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고등 1~3학년 · 수능 대비

수능 영어, 아는 단어가 독해를 망친다

2026학년도 수능에 나온 단어 1,226개

2026학년도 수능 기출 문장 분석 기반

독해는 단어가 아니라 사고력이다

2026

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본 도서는 교육과정 기반 수능·모의고사 기출 문장을 자체 DB로 편집·가공하여 구성되었습니다.

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PREFACE

서문

단어를 많이 알면, 영어를 잘할 수 있나요?
아닙니다.

‘단어만 많이 외우면 영어를 잘할 수 있다’고 생각하는 학생들이 많습니다. 그런데 여러분은 이미 꽤 많은 단어를 알고 있습니다. 진짜 문제는 단어를 한국어 뜻으로만 1:1로 외운 탓에, 쉬운 단어로 이루어진 표현을 만나도 무슨 뜻인지 정확히 이해하지 못한다는 데 있습니다.

> EXAMPLE
>
> We cannot let these children **go hungry**.
>
> The man and his wife worked as hard as they could. Still, they were poor and often **went hungry**.

여기서 go는 단순히 ‘가다’가 아니라 ‘어떤 상태로 지내다/되어 가다’에 가깝습니다. 그래서 go hungry는 ‘배고픈 상태가 지속되다’, 즉 ‘끼니를 거르다/굶주리다’라는 뜻이 됩니다. 우리에게 익숙한 starve(굶주리다)와 뜻이 겹치죠. 한국 사람들은 어려운 단어인 starve는 외워 알면서도, 원어민들이 더 자연스럽게 쓰는 go hungry는 모르는 경우가 많습니다.

하지만 go hungry는 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어가 아닙니다. go의 진짜 쓰임을 알면 문맥에 따라 자연스럽게 이해되고, 나아가 [go hungry < starve] 같은 뉘앙스 차이까지 머릿속에 자동으로 그려져야 합니다.

하루는 수능을 3개월 앞둔 삼수 남학생이 찾아왔습니다. 3년 동안 점수가 50점대에서 멈춰 있다며, 단어를 많이 몰라서 그런 것 같다고 단어장 한 권을 사 들고 왔더군요. 저는 그 책을 건네받아 쓰레기통에 넣으며, “지금은 이걸 볼 때가 아니다”라고 말했습니다.

50점을 받는 학생이 수능을 석 달 앞두고 단어만 외우는 게 과연 도움이 될까요? 아는 단어로만 이루어진 문장이 나와도 뜻을 이해하지 못한다면, 문장을 읽는 방법부터 다시 배워야 합니다. 그 학생에게 필요한 건 기계적인 단어 암기가 아니라, 글의 흐름과 맥락을 따라가는 훈련이었습니다.

이 학생은 일주일에 3시간씩 4번 훈련을 한 뒤 10점이 올랐습니다. 다시 4번을 더 하고 10점이 더 올랐고, 결국 수능에서 80점대 후반을 받았습니다. 시간이 조금만 더 있었다면 90점대도 충분했을 겁니다. 이 학생

은 단어를 더 외우지 않았습니다. 대신 문장을 읽을 때마다 한국어로 번역하지 않고, 읽은 만큼 머릿속에 장면을 그려내는 훈련을 했습니다. 독해는 암기로 좋아지지 않습니다. 생각하는 훈련으로 좋아집니다.

이러한 본질적인 사고력 훈련은 수험생에게만 통하는 것이 아닙니다. 호주에 있을 때의 일입니다. 반에서 꼴찌를 하던 초등학교 4학년 아이가 있었습니다. 저는 이 아이를 3주 동안 하루 3시간씩 가르쳤습니다. 단어를 외우게 했을까요? 문법을 주입했을까요? 아닙니다. 글을 읽는 만큼 머릿속에 그림을 그리는 훈련만 했습니다.

결과는 놀라웠습니다. 아이는 반에서 영어를 가장 잘하는 학생으로 바뀌었고, 학년 전체에서도 1, 2등을 다툴 정도가 되었습니다. 성적보다 더 인상적인 것은 아이의 태도였습니다. 매일 책을 읽고, 길을 걸어가면서도 책에서 눈을 떼지 않는 아이가 되었습니다. 담임 선생님이 너무 놀라 부모님께 “이 아이에게 대체 무슨 일이 있었던 건가요?”라며 장문의 편지를 보낼 정도였죠.

단어는 ‘뜻’과 ‘사용법’을 함께 익혀야 합니다. 뜻만 외우면 글 속에서 그 단어가 어떤 역할을 하는지 알 수 없습니다. 반대로 사용법을 이해하면 단어는 자연스럽게 머릿속에 각인됩니다. 그리고 더 놀라운 변화가 일어납니다. 문장을 읽을 때 한국어 번역을 거치지 않고도, 단어 하나를 읽을 때마다 머릿속에 곧바로 그림이 착착 그려지기 시작한다는 것입니다.

그게 바로 진짜 독해력입니다.
이제 시작해 봅시다. 독해는 단어 암기가 아니라 사고력입니다.

피이쉐어 영어 연구팀

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PART 1

가장 많이 나온 단어, 뜻과 사용법

수능에 가장 많이 나온 단어 **10개**를 깊이 있게 설명합니다.
뜻을 외우는 것이 아니라, 문장 안에서 **어떻게 쓰이는지**를 익힙니다.
설명 뒤에는 그 단어가 쓰인 수능 기출 문장이 이어집니다.

1

1 the

빈도 1위

234
2026학년도 수능 등장 횟수

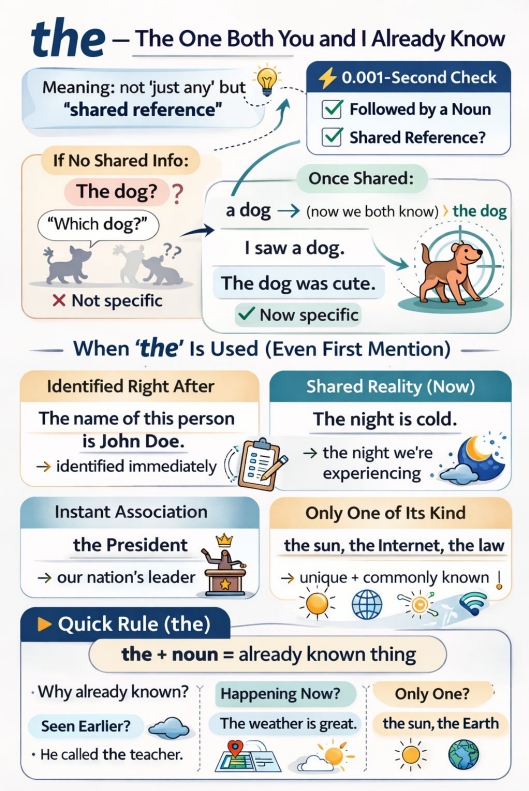
1 뜻과 사용법

다음 두 문장은 단어 하나만 다릅니다. 그런데 의미가 완전히 달라집니다.

> A dog was barking outside. → 바깥에 개가 있다는 새로운 정보

> The dog was barking outside. → 둘 다 이미 아는 바로 그 개 이야기

the 하나가 이 차이를 만듭니다.



수능에 가장 많이 등장하는 단어는 무엇일까요? 바로 the입니다. 흔한 단어라서 쉽게 지나치지만, 결코 무시하면 안 됩니다. the를 제대로 알면 문장을 읽는 속도가 빨라지고, 글의 구조도 선명하게 보이기 시작합니다.

왜 이 작은 단어가 이렇게 자주 쓰일까요? 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.

> a cup, the cup, one cup, this cup, that cup, each cup, every cup, which cup, some cup, my cup, … → 하나

> cups, the cups, two cups, these cups, those cups, all cups, which cups, some cups, my cups, … → 여러 개

a cup은 여러 컵 중 하나를 가리키고, cups는 컵들을 막연하게 가리킵니다. 반면 the cup은 이미 특정된 대상을 가리킵니다. 다시 말해, the는 화자만이 아니라 독자도 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다고 전제할 때 쓰는 신호입니다. 그래서 the를 볼 때마다 가장 먼저 떠올려야 하는 것은 두 가지입니다.

> 뒤에 명사가 온다.
>
> 그 명사는 이미 특정된 대상이다.

여기서 '특정되었다'는 말은 꼭 앞에서 한 번 나온 명사라는 뜻이 아닙니다. 수능 지문에서는 오히려 다른 방식으로 특정되는 경우가 더 많습니다. 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있고, 지금 장면 안에 놓여 있어 바로 특정될 수도 있습니다. 또 사회적으로 하나의 체계나 개념으로 공유되기 때문에 특정되기도 하고, 앞 문장의 내용을 요약해 다시 가리키는 경우도 있습니다.

우리는 보통 the를 '그'라고 번역합니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 the가 나올 때마다 '그 색깔', '그 벽', '그 연구', '그 차이'처럼 한국어를 억지로 붙이기 시작하면 오히려 문장의 진짜 의미를 놓치게 됩니다. the의 핵심은 번역이 아니라 특정성입니다. 즉, the는 뒤에 오는 명사를 막연하게 읽지 말라는 표시입니다.

왜 The dog was cute.는 첫 문장으로 어색할까?

문법 자체는 맞습니다. 하지만 아무 배경 설명 없이 이 문장이 글의 첫 문장으로 나오면 우리는 거의 자동으로 이렇게 묻게 됩니다.

> "무슨 개?"

이게 바로 the의 핵심입니다. the는 이미 특정된 대상을 전제로 하지만 우리는 아직 그 개를 모릅니다. 그래서 보통은 이렇게 씁니다.

> I saw a dog. → 처음 꺼낼 때는 a dog

> The dog was cute. → 한 번 등장해서 알게 된 뒤에는 the dog

a가 빈 무대 위에 처음 주인공을 올리는 스포트라이트라면, the는 이미 무대 위에 올라온 그 대상을 계속 따라가는 카메라에 가깝습니다.

그런데 수능에서는 처음인데도 the가 많이 나옵니다

수능 지문을 읽다 보면 앞에서 언급되지 않았는데도 처음부터 the가 붙는 명사들이 자주 등장합니다. 예외일까요? 아닙니다. 앞에서 한 번도 언급되지 않았더라도 독자가 바로 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다면 the를 써야 합니다.

1) 뒤에서 설명이 붙을 때: 명사의 범위를 좁혀준다

수능에서 the의 상당수는 "앞에서 이미 나온 것"이 아니라 뒤의 설명 때문에 바로 특정되는 경우입니다. 예를 들어,

> The name of this person is John Doe.

여기서 name은 처음 등장합니다. 그런데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는 바로 뒤의 of this person이 붙는 순간 어떤 이름인지 범위가 정해지기 때문입니다. 실제 기출에서도 이런 구조는 자주 등장합니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> the study of literature

> the influence of modern musical lyricists

이런 표현을 볼 때 the를 '그 집', '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 번역부터 하면 안 됩니다. 먼저 범위를 좁혀야 합니다.

> the house she had grown up in → 집이긴 집인데 어떤 집인가 → 그녀가 자랐던 집

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데 무슨 연구인가 → 문학 연구

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데 누구의 영향력인가 → 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력

the가 붙은 명사를 보면 그 명사 하나만 읽지 말고 뒤의 설명까지 함께 묶어 읽어야 합니다. 이 유형의 핵심은, the가 붙은 명사의 범위가 뒤에서 완성된다는 점입니다.

2) 추상명사 앞에 올 때: 글의 중심 개념을 가리킨다

수능에서 the가 특히 중요해지는 경우가 하나 더 있습니다. 바로 추상명사 앞입니다.

> the concept of overtourism

> the evolution of language

이때의 the를 단순한 관사로만 보면 안 됩니다. the는 필자가 지금부터 본격적으로 다룰 대상을 가리키기 때문입니다. 예를 들어 다음 문장을 보겠습니다.

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language.

이 문장에서 중요한 것은 '연구', '영향', '진화'를 단어별로 번역하는 일이 아닙니다. 핵심은 필자가 지금 무엇에 초점을 맞추고 있는지를 파악하는 것입니다.

> → 먼저 문학 연구를 화두로 던지고

> → 그 안에서 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향을 말한 다음

> → 그 영향이 언어의 진화와 이어진다고 설명합니다.

이 문장은 추상명사를 나열하는 문장이 아니라 글의 중심 개념이 차례로 드러나는 구조입니다. 그래서 빈칸 추론, 주제, 요지 문제를 풀 때 the + 추상명사는 그냥 지나치면 안 됩니다. 이런 자리에서 글의 중심 개념이 잡히는 경우가 많기 때문입니다.

3) 앞 문맥의 내용을 다시 가리킬 때: 문맥을 한 단어로 압축한다

the는 앞에서 설명한 내용을 한 단어로 압축해 가리키는 역할을 합니다. 예를 들어,

> While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

여기서 The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. 즉, the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

4) 장면을 묘사할 때: 시선을 특정 대상에 고정한다

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child.

이 문장에는 the가 여러 번 나오지만 그때마다 '그'라고 번역할 필요는 없습니다. 중요한 것은 각각의 the가 무엇을 가리키는지 파악하는 것입니다.

> the colors / the wall → 지금 눈앞에 있는 대상

> the familiar shapes on the wall → 벽 위의 모양들로 범위가 좁혀진 대상

> the same ones → 어린 시절 아버지와 함께 그렸던 바로 그 모양들

서사 지문에서 the는 독자의 시선을 지금 보아야 할 대상에 고정하는 역할을 합니다.

5) 자료를 해석할 때: 도표 안의 특정 지표를 안내한다

자료해석에서 the는 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 정확히 무엇을 가리키는지를 안내하는 표지판입니다.

> The above graph shows the percentages of the respondents in five countries...

> the above graph → 지금 위에 있는 바로 그 그래프

> the percentages → 그래프가 보여 주는 특정 수치

> the respondents → 조사 대상이라는 특정 집단

자료해석형 문제에서 the는 특히 중요합니다. 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 무엇을 읽어야 하는지를 정확히 알려주기 때문입니다.

6) 사회적 개념을 말할 때: 굳이 설명 안 해도 통하는 상식을 떠올리게 한다

the는 단순히 하나의 대상을 가리키는 것이 아니라 사회적으로 공유되는 범주 전체를 떠올리게 합니다.

> the Internet

> the buyer / the seller

> the Golden Age

이런 표현에서는 화자와 독자가 이미 알고 있다고 여겨지는 하나의 체계, 역할, 시대를 떠올리면 됩니다. 즉, 문장 밖의 일반적인 공유 지식까지 포함해 특정되는 경우라고 볼 수 있습니다.

정리

> **the = 이미 특정된 대상으로 읽으라는 신호**

그 '특정됨'은 여러 방식으로 만들어집니다.

> 앞에서 한 번 등장했을 수도 있고

> 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있으며

> 지금 장면 속에서 바로 특정될 수도 있고

> 사회적으로 하나의 체계로 공유될 수도 있고

> 앞 문장의 내용을 압축해 다시 가리킬 수도 있습니다.

그래서 수능 지문에서 the는 사소한 관사가 아닙니다. 대상을 분명하게 하고 글의 흐름을 이어 주는 핵심 신호입니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (the)
the를 만나면 무작정 '그'라고 번역하지 말고 먼저 이 질문을 떠올려 보세요.

> "이 명사는 왜 이미 특정되어 있을까?"

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

The name of this person is John Doe.

Q. name이 처음 등장했는데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장의 주어 자리에는 항상 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 바로 뒤의 설명(of this person) 때문에 어떤 이름인지 즉시 특정되기 때문이다.

정답: B

[해설] the는 "앞에서 한 번 나왔는가"만 따지지 않습니다. 지금 이 자리에서 바로 특정되는가도 중요합니다. of this person이 붙는 순간 name의 범위가 정해집니다.

The bus is here. (vs. A bus is here.)

Q. 일상에서 A bus보다 The bus가 훨씬 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 막연한 버스가 아니라, 지금 우리가 기다리고 있던 바로 그 버스를 가리키기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. bus는 원래 the와만 함께 쓰이는 명사이기 때문이다.

정답: A

여기서 the bus는 일반적인 버스를 말하는 표현이 아닙니다. 화자와 청자가 이미 알고 있는, 곧 오기를 기다리던 특정한 버스를 가리킵니다. 즉, the는 "이미 서로가 알 수 있는 대상"이라는 신호입니다.

The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

Q. 이 문장에서 the를 읽는 가장 좋은 방법은?

> [ ] A. '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 하나씩 번역한다.
> [ ] B. '문학 연구'와 '현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력'이라는 중심 개념을 묶어 읽는다.

정답: B

[해설] the study, the influence는 글의 중심 개념이며 뒤의 of가 그 범위를 구체화합니다.

The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

Q. 여기서 The real clash의 역할은?

> [ ] A. 그냥 '진짜 충돌'이라고 번역하고 지나간다.
> [ ] B. 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 압축해 다시 가리키는 표현이다.

정답: B

[해설] The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

[수능 기출에 적용하기]

이제 실제 기출 문장에서 the를 만났을 때 어떤 사고 과정을 거쳐야 하는지 살펴보겠습니다.

[기출 문장 1: 당연히 알 것이라고 전제하는 the]

> Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. (2026 수능 18번)

사고의 흐름

"Amanda Clark? 처음 보는 사람인데 왜 the school club director지?" 하고 잠깐 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 여기서 중요한 것은 처음 등장했느냐가 아닙니다. 편지를 받는 학생들이라면 '우리 학교 동아리 담당 디렉터'라는 자리를 이미 알고 있을 것이라는 전제가 있기 때문입니다. 직책이나 역할처럼 문맥상 하나로 정해지는 자리 앞에서는 처음 등장해도 the가 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 뒤 설명까지 묶어 읽게 하는 the]

> At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in. (2026 수능 19번)

사고의 흐름

여기서 the house를 보고 속으로 '그 집'이라고만 옮기고 넘어가면 아직 반밖에 읽지 못한 것입니다. 핵심은 house 뒤에 이어지는 she had grown up in입니다. 막연한 집이 아니라 그녀가 자라난 바로 그 집이라는 뜻입니다. 여기서 the는 이 명사를 뒤 설명까지 함께 읽어야 한다는 신호입니다.

[기출 문장 3: 시선을 한 지점에 고정하는 the]

> One of the mistakes we often make when confronting a risk situation is our tendency to focus on the end result. (2015 수능 23번)

사고의 흐름

수능 지문에서 이런 the는 글의 논리 방향을 잡아 줍니다. the end result, the first step 같은 표현은 여러 가능성 가운데 특정한 한 지점을 찍어 주면서 글의 초점이 어디에 놓여 있는지를 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

이제 위 기준을 바탕으로 기출 문장에서 the를 만날 때마다 어떤 대상이 이미 특정되어 있는지를 직접 확인해 보세요. 그 순간 the는 더 이상 사소한 관사가 아니라 독해의 방향을 잡아 주는 신호가 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, **the** school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs.	18번
2	Over **the** last few semesters, there have been requests for more diverse school clubs.	18번
3	For this reason, **the** school decided to expand **the** number of clubs for extracurricular activities.	18번
4	Please turn this in to my office by **the** end of this week.	18번
5	It had been more than ten years since she had last visited **the** area where she had grown up.	19번
6	**The** village had changed a lot over time.	19번
7	She walked **the** narrow streets of **the** village, unsure about which way to go.	19번
8	Although **the** colors were now faded, **the** familiar shapes on **the** wall were **the** same ones she had painted with her father as a child.	19번
9	Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward **the** gate.	19번
10	At last, she had finally found **the** house she had grown up in.	19번

2

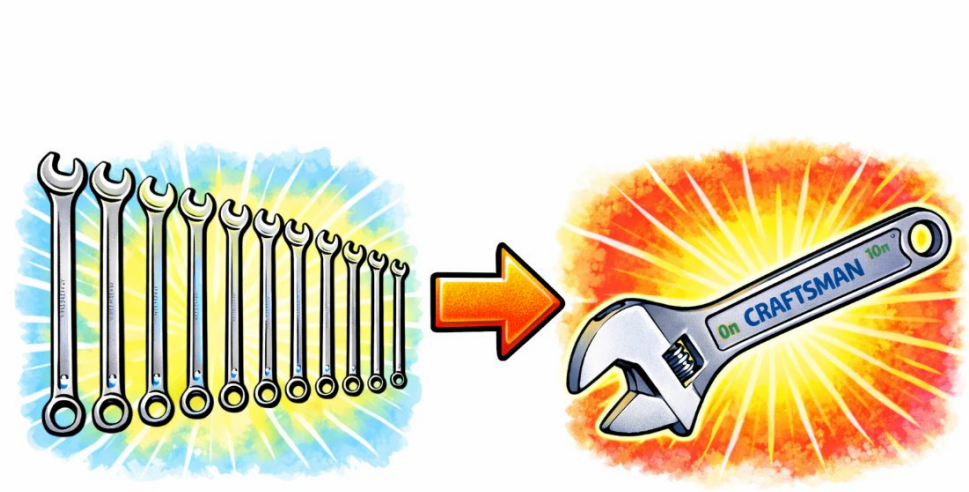
be

빈도 2위

172

2026학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



가장 많이 쓰이기에 가장 발달한 동사

be 동사는 영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 동사입니다. 많이 쓰이는 만큼, 그 기능도 다양하게 발달했습니다. 휴대폰이 처음에는 벽돌처럼 크고 단순했지만, 널리 쓰이면서 스마트폰으로 발전했듯, be 동사도 영어에서 워낙 자주 쓰이다 보니 주어·시제·문장 구조에 따라 여러 모습으로 나타나며 정교한 역할을 맡게 되었습니다.

be는 단순히 "~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다"로 끝나는 단어가 아닙니다. 수능 독해에서는 문장의 핵심 설명을 주어에 연결해 주는 가장 기본적인 장치로 봐야 합니다.

모양은 변해도 본질은 하나

우리는 주어에 따라 am, are, is를 골라 쓰고, 과거일 때는 was, were를 씁니다.

> I am smart. / Harry was there.

> You are smart. / You were crazy about him.

> David is smart. / Sophia was a good doctor.

am, are, is, was, were는 서로 다른 단어가 아닙니다. 모두 be의 변형일 뿐입니다. 짝꿍인 주어와 시제에 따라 모양만 달라질 뿐, 본질은 같습니다. 그리고 그 본질은 아주 단순합니다.

> be는 주어 뒤에 오는 설명을 연결하는 동사입니다.

즉, be를 보면 먼저 "무슨 뜻이지?"보다 "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

be + 보어(complement) = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

eat, make, run 같은 일반 동사는 그 단어 자체만으로도 분명한 뜻을 가집니다. 하지만 be는 다릅니다. be는 뜻이 비어 있다기보다, 혼자서 문장의 핵심 의미를 끝내지 못하고 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 be 뒤에는 주어를 설명해 주는 말이 따라옵니다. 이것을 보어(complement)라고 부릅니다. 예를 들어,

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

이 문장에서 am만으로는 핵심 의미가 완성되지 않습니다. 진짜 중요한 정보는 뒤의 taller than Albert Einstein입니다. 여기서 be는 주어 I와 연결해 주는 다리 역할을 합니다. 그래서 be를 읽을 때는 be 자체를 해석하려고 하지 말고, 뒤의 보어를 빨리 파악해야 합니다.

뜻이 넓은 be 동사를 왜 그렇게 많이 쓸까요?

여러 개의 렌치보다 조절 가능한 몽키 스패너(adjustable wrench) 하나가 더 편한 것과 비슷합니다. be는 여러 자리에 두루 쓸 수 있는 범용 도구에 가깝습니다. 물론 뜻을 더 명확하게 표현해야 할 때는, be 대신 더 정확한 동사를 씁니다.

> '~되다'의 뜻을 분명하게 하고 싶을 때는 become을 씁니다.

> '~에 있다'는 의미를 더 또렷하게 드러내고 싶을 때는 exist, remain, stay, be located 등을 씁니다.

> '~와 같다'는 관계를 분명히 하고 싶을 때는 equal, resemble, constitute 같은 동사를 쓰기도 합니다.

고급 표현으로 가는 길: be 동사 너머 보기

수능 도표 문제나 고난도 독해에서는, 가장 기본적인 be 대신 의미가 더 분명한 동사가 들어간 표현들이 자주 등장합니다.

> One plus two is three. (1+2는 3이다.)

> One plus two is equal to three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One plus two equals three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One added to two is equal to / equals / is three.

이처럼 기본 구조는 be로도 표현할 수 있지만, 더 정확한 관계를 드러내기 위해 is equal to, equals 같은 표현이 사용되기도 합니다. 뜻을 더 선명하게 말할수록 문장도 더 정밀해집니다. 수능에서는 이런 차이가 도표 문제나 설명문, 과학·사회 지문에서 종종 변별력을 만듭니다.

수능에서 be가 특히 자주 나오는 방식들

수능 지문을 읽어 보면, be는 단순히 '~이다/~있다'로 끝나지 않습니다. 거의 반복적으로 몇 가지 큰 패턴으로 나타납니다. 이 패턴을 알고 있으면 글을 훨씬 빨리 읽을 수 있습니다.

1) be + 보어: 주어의 정체, 상태, 성질을 설명할 때

가장 기본입니다.

> Kleiber was an outstanding teacher.

> The weather was perfect.

> This is a healthy growth sector.

> The only example of a natural light source is a candle.

여기서 be의 핵심은 '이다'라는 번역이 아닙니다.

> 주어 = 뒤 설명

이라는 연결입니다.

즉,

> Kleiber → 어떤 사람? → an outstanding teacher

> the weather → 어떤 상태? → perfect

> the only example → 무엇? → a candle

이렇게 읽는 것이 훨씬 빠르고 정확합니다.

2) be + 형용사 / 전치사구: 상태를 설명할 때

수능에서 매우 자주 나오는 be의 모습입니다.

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

> He is in charge of the entire project.

> I am afraid of spiders.

> The company was on the verge of bankruptcy.

이런 문장에서는 be를 따로 해석하려고 붙잡고 있을 필요가 없습니다. 진짜 중요한 건 뒤의 상태 표현입니다.

> be + taller than ~

> be + in charge of ~

> be + afraid of ~

> be + on the verge of ~

즉, be를 만나면 "이 뒤에 주어의 상태를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙겠구나" 하고 준비해야 합니다.

3) be + 과거분사: 수동태로 나올 때

수능에 be는 수동태로도 아주 자주 나옵니다.

> Their remarkable works must be recognized in the field of modern literature.

> He was named after his grandfather.

> The results were published in a journal.

이때도 원리는 같습니다. be는 사라진 것이 아니라, 여전히 주어와 뒤 설명을 이어 줍니다. 다만 뒤 설명이 형용사나 명사가 아니라 과거분사일 뿐입니다.

> must be recognized → 반드시 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 수동태라고 해서 완전히 다른 문법처럼 볼 필요는 없습니다.

> be + 뒤 설명

이라는 큰 틀은 그대로 유지됩니다.

4) there is / there are: 새 대상을 등장시킬 때

be는 존재문(무엇이 있다고 말하는 문장)에서도 자주 쓰입니다.

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

> There is no mechanism for this process.

> There is going to be a downpour.

이런 문장에서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 대상의 존재를 문장 안에 꺼내 놓는 역할을 합니다. 핵심은 뒤에 나오는 명사입니다.

> There have been requests → 요청이 있었다

> There is no mechanism → 그런 장치가 없다

즉, there be 구문은 단순히 "있다"라고 끝내기보다, "새 정보가 지금 등장하는구나"라고 읽는 것이 더 정확합니다.

5) be + 덩어리 표현

수능에서 be는 덩어리 표현으로도 자주 쓰입니다.

> I was about to leave when you called.

> He is likely to win the prize.

> You are supposed to submit the form today.

> This book is worth $200.

> This book is worth reading.

> Many students are used to studying late at night.

> Prices are subject to change.

이 표현들은 무조건 숙어처럼 외우기보다, 공통 원리를 먼저 파악하는 것이 좋습니다.

> be about to [] → 막 ~하려는 상태

> be likely to [] → ~할 가능성이 큰 상태

> be supposed to [] → ~하기로 되어 있는 상태

> be worth N → ~할 가치가 있는 경우

> be used to N → ~에 익숙한 상태

> be subject to N → ~될 수 있는 경우 / ~의 영향을 받는 경우

즉, 이런 표현을 보면,

> “be 뒤에 주어의 상태나 처지를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙는구나”

라고 이해하는 것이 핵심입니다.

참고: []는 동사 원형이 오는 자리입니다.

6) be가 문장의 논리 골격을 세울 때

be는 단어 뜻보다, 문장의 흐름과 구조를 잡아 주는 역할을 할 때도 많습니다.

> The difference is that …

> What matters is …

> The problem is …

> The point is …

> It is important to …

이런 표현에서 be는 강한 의미를 전달하는 동사라기보다, 글의 핵심 판단이나 요점을 드러내는 틀에 가깝습니다. 수능에서는 이런 문장들이 주제문, 요약문, 전환문으로 자주 등장합니다. 그래서 be를 단순한 ‘~이다’로 처리하면, 글의 구조를 파악하기 힘들어집니다.

정리

be 동사는 많이 쓰이기 때문에 많이 발달한 단어입니다. 그러나 더 정확하게 말하면, 많이 쓰이기 때문에 가장 넓게 쓰이는 동사입니다. be를 ‘~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다’로만 번역하면 안 됩니다.

> be는 번역할 단어라기보다, 뒤 설명으로 이어지는 신호다.

be를 만나면 be 자체에 오래 머무르지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지부터 빨리 확인해야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (be)

> be + 뒤 설명 = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 be 동사가 혼자서 의미를 완성하지 못하는 이유는 무엇인가요?

> I am.

정답: 주어의 상태나 정체를 설명하는 말이 없기 때문입니다.

해설: be는 뜻이 없는 동사가 아니라, 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 영어는 보통 be 뒤에 주어를 설명해 줄 정보가 따라오기를 기대합니다. 이 설명이 빠지면 문장이 매우 어색하거나 미완성처럼 느껴집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 가장 알맞은 사고의 흐름을 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

He is in charge of the entire project.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때, 핵심 정보는 어디에 있나요?

> [ ] A. is

> [ ] B. in charge of ~ (~을 맡고 있는 상태)

정답: B / [해설] 여기서 중요한 것은 그가 무엇을 맡고 있는가입니다. be는 그 핵심 정보를 주어와 연결해 주는 투명한 다리 역할을 합니다.

I am taller than Albert Einstein.

Q. taller를 단순히 '더 키가 큰'이라고 단어 뜻만 번역하면 부족한 이유는?

> [ ] A. be + 형용사가 결합해 주어의 현재 상태를 설명하는 구조를 놓치기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 비교급 문장에서는 be를 해석하지 않아야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 주어 I가 taller than Albert Einstein라는 설명으로 규정된다는 점입니다. 형용사는 be와 결합해 상태 설명이 됩니다. 단어 뜻만 떼어 읽으면 문장 구조가 보이지 않습니다.

One plus two is three. vs. One plus two equals three.

Q. 두 문장의 뉘앙스 차이는 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 뜻이 완전히 달라서 상황에 맞게 엄격히 구분해서 써야 한다.

> [ ] B. is는 가장 기본적인 연결이고, equals는 둘의 관계(같음)를 더 분명히 드러낸 표현이다.

정답: B / [해설] 잘 쓰인 글에서는 이처럼 의미가 더 정확한 동사가 자주 등장합니다.

There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때 가장 먼저 파악해야 하는 것은?

> [ ] A. there는 '거기에'라고 해석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. requests라는 새 정보가 지금 문장 안에 등장하고 있다는 점이다.

정답: B / [해설] there have been은 존재를 말하는 틀이고, 진짜 정보는 뒤의 requests입니다. 이런 구문에서는 새 대상이 등장하는구나 하고 읽는 것이 좋습니다.

is about to [ ] / is likely to [ ] / is supposed to [ ]

Q. 이런 표현을 만났을 때 가장 먼저 해야 할 것은?

> [ ] A. 뜻을 모르면 안 되니 통째로 외운다.

> [ ] B. be 뒤를 한 덩어리로 보면서, 주어가 어떤 상황인지 파악한다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 표현에서는 be 뒤가 따로따로가 아니라 하나의 설명 덩어리로 이어집니다. 그래서 be를 만나면 '이 뒤에서 주어가 어떤 상태나 상황인지'를 먼저 보면 됩니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 문장에서 be를 읽을 때, 가장 먼저 떠올려야 할 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"

해설: be는 뜻('이다 / 있다 / 되다')을 찾는 단어가 아닙니다. be는 설명으로 이어지는 신호입니다. be 뒤에 나오는 보어, 분사, 상태 표현을 이해하는 순간 문장의 핵심이 보입니다.

이제 배운 원리를 실전에 적용해 봅시다. be를 '투명한 다리'로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보로 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> "색깔들은 이제 바래 있었다… 벽에 있는 익숙한 모양들은 똑같은 것들이었다…" 혹시 읽으면서 이렇게 일일이 한국어로 조립하고 있었나요? 그렇다면 문장을 읽는 속도와 리듬이 뚝 떨어졌을 것입니다. were를 만나는 순간, 우리는 뜻을 찾을 것이 아니라 곧바로 "이 주어를 뒤에서 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

> the colors were … → 색깔들이 어떤 상태지? → faded(바랜 상태)

> the familiar shapes on the wall were … → 그 모양들의 정체가 뭐지? → the same ones she had painted with her father as a child

이 문장에서 were는 해석의 중심이 아닙니다. 주어(colors, shapes)와 핵심 정보(faded, the same ones)를 연결해 주는 다리일 뿐입니다. be를 투명하게 처리하고, 주어와 뒤 설명을 하나의 장면으로 묶어 보세요. 문장이 훨씬 가볍게 읽힙니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

주어가 쉼표를 동반하며 길게 이어지다가 드디어 must be가 등장합니다. 여기서 "인정받아야만 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 한국어 어순으로 거슬러 올라가며 조립하느라 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 하지만 수동태라고 해서 원리가 완전히 달라지는 것은 아닙니다. be의 본질은 여전히 같습니다.

> must be … → 그 작품들이 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 이 문장에서 핵심은 must나 be보다도 recognized입니다. must be는 그 상태가 필요하다는 틀을 만들고, 진짜 알맹이는 뒤의 분사에 들어 있습니다. be를 만날 때마다 '이다 / 있다 / 되다'를 기계적으로 끼워 맞추지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지를 먼저 보세요. 그것이 be를 가장 빠르게 읽는 방법입니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 문장에서 많은 학생이 there를 보고 '거기에'라고 해석하려다 흐름이 꼬입니다. 하지만 여기서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 정보를 문장 안에 등장시키는 자리입니다.

> There have been … → 무엇이 있었지? → requests for more diverse school clubs

즉, 이 문장은 "더 다양한 동아리에 대한 요청이 있어 왔다"는 뜻입니다. 여기서 핵심은 there도, have been도 아닙니다. 새로 등장하는 정보인 requests입니다. 존재문에서는 be를 해석하려고 붙잡기보다, 무엇이 등장하는지를 빨리 파악하는 것이 중요합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 be를 투명한 다리로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보들로 머릿속에 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 Dear students, I **am** Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I **am** writing to you about our school clubs. 18번

2 Over the last few semesters, there have **been** requests for more diverse school clubs. 18번

3 Therefore, I **am** encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. 18번

4 "Where could it **be**?" 19번

5 It had **been** more than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. 19번

6 "Yes, this must **be** it," she thought. 19번

7 In front of her **was** a wall with flowers painted on it. 19번

8 Although the colors **were** now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall **were** the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

9 Unlike Shakespeare, who has **been** studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely **been** ignored. 20번

10 Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must **be** recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

3 of

빈도 3위

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2026학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

시험에 가장 자주 등장하는 전치사 중 하나

우리는 of를 이렇게 배웠습니다.

> of = ~의, ~중에서, ~에 대해, ~때문에 …

그래서 문장에서 of를 만나면 뜻만 여러 개 떠오르고, 하나씩 골라 넣어 봐도 정작 문장은 잘 이해되지 않았습니다. 하지만 of의 핵심 원리는 하나입니다.



of는 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화한다.

예를 봅시다.

> a woman of courage
> the sound of rain
> the color of the sky
> the smell of coffee
> the name of the student
> the edge of the table

woman, sound, color, smell, name, edge는 혼자 쓰이면 그 범위가 너무 넓습니다. of 뒤의 말이 붙는 순간, 어떤 여자인지, 어떤 소리인지, 누구의 이름인지가 바로 드러납니다.

> most of the money
> one of my friends
> the middle of the road
> the heart of the city

이 구조도 형태만 달라질 뿐 같습니다. most, one, middle, heart도 혼자서는 아무것도 가리키지 못합니다. of 뒤가 와야 무엇의 most인지, 무엇 중 하나인지, 어디의 middle인지가 정해집니다. 즉, of는 뒤에서 앞으로 번역하는 말이 아닙니다. 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 분명하게 해 주는 장치입니다. 수능에서는 이 기능이 특히 세 방향으로 반복됩니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

이 세 가지를 알면, of를 뜻별로 따로 외울 필요가 없습니다.

1) 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

수능에서 가장 중요한 of는 사실 이 유형입니다.

> the study of literature
> the influence of modern musical lyricists
> the nature of consciousness
> the use of radiocarbon dating
> the development of language
> the history of dress
> the number of clubs
> the percentage of teenagers
> each of the three years
> one of the many difficulties

study, influence, nature, use, development, history, number, percentage 같은 말은 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다.

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화됩니다.

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해집니다.

> the number of clubs → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무엇의 숫자일까요? → clubs가 들어가면서 동아리 수로 범위가 좁혀집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers가 들어가면서 집단 기준이 정해집니다.

즉, 이때의 of는 앞에 나온 말의 범위를 좁혀, 무엇을 말하는지 분명하게 해 줍니다. 그래프와 자료 문제에서는 이 기능이 더 중요해집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers … was more than twice that of teenagers …
> the perspectives of administration personnel will differ from those of doctors …

여기서 that / those는 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않으려고 사용한 대명사입니다. 영어에서는 같은 말을 반복하지 않으려는 경향이 있습니다. that / those도 그런 반복을 줄이기 위해 쓰입니다.

> that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

> those of doctors = the perspectives of doctors

2) 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

모든 of가 명사와 명사를 단순히 이어 주는 것은 아닙니다. 어떤 of는 문장이 가리키는 시간, 장소, 상황을 더 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

> by the end of this week
> in front of her
> at the age of 82
> over a period of time
> in the absence of a universal standard
> at the expense of the other
> in the face of exploitation
> as a result of life-threatening emergencies

이 표현들은 한 단어씩 해석하지 않아야 합니다. 전체를 한 덩어리로 읽어야 합니다.

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지

> in front of her → 그녀 앞

> at the age of 82 → 여든두 살에

> in the absence of a universal standard → 보편적 기준이 없는 상황

> at the expense of the other → 다른 하나를 희생시키는 대가

> in the face of exploitation → 착취에 맞닥뜨린 상황

> as a result of life-threatening emergencies → 생명을 위협하는 응급상황 때문에 생긴 결과

3) 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

of는 감정, 상태, 생각, 행동이 어디를 향하는지도 구체화합니다.

> I am proud of you.
> I am afraid of dogs.
> I am tired of excuses.
> She is aware of the risk.
> The place is full of tourists.
> It is capable of looking at the bigger picture.
> I'm thinking of you.
> He dreamed of being a barista.
> We should take advantage of this.
> We try to make sense of exchanges.

proud, afraid, tired, aware, full, capable 같은 형용사는 혼자서는 아직 뜻이 완성되지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간 그 감정이나 상태가 어디를 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

> proud of you → 자랑스러움의 대상

> afraid of dogs → 두려움의 대상

> aware of the risk → 인식의 대상

> full of tourists → 가득 차 있는 내용물

> capable of looking at the bigger picture → 능력이 향하는 방향

동사도 마찬가지입니다.

> think of you → 생각의 대상

> dream of being a barista → 꿈의 내용

> take advantage of this → 활용의 대상

> make sense of exchanges → 이해의 대상

즉, 이때의 of는 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 분명하게 해 줍니다. 사건의 원인과 상실도 같은 원리로 이해하면 됩니다.

> He died of cancer.
> He died of hunger.
> He died of heartbreak.

> robbed her of money
> deprived him of freedom
> relieved her of duty

이 표현들도 사실 같은 원리로 읽을 수 있습니다.

> died of cancer → 사건의 원인

> robbed her of money → 빼앗긴 대상

> deprived him of freedom → 박탈당한 대상

> relieved her of duty → 덜어 낸 대상

[잠깐!] 왜 I am proud about you 는 안 될까요?

about은 어떤 대상의 주변을 넓게 떠올리게 하는 느낌이 있습니다. 관련된 이야기나 사정, 정보, 상황까지 함께 생각할 때 자주 쓰입니다. 반면 of는 다릅니다. 이 문맥에서는 주변을 넓게 보는 것이 아니라, 그 대상 자체를 바로 가리키는 느낌이 더 강합니다. 그래서

> I am proud about you. (X)
> I am proud of you. (O)

가 됩니다. 나의 자랑스러움이라는 감정이 너와 관련된 여러 사정을 두루 떠올리는 것이 아니라, 바로 너라는 존재를 향하기 때문입니다.

> about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 한다.
> of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킨다.

그래서

> I am proud of you. = 나는 너를 자랑스러워한다
> I am afraid of dogs. = 나는 개를 두려워한다

처럼 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[심화] thinking of vs thinking about

이 차이를 알면 of의 핵심을 훨씬 더 선명하게 이해할 수 있습니다.

> I'm thinking of you. (나는 너를 생각하고 있어.)

> I'm thinking about you. (나는 너에 대해 이것저것 생각하고 있어.)

about은 너의 주변을 맴돌며, 너와 관련된 여러 상황과 사정들을 두루 생각하는 것입니다. 그래서 대체로 I'm thinking of you가 더 직접적이고 더 로맨틱하게 들립니다. 생각이 여러 갈래로 퍼지는 것이 아니라, 오직 너라는 존재 하나로 좁혀지기 때문입니다.

정리

of는 한마디로, 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화합니다. 하지만 실제 시험에서는 이 구체화가 주로 세 방향으로 나타납니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화한다.

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화한다.

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화한다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (of)
앞의 말 + of + 명사 = 앞의 말이 무엇인지 구체화된다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. the name of the student를 읽을 때, '학생의 이름'이라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 번역하는 습관이 독해를 망치는 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: 영어의 자연스러운 사고 흐름을 역행하기 때문입니다. of는 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 뒤에서 분명하게 구체화해 주는 장치입니다. 이걸 억지로 한국어 어순에 맞춰 뒤에서 앞으로 거슬러 올라가며 번역하면, 문장이 길어질수록 시선이 엉키고 읽는 속도가 현저히 느려집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, of가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. a woman of courage / the sound of rain

Q. 앞의 명사 뒤에 of가 붙는 순간 머릿속에 일어나는 일은?

> [ ] A. 용기의 여자, 비의 소리라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 해석한다.
> [ ] B. 어떤 여자지?, 무슨 소리지?라는 막연함이 구체적인 장면으로 확 좁혀진다.

정답: B / 해설: woman, sound는 너무 넓습니다. of가 붙는 순간 막연했던 장면이 한 장의 그림으로 좁혀집니다.

2. the study of literature / the percentage of teenagers

Q. 이때 of의 핵심 역할은?

[ ] A. 앞의 추상명사나 수치 명사를 더 추상적으로 만든다.
[ ] B. 앞의 말이 무엇을 가리키는지, 또 어떤 집단을 기준으로 하는지 분명하게 해 준다.

정답: B / 해설: study, percentage는 혼자만으로는 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of 뒤가 붙어야 무엇에 대한 study인지, 누구를 기준으로 한 percentage인지가 정해집니다.

3. by the end of this week / in front of her

Q. 이때 of는 무엇을 하고 있나요?

[ ] A. 문장이 가리키는 시간과 장소를 분명하게 해 주고 있다.
[ ] B. 소유 관계를 보여 주고 있다.

정답: A / 해설: by the end of this week는 언제까지인지를, in front of her는 어디인지를 분명하게 해 줍니다.

4. I am proud of you. / She is aware of the risk.

Q. 감정이나 상태를 나타내는 말 뒤에 of가 오는 이유는?

[ ] A. 감정이나 상태가 무엇을 향하는지 분명하게 해 주기 때문이다.
[ ] B. 형용사 뒤에는 원래 무조건 전치사가 와야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: proud, aware 같은 말은 혼자만으로는 아직 뜻이 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙으면서 그 감정이나 인식이 무엇을 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

5. more than twice that of teenagers / those of doctors

Q. that of / those of의 정체는 무엇인가요?

[ ] A. 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않기 위한 압축 표현이다.
[ ] B. 완전히 새로운 문법 구조이다.

정답: A / 해설: that은 앞의 단수 명사를, those는 앞의 복수 명사를 대신하는 말입니다. 같은 말을 반복하지 않기 위해 쓰는 장치일 뿐입니다.

6. I'm thinking of you. vs I'm thinking about you.

Q. I'm thinking of you.가 더 직접적이고 로맨틱하게 들리는 이유는?

[ ] A. of가 생각을 한 점으로 모아, 오직 너라는 존재 자체에 집중시키기 때문이다.
[ ] B. of가 너와 관련된 여러 주변 상황을 넓게 떠올리게 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 하고, of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킵니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 of는 무엇을 구체화하고 있나요?

> He died of cancer.

정답: 죽음이라는 사건의 원인

해설: died만으로는 이유가 빠져 있습니다. of cancer가 붙는 순간 그 사건이 왜 일어났는지가 분명해집니다.

이제 실전에 적용해 봅시다

다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 of를 '~의', '~에 대한'으로 번역하는 것을 멈추고, 막연했던 앞의 말이 of를 통해 어떻게 구체화되는지 느껴 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> For this reason, the school decided to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities.

사고의 흐름

> the number of ... → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무슨 숫자일까요? → clubs의 숫자구나.

the number만 들으면 아직 무엇의 숫자인지 알 수 없습니다. 학생 수인지, 예산인지, 점수인지도 정해지지 않습니다. 하지만 of clubs가 붙는 순간, 그 숫자가 동아리 수라는 것이 분명해집니다. 여기서 of는 막연했던 '숫자'가 무엇을 가리키는지 그 범위를 좁혀 주는 말입니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 of가 두 번 나옵니다. 둘 다 같은 원리입니다.

> The study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해짐

study와 influence는 둘 다 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간, 그 내용이 구체적으로 드러납니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지를 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 소유를 나타내는 말이 아닙니다. 언제까지 내야 하는지를 분명하게 해 주는 표현입니다. 이런 표현은 한 단어씩 떼어 읽지 말고, 통째로 읽어야 합니다.

[기출 문장 4]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it.

사고의 흐름

> in front of her → 그녀 앞을 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 단순히 '~의'라고만 옮기고 끝낼 것이 아닙니다. 지금 장면이 어디에서 펼쳐지는지를 보여 주기 때문입니다. 그래서 in front of her는 한 덩어리로 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[기출 문장 5]

> In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging.

사고의 흐름

> In the category of Less Often → Less Often이라는 범주 안에서 보겠구나.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers라는 집단이 기준이구나.

> more than twice that of teenagers ... → that은 새로운 말이 아니라 바로 앞 percentage를 대신하는구나. → that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

그래프 문장에서는 of를 만날 때마다 '~의'부터 붙이지 말고, 지금 누구의 비율인지, 무엇을 기준으로 비교하는지부터 봐야 합니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	For this reason, the school decided to expand the number **of** clubs for extracurricular activities.	18번
2	Students can make any type **of** club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding.	18번
3	Please turn this in to my office by the end **of** this week.	18번
4	She walked the narrow streets **of** the village, unsure about which way to go.	19번
5	In front **of** her was a wall with flowers painted on it.	19번
6	The study **of** literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence **of** modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution **of** language.	20번
7	Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development **of** the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement **of** their contributions and largely been ignored.	20번
8	Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion **of** incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature.	20번
9	Producing lyrics **of** distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact on our language.	20번
10	Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field **of** modern literature.	20번

4 and

빈도 4위

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2026학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

영어에서 가장 많이 사용되는 접속사 중 하나입니다. 접속사는 종류에 따라 사용법이 다 다르지만, and는 앞과 뒤에 똑같이 중요한 말이 온다는 점이 핵심입니다.



> I ate ice cream and cake after lunch.

> I am strong and healthy.

ice cream과 cake는 둘 다 중요합니다. strong과 healthy도 마찬가지입니다. and는 "뒤에 더 중요한 것"이 온다는 표시가 아닙니다. 앞과 뒤를 같은 높이(급)로 놓는 표시입니다.

접속사가 하는 일

접속사는 다음 세 가지를 모두 수행합니다.

1. 문장과 문장을 연결
2. 단어와 단어를 연결
3. 말 덩어리와 말 덩어리를 연결

and를 보면 먼저 확인해야 할 것

and를 보면 반드시 이렇게 생각해야 합니다.

> “앞과 뒤가 같은 급인가?”

명사는 명사끼리, 형용사는 형용사끼리, 동사는 동사끼리, 문장은 문장끼리처럼 and 앞과 뒤는 반드시 모양(급)도 같아야 합니다.

> I bought apples and oranges. (명사 + 명사)

> I feel tired and nervous. (형용사 + 형용사)

> She opened the door and walked in. (동사 + 동사)

> He studied hard, and he passed the test. (문장 + 문장)

나열할 때의 약속

> 2개를 나열할 때: A and B

> 3개를 나열할 때: A, B and C (또는 A, B, and C)

and는 목록의 마지막 직전에 한 번만 둡니다.

and는 접속사입니다

수능 지문에 나오는 문두 And

> And though craftsmanship can reward an individual with a sense of pride in work, this reward is not simple. (2023 수능 40번)

> And this has direct repercussions at the individual level: households can reduce the cost of electricity and gas bills, and improve their health and comfort, while companies can increase their competitiveness and their productivity. (2021 수능 37번)

> And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer. (2020 수능 26번)

수능 지문을 보면 문장 맨 앞에 And가 등장하는 경우가 많습니다. 학생들은 종종 "접속사가 왜 혼자 문두에 있지? 부사로 잘못 쓰인 거 아닐까?"라고 의아해합니다. 하지만 and는 여전히 접속사입니다. 구조는 다음과 같습니다.

(앞 문장) + and + (지금 문장)

다만, 앞 문장이 이미 언급되었거나 문맥 속에 녹아 있을 뿐입니다.

Academic writing에서 문두 And를 피하는 이유

전통적인 학술적 글쓰기(Academic writing)에서는 "And + 완전한 문장" 구조를 권장하지 않습니다. 앞 문장이 눈에 보이지 않으면 논리 연결이 흐려질 수 있기 때문입니다. 반면, 대화, 일기, 소설 등에서는 생동감 있는 논리 전개를 위해 매우 자연스럽게 사용합니다.

명령문 뒤의 and: "그러면"의 마법

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. (서둘러라, 그러면 제시간에 도착할 것이다.)

원래 and는 단순히 두 사실을 나열하는 장치입니다. 하지만 명령문 뒤에 쓰이면 앞의 행동이 원인이 되어 뒤의 결과가 따라오는 '조건과 결과'의 관계로 변합니다.

> [저자] 명령문 뒤의 and는 형식(나열)과 의미(조건)가 어긋나 있습니다. 대화할 때는 생동감이 있지만, 논리적인 글에서는 if를 사용한 구조로 바꾸는 것이 훨씬 정확합니다.

말할 때 자주 쓰는 표현, 글에서 권장하는 명확한 표현

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. < If you hurry up, you'll be on time.

> Smile, and the world smiles with you. < If you smile, the world smiles with you.

> Save money, and you'll be rich. < If you save money, you'll be rich.

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

우리 주위에 특이한 사람이 있듯이, and에도 독특하게 쓰이는 표현들이 있습니다. 무작정 외우기보다, 어떤 뉘앙스인지 이해하며 두 가지로 나누어 정리해 봅시다.

1) 하나의 덩어리로 외워야 하는 관용 표현 (Idioms)

원래의 '나열' 기능에서 확장되어, 반복이나 강조를 나타내는 숙어처럼 완전히 굳어진 표현들입니다.

> We discussed plans, costs, **and so on**. (우리는 계획, 비용 등에 대해 논의했다.)

> The music went **on and on** for hours. (그 음악은 몇 시간 동안 계속해서 이어졌다.)

> The weather is getting **colder and colder**. (날씨가 점점 더 추워지고 있다.)

> He made the same mistake **over and over again**. (그는 같은 실수를 몇 번이고 반복했다.)

> There are **pros and cons** to every choice. (모든 선택에는 찬반양론[장단점]이 있다.)

> **By and large**, the plan worked well. (대체로 그 계획은 잘 진행되었다.)

> I've searched **far and wide** for my keys. (나는 열쇠를 찾으려고 구석구석을 샅샅이 뒤졌다.)

또, 수능에는 and 뒤에 짧은 말이 붙어 흐름을 바꾸는 표현도 보입니다.

> and then = 그리고 나서 / 그다음

> and yet = 그런데도 / 그런데

> and thus = 그리고 그 결과 / 그래서

이럴 때도 and의 본질은 바뀌지 않습니다. 여전히 앞과 뒤를 연결하지만, 뒤에 붙은 말이 문장의 흐름을 조금 더 또렷하게 만들어 줍니다.

2) 말할 때 자주 쓰는 구어체 표현 (Spoken English Tips)

문법 규칙을 살짝 비틀어, 원어민들이 일상 대화에서 정말 자주 쓰는 특이한 사용법입니다. 이 구조를 이해하면 영어가 훨씬 자연스러워집니다.

> The room was nice and warm. (그 방은 아주 기분 좋게 따뜻했다.)

> [형용사+형용사] 구조지만, 앞의 nice가 뒤의 warm을 꾸며주는 부사(nicely/아주 기분 좋게)처럼 해석됩니다.

> Try and finish your homework by five. (5시까지 숙제를 끝내도록 노력해 봐라.)

> [동사+동사] 구조지만, try to finish를 대신해서 회화에서 매우 흔하게 쓰이는 패턴입니다. and가 생략되기도 합니다.

정리

and는 문장의 구조를 수평으로 연결하는 장치입니다. and를 보면 이 세 가지를 떠올리세요.

> 앞과 뒤는 모양이 같다. (명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사!)

> 앞과 뒤는 똑같이 중요하다.

> 나열할 때는 마지막 앞에만 둔다. (A, B, C, and D)

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (and)
A and B = A와 B는 같은 급, 같은 중요도

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. and를 읽을 때 한국 학생들이 가장 흔히 저지르는 치명적인 독해 실수는 무엇일까요?

정답: and 뒤에 오는 내용을 단순한 '보조 설명'이나 '추가 정보'로 착각하는 것입니다.

해설: 한국어 습관 때문에 and 뒤를 덜 중요한 부연 설명처럼 덧붙여 읽기 쉽습니다. 하지만 영어에서 and는 '수평 나열(병렬)'을 의미하는 엄격한 저울입니다. 앞과 뒤의 중요도를 절대 나누지 않으며, 같은 모양과 같은 무게를 가진 정보를 나란히 놓을 뿐입니다. 이걸 놓치면 문장의 무게중심이 틀어지고 맙니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, and가 양팔 저울에 무엇을 올려두었는지 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She opened the door and walked in.

Q. 이 문장을 읽는 올바른 사고의 흐름은?

> [ ] A. 문을 연 사실(opened)이 핵심이고, 걸어 들어온 것(walked)은 부차적인 설명이다.

> [ ] B. 문을 연 동작과 들어온 동작이 똑같은 비중으로 나란히 연결되었다.

정답: B / [해설] and는 중요도를 낮추는 장치가 아닙니다. 시간 순서일 수는 있지만, 구조와 정보의 무게는 완벽하게 동등한 수평 연결입니다.

2. And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer.

Q. 문장 맨 앞에 쓰인 대문자 And를 보고 떠올려야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. 문맥 속에 깔려 있는 '앞 문장'과 '지금 이 문장'이 같은 급으로 연결되어 있다는 뜻이다.

> [ ] B. 문장 맨 앞에는 접속사를 쓸 수 없으므로 부사로 잘못 쓰인 문장이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문두의 And는 허공에 뜬 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 앞 문장과 지금 문장을 묶어주는 거대한 연결고리입니다. 글을 읽을 때 '앞에서 같은 급의 말이 이미 나왔구나'라고 예상해야 합니다.

3. Hurry up, and you'll be on time.

Q. 여기서 and의 의미가 단순 나열을 넘어서는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 서두르는 행동과 제시간에 도착하는 행동을 나란히 쌓아둔 것이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 명령문 뒤에 와서 '서두르면 도착한다'는 조건과 결과의 관계로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 형태는 나열이지만 의미는 조건문(If you hurry up...)으로 읽어야 하는 구어적 표현입니다. (반면, The room was nice and warm.처럼 상태를 나란히 쌓는 문장에서는 원래의 수평 나열로 읽어야 합니다.)

4. again and again / pros and cons

Q. 이런 표현들을 만났을 때의 올바른 독해법은?

> [ ] A. and를 기준으로 앞뒤 단어를 각각 쪼개어 분석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. 구조 분석을 멈추고, 통째로 굳어진 하나의 의미 블록으로 바로 처리한다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용적으로 완전히 굳어진 표현들은 양팔 저울을 따질 필요조차 없습니다. 하나의 의미 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 독해 속도가 떨어지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문처럼 길고 복잡한 문장에서 and를 만났을 때, 길을 잃지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "앞과 뒤에 어떤 '같은 급(모양)'의 덩어리가 나란히 놓여 있는가?"

해설: 같은 품사인지, 같은 역할인지, 같은 중요도인지 확인하세요. 명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사, 문장이면 문장으로 형태의 균형을 맞춥니다. 이 원리만 맞으면 and 해석은 끝납니다. and는 결코 위계(상하 관계)를 만들지 않고 수평으로만 묶어줍니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 and를 만났을 때 무작정 '그리고'라고 번역하고 넘어가기보다, "이 and가 지금 앞뒤로 어떤 같은 급(모양)의 덩어리를 양팔 저울처럼 나란히 묶어주고 있지?"라고 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 세 개의 동사를 같은 비중으로 묶어주는 and]

> Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 읽다가 and를 만나는 순간, 앞뒤로 어떤 단어들이 저울의 양팔에 올라가 있는지 눈으로 재빨리 묶어보세요.

> nodded(고개를 끄덕였다)

> smiled(미소를 지었다)

> and walked(그리고 걸어갔다)

주어인 Sophie가 한 세 가지 과거 동작이 같은 급으로 나란히 놓여 있습니다. 영어가 여러 개를 나열할 때 지키는 약속인 'A, B, and C' 패턴이 완벽하게 적용되었죠. and를 보는 순간 '아, 이게 마지막 행동이구나'라고 예측하며, 소피가 한 세 가지 행동을 같은 비중으로 머릿속 무대 위에 영상처럼 자연스럽게 띄우면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 서로 다른 스케일과 역할을 가진 세 개의 and]

> As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 길고 복잡해 보이는 문장에는 and가 무려 세 번이나 등장하지만, 묶어주는 덩어리의 크기와 모양을 보면 전혀 헷갈리지 않습니다.

> 첫 번째 and : modularised, commoditised and standardised. 세 개의 과거분사(형용사 역할)를 같은 무게로 묶어줍니다. '일'이 이 세 가지 특성을 모두 가지게 되었다는 뜻이죠. (단어와 단어의 연결, A, B, and C 구조)

> 두 번째 and : 스케일이 훨씬 커집니다. 앞의 As work becomes... (~함에 따라)라는 거대한 부사절 덩어리와, 뒤의 as markets for... are created (~가 창출됨에 따라)라는 또 다른 부사절 덩어리를 수평으로 묶어주고 있습니다. (문장과 문장의 연결)

> 세 번째 and : between service work and particular places. between A and B(A와 B 사이)라는 세트 표현 속에서 쓰인 and입니다. '서비스 업무'라는 명사 덩어리와 '특정 장소'라는 명사 덩어리를 저울의 양팔에 똑같이 올려두었습니다. (명사와 명사의 연결)

이처럼 and를 만날 때마다 "아, 앞에서 나온 것과 똑같은 모양(급)의 정보가 하나 더 추가되는구나!"라고 형태를 예상하며 읽어보세요. 아무리 길고 복잡한 수능 문장도 아주 깔끔한 블록처럼 정돈되어 보일 것입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, **and** I am writing to you about our school clubs.	18번
2	Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, **and** walked toward the gate.	19번
3	The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists **and** their contributions to the evolution of language.	20번
4	Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied **and** celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary **and** grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions **and** largely been ignored.	20번
5	Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation **and** storytelling to enrich our language **and** literature.	20번
6	Producing lyrics of distinct **and** complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact on our language.	20번

7	As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised **and** standardised, **and** as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work **and** particular places can be disconnected.	21번
8	While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap **and** distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume **and** granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place.	21번
9	A small business in New York can hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one day **and** New Delhi the next.	21번
10	No offices or factories need to be built, no local regulations are observed, **and** — in most cases — no local taxes are paid.	21번

5

a

빈도 5위

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2026학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는, '처음 등장'을 알리는 신호

영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 단어 10개 안에 the와 a가 포함됩니다. 이유는 무엇일까요? 바로 영어가 가진 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

> **명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.**

명사는 사용할 때마다 이 규칙을 지켜야 합니다. 하나일 때는 표시가 필요하며, 영어에서는 처음 등장하는 하나를 a로 표시하는 습관이 생겼습니다. a cup, one cup, the cup의 차이를 알고 있다면 이 정도 설명으로 충분하지만, 조금 더 깊게 들어가 볼까요?

a를 보면 이 반응이 떠올라야 합니다

> "처음 등장한 명사구나!"

a의 본질은 '아직 공유되지 않은 인식 상태'입니다. a는 사물의 성질을 말하는 것이 아니라, 이 명사가 지금 처음으로 화자와 청자 사이에 등장했음을 표시합니다.

a는 이렇게 사용합니다

> I saw a dog on the street.

> There is a problem with this plan.

> She wants to buy a car.

dog, problem, car는 이 문장에서 처음 등장한 명사입니다. 그래서 a가 붙습니다.

a와 one은 다릅니다

a도 하나이고 one도 하나입니다. 하지만 one은 몇 개인지를 분명히 할 때 쓰고, a는 새로운 하나가 등장했다는 신호로 씁니다.

> I need a pen. (펜이 필요합니다. - 정보의 새로운 등장)

> I need one pen, not two. (두 개 말고, 정확히 딱 한 자루만 필요합니다. - 숫자의 단일성 강조)

a가 an으로 바뀌는 경우

뒤에 오는 단어가 모음 소리로 시작하면 발음이 불편해서 a 대신에 an으로 바뀝니다. 철자가 아니라 소리를 기준으로 판단합니다.

> a apple (X) → an apple

> a idea (X) → an idea

> a hour (X) → an hour (h가 소리 나지 않으므로 모음 소리로 시작)

> an university (X) → a university (university는 /ju:/, 즉 자음 소리로 시작합니다.)

그리고 a/an은 셀 수 있는 단수명사 앞에 붙습니다. a book, a car는 되지만 water, information 같은 말이나 dogs 같은 복수명사 앞에는 붙지 않습니다.

그래서 이런 흐름이 만들어집니다

> This is a problem.

> The problem is serious.

첫 문장에서 problem은 처음 등장한 하나이기에 a를 씁니다. 하지만 두 번째 문장에서 problem은 이미 앞에서 언급되어 '서로 알고 있는' 하나가 되었기에 the로 바뀝니다.

a가 전체를 대표할 때도 있습니다

a는 보통 처음 등장하는 하나를 꺼낼 때 쓰이지만, 때로는 하나를 예로 들어 어떤 종류 전체를 대표하기도 합니다.

> A dog is a loyal animal.

여기서 a dog는 특정한 개 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 대표하는 예시입니다. 설명문이나 학술문에서는 이런 쓰임도 자주 나옵니다.

The dog is a loyal animal.처럼 the + 단수명사로도 종 전체를 대표할 수 있습니다. 이때 the dog는 특정한 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 하나의 개념처럼 묶어 가리킵니다. 다만 일반적인 문장에서는 Dogs are loyal animals.처럼 복수 명사가 가장 흔하고, the + 단수명사는 조금 더 형식적인 느낌을 줄 수 있습니다.

시험에서 자주 보이는 a의 표현들

a number of

> A number of studies have shown this pattern. (많은 연구가 이 패턴을 보여 주었다.)

all of a sudden

> The lights went out all of a sudden. (불이 갑자기 꺼졌다.)

such a + 명사

> It was such a strange dream. (그것은 정말 이상한 꿈이었다.)

once in a while

> I eat fast food once in a while. (나는 가끔 패스트푸드를 먹는다.)

in a hurry

> She packed her bag in a hurry. (그녀는 가방을 황급히 챙겼다.)

have a hard time + ~ing

> I'm having a hard time understanding this problem. (나는 이 문제를 이해하는 데 어려움을 겪고 있다.)

a couple of

> He stayed there for a couple of years. (그는 거기에서 2~3년 머물렀다.)

정리

a는 처음 등장한 하나의 명사를 표시합니다. 그래서 a를 보는 순간, “아직 공유되지 않은 정보구나”라고 느껴야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (a / an)
a/an + 명사 = 처음 등장하는 하나 (아직 공유되지 않은 정보)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I need a pen.과 I need one pen, not two.에서 a와 one의 결정적인 차이는 무엇일까요?

정답: a는 펜이라는 새로운 대상의 등장을 알리고, one은 수량(개수)을 강조합니다.

해설: a는 단순히 숫자를 세는 말이 아닙니다. 독자나 청자에게 "지금부터 펜이라는 새로운 정보를 꺼낼게"라고 알리는 신호입니다. 반면 one은 두 개가 아니라 딱 하나라는 숫자 대비에 초점이 맞춰져 있습니다. a는 정보이고, one은 숫자입니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, a가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. I saw a dog on the street.

Q. a를 보는 순간 머릿속에 가장 먼저 떠올라야 할 반응은?

> [ ] A. 길에 개가 한 마리 있다는 개수 파악

> [ ] B. 내 머릿속 무대에 개가 처음 등장했다는 신호

정답: B / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 숫자가 아닙니다. 아직 어떤 개인지 모르는 낯선 개가 이야기 속에 새로 등장했다는 사실을 알리는 것입니다.

2. This is a problem. The problem is serious.

Q. a problem이 두 번째 문장에서 The problem으로 자연스럽게 바뀌는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 새로 시작될 때는 무조건 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 처음 등장한 낯선 정보(a)가, 이제는 서로 아는 공유된 정보(the)로 상태가 변했기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] a는 새로운 화제의 시작을 알리는 스포트라이트이고, the는 그 정보가 이제 우리 사이에 공유되었음을 확인시켜 주는 장치입니다.

3. She waited for an hour.

Q. a 대신 an이 쓰인 진짜 기준은 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 단어의 첫 철자가 자음인지 모음인지의 차이

> [ ] B. 단어의 첫 소리(발음)가 모음 소리인지의 차이

정답: B / [해설] 기준은 눈에 보이는 철자가 아니라 귀에 들리는 소리입니다. hour의 h는 소리가 나지 않아 모음 소리로 시작하므로 발음의 편의를 위해 an이 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

4. I'm having a hard time understanding this problem.

Q. 관용 표현인 a hard time에서 a는 어떻게 받아들이면 될까요?

> [ ] A. 관용 표현이므로 무조건 힘든 시간 하나라고 직역해야 한다.

> [ ] B. a hard time을 하나의 표현으로 보고, 화자가 어려움을 겪고 있다고 이해하면 된다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용 표현일지라도 a의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 무작정 숙어로 외우기보다, 화자가 자신이 겪는 하나의 어려운 상황(a hard time)을 지금 처음 꺼내는 신호로 이해하면 문장이 훨씬 입체적으로 읽힙니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I drank a water. (X) 이 문장이 어색한 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: water는 셀 수 없는 명사이기 때문입니다.

해설: a는 분명한 형태를 가지고 무대에 새롭게 등장하는 단수 명사(하나)를 비추는 스포트라이트입니다. 형태가 정해져 있지 않은 water나 information 같은 말이나, 여러 개를 뜻하는 복수명사(dogs) 앞에는 a를 붙일 수 없습니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 a를 '하나의'라고 번역하지 말고, 작가가 새로운 명사(정보)를 처음 꺼내는구나 하고 읽어 보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 텅 빈 무대에 새로운 대상을 세우는 a]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"그녀 앞에 꽃이 그려진 하나의 벽이 있었다." 이렇게 개수를 세며 읽으셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> a wall : 여기서 a는 단순히 숫자 1을 뜻하는 것이 아닙니다. 지금까지 등장하지 않았던 벽이라는 새로운 시각적 대상을 독자의 머릿속 무대에 처음으로 툭 던져 올리는 신호입니다.

a를 보는 순간, “아, 작가가 지금 벽이라는 새로운 대상을 처음 꺼냈구나!” 하고 머릿속에 그 벽을 그려 보세요. 그러면 자연스럽게 그 뒤에 이어지는 설명(with flowers painted on it, 꽃이 그려져 있는)이 그 밋밋했던 벽을 예쁘게 꾸며주는 것을 편안하게 받아들일 수 있습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 새로운 아이디어를 연달아 던지는 a]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 a가 두 번이나 등장합니다. 영어의 인식 상태가 선명하게 드러나는 문장입니다.

> submit a proposal : 제안서이긴 한데, 아직 너와 나 사이에 합의되거나 특정되지 않은 새로운 제안서를 제출하라는 뜻입니다. 여기서도 새로운 정보가 등장합니다.

> for a new club : 마찬가지입니다. 아직 세상에 존재하지 않는, 네가 앞으로 만들고 싶은 어떤 새로운 동아리라는 개념을 처음 꺼내놓은 것입니다.

a는 작가와 독자 사이에 아직 공유되지 않은 새 정보임을 알리는 꼬리표입니다. 글을 읽다가 a를 만나면 새로운 등장인물이나 아이디어가 무대에 올라왔다고 생각하세요. 그것이 독해의 입체감을 살리는 a의 진짜 힘입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	This provides students with **an** opportunity to make additional clubs.	18번
2	Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit **a** proposal for **a** new club that you would like to create.	18번
3	The village had changed **a** lot over time.	19번
4	Suddenly, Sophie saw **a** familiar sight.	19번
5	In front of her was **a** wall with flowers painted on it.	19번
6	Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as **a** child.	19번
7	Over the past century, we have witnessed **an** explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature.	20번

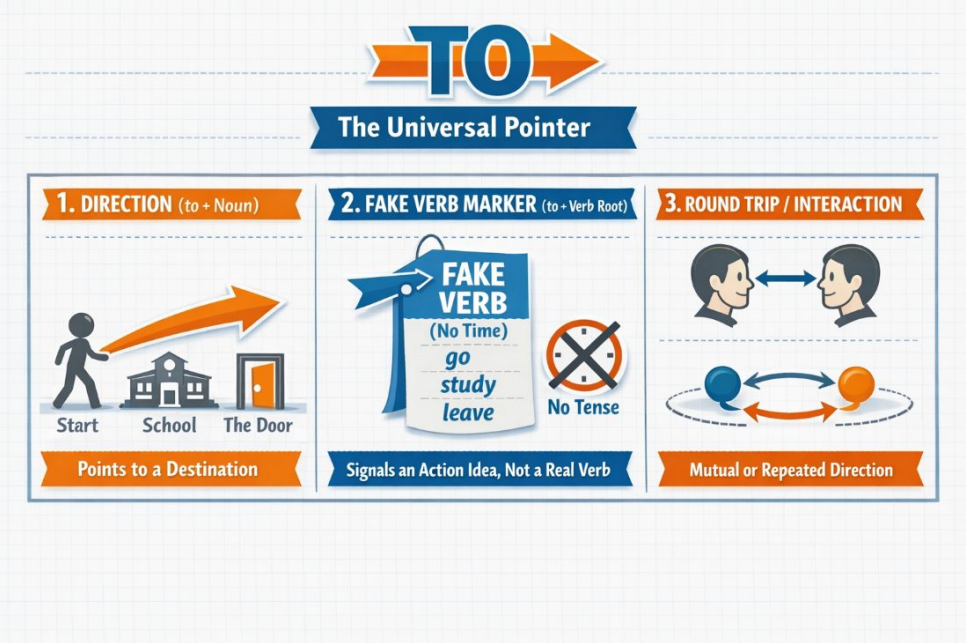
8	Producing lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had **an** incredible literary impact on our language.	20번
9	Digital platforms have made **a** lot of work less sticky.	21번
10	While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of **a** 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place.	21번

6 to

빈도 6위

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2026학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 가짜 동사를 가리키는 화살표

to는 전치사입니다. 그런데 뒤에 동사원형이 붙는 경우가 많아서 학생들을 자주 헷갈리게 합니다.

Albert Einstein은 이렇게 말했습니다.

> Make things as simple as possible, but not simpler. (모든 것을 가능한 한 단순하게 만들어라. 그러나 더 단순하게 만들지는 마라.)

이 기준으로 보면, to의 수많은 사용법은 딱 세 가지 역할로 정리됩니다.

1. 방향을 가리키는 to

> go to school

> walk to the door

> a mile to the south

> access to information

> key to success

> according to the user

to는 뒤에 오는 명사를 가리킵니다.

2. 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to

문장에 동사는 하나입니다. 그러나 말을 하다 보면 동사의 의미를 하나 더 쓰고 싶어지는 순간이 옵니다. 그때 사용하는 것이 바로 가짜 동사입니다. 즉, to는 뒤에 오는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 신호입니다. (‘가짜 동사’는 피이쉐어 영어 peshare.com에서 만든 학습용 표현입니다. 문법책에서는 보통 ‘to부정사’라고 부릅니다.)

> I came to help you.

> Many students want to study abroad.

> She decided to leave early.

> We had an opportunity to make a difference.

> Reading gives us the ability to understand others.

> Everyone needs a way to spend time wisely.

> Children are able to learn quickly.

> He is likely to be late.

> This idea is difficult to imagine.

> It is important to recognize the problem.

여기서 help, study, leave뿐 아니라 make, understand, spend, learn, be, imagine, recognize도 모두 동사원형입니다. 동사원형은 그 자체로는 동사로 사용할 수 없습니다. 동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그러나 가짜 동사는 시간을 나타내지 않습니다. to로 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다고 표시도 하고, 가짜 동사 자체는 동사원형의 모양을 띠게 하여 헷갈리지 않게 합니다.

가짜 동사란 표현이 이해하기 쉽습니다

학생들이 가장 많이 틀리는 문장은 다음과 같습니다.

I want go home. (X)
I decided study harder. (X)

이 문장들이 만들어지는 이유는 단 하나입니다. 학생들이 한 문장에 동사가 여러 개 올 수 있다고 무의식적으로 믿고 있기 때문입니다. 하지만 영어는 그렇지 않습니다. 접속사로 새로운 문장이 연결된 경우가 아니라면, 한 문장에 동사는 하나여야 합니다. 이미 want, decide 같은 진짜 동사가 존재하면 그 뒤의 동사는 동사가 될 수 없습니다. 그래서 to를 붙여 가짜 동사로 강등하는 것입니다.

동사원형은 동사가 아니다

help, study, leave는 사전에서는 동사입니다. 그러나 문장 안에서는 시간을 담지 못하면 동사가 될 수 없습니다.

He help me yesterday. (X)
She study hard last night. (X)

동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그래서 진짜 동사는 help가 아니라 helped, study가 아니라 studied가 되어야 합니다. to 뒤에 오는 help, study, leave는 시간을 가질 수 없기 때문에 동사가 아니라 동사의 원래 모양일 뿐입니다. 영어는 이렇게 쓰이도록 구조가 만들어져 있습니다. 그래서 to는 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다는 표시로 사용합니다.

[참고] to까지만 외우지 말고, to 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 함께 기억하세요

look forward to까지만 외우면, 뒤에 명사가 와야 하는지 가짜 동사가 와야 하는지 헷갈리게 됩니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억하는 것이 좋습니다.

> look forward to + N: ~을 기대하다

> used to + []: 예전에 ~하곤 했다

> be used to + N: ~에 익숙하다

> be used to + []: ~하는 데 사용되다

이렇게 정확히 기억해 두면, We are looking forward to seeing you soon.같은 문장도 훨씬 쉽게 만들 수 있습니다.

3. 특이하게 사용되는 to — 방향의 왕복

> run to and fro (이리저리 뛰다)

> from time to time (때때로)

> face to face (얼굴을 마주보고)

여기서도 to의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 방향입니다. 다만 이 방향이 한쪽에서 끝나지 않고 서로를 향해 오가며 반복될 뿐입니다.

[to 해석 스위치 – 머릿속 자동 질문]

to를 보는 순간, 뜻부터 찾지 마십시오. 다음 질문만 자동으로 떠올리십시오.

이 to는 지금 무엇을 가리키고 있는가?

> 명사를 향한 방향인가?

> 가짜 동사를 표시하고 있는가?

> 서로 오가는 방향인가?

이 세 질문 중 하나에 체크가 되면, to 해석은 이미 끝난 것입니다.

[참고]

to + 동사원형이 주어로 쓰이는 문장은 실제 수능 기출에도 여러 번 나왔습니다.

> To be courageous under all circumstances requires strong determination. (2011 수능)

> To say that we need to curb anger and our negative thoughts and emotions does not mean that we should deny our feelings. (2013 수능)

> To give a long chronological account of work or procedures is normally appropriate only when the essential point of the paper is the chronological sequence. (2017 수능)

문법적으로 틀린 표현은 아닙니다. 그러나 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서 흔히 쓰이는 기본 구조도 아닙니다. 보통 이런 표현은 문어적이고 형식적인 말투처럼 들립니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 등장할 수 있으므로, 문장 구조를 파악하는 용도로는 알아두어야 합니다.

> To understand this theory takes time. (비추천)

> To communicate clearly is important. (비추천)

이런 구조는 문법적으로는 가능하지만, 실제 표준 영어를 기준으로 하면 중심 구조로 익힐 필요는 없습니다. 현대 영어는 이런 표현보다 it을 앞에 세우거나, 더 직접적인 절과 동사를 쓰는 방식을 더 자주 사용하기 때문입니다.

> It takes time to understand this theory. (추천)

> It is important to communicate clearly. (추천)

현대 표준 영어에서는 보통 이렇게 씁니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (to)
to를 보면, 뜻부터 찾지 말고 뒤에 오는 것이 무엇인지 본다.

> to + 명사 → 방향

> to + 동사원형 → 가짜 동사 표시

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유를 가장 잘 설명한 것은 무엇인가요?

> I want go home. (X)

정답: 한 문장에 시간을 담은 '진짜 동사'를 두 개 쓰려고 했기 때문입니다.

해설: 영어 문장은 동사가 하나만 허용됩니다. 이미 want라는 진짜 동사가 자리를 잡고 있으므로, go를 쓰고 싶다면 반드시 그 앞에 to를 붙여 "이건 동사 모양을 빌렸을 뿐, 가짜 동사야"라고 깃발 표시를 해주어야 합니다. I want to go home. (O)

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, to가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. go to school vs decide to leave

Q. 문장에서 to를 보자마자 가장 먼저 해야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. to 자체의 뜻이 '~로'인지, '~하는 것'인지 한국어로 번역해 본다.

> [ ] B. to 뒤에 명사(방향)가 오는지, 동사원형(가짜 동사)이 오는지 확인한다.

정답: B / [해설] to의 본질은 화살표입니다. 뒤에 명사(school)가 오면 '그곳을 향한 방향'이고, 동사원형(leave)이 오면 '가짜 동사'가 온다는 표시일 뿐입니다. to 자체의 뜻을 고민할 필요가 없습니다.

2. from time to time / face to face

Q. 이 표현들에서 to의 본질은 무엇일까요?

> [ ] A. 서로를 향해 오가는 '방향(왕복)'

> [ ] B. 논리적 이유 없이 그냥 무작정 외워야 하는 '숙어'

정답: A / [해설] 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어처럼 보이지만, 핵심은 여전히 화살표(방향)입니다. 한쪽으로만 쭉 가는 것이 아니라, 이쪽저쪽 서로를 향해 오가는 방향을 나타낼 뿐입니다.

3. To communicate clearly is important.

Q. 문법적으로는 맞지만, 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서는 왜 다소 어색하게 느껴질까요?

> [ ] A. to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세운 구조이기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 문장에 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 없기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문법적으로는 맞습니다. 그러나 현대 영어에서는 to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세우는 구조가 자주 쓰이는 기본형은 아닙니다. 실제 회화나 글에서는 다음과 같이 쓰는 편이 훨씬 자연스럽습니다.

> It is important to communicate clearly.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I look forward to see your great ideas. (X)

정답: 여기서 to는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 용도가 아니라, 방향을 가리키는 전치사이기 때문입니다.

해설: 방향을 가리키는 전치사 to 뒤에는 동사원형이 아니라 명사(또는 명사 역할을 하는 seeing)가 와야 합니다. 무작정 'to + 동사원형'으로만 뭉뚱그려 외우면 이런 함정에 빠지기 쉽습니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억해야 합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 to를 볼 때마다 뜻을 찾으려 멈추지 말고, "이 화살표가 지금 명사를 향하고 있는지, 아니면 가짜 동사를 달고 오는지" 머릿속으로 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

to my office : to 뒤에 '나의 사무실'이라는 명사(장소)가 왔네요. 그렇다면 이 to는 고민할 필요도 없이 '방향을 가리키는 화살표'입니다. "이것(this)을 제출해라(turn in), 어디로? 내 사무실로(to my office)." to를 '~로'라고 촌스럽게 번역하기 전에, 서류가 내 사무실을 향해 날아오는 이동 방향의 이미지를 머릿속에 찰칵 그리세요. 이것이 전부입니다.

[기출 문장 2: 가짜 동사를 표시]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create.

사고의 흐름

한 문장에 to가 두 번이나 나옵니다. 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 볼까요?

> to submit : 제출하다

> to create : 만들다

둘 다 명사가 아니라 동사원형입니다. 스위치를 켜세요! 이 문장의 진짜 동사는 이미 앞쪽에(am encouraging, would like) 자리를 잡고 있습니다. 영어는 한 문장에 진짜 동사를 두 개 쓸 수 없죠. 그래서 이 to는 "주의! 지금부터 나오는 submit과 create는 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 아니라, 행동의 원래 모양만 빌려온 '가짜 동사'입니다!"라고 깃발을 흔드는 표시일 뿐입니다. 제출하기를(to submit), 만들기를(to create)처럼 행동의 덩어리로 묶어서 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 3: 장소가 아닌 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

> access to certain educational and economic opportunities: to 뒤에 opportunities라는 명사가 왔습니다.

즉, to는 꼭 장소만 가리키는 것이 아닙니다. 뒤에 명사만 오면 됩니다. to는 그 명사를 콕 가리키는 화살표입니다.

[기출 문장 4: to까지만 외우면 틀리는 표현]

> I look forward to seeing your great ideas.

사고의 흐름

이 문장은 학생들이 정말 자주 틀립니다. 이유는 look forward to까지만 외워 놓고, 그 뒤를 끝까지 보지 않기 때문입니다.

> to seeing : 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온 것이 아닙니다. seeing은 여기서 보는 것이라는 뜻의 명사입니다. 즉, 이 문장을 볼 때는 look forward to를 하나로 외우고 끝낼 것이 아니라, look forward to + N이라고 기억해야 합니다.

[기출 문장 5: 같은 used to처럼 보여도 완전히 다르다]

> Clara used to be a talented swimmer.

> In this modern world, people are not used to living with discomfort.

사고의 흐름

이 두 문장은 겉으로 보면 둘 다 used to가 들어 있습니다. 전혀 다른 구조입니다. 먼저 첫 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to be: 여기서 to 뒤에는 be라는 가짜 동사가 옵니다. 즉, 이것은 used to + [] 구조입니다.

이제 두 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to living with discomfort: 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 오지 않았습니다. living with discomfort에서 living은 명사입니다.

[기출 문장 6: 의문사 뒤에서도 to는 가짜 동사를 표시한다]

> I would like to know how to sign up for the club.

사고의 흐름

이 문장에는 to가 두 번 나옵니다. 먼저 would like to know의 to를 보세요. 뒤에 know라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다. 이제 how to sign up의 to를 보세요. 여기서도 뒤에 sign up이라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 이것도 역시 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing **to** you about our school clubs. 18번

2 For this reason, the school decided **to** expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities. 18번

3 This provides students with an opportunity **to** make additional clubs. 18번

4	Therefore, I am encouraging you **to** submit a proposal for a new club that you would like **to** create.	18번
5	Please turn this in **to** my office by the end of this week.	18번
6	I look forward **to** seeing your great ideas.	18번
7	She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way **to** go.	19번
8	The study of literature has repeatedly failed **to** recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions **to** the evolution of language.	20번
9	Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling **to** enrich our language and literature.	20번
10	While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies **to** take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres **to** cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place.	21번

7

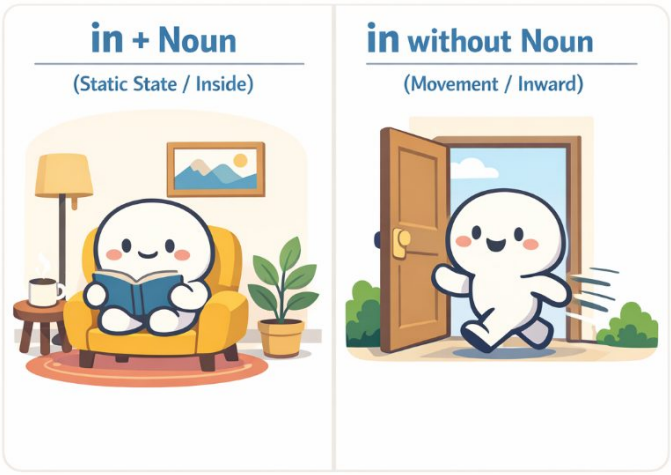
in

빈도 7위

113

2026학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 함께 쓰이면 전치사 in = '~안에', 뒤에 명사가 없으면 부사 in = '안으로'.

가장 많이 쓰이는 전치사 중 하나입니다. 전치사는 뒤에 반드시 명사가 와야 합니다.

in의 기본 뜻

in의 기본 뜻은 '~안에'입니다. 그런데 정말 중요한 점은 이것입니다. in은 뒤에 오는 명사와 항상 한 덩어리로 쓰입니다.

in + 명사는 항상 한 덩어리입니다 (전치사일 때)

> in the box

> in the room

> in the city

> in the morning

여기서 in / the box 이렇게 나뉘는 게 아닙니다. in the box 전체를 하나의 단어처럼 처리해야 합니다. 학교에서는 이를 전치사구라고 부릅니다.

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻이 바뀝니다

그런데 in 뒤에 명사가 안 나오면 상황이 달라집니다. 이때 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사로 쓰이며, 뜻은 '~안에'가 아니라 '안으로'라는 이동 의미로 바뀝니다.

> ~안에 → 안으로 (이동)

예를 들어 봅시다:

> come in

> go in

> walk in

여기서 in은 어디 안에 정지해 있는 것이 아니라, 안쪽 방향으로 이동한다는 뜻입니다.

관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않아도 전치사로 쓰인 경우가 많습니다

지금까지 우리는 in 뒤에 명사가 있으면 'in + 명사' 한 덩어리로, 명사가 없으면 '안으로'라는 이동으로 정리했습니다. 하지만 앞의 명사를 뒤에서 설명해 주는 관계절 구조에서는 겉모양이 조금 달라질 수 있습니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> an occasional record in which he kept accounts

> a notebook in which to write

이런 표현들에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 겉으로는 바로 보이지 않습니다. 그렇다고 해서 부사('안으로')로 쓰인 것은 아닙니다. 관계절에서는 in 뒤의 명사가 사라진 것이 아닙니다. which가 보이기도 하고, 안 보일 때는 생략된 것뿐입니다. in which에서 which가 바로 그 명사 역할을 대신하고 있기 때문에, 전치사 in은 여전히 제 역할을 다하고 있습니다. the house she had grown up in 역시 마찬가지입니다. 이 문장은 the house which she had grown up in에서 관계대명사 which가 생략된 형태로 볼 수 있습니다. 즉, 겉으로는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않지만, 구조상으로는 전치사 in이 관계대명사와 연결되어 있는 것입니다. 따라서 관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 눈에 바로 보이지 않더라도, 여전히 테두리 안을 나타내는 전치사로 읽어야 합니다. 그래서 the house she had grown up in은 "안으로 자라났다"가 아니라 "그 집 안에서 자랐다"로 묶어 읽는 것이 올바른 사고의 흐름입니다.

눈에 보이지 않는 '추상적 공간'을 만드는 in

in은 물리적인 방이나 상자 안에만 쓰이는 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 상황, 분야, 맥락도 하나의 '공간(테두리)'으로 인식하여 그 안에 있다고 표현합니다.

> in theory (이론상으로는 / 이론이라는 틀 안에서는)

> in practice (실제로는 / 현실이라는 영역 안에서는)

> in this context (이러한 맥락 속에서)

in + ~ing

수능 독해에서 자주 등장하는 in + ~ing(동명사) 구조도 마찬가지입니다. 어떤 행동을 하는 '그 과정 안에서'라는 그림을 그리면 됩니다. 실전에서는 "~하는 데 있어서" 또는 "~할 때"로 덩어리째 해석하면 아주 부드럽게 읽힙니다.

> In making this decision, we must be careful. (이 결정을 내리는 데 있어서[내리는 과정 안에서], 우리는 신중해야 한다.)

in order to는 통째로

수능에서 자주 나오는 in order to []은 하나하나 쪼개기보다 통째로 '~하기 위해'로 기억하는 것이 좋습니다. 물론 깊이 보면 이것도 order라는 명사를 중심으로 한 구조입니다. 하지만 실전 독해에서는 그런 분석보다 먼저, "아, 목적을 말하겠구나" 하고 반응하는 것이 훨씬 중요합니다. 예를 들어,

> … in order to secure peace (평화를 확보하기 위해)

> … in order to develop celebrations (기념행사를 발전시키기 위해)

이처럼 in order to []은 앞서 언급된 내용이 무엇을 목표로 하는지를 밝혀 주는 장치입니다.

동사와 붙어 하나의 의미 덩어리

수능 지문에서는 in이 명사 없이 쓰이면서, 앞의 동사와 단단하게 결합해 하나의 의미 덩어리(구동사)로 굳어진 표현들이 등장합니다.

bring the jackets in, Grace stepped in, turn this in 이때도 바탕 그림은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 '안으로'입니다. 하지만 실전 문장에서는 단순한 방향 이동을 넘어, 동사의 행동과 in의 '안으로'라는 방향성이 결합하여 새로운 뉘앙스를 만들어냅니다.

> bring ~ in: 재킷을 가지고(bring) 안으로(in) 오다 # "안으로 들여오다"

> step in: 발을 딛고(step) 상황 안으로(in) 들어가다 # “개입하다 / 나서다”

> turn ~ in: 서류를 돌려서(turn) 내 바운더리 안으로(in) 밀어 넣다 # “제출하다”

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 우선 ‘안으로’라는 기본 그림을 떠올리세요. 그리고 in이 앞의 동사와 강하게 붙어 있다면, 무리하게 쪼개지 말고 동사의 행동이 '안으로' 향해 완성된 하나의 표현처럼 자연스럽게 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

in that S + V

알아두면 좋은 표현입니다. 보통 '~라는 점에서'라고 외우지만, 원리는 일반적인 in과 완벽히 똑같습니다. in 뒤에는 명사가 와야 합니다. 그런데 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체를 넣고 싶을 때, 영어는 "이제부터 명사 자리에 문장이 들어갑니다"라는 표시로 that을 붙여줍니다. 즉, in [that S + V]는 "[S가 V하다는 사실] 그 테두리 안에서 보면"이라는 뜻입니다.

> This theory is useful in that it explains human behavior.
> (이 이론은 유용하다. 인간의 행동을 설명한다는 그 사실 안에서[그 점에서].)

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

아래 표현들은 전부 in의 본질(안쪽 / 안으로)이 유지된 채 굳어져 버린 표현입니다. 한 덩어리로 익히는 것이 안전합니다.

> I arrived in time for the meeting. (회의에 제때 도착했다.)

> She left in a hurry. (그녀는 서둘러 떠났다.)

> He is in trouble with the law. (그는 법적인 곤경에 처해 있다.)

> She is in charge of the project. (그녀가 그 프로젝트를 책임지고 있다.)

> I have nothing in common with him. (나는 그와 공통점이 없다.)

> Please let me know in advance. (미리 알려 주세요.)

> In a way, he is right. (어떤 면에서는 그가 맞다.)

> I was in the middle of a call. (나는 통화 도중에 있었다.)

> In the long run, honesty pays off. (장기적으로 보면 정직은 보상받는다.)

> In fact, the results were better than expected. (사실은 그 결과가 예상보다 더 좋았다.)

> In addition, the company plans to hire more staff next year. (게다가 그 회사는 내년에 직원을 더 채용할 계획이다.)

> In terms of cost, this option is more practical. (비용의 측면에서 이 선택지가 더 실용적이다.)

> In this way, students can learn more effectively. (이런 식으로 학생들은 더 효과적으로 배울 수 있다.)

> In other words, the plan was too expensive to continue. (다시 말해 그 계획은 계속하기에는 너무 비용이 많이 들었다.)

> In response to the criticism, the company changed its policy. (그 비판에 대응하여 그 회사는 정책을 바꾸었다.)

> Competitive incentives sometimes result in lower task effort. (경쟁 유인은 때때로 과제 수행 노력을 오히려 낮추는 결과를 낳는다.)

정리

in은 전치사입니다. 그래서 기본적으로 뒤에 명사가 와야 하며, [in + 명사]는 항상 하나의 의미 덩어리로 작동합니다. 하지만 in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻은 '~안에'에서 '안으로'로 바뀝니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준
뒤에 명사 있음 → [in + 명사] 한 덩어리
명사 없음 → 안으로(이동)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. He is in the car.와 He got in.에서 같은 in인데도 그림이 완전히 달라지는 결정적인 기준은 무엇일까요?

정답: in 뒤에 '명사'가 있는지 없는지의 차이입니다.

해설: in을 보면 무작정 뜻부터 떠올리면 안 됩니다. 뒤에 명사(the car)가 붙어 있으면 그 공간 '안에 머무르는 정지된 상태(전치사)'를 뜻하고, 명사 없이 혼자 쓰이면 안쪽을 향해 쏙 들어가는 '이동(부사)'을 뜻합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, in이 그리는 정확한 뉘앙스에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She walked in.

Q. 여기서 in을 '~안에'라고 해석하면 독해가 꼬이는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 과거 시제 동사 뒤에 왔기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 뒤에 명사가 없으므로, '안으로'라는 이동의 방향을 나타내기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 명사가 없으므로 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사 역할을 합니다. 위치를 나타내는 것이 아니라, 밖에서 안으로 들어가는 '움직임' 자체를 말합니다.

2. He came in the room. (방 안으로 들어왔다)

Q. 한국어로는 자연스러운데, 영어로 썼을 때 문법적으로 어색한 이유는?

> [ ] A. [in + 명사]는 정지된 상태인데, come이라는 이동 동사와 부딪히기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. room 앞에는 in 대신 항상 at을 써야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] in the room은 방 안에 있는 정지된 상태를 나타내고, come은 이동을 나타냅니다. 그래서 He came in the room은 어색합니다. 방 안으로 들어오는 이동을 분명히 하려면 into the room을 써서 He came into the room.이라고 하거나, 명사 없이 He came in.이라고 써야 자연스럽습니다.

3. He is in trouble. / She is in charge of the project.

Q. 눈에 보이는 장소가 아닌데도 in이 쓰인 이유는?

> [ ] A. '문제'나 '책임'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에 놓인 상태를 나타내기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in은 어떤 상황이든 무조건 쓸 수 있는 만능 전치사이기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 물리적 공간이 아니더라도, in은 특정 상황, 상태, 범위의 '안쪽'을 설정하는 강력한 테두리 역할을 합니다.

4. I arrived in time for the meeting.

Q. 여기서 in과 time을 쪼개어 해석하면 안 되는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 시간 앞에는 전치사를 해석하지 않는 것이 원칙이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in time 자체가 '제시간 안에'라는 상태 범위를 나타내는 하나의 덩어리로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 관용적 의미 덩어리는 구조 분석을 멈추고 하나의 블록처럼 처리해야 독해의 속도와 리듬이 깨지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 글을 읽다가 in을 만났을 때, 상태와 이동을 헷갈리지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 사고 흐름은 무엇인가요?

정답: "뒤에 명사가 있는지 본다."

해설: 명사가 있으면 [in + 명사]를 한 덩어리로 묶어 '어떤 테두리 안의 상태'로 그림을 그리고, 명사가 없으면 '안으로' 들어가는 이동의 방향으로 처리합니다. in은 뜻을 고르는 단어가 아닙니다. 구조를 판별하면 뜻은 자동으로 결정됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 in을 만났을 때 뒤에 명사가 있는지 확인하고, 작가가 어떤 '테두리(상태)'나 '이동'을 내 머릿속에 던져주는지 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 추상적인 영역을 설정하는 in]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"현대 문학의 분야 안에서 인정받아야 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 거슬러 오며 한국어 어순으로 조립하느라 멈칫하셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> recognized : "인정받아야 한다." (어디서?)

> in the field of modern literature : "아, '현대 문학'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에서구나!"

in을 보는 순간, 인정받는 공간적/추상적 범위를 설정해 준다고 생각하세요. in 뒤에 명사 덩어리가 왔으므로 이동이 아니라 그 영역 '안에 머물러 있는 상태'로 묶어 읽고 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 방법과 장소의 테두리를 치는 두 개의 in]

> And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places where it was once an employer. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 in이 두 번 등장합니다.

> in this way : 문장 맨 앞에서 in 뒤에 명사(this way)가 왔습니다. "이러한 방식이라는 틀 안에서 (이런 식으로)"라고 상황의 테두리를 먼저 딱 쳐줍니다.

> in the places : 고용주가 물질적 흔적을 남기지 않는다고(leaves behind no material traces) 했습니다. 어디에요? 바로 뒤에 in이 나오며 "그 장소들 안에"라고 물리적인 위치를 고정해 줍니다.

이처럼 in은 눈에 보이지 않는 '방식(way)'이든 눈에 보이는 '장소(places)'든, 어떤 명사의 테두리 안쪽 상태를 지정해 주는 아주 명확한 표지판입니다. 뒤에서부터 억지로 해석을 끌어올려 오지 마세요. in이 나올 때마다 작가가 쳐주는 테두리 안으로 시선을 옮겨가며 순서대로 그림을 그리면 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

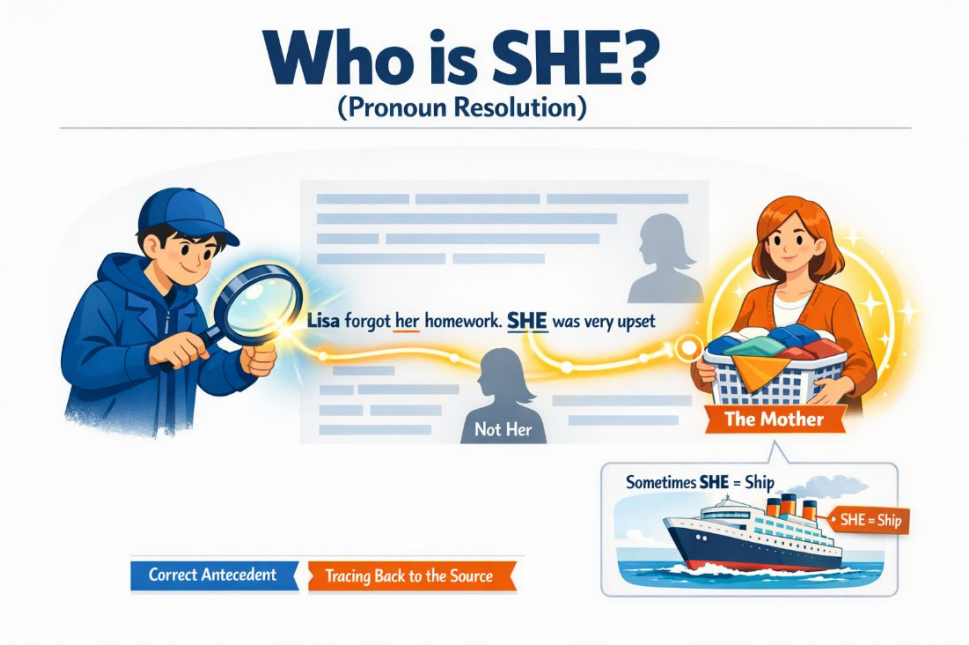
1	Please turn this **in** to my office by the end of this week.	18번
2	**In** front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it.	19번
3	At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up **in**.	19번
4	Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly **in** vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored.	20번
5	Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized **in** the field of modern literature.	20번
6	While the business process of outsourcing that emerged **in** the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place.	21번
7	A small business **in** New York can hire a freelance transcriber **in** Nairobi one day and New Delhi the next.	21번
8	No offices or factories need to be built, no local regulations are observed, and — **in** most cases — no local taxes are paid.	21번
9	The switch **in** the production network of work happens by simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital work platform.	21번
10	And, **in** this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces **in** the places where it was once an employer.	21번

8 she

빈도 8위

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2026학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



영어는 같은 명사를 계속 반복하는 것을 몹시 꺼리는 언어입니다. 그래서 '대명사'가 발달했습니다. a woman, the girl, my sister 같은 말이 한 번 등장하면, 그다음부터는 똑같은 단어를 쓰지 않고 she로 휙 바꿔버립니다.

우리는 보통 she를 '그녀'라고 외웁니다. 하지만 독해할 때마다 '그녀는~'이라고 해석하면, 문장이 길어지고 등장인물이 많아질수록 그녀가 누구를 가리키는지 헷갈리게 됩니다.

she를 보면 머릿속에서 일어나야 할 반응: "이름표 덮어쓰기"

she를 보자마자 0.001초 만에 이 반응이 자동으로 떠올라야 합니다. "아, 앞에서 말했던 '그 대상'을 다시 가리키는구나!"

> I saw a girl. The girl was crying. (△ 부자연스러움 - 반복으로 인해 리듬이 끊김)

> I saw a girl. She was crying. (O - she로 미끄러지듯 자연스럽게 이어짐)

이때 she를 '그녀'라고 번역하지 마세요. 머릿속에서는 즉시 앞의 'a girl(한 소녀)'을 끌고 와서 "아, 그 소녀가 울고 있었구나"라고 구체적인 대상으로 연결해야 합니다. she는 의미를 가진 단어가 아니라, 앞의 명사를 끈질기게 물고 늘어지는 추적기(Tracker)입니다.

[수능 핵심] 여자가 두 명 등장할 때의 she (동사로 역추적하라!)

수능 43~45번 장문 독해 지칭 추론 문제의 전형적인 패턴입니다. 지문에 '어머니와 딸', '여선생님과 여학생'처럼 두 명의 여성이 등장합니다. 학생들은 흔히 she 바로 앞에 있는 '가장 가까운 명사'를 정답으로 고르는 치명적인 실수를 합니다.

> Mary handed Jane the bag, and she thanked her.

이때 she는 누구일까요? 대명사는 위치가 아니라 논리(행동)로 잡아야 합니다. she 뒤의 동사를 보세요. 가방을 건네받고 '고마워할(thanked)' 사람은 상식적으로 Jane입니다. 수능에서 she를 만났을 때 여성이 두 명 이상이라면, 잠시 멈추고 "이 행동(동사)을 한 주체가 둘 중 누구지?"를 따져서 원래 이름표를 붙여줘야 합니다.

사람에게만 쓰일까? (사물과 동물의 인격화)

> My dog had surgery yesterday. She is recovering now.

> The ship hit the reef, but she was repaired. (문학적 표현)

she는 단순히 성별이 '여성'인 사람에게만 쓰이지 않습니다. 화자가 동물이나 사물(특히 배나 국가)을 '애정 어린 생명체(인격체)'로 대할 때, it 대신 she를 사용하기도 합니다.

"a she"는 왜 틀린 표현일까?

한국어로는 “운전자는 여자(a she)였어”라고 말해도 자연스럽습니다. 하지만 수능이나 표준 문어체 기준에서 It was a she.는 매우 어색하고 틀린 표현입니다. she는 이미 ‘앞에서 정해진 바로 그 사람 한 명’을 가리키는 단어입니다. 이미 누군지 특정된 대상인데, 그 앞에 a(아직 정해지지 않은 막연한 하나)를 또 붙이면 논리가 맞지 않습니다. “그 사람은 여자였어”라고 성별 정보를 주고 싶다면 She was the driver. 또는 It was a woman.이라고 해야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (she)

she를 보면 → '그녀'라고 뭉뚱그리지 말고, "이 행동(동사)을 한 사람이 앞의 두 여자 중 누구인지"를 찾아 원래 이름표로 바꿔 읽는다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, she가 요구하는 정확한 사고의 흐름에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. When Sarah told her mom about the test score, she smiled happily.

Q. 여기서 she의 정체를 밝히는 가장 빠르고 정확한 방법은?

> [ ] A. she에서 가장 가까운 명사인 'her mom'을 무조건 고른다.

> [ ] B. she 뒤의 동사 'smiled(미소 지었다)'를 보고, 좋은 점수 이야기를 듣고 기뻐할 사람이 엄마임을 추론하여 덮어씌운다.

정답: B / [해설] 대명사는 거리가 아니라 '동사(행동)'로 역추적해야 합니다. 이 습관을 들이면 지칭 추론에서 실수가 급격히 줄어듭니다.

2. I watched a documentary about the ship Titanic. She was magnificent.

Q. 사물(배)을 it이 아닌 she로 받은 이유는?

> [ ] A. 선박과 관련된 용어는 무조건 여성형 대명사를 써야 하는 엄격한 문법 규칙 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 배를 단순한 기계 덩어리가 아닌, 생명력과 성격을 가진 존재로 대하는 화자의 애정 어린 태도이다.

정답: B / [해설] 영어의 오랜 관습으로, 문학이나 에세이에서 배(ship)나 국가, 사랑하는 반려동물을 가리킬 때 애착과 인격화를 담아 she를 사용합니다.

3. "운전자가 여자였다는 사실을 말하고 싶다."

Q. 수능과 표준 영어 기준에서 가장 알맞은 표현은?

> [ ] A. It was a she.

> [ ] B. She was the driver.

정답: B / [해설] she는 그 자체로 이미 특정된 대상을 가리키므로, 막연한 존재를 뜻하는 a와 결합할 수 없습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q1. 수능 43~45번 장문 독해(일화)를 읽을 때, 밑줄 친 (a) she, (b) she... 문제를 빠르고 정확하게 푸는 가장 확실한 독해 습관은 무엇인가요?

정답: she를 읽을 때마다 머릿속으로 대충 '그녀'라고 넘기지 않고, 그 위에 실제 등장인물의 이름(예: 엄마, 딸, 메리 등)을 직접 덮어씌워 가며 읽는 습관입니다.

해설: 대명사는 '대신하는 명사'입니다. 귀찮더라도 she가 나올 때마다 이름표를 붙이는 훈련을 하면, 내용 일치와 지칭 추론을 동시에 완벽하게 잡을 수 있습니다.

Q2. "She was crying."이라는 문장 하나만 덩그러니 있을 때, 이 문장이 완전한 정보 전달을 하지 못하는 이유는 무엇인가요?

정답: she가 대신하고 있는 원래 명사(선행사)가 무엇인지 알 수 없기 때문입니다.

해설: she는 스스로 새로운 정보를 만들어내지 못하는 '빈 그릇'입니다. 앞 문장에 반드시 기준점이 되는 여성(예: a girl, the woman)이 있어야만 비로소 그 그릇 안에 의미가 채워집니다.

독해 스위치 ON (사고의 흐름)

수능 지문, 특히 스토리가 있는 43번 장문 독해에서 she는 주인공의 시선과 행동을 따라가는 내비게이션입니다. she를 만날 때 무작정 '그녀'라고 번역하는 낡은 습관을 버리세요. 단어를 만나는 0.001초의 순간, "아, 이 행동을 한 사람이 앞에 나온 여러 여자 중 구체적으로 누구지?"라고 반응하며 원래 이름을 다시 찾아 연결하는 연습을 해봅시다.

[기출 문장 1: 주인공의 이름표를 끈질기게 추적하는 she]

> At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in. (2026 수능 19번)

사고의 흐름

> At last, she had finally found...: "마침내, 그녀가 찾았다..." (이전 문장들에서 계속 이어져 온 주인공 소피(Sophie)의 시점이군. she 자리에 '소피가'를 넣고 읽자.)

> the house she had grown up in: "집을 / 그녀가 자랐던."

> 독해 스위치 작동!: 여기서도 '그녀가'가 아니라, "아! 소피(Sophie) 본인이 어린 시절을 보냈던 바로 그 집을 드디어 찾았다는 뜻이구나!"라고 구체적인 인물의 이미지를 넣어서 그림을 그립니다.

[기출 문장 2: 복수의 여성이 등장하여 이름표를 구별해야 하는 she/her]

> When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, "No, Dad." (2026 수능 43번)

사고의 흐름

> When Sam suggested...: "아빠(Sam)가 가족 독서 클럽을 제안했을 때," (등장인물 세팅: 아빠 샘과 딸 미아)

> Mia immediately shook her head: "미아는 즉시 그녀의 고개를 저었다."

> 독해 스위치 작동!: 여기서 her를 '그녀의'라고 뭉뚱그리면 감각이 둔해집니다. 고개를 저은 주체는 미아(Mia)입니다. 따라서 her는 막연한 누군가가 아니라 '미아 자신의(Mia's)' 고개입니다. "미아가 자기 고개를 저었다"라고 정확히 이름표를 붙여야 지칭 추론에서 헷갈리지 않습니다.

[기출 문장 3: 심리 상태의 주체를 찾아 덮어씌우는 she]

> Deep down, she knew she was spending too much time on her phone. (2026 수능 43번)

사고의 흐름

> Deep down, she knew...: "마음속 깊은 곳에서, 그녀는 알고 있었다." (잠깐, 여기서 깨달음을 얻은 주체가 누구지? 앞 문맥에서 스마트폰을 많이 한다고 지적받은 사람이 누구였더라?)

> she was spending too much time...: "그녀가 너무 많은 시간을 쓰고 있다는 것을."

> 독해 스위치 작동!: 아, 스마트폰에 빠져 있던 건 딸인 미아(Mia)였지! 그럼 첫 번째 she도 미아이고, 두 번째 she도 미아구나! "미아 본인이, 자신이 스마트폰을 너무 많이 본다는 걸 스스로도 알고 있었다"는 뜻이네! (이렇게 she 자리에 '미아'를 계속 덮어씌우며 읽어야 인물의 심리 변화를 완벽하게 추적할 수 있습니다.)

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

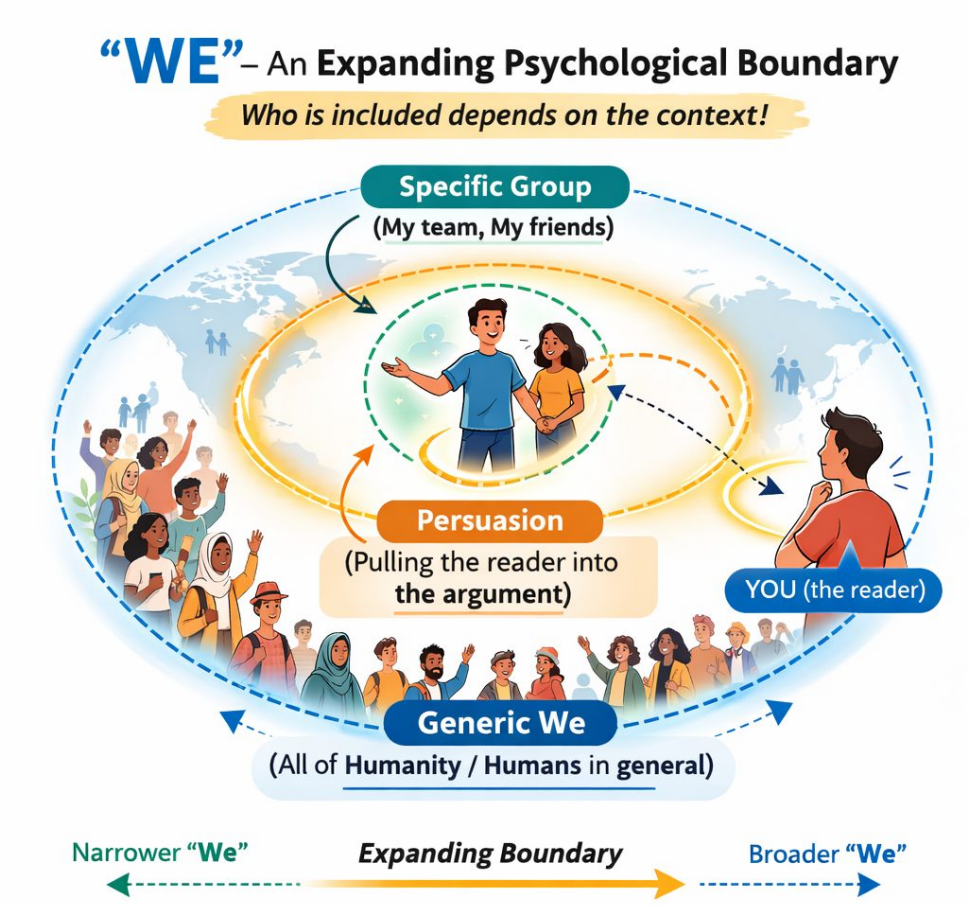
1	It had been more than ten years since **she** had last visited the area where **she** had grown up.	19번
2	Uncertain, **she** awkwardly looked around at **her** surroundings.	19번
3	**She** walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way to go.	19번
4	“Yes, this must be it,” **she** thought.	19번
5	In front of **her** was a wall with flowers painted on it.	19번
6	Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones **she** had painted with **her** father as a child.	19번
7	At last, **she** had finally found the house **she** had grown up in.	19번
8	In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or **her** own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds.	30번
9	**She** checked **her** daughter’s room and found that Mia was absorbed in **her** smartphone, wearing **her** earbuds.	43번
10	Julia was concerned about **her** daughter.	43번

9 we

빈도 9위

59
2026학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



영어에서 we는 나(I)를 포함한 여러 사람을 가리킵니다.

we를 보는 순간, 필자가 어디까지를 우리라는 한 팀으로 묶고 있는지를 먼저 파악해야 합니다.

가장 기본적인 we (상황에 따라 고무줄처럼 변하는 범위)

> We live here.

> We would like to order now.

여기서 we는 나와 함께 있는 사람들입니다. 문맥에 따라 그 범위는 계속 변합니다. 회사 이야기 중이라면 우리 직원들, 가족 이야기 중이라면 우리 가족이 됩니다. we를 보는 순간, 화자가 어디까지를 우리로 규정하고 있는지 그 범위를 정확히 찾아내는 것이 독해의 시작입니다.

기관이나 단체를 대표하는 we

> We have decided to cancel the race.

> We hope you understand.

> We truly appreciate your help.

수능의 실용문, 공지문, 안내문에서는 이런 we가 자주 나옵니다. 여기서 we는 필자 개인 한 사람이라기보다 학교, 기관, 운영진, 주최 측처럼 하나의 조직을 대표하는 말입니다. 독해할 때는 누가 이 조직의 목소리를 내고 있는지 파악하는 것이 중요합니다.

수능 설명문·논설문에서 가장 자주 나오는 we

수능의 설명문과 논설문에서 자주 나오는 we는 특정한 소집단이 아니라 우리를 포함한 일반적인 사람들, 또는 인간 전체를 뜻합니다.

> We must protect the environment.

> We tend to believe what we see.

이때 we는 people이나 humans와 비슷한 역할을 합니다. 필자가 객관적인 사실, 인간의 보편적인 성향, 인간의 사고 습관을 설명할 때 쓰는 아주 큰 테두리입니다. 특히 수능에서는 인간의 인지 습관, 판단 방식, 한계, 적응 능력을 설명할 때 이런 we가 매우 자주 나옵니다.

범위를 확 좁혀 주는 we (특정 역할·직업군·집단)

> As writers, we have to imagine both halves of a virtual conversation.

> As consumers, we often respond to price more than quality.

이런 we는 앞의 말이 범위를 제한합니다. As writers, As teachers, In our society 같은 표현이 붙는 순간, we는 전 인류가 아니라 특정 역할을 가진 집단으로 좁혀집니다. 따라서 we를 보면 그 앞뒤에서 범위를 제한하는 장치를 먼저 찾아야 합니다.

수능 지문에서의 진짜 무서운 we (설득과 동참의 장치)

> We must reconsider our approach to this problem.

> We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill.

수능에서 필자가 자신의 주장을 펼칠 때 I 대신 we를 쓰는 경우가 있습니다. 이것은 매우 교묘한 설득 장치입니다. 나는 이렇게 생각한다라고 말하는 대신, 우리는 이렇게 해야 한다라고 말함으로써 독자를 자기 논리 안으로 끌어들입니다. 글을 읽다가 이런 we를 만나면, 필자가 지금 나를 자기편으로 묶어 주장을 강화하고 있구나 하고 비판적으로 볼 수 있어야 합니다.

거리감을 좁히는 심리적 we (친근함과 부드러운 훈계)

> We are looking much better today. (의사가 환자에게)

> We don't want to wake our guests, do we? (어른이 아이에게)

이때의 we는 실제로는 청자 한 사람을 겨냥하는 경우가 많습니다. 너라고 직접 말하면 딱딱하거나 권위적으로 들릴 수 있기 때문에, we를 써서 한 팀처럼 묶으며 부드럽게 행동을 유도하는 것입니다. 즉, 의미상 중심은 사실상 you인데, 표현은 we로 완화한 것입니다.

제안·권유의 we

> Why don't we set up a family reading club?

> Let's go walk our dog.

> We should try to enroll in the woodworking class first.

이런 we는 단순히 정보를 설명하는 것이 아니라, 상대를 공동행동 안으로 끌어들이는 표현입니다. 함께 하자, 같이 해 보자, 우리 이 방향으로 가 보자는 뜻입니다. 수능 대화문이나 서사문에서는 이런 we가 친밀감과 행동 제안을 동시에 만들어 냅니다.

우리 중 일부를 가리키는 표현

> few of us

> all of us

> most of us

> those of us alive now

> just the two of us

수능에서는 we만 중요한 것이 아닙니다. us가 들어간 표현도 자주 눈여겨봐야 합니다. 이런 구조는 우리 전체를 가리키기도 하고(all of us), 우리라는 큰 범위 안에서 일부만 따로 가리킬 수도 있습니다(most of us, few of us 등). 따라서 us를 보면, 필자가 지금 우리 전체를 말하는지, 우리 중 일부를 말하는지까지 구분해야 합니다.

our와 us도 같은 테두리로 읽어라

> our language

> our consciousness

> our history

> help us understand

> allow us to manage that risk

수능에서는 we뿐 아니라 our와 us도 매우 중요합니다. 이 표현들은 단순히 우리의라고 번역할 대상이 아니라, 필자가 독자와 자신을 같은 경험, 같은 사고, 같은 인간적 조건 안에 넣고 있다는 신호입니다. 즉, our와 us도 we와 똑같이 테두리를 만드는 장치입니다.

특이하게 사용하는 관용적 표현

> Here we go. (자, 시작이다 / 자, 간다)

> There we go. (거 봐, 됐지 / 바로 그거야)

이 표현들 속의 we는 오래 쓰이며 굳어진 표현입니다. 이때는 누가 우리냐를 따지기보다 표현 전체를 하나의 덩어리로 받아들이면 됩니다. 다만 수능에서는 이 유형의 비중이 크지는 않습니다.

[수능 실전 팁] We를 보면 테두리 밖의 대상(They)도 함께 찾아라!

수능 지문에서 필자가 we라는 테두리를 쳤다면, 그 바깥에 대비되는 대상이 있을 가능성이 높습니다. 예를 들어 we가 현대 인류라면 과거 인류나 다른 종이 바깥에 있을 수 있고, we가 인간이라면 동물이나 기계, AI가 대비될 수 있습니다. we의 범위를 파악했다면 곧바로 그 바깥에는 누가 있는지도 물어야 글의 구조가 선명해집니다. 또한 we, our, us가 나오면 이것이 인간 전체인지, 특정 집단인지, 우리 중 일부인지까지 함께 확인해야 합니다. 그래야 글의 초점과 논리 방향을 놓치지 않습니다.

정리

we는 단순히 우리가 아닙니다. we를 보면 머릿속에서 이 반응이 일어나야 합니다.

> 이 문장에서 필자는 지금 어디까지를 한 팀으로 묶고 있는 거지?

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (we)
we, our, us를 보면 → 필자가 설정한 우리의 범위가 어디까지인지를 즉시 파악한다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 논설문 지문에서 필자가 I think 대신 We must를 즐겨 쓰는 진짜 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: 독자를 자신의 논리적 테두리 안으로 끌어들여 주장에 동참시키기 위해서입니다.

해설: 나는 이렇게 생각한다는 독자와 선을 긋는 표현이지만, 우리는 이렇게 해야 한다는 독자도 이미 같은 문제의식을 공유하고 있다는 전제를 깔아 버립니다. 반발심을 줄이면서 동의를 유도하는 강력한 심리적 설득 장치입니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, we가 그리는 테두리의 크기와 성격에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals to solve the adaptive problems...

Q. 이 문장에서 we가 가리키는 대상은 누구인가요?

> [ ] A. 글을 쓴 필자와 특정한 연구진

> [ ] B. 환경에 적응하며 살아가는 인류 전체

정답: B
해설: 인간의 보편적인 한계와 적응을 설명하는 글입니다. 이때의 we는 특정 그룹이 아니라 인간 전체를 묶는 큰 테두리입니다.

As writers, we have to imagine both halves of a virtual conversation.

Q. 이 문장에서 we의 범위는 어떻게 좁혀지나요?

> [ ] A. 글을 쓰는 사람들이라는 특정 역할로 범위가 좁혀진다.

> [ ] B. 글을 읽는 모든 사람들을 의미한다.

정답: A
해설: As writers가 we의 범위를 제한합니다. 이 문장의 테두리 안에는 모든 인간이 아니라 글을 쓰는 사람들만 들어갑니다.

We don't want to wake our guests, do we?

Q. 상황상 이 문장에서 we가 실제로 겨냥하는 대상은 누구인가요?

> [ ] A. 화자와 청자 모두

> [ ] B. 사실상 청자 한 사람

정답: B

해설: 직접적으로 너 조용히 해라고 말하는 대신, we라는 울타리를 씌워 심리적 저항감을 낮추고 행동을 유도하는 표현입니다.

We have decided to cancel the race.

Q. 이 문장에서 we는 어떤 유형인가요?

> [ ] A. 인류 전체

> [ ] B. 기관이나 주최 측을 대표하는 we

정답: B

해설: 여기서 we는 불특정 다수의 인간이 아니라 행사 운영진이나 주최 측처럼 하나의 조직을 대표하는 목소리입니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 문장 속에서 we를 만났을 때, 독해 속도를 유지하며 길을 잃지 않기 위해 가장 먼저 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: 필자가 지금 이 우리라는 범위 안에 누구를 포함시키고 있는가?

해설: we는 고무줄처럼 늘어났다 줄어듭니다. 내 가족일 수도, 특정 직업군일 수도, 기관일 수도, 전 인류일 수도 있습니다. 문맥을 통해 그 범위를 재빨리 가늠하면 독해는 흔들리지 않습니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 we, our, us를 무작정 우리라고 번역하는 낡은 습관을 버리세요. 단어를 만나는 순간, 필자가 지금 인간 전체를 하나로 묶고 있구나, 특정 그룹으로 범위를 좁히고 있구나, 기관의 목소리로 말하고 있구나, 독자를 자기편으로 끌어들이고 있구나 하고 반응해야 합니다. 앞뒤 문맥을 통해 필자가 쳐 놓은 테두리의 크기와 성격을 머릿속에 그리는 연습을 해 봅시다.

[기출 문장 1: 인간 전체를 묶는 큰 테두리의 we]

> But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> But we are not nearly smart enough: 하지만 우리는 개인으로서 충분히 똑똑하지 않다.
> 잠깐, 여기서 우리는 누구지?

> 독해 스위치 작동: 뒤에 modern humans 이야기가 나오네. 그럼 여기서 we는 특정한 누군가가 아니라 인간 전체를 하나의 큰 범위로 묶은 것이구나.

이런 we는 수능 설명문과 논설문에서 가장 자주 보이는 유형입니다. 필자는 자신과 독자를 포함한 인간 전체의 한계를 설명하기 위해 큰 테두리를 치고 있습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 범위를 특정 집단으로 확 좁혀 버리는 we]

> As writers, we have to imagine both halves of a virtual conversation. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> As writers: 작가로서

> we have to imagine: 우리는 상상해야 한다.

> 독해 스위치 작동: 앞에 작가로서라는 조건이 붙었네. 그럼 여기서 we는 전 인류가 아니라 글을 쓰는 사람들로 범위가 확 좁혀지는구나.

글을 읽을 때 무작정 우리는이라고 넘어가면 안 됩니다. 필자가 어떤 조건을 달아 we의 범위를 제한했는지 즉시 포착해야 글의 대상을 놓치지 않습니다.

[기출 문장 3: 독자를 설득하기 위해 심리적으로 끌어들이는 we]

> We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even a nation of devils can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> We cannot count on…: 우리는 사람들의 선의에 기대할 수 없다.

> 독해 스위치 작동: 이건 단순한 사실 설명이 아니라 필자의 강한 주장이다. I cannot이 아니라 We cannot을 써서 독자까지 자기편으로 묶고 있구나.

이런 we는 논설문에서 매우 강력합니다. 필자는 자기 주장만 내세우는 것이 아니라, 독자도 이미 같은 입장에 서 있다고 전제하며 논리를 밀어붙이고 있습니다.

[기출 문장 4: 조직을 대표해서 말하는 we]

> We have decided to cancel the race. (2025 수능)

사고의 흐름

> We have decided: 우리는 결정했다.

> 잠깐, 여기서 우리는 누구지?

> 독해 스위치 작동: 이건 인간 전체도 아니고 필자 개인 가족도 아니다. 마라톤 운영진이나 주최 측처럼 하나의 조직을 대표하는 목소리구나.

수능 실용문에서는 이런 we가 매우 흔합니다. 이때는 우리라고 막연하게 읽지 말고, 정확히 어떤 기관이나 집단이 말하고 있는지 잡아내야 합니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about **our** school clubs. 18번

2 Over the past century, **we** have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich **our** language and literature. 20번

3 Producing lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact on **our** language. 20번

4 **We** are exceptionally smart, and this helps **us** adapt to a wide range of environments. 29번

5 But **we** are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

6 **We** are able to learn all the things **we** need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which **we** live only because **we** acquire information from others. 29번

7 **We** are much better at learning from others than other species are, and **we** are ④ motivated to learn from others even when **we** do not understand why **our** models are doing what they are doing. 29번

8 In conversation and in writing, **we** all rely heavily on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a polished practical style makes cooperation easier. 32번

9 As writers, **we** have to _____; in effect, **we** have to imagine both halves of a virtual conversation. 32번

10 **We** cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

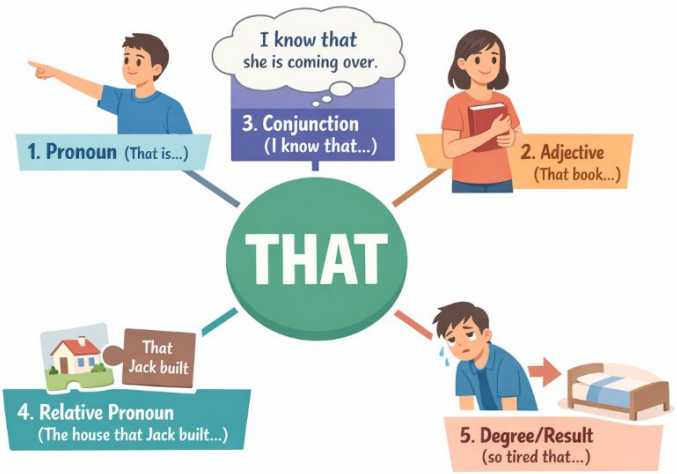
10

that

빈도 10위

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1 뜻과 사용법



겉모습은 하나, 역할은 다섯 개

that은 하나의 단어처럼 보이지만, 실제로는 문장에서 맡는 역할에 따라 완전히 다른 다섯 얼굴을 가지고 있습니다.

영어를 오래 공부했는데도 문장을 읽다가 자주 멈추게 만드는 단어가 있습니다. 뜻은 아는 것 같은데, 문장 안에서는 자꾸 역할이 달라지는 단어, 바로 that입니다. 어떤 문장에서는 '저것'이고, 어떤 문장에서는 뜻도 없는 것처럼 보이고, 어떤 문장에서는 앞의 명사를 길게 끌고 가며 설명을 시작합니다. 심지어 어떤 경우에는, 말의 세기를 조절하는 장치로까지 쓰입니다. 문제는 겉모습이 전부 같다는 것입니다. 전부 that인데, 문장에서 하는 일은 전혀 다릅니다. 그래서 that을 뜻으로 외우면 문장은 계속 막히고, 역할로 보기 시작하면 그때부터 갑자기 문장이 이해되기 시작합니다.

이 장에서는 that이라는 하나의 단어가 문장 안에서 어떤 역할로 변신하는지를 딱 다섯 가지로 나누어 정리합니다. 겉모습은 하나지만, 문장에서의 기능은 다섯 가지. 이 구분이 보이기 시작하면, that은 더 이상 헷갈리는 단어가 아니라 문장 구조를 알려주는 표지판이 됩니다.

1. 저것 (대명사)

손에 닿지 않는, 비교적 멀리 있는 대상을 가리킬 때 씁니다.

눈에 보이거나 이미 말한 대상을 다시 가리키는 용도입니다.

> Look at the man by the door. That is my father. (문 옆에 있는 남자를 봐. 저분이 우리 아버지야.)

> He told me to quit the job. I don't like that. (그는 나에게 일을 그만두라고 했어. 난 그 말(그 상황)이 마음에 안 들어.)

2. 저/그 (형용사)

명사 바로 앞에서 이미 보이거나 언급된 대상 하나를 콕 집어 가리킵니다.

> Do you see the boy over there? That boy is my cousin. (저기 있는 소년 보여? 저 소년이 내 사촌이야.)

> She suggested traveling alone. I don't like that idea. (그녀는 혼자 여행하는 걸 제안했어. 난 저 아이디어가 별로야.)

3. 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

여기서 that은 뜻이 없습니다. 명사가 올 자리에 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시의 접속사입니다.

> I know that I am strong.

> It is strange that he left early.

4. 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

앞에 나온 명사(집, 소녀, 영화 등)를 문장으로 길게 설명할 때 사용하는 연결 장치입니다.

> The house that Jack built is huge. (그 집, 즉 잭이 지은 그 집은 엄청 커.)

> *that = the house. 따라서, that Jack built의 뜻은 '그 집을 Jack이 지었다'.

> I met a girl that smiled at me. (한 소녀를 만났어, 나를 보고 웃어준 그 소녀 말이야.)

> *that = the girl. 따라서, that smiled at me의 뜻은 '그 소녀가 나를 보고 웃었다'.

> I remember the day that we first met. (나는 우리가 처음 만났던 그 날을 기억한다.)
> *that = on which (when).

> This is the reason that I called you. (이것이 내가 너에게 전화한 이유다.)
> *that = for which (why).

5. 특이하게 사용하는 that

so ~ that ~: 혼자 쓰이지 않고 주로 so나 such와 짝을 지어, 앞에서 한 말이 어느 정도였는지 결과로 마무리합니다.

> I was so tired that I fell asleep. (너무 피곤했어. 그 결과로 잠들어 버렸어.)

so that ~: ~하기 위해

> As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. (이처럼 많은 공장에서는 근무일을 8시간 교대로 나누는데, 그 목적은 기계를 계속 돌아가게 할 사람들이 언제나 현장에 있도록 하기 위해서이다.)

말의 세기 강조:

> He is not that smart. (그가 그렇게까지 똑똑하진 않아.)

It is ~ that ~ (가주어-진주어): 주어가 너무 길 때, 그 자리에 가짜 주어(It)를 놓고 진짜 주어(that + 문장)는 뒤로 보냅니다. 이때 that은 '진짜 주어가 시작된다'는 신호입니다.

> It is strange that he left early. (이상하다 / 그가 일찍 떠난 것은.)

It is ~ that ~ (강조구문): 문장에서 강조하고 싶은 부분을 It is와 that 사이에 쏙 집어넣어 "바로 ~이다"라고 힘을 줍니다. 수능 독해에서 필자의 핵심 주장을 찾을 때 매우 중요한 힌트가 됩니다.

> It was John that broke the window. (창문을 깬 것은 바로 존이었다.)
> It is in this room that the meeting will be held. (회의가 열릴 곳은 바로 이 방이다.)

[관용적 표현 추가]

독자들이 문장에서 만났을 때 당황할 수 있는 that의 특이한 표현들입니다.

Now that ~ (이제 ~이니까):

> Now that you are here, we can start. (네가 여기 왔으니까, 이제 시작하자.)

In that ~(~라는 점에서): in that은 because와 의미가 비슷합니다. 글을 쓸 때는 in that보다 뜻이 더 명확한 because를 사용하는 것이 좋습니다.

> He is lucky in that he has good friends. (좋은 친구들이 있다는 점에서 그는 운이 좋아.)

> He is lucky because he has good friends.

Given that ~ (~을 고려해 볼 때): 수능 빈출 표현입니다.

> Given that he is inexperienced, he did a great job. (그가 경험이 부족하다는 점을 고려하면, 그는 일을 아주 잘했다.)

Seeing that ~ (~인 것을 보면):

> Seeing that it's raining, we should stay indoors. (비가 오는 것을 보니, 우리는 실내에 있어야겠다.)

That is~ (즉, 다시 말해):

> That is, critics and laypeople alike could obtain new music simultaneously. (즉, 평론가와 일반인 모두가 동시에 새로운 음악을 얻을 수 있었다.)

> That is, they seem to have an innate drive to imitate others... (다시 말해, 그들은 다른 사람들을 모방하려는 타고난 충동을 가지고 있는 것 같다...)

정리

> 저것 (대명사)

> 저/그 + 명사 (형용사)

> 명사 대신 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

> 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

> 정도/결과, 강조 구문, 가주어-진주어 등 특이한 형태

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (that)

> 뒤에 명사 → 저/그 + 명사

> 뒤에 문장 → 명사 대신에 문장이 온다

> 명사 + that + 문장 → 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명

> so / such ~ that → 얼마나 그런지, 그 결과로

> It is ~ that ~ → 강조할 내용이 사이에 있거나, 진짜 주어가 뒤에 있다는 신호

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장들을 읽을 때, that을 '저것'이라고 해석하면 안 되는 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I know that I am strong. It is strange that he left early.

정답: that 뒤에 완벽한 문장이 따라오고 있기 때문입니다.
해설: 여기서 that은 특정한 뜻을 가진 단어가 아닙니다. 첫 번째 문장에서는 "지금부터 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어갑니다"라고 알려주는 접속사이고, 두 번째 문장에서는 "진짜 주어는 뒤에 있습니다"라고 알려주는 구조적 표지판(가짜 주어 구문)입니다. that을 해석하려 들지 말고, 덩어리를 묶는 신호로 처리해야 합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 형태는 같지만 역할이 다른 that의 진짜 정체에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. That is my father. vs I don't like that idea.

Q. 두 문장에서 that의 역할 차이는?

> [ ] A. 첫 번째는 혼자서 대상을 가리키고(대명사), 두 번째는 뒤의 명사를 콕 집어 꾸며준다(형용사).

> [ ] B. 둘 다 '저것'이라는 완벽히 똑같은 뜻이다.

정답: A / [해설] 첫 번째 that은 그 자체로 명사(저분) 역할을 하지만, 두 번째 문장에서 that을 혼자 대명사처럼 해석하면 문장 구조가 깨집니다. that idea를 한 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

2. I met a girl that smiled at me.

Q. 여기서 that을 접속사('그리고')처럼 읽으면 생기는 치명적인 오해는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 뚝 끊어져서 '내가 만난 소녀'와 '나를 보고 웃은 사람'이 각기 다른 두 명인 것처럼 꼬이게 된다.

> [ ] B. 과거 시제와 현재 시제가 충돌하게 된다.

정답: A / [해설] that smiled at me는 새로운 정보가 아니라 앞의 girl을 설명하는 관계사입니다. 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명한다는 신호로 받아들여야 합니다.

3. I was so tired that I fell asleep. / He is not that smart.

Q. 여기서 that은 명사도 아니고 앞말을 설명하지도 않습니다. 그렇다면 무슨 역할일까요?

> [ ] A. '그 결과 ~하다' 또는 '그렇게까지'처럼 말의 세기(정도)를 조절하고 마무리하는 역할이다.

> [ ] B. 문법적으로 아무 의미 없이 자리만 차지하는 단어이다.

정답: A / [해설] so ~ that 구문에서는 강도가 얼마나 센지 그 결과를 이끌어내며, not that ~에서는 거리 개념이 추상적으로 확장되어 '그 정도로'라는 말의 세기를 조절합니다.

4. He is lucky in that he has good friends.

Q. 수능과 모의고사에 자주 나오는 in that 구조의 올바른 사고방식은?

> [ ] A. '저것 안에서'라고 물리적인 장소로 직역한다.

> [ ] B. '~라는 점(사실)에서'라는 의미로, because처럼 이유나 근거를 덧붙이는 덩어리로 읽는다.

정답: B / [해설] in that 뒤에 문장이 오므로, 명사 자리에 문장이 들어왔다는 감각으로 처리하여 앞선 내용에 대한 이유를 보충 설명합니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 변화무쌍한 that을 만났을 때, 독해 속도를 늦추지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "지금 이 that은 무슨 역할을 하고 있지?"

해설: 가리키고 있는가(대명사/형용사)? 명사 자리에 문장을 붙이고 있는가(접속사)? 앞 명사를 설명하는가(관계사)? 정도나 결과를 마무리하는가(부사)? 이 질문이 머릿속에 자동으로 켜지면, that은 더 이상 독해를 가로막는 장애물이 아니라 문장 구조를 보여주는 내비게이션이 됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 that을 만났을 때 멈칫하지 말고, "이 that이 지금 명사를 대신하고 있는지, 명사를 설명하고 있는지, 아니면 문장 구조의 신호를 보내고 있는지" 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 문장으로 길게 설명하는 that (관계사)]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 쭉 읽어 나가다가 that을 만났습니다. 여기서 that을 '그것'이라고 해석하면 뒷말과 엉켜버립니다.

> a new club : "새로운 동아리." (어떤 동아리?)

> that : "아, 앞서 말한 '새로운 동아리'가 어떤 것인지 이제부터 문장으로 설명해 주겠구나!"

> you would like to create : "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 (바로 그 동아리)"

여기서 that은 앞의 명사(club)와 뒤의 설명(you would like to create)을 연결해 주는 튼튼한 다리입니다. "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 새로운 동아리"라고 한 덩어리로 묶어서 그림을 그리며 넘어가세요.

[기출 문장 2: 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어왔음을 알리는 that (접속사)]

> We almost universally accept that playing video games is a pleasant break. (2025 수능)

사고의 흐름

> We accept : "우리는 받아들인다." (무엇을?)

> that : "아, 받아들이는 내용이 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체구나!" (접속사 신호)

> playing video games is... : "비디오 게임을 하는 것이 즐거운 휴식이라는 (그 사실을)"

여기서 that은 accept의 목적어 자리에 깃발을 꽂고 "뒤에 완전한 문장이 따라옵니다"라고 알려주는 신호입니다. that 이하 전체를 '[ ]'로 묶어서 하나의 명사처럼 처리하세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club **that** you would like to create.	18번
2	While the business process of outsourcing **that** emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a ‘global reserve army’ by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place.	21번
3	Roads are there all the time, so their speed is the most important fact **that** distinguishes them.	23번
4	Unless you’re comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map **that** screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion.	23번
5	However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original ‘message’ **that** could lead to a dilution of audiences.	24번
6	This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up **that** would only serve to divide audiences further.	24번

7	This is something **that** planners and stakeholders will need to balance against potential financial gain.	24번
8	Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one **that** by its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation.	24번
9	① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication **that** teenagers used to spend time with friends.	25번
10	② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice **that** of teenagers who did so through text messaging.	25번

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PART 2

수능 기출 문장으로 확인하는 단어

많이 나온 순서대로, 단어가 실제로 쓰인 **수능 기출 문장**을 싣습니다.
문장을 읽으며 그 단어가 어떤 뜻과 모양으로 쓰였는지 직접 확인해 보세요.
이 단어들의 설명은 **peshare.com 정식판**에서 이어집니다.

2

11 it 44회

1 "Where could **it** be?" 19번

2 **It** had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. 19번

3 "Yes, this must be **it**," she thought. 19번

4 In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on **it**. 19번

5 And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places where **it** was once an employer. 21번

6 **It** is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

7 **It** can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport as they involve different forms of behaviour. 22번

8 This means **it** might be better to have plans in place about how to pursue both simultaneously. 22번

9 In all other contexts, though, **it** seems to be a common motorist's error. 23번

10 But transit is only there if **it**'s coming soon. 23번

12 they 44회

1 Students can make any type of club based on **their** various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and **their** contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

3 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of **their** contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

4 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through **their** music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

5 **Their** remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

6 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving **their** call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

7 It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport as **they** involve different forms of behaviour. 22번

8 By necessity **they** may need to share information but do so in a cautious manner. 22번

9 Roads are there all the time, so **their** speed is the most important fact that distinguishes **them**. 23번

10 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with **their** demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

13 you 44회

1 Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to **you** about our school clubs. 18번

2 Therefore, I am encouraging **you** to submit a proposal for a new club that **you** would like to create. 18번

3 I look forward to seeing **your** great ideas. 18번

4 If **you** have a car, **you** can use a road whenever **you** want and experience its speed. 23번

5 But transit has to exist when **you** need it (span), and it needs to be coming soon (frequency). 23번

6 Unless **you**'re comfortable planning **your** life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

7 The basic guidelines for good style are not mysterious; in fact, **you** use them every day in conversation. 32번

8 If **you** listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, **you** will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

9 Giving clients sufficient opportunity to react to **your** designs while in progress is a key to professional success. 33번

10 Say **your** client is a large corporation, such as a health care provider. 33번

14 Mia 42회

1 A "**Mia**, let's go walk our dog!" 43번

2 She checked her daughter's room and found that **Mia** was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 43번

3 "**Mia** seems to live inside her phone, not with us." 43번

4 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and Sam promised to talk with **Mia** about it. 43번

5 B **Mia**'s family held their first book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 43번

6 Everyone enjoyed the book **Mia** had chosen. 43번

7 **Mia** responded, her eyes sparkling, "Mom, I understand him. 43번

8 During the discussion, **Mia** felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 43번

9 C At the library, **Mia** scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 43번

10 "I need a book for my family's reading club," **Mia** admitted. 43번

15 with 42회

1 This provides students **with** an opportunity to make additional clubs. 18번

2 In front of her was a wall **with** flowers painted on it. 19번

3 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted **with** her father as a child. 19번

4 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete **with** each other. 22번

5 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips **with** low demand. 23번

6 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled **with** their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work **with** cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

7 Changing political, social and religious landscapes will lead to the emergence of new cultures, and **with** them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

8 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time **with** friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

9 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time **with** friends. 25번

10 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time **with** friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

16 for 41회

1 Over the last few semesters, there have been requests **for** more diverse school clubs. 18번

2 **For** this reason, the school decided to expand the number of clubs **for** extracurricular activities. 18번

3 Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal **for** a new club that you would like to create. 18번

4 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated **for** his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

5 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets **for** digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

6 Coopetition is defined as “the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources **for** superior value creation purposes”. 22번

7 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate **for** resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

8 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand **for** related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive **for** those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

9 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best known **for** his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

10 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American Society **for** Animal Production. 26번

17 on 38회

1 Students can make any type of club based **on** their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 In front of her was a wall with flowers painted **on** it. 19번

3 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes **on** the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

4 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints **on** the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

5 Producing lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact **on** our language. 20번

6 Their remarkable works, including influences **on** modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

7 The switch in the production network of work happens by simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons **on** a digital work platform. 21번

8 A sport ecosystem exists based **on** the type and rate of coopetition existing. 22번

9 This means a careful balancing act may be required in terms of the amount of emphasis placed **on** each activity. 22번

10 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication type, based **on** a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

18 have

기초 · 수준 1 35회

1 Over the last few semesters, there **have** been requests for more diverse school clubs. 18번

2 It **had** been more than ten years since she **had** last visited the area where she **had** grown up. 19번

3 The village **had** changed a lot over time. 19번

4 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she **had** painted with her father as a child. 19번

5 At last, she **had** finally found the house she **had** grown up in. 19번

6 The study of literature **has** repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

7 Unlike Shakespeare, who **has** been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters **have** experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

8 Over the past century, we **have** witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, **have** used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

9 Producing lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters **have had** an incredible literary impact on our language. 20번

10 Digital platforms **have** made a lot of work less sticky. 21번

19 as

32회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such **as** hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father **as** a child. 19번

3 **As** work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and **as** markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

4 Coopetition is defined **as** "the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes". 22번

5 It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport **as** they involve different forms of behaviour. 22번

6 But we are not nearly smart enough **as** individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans **as** they spread across the globe. 29번

7 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations **as** the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

8 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with **as** many actions on the field or court **as** possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

9 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating **as** independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

10 **As** writers, we have to _____; in effect, we have to imagine both halves of a virtual conversation. 32번

20 do 28회

1 By necessity they may need to share information but **do** so in a cautious manner. 22번

2 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who **did** so through text messaging. 25번

3 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who **did** so in the category of Less Often. 25번

4 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who **did** so in the category of Every Day. 25번

5 We are much better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we **do** not understand why our models are **doing** what they are **doing**. 29번

6 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing **does** not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

7 If such laws forbid them to **do** something that they would not rationally choose to **do** anyway, then the law cannot be _____. 34번

8 There are few of us who don't at least want to make time for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

9 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything **done** before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

10 Indeed, it is almost impossible to think of a clock that **does** not depend on a repetitive cycle of events. 36번

21 I

28회

1 Dear students, **I** am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and **I** am writing to you about our school clubs. 18번

2 Therefore, **I** am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. 18번

3 **I** look forward to seeing your great ideas. 18번

4 Sam nodded, "**I** know. 43번

5 **I** feel like she is growing distant from us. 43번

6 Mia responded, her eyes sparkling, "Mom, **I** understand him. 43번

7 "**I** need a book for my family's reading club," Mia admitted. 43번

8 "Hmm, **I** like mysteries," Mia replied. 43번

9 **I** don't have time to read books. 43번

10 You know how busy **I** am with exams all semester." 43번

22 this 28회

1 For **this** reason, the school decided to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities. 18번

2 **This** provides students with an opportunity to make additional clubs. 18번

3 Please turn **this** in to my office by the end of **this** week. 18번

4 "Yes, **this** must be it," she thought. 19번

5 And, in **this** way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places where it was once an employer. 21번

6 **This** special relationship should be managed properly due to trust and confidence issues being paramount. 22번

7 **This** means a careful balancing act may be required in terms of the amount of emphasis placed on each activity. 22번

8 **This** means it might be better to have plans in place about how to pursue both simultaneously. 22번

9 **This** will ensure one is not neglected at the expense of the other. 22번

10 **This** could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that would only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

23 he 25회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for **his** development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

2 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best known for **his** research on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

3 **He** was born in Zurich, Switzerland in 1893. 26번

4 Kleiber graduated from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in 1920 and earned **his** doctoral degree in 1924. 26번

5 **He** came to the University of California at Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to conduct research on energy metabolism in animals. 26번

6 Before **his** death, a new classroom building at UC Davis was named Kleiber Hall in **his** honor. 26번

7 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call **his** or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

8 **He** believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

9 However, **his** belief in inevitable progress was not based on an optimistic or high-minded view of human nature. 34번

10 Mia responded, her eyes sparkling, “Mom, I understand **him**. 43번

24 not

기초 · 수준 1 25회

1 This will ensure one is **not** neglected at the expense of the other. 22번

2 But we are **not** nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

3 We are much better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do **not** understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

4 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will **not** admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

5 The basic guidelines for good style are **not** mysterious; in fact, you use them every day in conversation. 32번

6 If you listen to someone who is **not** clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

7 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does **not** permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

8 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, **not** only of security and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

9 However, his belief in inevitable progress was **not** based on an optimistic or high-minded view of human nature. 34번

10 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

25 or 23회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, **or** coding. 18번

2 No offices **or** factories need to be built, no local regulations are observed, and — in most cases — no local taxes are paid. 21번

3 The switch in the production network of work happens by simply sending some emails **or** clicking some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

4 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that takes into account the context of a situation **or** an act when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

5 In the absence of a universal standard **or** law, what matters is the outcome **or** consequences; so, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

6 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his **or** her own fouls **or** acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

7 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls **or** violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

8 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field **or** court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

9 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, **or** who offers too much **or** too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

10 People are likely to be more satisfied with a new building **or** addition if they _____. 33번

26 book

기초 · 수준 1 22회

1 Kleiber's **book**, The Fire of Life, was published in 1961 and subsequently translated into German, Polish, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

2 B Mia's family held their first **book** club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 43번

3 Everyone enjoyed the **book** Mia had chosen. 43번

4 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next **book** club meeting. 43번

5 "I need a **book** for my family's reading club," Mia admitted. 43번

6 The librarian handed her a **book** titled Café Paris and said with a smile, "You'll love this one." 43번

7 I don't have time to read **books**. 43번

8 So she asked, "Dad, can I choose the first **book**?" 43번

9 B Mia's family held their first **book** club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 44번

10 Everyone enjoyed the **book** Mia had chosen. 44번

27 but

22회

1 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes **but** potentially compete with each other. 22번

2 By necessity they may need to share information **but** do so in a cautious manner. 22번

3 **But** transit is only there if it's coming soon. 23번

4 **But** transit has to exist when you need it (span), and it needs to be coming soon (frequency). 23번

5 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, **but** one that by its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

6 **But** we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

7 **But**, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

8 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, not only of security and peace, **but** also of freedom. 34번

9 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, **but** even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

10 We start each day with the best of intentions **but** then get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

28 club

기초 · 수준 1 22회

1 Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school **club** director, and I am writing to you about our school **clubs**. 18번

2 Over the last few semesters, there have been requests for more diverse school **clubs**. 18번

3 For this reason, the school decided to expand the number of **clubs** for extracurricular activities. 18번

4 This provides students with an opportunity to make additional **clubs**. 18번

5 Students can make any type of **club** based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

6 Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new **club** that you would like to create. 18번

7 Why don't we set up a family reading **club**?" 43번

8 B Mia's family held their first book **club** meeting on Saturday afternoon. 43번

9 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book **club** meeting. 43번

10 "I need a book for my family's reading **club**," Mia admitted. 43번

29 can

기초 · 수준 1 — 21회

1 Students **can** make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places **can** be disconnected. 21번

3 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work **can** take place. 21번

4 A small business in New York **can** hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one day and New Delhi the next. 21번

5 It **can** be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport as they involve different forms of behaviour. 22번

6 Emphasizing speed over frequency **can** make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

7 If you have a car, you **can** use a road whenever you want and experience its speed. 23번

8 Possibly the following contrasting realities **can** help illustrate the application of situational ethics. 30번

9 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

10 For a large institution, this **can** translate into increased productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

30 from

21회

1 Otherwise, waiting time will wipe out any time savings **from** a faster service. 23번

2 Kleiber graduated **from** the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in 1920 and earned his doctoral degree in 1924. 26번

3 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award **from** the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award **from** the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

4 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information **from** others. 29번

5 We are much better at learning **from** others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn **from** others even when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

6 In addition, these firms were able to benefit **from** the rise of commodity exchanges and commodities futures markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

7 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest size that result **from** variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

8 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly **from** those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

9 While stories clearly dominate statistics **from** both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

10 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates **from** a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

31 time

기초 · 수준 1 — 21회

1 The village had changed a lot over **time**. 19번

2 Roads are there all the **time**, so their speed is the most important fact that distinguishes them. 23번

3 Otherwise, waiting **time** will wipe out any **time** savings from a faster service. 23번

4 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent **time** with friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

5 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend **time** with friends. 25번

6 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent **time** with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

7 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent **time** with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

8 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent **time** with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

9 There are few of us who don't at least want to make **time** for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

10 It seems to yield a smooth **time** scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

32 who 19회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, **who** has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

2 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, **who**, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

3 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers **who** spent time with friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

4 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers **who** spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers **who** did so through text messaging. 25번

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6 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers **who** spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers **who** did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

7 If you listen to someone **who** is not clear, **who** cannot stay on the topic, or **who** offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

8 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff **who** use the building regularly. 33번

9 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors **who** use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

10 There are few of us **who** don't at least want to make time for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

33 all

기초 · 수준 1 18회

1 In **all** other contexts, though, it seems to be a common motorist's error. 23번

2 Roads are there **all** the time, so their speed is the most important fact that distinguishes them. 23번

3 We are able to learn **all** the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

4 In conversation and in writing, we **all** rely heavily on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a polished practical style makes cooperation easier. 32번

5 Ideally, the law is the embodiment of those political principles that **all** rational beings would freely choose. 34번

6 ② No matter how much we plan, we **all** occasionally have days when that happens. 35번

7 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in **all** of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

8 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like **all** artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

9 Without the information contained in art in **all** of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

10 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in **all** of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

34 more

기초 · 수준 1 18회

1 Over the last few semesters, there have been requests for **more** diverse school clubs. 18번

2 It had been **more** than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. 19번

3 As work becomes ever **more** modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

4 Often sport managers will try to be **more** competitive due to performance reasons and less collaborative. 22번

5 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and **more** high-profile events. 24번

6 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was **more** than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

7 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is **more** important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

8 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in **more** than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

9 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even **more** important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

10 Similarly, involving prospective building users as well as clients is even **more** valuable in the long run. 33번

35 Sam 18회

1 She turned to her husband, **Sam**. 43번

2 **Sam** nodded, “I know. 43번

3 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and **Sam** promised to talk with Mia about it. 43번

4 **Sam** supported his daughter, and their conversation grew lively. 43번

5 D When **Sam** suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 43번

6 **Sam** gladly said, “Yes.” 43번

7 She turned to her husband, **Sam**. 44번

8 **Sam** nodded, “I know. 44번

9 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and **Sam** promised to talk with Mia about it. 44번

10 **Sam** supported his daughter, and their conversation grew lively. 44번

36 at 17회

1 Uncertain, she awkwardly looked around **at** her surroundings. 19번

2 **At** last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in. 19번

3 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a ‘global reserve army’ by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity **at** which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

4 This will ensure one is not neglected **at** the expense of the other. 22번

5 He came to the University of California **at** Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to conduct research on energy metabolism in animals. 26번

6 Before his death, a new classroom building **at** UC Davis was named Kleiber Hall in his honor. 26번

7 We are much better **at** learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

8 There are few of us who don't **at** least want to make time for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

9 But here too there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative process, although **at** first masked. 36번

10 Water clocks drip **at** a steady pace; quartz crystals vibrate regularly. 36번

37 by 17회

1 Please turn this in to my office **by** the end of this week. 18번

2 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works **by** these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

3 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' **by** moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

4 The switch in the production network of work happens **by** simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

5 **By** necessity they may need to share information but do so in a cautious manner. 22번

6 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one that **by** its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

7 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends **by** communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

8 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used **by** any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

9 Situational ethics has been extended **by** many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

10 Locking-in prices **by** buying and selling grain for future delivery helped these firms to minimize such risks. 31번

38 make

기초 · 수준 1 — 17회

1 This provides students with an opportunity to **make** additional clubs. 18번

2 Students can **make** any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

3 Digital platforms have **made** a lot of work less sticky. 21번

4 Emphasizing speed over frequency can **make** sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

5 The economic benefit of culturtainment **makes** it attractive to politicians and policy makers alike. 24번

6 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms **made** it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

7 It **made** sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

8 In conversation and in writing, we all rely heavily on cooperation to **make** sense of exchanges, and a polished practical style **makes** cooperation easier. 32번

9 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature **makes** it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

10 There are few of us who don't at least want to **make** time for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

39 one

기초 · 수준 1 — 16회

1 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same **ones** she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

2 A small business in New York can hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi **one** day and New Delhi the next. 21번

3 This will ensure **one** is not neglected at the expense of the other. 22번

4 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but **one** that by its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

5 Caring about **one**'s friends and maybe getting to ③ keep playing with the group leads to these actions. 30번

6 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than **one** country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

7 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now **one** step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

8 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and **one**-time event quality they afford. 40번

9 This is **one** of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

10 This is **one** of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

40 other

기초 · 수준 1 16회

1 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each **other**. 22번

2 This will ensure one is not neglected at the expense of the **other**. 22번

3 In all **other** contexts, though, it seems to be a common motorist's error. 23번

4 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from **others**. 29번

5 We are much better at learning from **others** than **other** species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from **others** even when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

6 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest size that result from variable weather patterns and **other** factors. 31번

7 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each **other**. 31번

8 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and **other** medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

9 Philosophy allows us to ask much broader questions than many **other** scientific disciplines. 37번

10 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and **other** facts. 38번

41 about

기초 · 수준 1 15회

1 Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you **about** our school clubs. 18번

2 She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure **about** which way to go. 19번

3 This means it might be better to have plans in place **about** how to pursue both simultaneously. 22번

4 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams **about** speed and whispers **about** frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

5 Caring **about** one's friends and maybe getting to ③ keep playing with the group leads to these actions. 30번

6 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind **about** people who went to that school. 38번

7 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence **about** how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

8 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence **about** how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

9 Julia was concerned **about** her daughter. 43번

10 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and Sam promised to talk with Mia **about** it. 43번

42 read

기초 · 수준 1 — 15회

1 Why don't we set up a family **reading** club?" 43번

2 D When Sam suggested starting a family **reading** club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, "No, Dad. 43번

3 I don't have time to **read** books. 43번

4 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all **read** the same story and shared our thoughts? 43번

5 You could simply **read** for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch break." 43번

6 Why don't we set up a family **reading** club?" 44번

7 D When Sam suggested starting a family **reading** club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, "No, Dad. 44번

8 I don't have time to **read** books. 44번

9 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all **read** the same story and shared our thoughts? 44번

10 You could simply **read** for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch break." 44번

43 than

15회

1 It had been more **than** ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. 19번

2 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more **than** twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

3 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower **than** that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

4 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher **than** that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

5 We are much better at learning from others **than** other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

6 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important **than** expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

7 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more **than** one country, rather **than** operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

8 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing **than** in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

9 ③ In the short term, the impact of missing that grant deadline may be greater **than** the impact of missing a woodworking class. 35번

10 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception rather **than** the norm. 35번

44 up 15회

1 It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had grown **up**. 19번

2 At last, she had finally found the house she had grown **up** in. 19번

3 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set **up** that would only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

4 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be given **up**. 35번

5 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make **up** those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 41번

6 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make **up** those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 42번

7 Why don't we set **up** a family reading club?" 43번

8 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended **up** running Café Paris. 43번

9 He didn't give **up**. 43번

10 Why don't we set **up** a family reading club?" 44번

45 such

기초 · 수준 2 14회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, **such** as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 However, **such** commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original 'message' that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

3 Locking-in prices by buying and selling grain for future delivery helped these firms to minimize **such** risks. 31번

4 Writers develop **such** a style by acknowledging that readers expect the same things that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

5 Say your client is a large corporation, **such** as a health care provider. 33번

6 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only **such** frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

7 If **such** laws forbid them to do something that they would not rationally choose to do anyway, then the law cannot be _____. 34번

8 There are few of us who don't at least want to make time for self-care activities **such** as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

9 But sometimes frustration occurs within the boundaries of **such** ritualistic events. 40번

10 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas **such** as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

46 family

기초 · 수준 1 13회

1 Because this information was the key to their _____, these firms worked in relative secrecy, frequently built on **family** ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

2 Why don't we set up a **family** reading club?" 43번

3 B Mia's **family** held their first book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 43번

4 "I need a book for my **family**'s reading club," Mia admitted. 43번

5 D When Sam suggested starting a **family** reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, "No, Dad. 43번

6 Why don't we set up a **family** reading club?" 44번

7 B Mia's **family** held their first book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 44번

8 "I need a book for my **family**'s reading club," Mia admitted. 44번

9 D When Sam suggested starting a **family** reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, "No, Dad. 44번

10 Why don't we set up a **family** reading club?" 45번

47 ask

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 Sophie **asked** herself. 19번

2 Philosophy allows us to **ask** much broader questions than many other scientific disciplines. 37번

3 Philosophers tend to **ask** questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

4 Then, a librarian approached and **asked**, "Looking for something in particular?" 43번

5 she **asked** kindly. 43번

6 So she **asked**, “Dad, can I choose the first book?” 43번

7 Then, a librarian approached and **asked**, “Looking for something in particular?” 44번

8 she **asked** kindly. 44번

9 So she **asked**, “Dad, can I choose the first book?” 44번

10 Then, a librarian approached and **asked**, “Looking for something in particular?” 45번

48 Julia 12회

1 **Julia** called out, but there was no answer. 43번

2 **Julia** was concerned about her daughter. 43번

3 **Julia** brightened at the suggestion, and Sam promised to talk with Mia about it. 43번

4 **Julia** was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

5 **Julia** called out, but there was no answer. 44번

6 **Julia** was concerned about her daughter. 44번

7 **Julia** brightened at the suggestion, and Sam promised to talk with Mia about it. 44번

8 **Julia** was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

9 **Julia** called out, but there was no answer. 45번

10 **Julia** was concerned about her daughter. 45번

49 know 기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best **known** for his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

2 We are able to learn all the things we need to **know** in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

3 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to **know** the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

4 Sam nodded, “I **know**. 43번

5 You **know** how busy I am with exams all semester.” 43번

6 Deep down, she **knew** she was spending too much time on her phone. 43번

7 Sam nodded, “I **know**. 44번

8 You **know** how busy I am with exams all semester.” 44번

9 Deep down, she **knew** she was spending too much time on her phone. 44번

10 Sam nodded, “I **know**. 45번

50 need

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 No offices or factories **need** to be built, no local regulations are observed, and — in most cases — no local taxes are paid. 21번

2 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which **need** to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

3 By necessity they may **need** to share information but do so in a cautious manner. 22번

4 But transit has to exist when you **need** it (span), and it **needs** to be coming soon (frequency). 23번

5 This is something that planners and stakeholders will **need** to balance against potential financial gain. 24번

6 We are able to learn all the things we **need** to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

7 Writers, too, **need** to be clear, stay on the topic, and give information appropriately. 32번

8 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it **needs** to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

9 “I **need** a book for my family’s reading club,” Mia admitted. 43번

10 “I **need** a book for my family’s reading club,” Mia admitted. 44번

51 no 12회

1 **No** offices or factories need to be built, **no** local regulations are observed, and — in most cases — **no** local taxes are paid. 21번

2 And, in this way, the employer leaves behind **no** material traces in the places where it was once an employer. 21번

3 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, **no** doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

4 ② **No** matter how much we plan, we all occasionally have days when that happens. 35번

5 Julia called out, but there was **no** answer. 43번

6 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “**No**, Dad. 43번

7 Julia called out, but there was **no** answer. 44번

8 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “**No**, Dad. 44번

9 Julia called out, but there was **no** answer. 45번

10 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “**No**, Dad. 45번

52 only 기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-**only** commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

2 But transit is **only** there if it’s coming soon. 23번

3 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that would **only** serve to divide audiences further. 24번

4 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live **only** because we acquire information from others. 29번

5 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, not **only** of security and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

6 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because **only** such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

7 The **only** example that comes to mind readily is a candle marked in hours. 36번

8 Sometimes these internal narratives we form not **only** shape our beliefs and opinions but also become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

9 The difference is that the action in the game world can **only** be explored through the virtual bodily space of the avatar. 39번

10 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the potential actions of the avatar in the game world, is the **only** way in which the reality of the external reality of the game world can be perceived. 39번

53 so 12회

1 By necessity they may need to share information but do **so** in a cautious manner. 22번

2 Roads are there all the time, **so** their speed is the most important fact that distinguishes them. 23번

3 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, **so** a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

4 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did **so** through text messaging. 25번

5 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did **so** in the category of Less Often. 25번

6 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did **so** in the category of Every Day. 25번

7 In the absence of a universal standard or law, what matters is the outcome or consequences; **so**, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

8 ① As we struggle to reprioritize **so** we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

9 But here too there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — **so** this too is an iterative process, although at first masked. 36번

10 **So** she asked, “Dad, can I choose the first book?” 43번

54 there

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 Over the last few semesters, **there** have been requests for more diverse school clubs. 18번

2 Roads are **there** all the time, so their speed is the most important fact that distinguishes them. 23번

3 But transit is only **there** if it’s coming soon. 23번

4 **There** are few of us who don’t at least want to make time for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

5 But here too **there** is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative process, although at first masked. 36번

6 **There** is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

7 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, **there** are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

8 **There** is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

9 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, **there** are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

10 Julia called out, but **there** was no answer. 43번

55 when 12회

1 But transit has to exist **when** you need it (span), and it needs to be coming soon (frequency). 23번

2 We are much better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even **when** we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

3 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that takes into account the context of a situation or an act **when** judging whether it is ethical. 30번

4 ② No matter how much we plan, we all occasionally have days **when** that happens. 35번

5 (②) **When** we experience different events or encounter various facts, our minds seek to make sense of them by forming stories around them. 38번

6 This is one of the many difficulties **when** curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

7 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, **when** more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

8 This is one of the many difficulties **when** curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

9 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, **when** more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

10 D **When** Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 43번

56 first

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the **first** thing to be given up. 35번

2 But here too there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative process, although at **first** masked. 36번

3 B Mia’s family held their **first** book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 43번

4 Julia was the **first** to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

5 So she asked, “Dad, can I choose the **first** book?” 43번

6 B Mia’s family held their **first** book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 44번

7 Julia was the **first** to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

8 So she asked, “Dad, can I choose the **first** book?” 44번

9 B Mia’s family held their **first** book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 45번

10 Julia was the **first** to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

57 like

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would **like** to create. 18번

2 We usually think of a clock as a physical thing, **like** an alarm clock or a wristwatch. 36번

3 The use of radiocarbon dating is another, much longer scale clock that also appears to be **like** this. 36번

4 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and **like** all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

5 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and **like** all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

6 I feel **like** she is growing distant from us. 43번

7 "Hmm, I **like** mysteries," Mia replied. 43번

8 I feel **like** she is growing distant from us. 44번

9 "Hmm, I **like** mysteries," Mia replied. 44번

10 I feel **like** she is growing distant from us. 45번

58 provide

기초 · 수준 2 11회

1 This **provides** students with an opportunity to make additional clubs. 18번

2 It is capable of looking at the bigger picture and **providing** important insights into the relationships between different areas of knowledge. 37번

3 This means that while philosophy can **provide** valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

4 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than **provide** definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

5 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and **provide** their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

6 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not **provide** an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

7 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would **provide** much of the source material. 41번

8 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will **provide** evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

9 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not **provide** an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

10 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would **provide** much of the source material. 42번

59 say

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 **Say** your client is a large corporation, such as a health care provider. 33번

2 ④ Needless to **say**, we should try to enroll in the woodworking class before the design class because it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

3 The librarian handed her a book titled Café Paris and **said** with a smile, “You’ll love this one.” 43번

4 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and **said**, “No, Dad. 43번

5 Sam gladly **said**, “Yes.” 43번

6 The librarian handed her a book titled Café Paris and **said** with a smile, “You’ll love this one.” 44번

7 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and **said**, “No, Dad. 44번

8 Sam gladly **said**, “Yes.” 44번

9 The librarian handed her a book titled Café Paris and **said** with a smile, “You’ll love this one.” 45번

10 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and **said**, “No, Dad. 45번

60 work

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary **works** by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

2 Their remarkable **works**, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

3 Digital platforms have made a lot of **work** less sticky. 21번

4 As **work** becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital **work** are created, ties between service **work** and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

5 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a ‘global reserve army’ by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate **work** can take place. 21번

6 The switch in the production network of **work** happens by simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital **work** platform. 21번

7 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to **work** with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

8 Because this information was the key to their _____, these firms **worked** in relative secrecy, frequently built on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

61 would

11회

1 Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you **would** like to create. 18번

2 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that **would** only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

3 Ideally, the law is the embodiment of those political principles that all rational beings **would** freely choose. 34번

4 If such laws forbid them to do something that they **would** not rationally choose to do anyway, then the law cannot be _____. 34번

5 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas **would** provide much of the source material. 41번

6 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress **would** be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

7 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas **would** provide much of the source material. 42번

8 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress **would** be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

9 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all read the same story and shared our thoughts? 43번

10 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all read the same story and shared our thoughts? 44번

62 category

기초 · 수준 3 10회

1 ① In the **category** of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

2 ② In the **category** of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

3 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the **category** of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the **category** of Less Often. 25번

4 ④ In the **category** of Less Often, emailing was the second highest in percentage among the types of communication listed above. 25번

5 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the **category** of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the **category** of Every Day. 25번

6 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct **category** of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

7 However, unlike most of the **categories** of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 41번

8 However, unlike most of the **categories** of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 42번

63 conversation

기초 · 수준 2 10회

1 The basic guidelines for good style are not mysterious; in fact, you use them every day in **conversation**. 32번

2 In **conversation** and in writing, we all rely heavily on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a polished practical style makes cooperation easier. 32번

3 Writers develop such a style by acknowledging that readers expect the same things that listeners expect in **conversation**: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

4 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the **conversation**. 32번

5 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in **conversation** because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of **conversation**. 32번

6 As writers, we have to _____; in effect, we have to imagine both halves of a virtual **conversation**. 32번

7 Sam supported his daughter, and their **conversation** grew lively. 43번

8 Sam supported his daughter, and their **conversation** grew lively. 44번

9 Sam supported his daughter, and their **conversation** grew lively. 45번

64 day

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1 A small business in New York can hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one **day** and New Delhi the next. 21번

2 ① In the category of Every **Day**, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

3 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every **Day** was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

4 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every **Day**. 25번

5 The basic guidelines for good style are not mysterious; in fact, you use them every **day** in conversation. 32번

6 We start each **day** with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

7 ② No matter how much we plan, we all occasionally have **days** when that happens. 35번

8 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one **day** and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

9 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one **day** and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

10 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one **day** and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

65 dress

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1 There is an obvious problem with the history of **dress** in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

2 Therefore, to give the study of **dress** equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

3 The history of surviving **dress** really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

4 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of **dress** survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

5 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic **dress** would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

6 There is an obvious problem with the history of **dress** in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

7 Therefore, to give the study of **dress** equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

8 The history of surviving **dress** really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

9 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of **dress** survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

10 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic **dress** would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

66 if 10회

1 But transit is only there **if** it's coming soon. 23번

2 **If** you have a car, you can use a road whenever you want and experience its speed. 23번

3 **If** you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

4 People are likely to be more satisfied with a new building or addition **if** they _____. 33번

5 **If** such laws forbid them to do something that they would not rationally choose to do anyway, then the law cannot be _____. 34번

6 (③) For example, **if** you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

7 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, **if** not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

8 "But wouldn't it be fun **if** we all read the same story and shared our thoughts? 43번

9 "But wouldn't it be fun **if** we all read the same story and shared our thoughts? 44번

10 "But wouldn't it be fun **if** we all read the same story and shared our thoughts? 45번

67 into 10회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations **into** larger and more high-profile events. 24번

2 Kleiber's book, The Fire of Life, was published in 1961 and subsequently translated **into** German, Polish, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

3 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that takes **into** account the context of a situation or an act when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

4 For a large institution, this can translate **into** increased productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

5 We start each day with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled **into** an unexpected meeting. 35번

6 ④ Needless to say, we should try to enroll in the woodworking class before the design class because it is more competitive to get **into** and more beneficial to us. 35번

7 It is capable of looking at the bigger picture and providing important insights **into** the relationships between different areas of knowledge. 37번

8 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights **into** theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

9 (③) Players extend their perceptual field **into** the game, encompassing the available actions of the avatar. 39번

10 (⑤) The entire perceptual system has been extended **into** the game world. 39번

68 much

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 We are **much** better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

2 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too **much** or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

3 ② No matter how **much** we plan, we all occasionally have days when that happens. 35번

4 The use of radiocarbon dating is another, **much** longer scale clock that also appears to be like this. 36번

5 Philosophy allows us to ask **much** broader questions than many other scientific disciplines. 37번

6 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide **much** of the source material. 41번

7 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide **much** of the source material. 42번

8 Deep down, she knew she was spending too **much** time on her phone. 43번

9 Deep down, she knew she was spending too **much** time on her phone. 44번

10 Deep down, she knew she was spending too **much** time on her phone. 45번

69 new

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1 Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a **new** club that you would like to create. 18번

2 A small business in **New** York can hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one day and **New** Delhi the next. 21번

3 Changing political, social and religious landscapes will lead to the emergence of **new** cultures, and with them **new** culturtainment experiences. 24번

4 Before his death, a **new** classroom building at UC Davis was named Kleiber Hall in his honor. 26번

5 People are likely to be more satisfied with a **new** building or addition if they _____. 33번

6 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing **new** research approaches. 37번

7 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer **new** ways for research. 37번

8 The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a **new** challenger. 38번

70 often

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1 **Often** sport managers will try to be more competitive due to performance reasons and less collaborative. 22번

2 ② In the category of Less **Often**, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

3 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less **Often**. 25번

4 ④ In the category of Less **Often**, emailing was the second highest in percentage among the types of communication listed above. 25번

5 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less **Often** was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

6 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, **often** as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

7 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our deadlines, **often** our self-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

8 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions **often** consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

9 **Often** a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

10 **Often** a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

71 through 10회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, **through** their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

2 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends **through** talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so **through** text messaging. 25번

3 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends **through** talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

4 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends **through** video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

5 Unlike scientific methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that attempts to validate concepts **through** logical thinking and argumentation. 37번

6 The difference is that the action in the game world can only be explored **through** the virtual bodily space of the avatar. 39번

7 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily **through** interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world **through** interaction of the avatar. 39번

8 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution **through** the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

72 will

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 Often sport managers **will** try to be more competitive due to performance reasons and less collaborative. 22번

2 This **will** ensure one is not neglected at the expense of the other. 22번

3 Otherwise, waiting time **will** wipe out any time savings from a faster service. 23번

4 This is something that planners and stakeholders **will** need to balance against potential financial gain. 24번

5 Changing political, social and religious landscapes **will** lead to the emergence of new cultures, and with them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

6 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes **will** not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

7 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you **will** quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

8 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel **will** differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

9 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples **will** provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

10 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples **will** provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

73 daughter

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 She checked her **daughter**'s room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 43번

2 Julia was concerned about her **daughter**. 43번

3 Sam supported his **daughter**, and their conversation grew lively. 43번

4 She checked her **daughter**'s room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 44번

5 Julia was concerned about her **daughter**. 44번

6 Sam supported his **daughter**, and their conversation grew lively. 44번

7 She checked her **daughter**'s room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 45번

8 Julia was concerned about her **daughter**. 45번

9 Sam supported his **daughter**, and their conversation grew lively. 45번

74 feel

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 I **feel** like she is growing distant from us. 43번

2 During the discussion, Mia **felt** reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 43번

3 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, **feeling** lost among the endless titles. 43번

4 I **feel** like she is growing distant from us. 44번

5 During the discussion, Mia **felt** reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 44번

6 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, **feeling** lost among the endless titles. 44번

7 I **feel** like she is growing distant from us. 45번

8 During the discussion, Mia **felt** reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 45번

9 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, **feeling** lost among the endless titles. 45번

75 form

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport as they involve different **forms** of behaviour. 22번

2 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational **forms** regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

3 Sometimes these internal narratives we **form** not only shape our beliefs and opinions but also become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

4 (①) As storytelling creatures, we routinely **form** narratives to help us understand the world around us. 38번

5 (②) When we experience different events or encounter various facts, our minds seek to make sense of them by **forming** stories around them. 38번

6 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have **formed** around gun control or climate change are most likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

7 In modern societies, the performing arts **form** a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

8 Without the information contained in art in all of its **forms**, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

9 Without the information contained in art in all of its **forms**, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

76 game

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 In a pickup **game** of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

2 But, once an organized **game** is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

3 The difference is that the action in the **game** world can only be explored through the virtual bodily space of the avatar. 39번

4 A video **game** has its own model of reality, internal to itself and separate from the player's external reality, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

5 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the potential actions of the avatar in the **game** world, is the only way in which the reality of the external reality of the **game** world can be perceived. 39번

6 (③) Players extend their perceptual field into the **game**, encompassing the available actions of the avatar. 39번

7 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the **game** world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

8 (⑤) The entire perceptual system has been extended into the **game** world. 39번

77 give

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 Writers, too, need to be clear, stay on the topic, and **give** information appropriately. 32번

2 **Giving** clients sufficient opportunity to react to your designs while in progress is a key to professional success. 33번

3 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be **given** up. 35번

4 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it **gives** the appearance of being continuous. 36번

5 Therefore, to **give** the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

6 Therefore, to **give** the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

7 He didn't **give** up. 43번

8 He didn't **give** up. 44번

9 He didn't **give** up. 45번

78 how

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 This means it might be better to have plans in place about **how** to pursue both simultaneously. 22번

2 Understanding **how** each type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as **how** each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

3 ② No matter **how** much we plan, we all occasionally have days when that happens. 35번

4 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about **how** a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

5 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about **how** a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

6 You know **how** busy I am with exams all semester." 43번

7 You know **how** busy I am with exams all semester." 44번

8 You know **how** busy I am with exams all semester." 45번

79 information

기초 · 수준 2 — 9회

1 By necessity they may need to share **information** but do so in a cautious manner. 22번

2 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire **information** from others. 29번

3 This psychology allows human populations to accumulate pools of adaptive **information** that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

4 Because this **information** was the key to their _____, these firms worked in relative secrecy, frequently built on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

5 Their access to **information** in multiple markets enabled them to easily cover the risks associated with agricultural commodity trade. 31번

6 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little **information**, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

7 Writers, too, need to be clear, stay on the topic, and give **information** appropriately. 32번

8 Without the **information** contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

9 Without the **information** contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

80 look

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 I **look** forward to seeing your great ideas. 18번

2 Uncertain, she awkwardly **looked** around at her surroundings. 19번

3 It is capable of **looking** at the bigger picture and providing important insights into the relationships between different areas of knowledge. 37번

4 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already **looked** forward to their next book club meeting. 43번

5 Then, a librarian approached and asked, "**Looking** for something in particular?" 43번

6 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already **looked** forward to their next book club meeting. 44번

7 Then, a librarian approached and asked, "**Looking** for something in particular?" 44번

8 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already **looked** forward to their next book club meeting. 45번

9 Then, a librarian approached and asked, "**Looking** for something in particular?" 45번

81 these 9회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by **these** artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

2 Caring about one's friends and maybe getting to ③ keep playing with the group leads to **these** actions. 30번

3 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and **these** firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

4 Because this information was the key to their _____, **these** firms worked in relative secrecy, frequently built on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

5 In addition, **these** firms were able to benefit from the rise of commodity exchanges and commodities futures markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

6 Locking-in prices by buying and selling grain for future delivery helped **these** firms to minimize such risks. 31번

7 Sometimes **these** internal narratives we form not only shape our beliefs and opinions but also become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

8 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that **these** other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

9 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that **these** other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

82 too 기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far **too** complex for any individual to create. 29번

2 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers **too** much or **too** little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

3 Writers, **too**, need to be clear, stay on the topic, and give information appropriately. 32번

4 But here **too** there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this **too** is an iterative process, although at first masked. 36번

5 Deep down, she knew she was spending **too** much time on her phone. 43번

6 Deep down, she knew she was spending **too** much time on her phone. 44번

7 Deep down, she knew she was spending **too** much time on her phone. 45번

83 which 9회

1 She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about **which** way to go. 19번

2 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at **which** geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

3 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses **which** need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

4 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in **which** we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

5 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the potential actions of the avatar in the game world, is the only way in **which** the reality of the external reality of the game world can be perceived. 39번

6 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances **which** have been recorded and edited. 40번

7 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions **which** sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

8 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in **which** it was made. 41번

9 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in **which** it was made. 42번

84 world

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 (①) As storytelling creatures, we routinely form narratives to help us understand the **world** around us. 38번

2 The difference is that the action in the game **world** can only be explored through the virtual bodily space of the avatar. 39번

3 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the potential actions of the avatar in the game **world**, is the only way in which the reality of the external reality of the game **world** can be perceived. 39번

4 (②) As in the real **world**, perception requires action. 39번

5 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the **world** around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external **world**, you're perceiving the game **world** through interaction of the avatar. 39번

6 (⑤) The entire perceptual system has been extended into the game **world**. 39번

85 also

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 This could **also** lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that would only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

2 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, not only of security and peace, but **also** of freedom. 34번

3 The use of radiocarbon dating is another, much longer scale clock that **also** appears to be like this. 36번

4 Sometimes these internal narratives we form not only shape our beliefs and opinions but **also** become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

5 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and **also** why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

6 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are **also** many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

7 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and **also** why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

8 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are **also** many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

86 area

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the **area** where she had grown up. 19번

2 It is capable of looking at the bigger picture and providing important insights into the relationships between different **areas** of knowledge. 37번

3 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other **areas** such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other **areas** would provide much of the source material. 41번

4 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those **areas**, it is fluid rather than static. 41번

5 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other **areas** such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other **areas** would provide much of the source material. 42번

6 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those **areas**, it is fluid rather than static. 42번

87 choose

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 Ideally, the law is the embodiment of those political principles that all rational beings would freely **choose**. 34번

2 If such laws forbid them to do something that they would not rationally **choose** to do anyway, then the law cannot be _____. 34번

3 Everyone enjoyed the book Mia had **chosen**. 43번

4 So she asked, “Dad, can I **choose** the first book?” 43번

5 Everyone enjoyed the book Mia had **chosen**. 44번

6 So she asked, “Dad, can I **choose** the first book?” 44번

7 Everyone enjoyed the book Mia had **chosen**. 45번

8 So she asked, “Dad, can I **choose** the first book?” 45번

88 come

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 But transit is only there if it’s **coming** soon. 23번

2 But transit has to exist when you need it (span), and it needs to be **coming** soon (frequency). 23번

3 He **came** to the University of California at Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to conduct research on energy metabolism in animals. 26번

4 On the contrary, it **comes** close to Hobbes’s outlook: man’s violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

5 The only example that **comes** to mind readily is a candle marked in hours. 36번

6 He always dreamed of being a barista, and his dream **came** true.” 43번

7 He always dreamed of being a barista, and his dream **came** true.” 44번

8 He always dreamed of being a barista, and his dream **came** true.” 45번

89 different

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport as they involve **different** forms of behaviour. 22번

2 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many **different** environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

3 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether **different** as well. 33번

4 It is capable of looking at the bigger picture and providing important insights into the relationships between **different** areas of knowledge. 37번

5 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between **different** disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

6 (②) When we experience **different** events or encounter various facts, our minds seek to make sense of them by forming stories around them. 38번

7 Often a variety of **different** types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

8 Often a variety of **different** types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

90 experience

기초 · 수준 2 8회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have **experienced** restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

2 If you have a car, you can use a road whenever you want and **experience** its speed. 23번

3 Changing political, social and religious landscapes will lead to the emergence of new cultures, and with them new culturtainment **experiences**. 24번

4 In addition, the **experiences** of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

5 Understanding how each type of user **experiences** the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

6 (②) When we **experience** different events or encounter various facts, our minds seek to make sense of them by forming stories around them. 38번

7 (③) For example, if you have had some bad **experiences** with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

8 (④) Suddenly, you judge everyone from the university by what you've **experienced** on just a few unfortunate occasions. 38번

91 fact

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 Roads are there all the time, so their speed is the most important **fact** that distinguishes them. 23번

2 The basic guidelines for good style are not mysterious; in **fact**, you use them every day in conversation. 32번

3 In **fact**, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

4 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in **fact** does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

5 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between **facts** and anecdotes — or even **facts** and other **facts**. 38번

6 (②) When we experience different events or encounter various **facts**, our minds seek to make sense of them by forming stories around them. 38번

92 grow

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area where she had **grown** up. 19번

2 At last, she had finally found the house she had **grown** up in. 19번

3 I feel like she is **growing** distant from us. 43번

4 Sam supported his daughter, and their conversation **grew** lively. 43번

5 I feel like she is **growing** distant from us. 44번

6 Sam supported his daughter, and their conversation **grew** lively. 44번

7 I feel like she is **growing** distant from us. 45번

8 Sam supported his daughter, and their conversation **grew** lively. 45번

93 history

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 There is an obvious problem with the **history** of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded **history**, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

2 The **history** of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

3 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the **history** of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

4 There is an obvious problem with the **history** of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded **history**, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

5 The **history** of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

6 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the **history** of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

94 its

8회

1 If you have a car, you can use a road whenever you want and experience **its** speed. 23번

2 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing **its** original ‘message’ that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

3 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one that by **its** very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

4 A video game has **its** own model of reality, internal to itself and separate from the player's external reality, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

5 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of **its** displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

6 Without the information contained in art in all of **its** forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

7 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of **its** displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

8 Without the information contained in art in all of **its** forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

95 many

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the **many** different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

2 Situational ethics has been extended by **many** athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as **many** actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

3 Philosophy allows us to ask much broader questions than **many** other scientific disciplines. 37번

4 This is one of the **many** difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

5 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also **many** painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

6 This is one of the **many** difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

7 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also **many** painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

96 modern

기초 · 수준 2 8회

1 The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of **modern** musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

2 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, **modern** songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

3 Their remarkable works, including influences on **modern** language development, must be recognized in the field of **modern** literature. 20번

4 But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted **modern** humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

5 In **modern** societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

6 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some **modern** writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

7 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some **modern** writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

97 out

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 Otherwise, waiting time will wipe **out** any time savings from a faster service. 23번

2 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball **out**-of-bounds. 30번

3 Julia called **out**, but there was no answer. 43번

4 Mia thanked her and checked it **out**. 43번

5 Julia called **out**, but there was no answer. 44번

6 Mia thanked her and checked it **out**. 44번

7 Julia called **out**, but there was no answer. 45번

8 Mia thanked her and checked it **out**. 45번

98 phone

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the **phone** was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

2 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the **phone** in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

3 “Mia seems to live inside her **phone**, not with us.” 43번

4 Deep down, she knew she was spending too much time on her **phone**. 43번

5 “Mia seems to live inside her **phone**, not with us.” 44번

6 Deep down, she knew she was spending too much time on her **phone**. 44번

7 “Mia seems to live inside her **phone**, not with us.” 45번

8 Deep down, she knew she was spending too much time on her **phone**. 45번

99 same

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the **same** ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

2 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the **same** fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

3 Writers develop such a style by acknowledging that readers expect the **same** things that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

4 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the **same** long time-span. 41번

5 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the **same** long time-span. 42번

6 “But wouldn’t it be fun if we all read the **same** story and shared our thoughts? 43번

7 “But wouldn’t it be fun if we all read the **same** story and shared our thoughts? 44번

8 “But wouldn’t it be fun if we all read the **same** story and shared our thoughts? 45번

100 some

8회

1 The switch in the production network of work happens by simply sending **some** emails or clicking **some** buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

2 (③) For example, if you have had **some** bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

3 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why **some** modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

4 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why **some** modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

5 After **some** persuasion, Mia reluctantly agreed. 43번

6 After **some** persuasion, Mia reluctantly agreed. 44번

7 After **some** persuasion, Mia reluctantly agreed. 45번

101 spend

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who **spent** time with friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

2 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to **spend** time with friends. 25번

3 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who **spent** time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

4 ③ The percentage of teenagers who **spent** time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

5 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who **spent** time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

6 Deep down, she knew she was **spending** too much time on her phone. 43번

7 Deep down, she knew she was **spending** too much time on her phone. 44번

8 Deep down, she knew she was **spending** too much time on her phone. 45번

102 teenager

기초 · 수준 2 8회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. **teenagers** who spent time with friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

2 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that **teenagers** used to spend time with friends. 25번

3 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of **teenagers** who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of **teenagers** who did so through text messaging. 25번

4 ③ The percentage of **teenagers** who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of **teenagers** who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

5 ⑤ The percentage of **teenagers** who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of **teenagers** who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

103 type

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 Students can make any **type** of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 A sport ecosystem exists based on the **type** and rate of coopetition existing. 22번

3 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication **type**, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

4 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four **types** of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

5 ④ In the category of Less Often, emailing was the second highest in percentage among the **types** of communication listed above. 25번

6 Understanding how each **type** of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

7 Often a variety of different **types** of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

8 Often a variety of different **types** of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

104 use

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have **used** linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

2 If you have a car, you can **use** a road whenever you want and experience its speed. 23번

3 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers **used** to spend time with friends. 25번

4 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements **used** by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

5 The basic guidelines for good style are not mysterious; in fact, you **use** them every day in conversation. 32번

6 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who **use** the building regularly. 33번

7 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who **use** the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

8 The **use** of radiocarbon dating is another, much longer scale clock that also appears to be like this. 36번

105 action

기초 · 수준 2 — 7회

1 Caring about one's friends and maybe getting to ③ keep playing with the group leads to these **actions**. 30번

2 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many **actions** on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

3 The difference is that the **action** in the game world can only be explored through the virtual bodily space of the avatar. 39번

4 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the potential **actions** of the avatar in the game world, is the only way in which the reality of the external reality of the game world can be perceived. 39번

5 (②) As in the real world, perception requires **action**. 39번

6 (③) Players extend their perceptual field into the game, encompassing the available **actions** of the avatar. 39번

7 (④) The feedback loop of perception and **action** that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

106 among 7회

1 Coopetition is defined as "the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition **among** firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes". 22번

2 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage **among** the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

3 ④ In the category of Less Often, emailing was the second highest in percentage **among** the types of communication listed above. 25번

4 In a pickup game of basketball played **among** friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

5 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost **among** the endless titles. 43번

6 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost **among** the endless titles. 44번

7 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost **among** the endless titles. 45번

107 around 기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Uncertain, she awkwardly looked **around** at her surroundings. 19번

2 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan **around** the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

3 Unless you're comfortable planning your life **around** a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

4 (①) As storytelling creatures, we routinely form narratives to help us understand the world **around** us. 38번

5 (②) When we experience different events or encounter various facts, our minds seek to make sense of them by forming stories **around** them. 38번

6 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed **around** gun control or climate change are most likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

7 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world **around** you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

108 audience

기초 · 수준 3 7회

1 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original 'message' that could lead to a dilution of **audiences**. 24번

2 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that would only serve to divide **audiences** further. 24번

3 In fact, this attention to **audience** and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

4 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage **audiences** who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

5 Performers and **audiences** are involved in shared enjoyment. 40번

6 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive **audiences**, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

7 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their **audiences** with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

109 between

7회

1 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties **between** service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

2 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted **between** 2014 and 2015. 25번

3 It is capable of looking at the bigger picture and providing important insights into the relationships **between** different areas of knowledge. 37번

4 However, for a more comprehensive understanding of the nature of consciousness, close collaboration **between** philosophy and neuroscience is required. 37번

5 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps **between** different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

6 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle **between** facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

7 The real clash is actually **between** stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger. 38번

110 clock

기초 · 수준 1

7회

1 We usually think of a **clock** as a physical thing, like an alarm **clock** or a wristwatch. 36번

2 But a **clock** is really a process embodied in a machine, and the nature of that process is repetitive. 36번

3 Indeed, it is almost impossible to think of a **clock** that does not depend on a repetitive cycle of events. 36번

4 The use of radiocarbon dating is another, much longer scale **clock** that also appears to be like this. 36번

5 A **clock** can be almost any process that repeats itself over and over again for an indefinite period. 36번

6 Water **clocks** drip at a steady pace; quartz crystals vibrate regularly. 36번

111 each

7회

1 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with **each** other. 22번

2 This means a careful balancing act may be required in terms of the amount of emphasis placed on **each** activity. 22번

3 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in **each** of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

4 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with **each** other. 31번

5 Understanding how **each** type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how **each** reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

6 We start **each** day with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

112 firm

기초 · 수준 2

7회

1 Coopetition is defined as “the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among **firms** to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes”. 22번

2 The early grain trade **firms** were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these **firms** made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

3 Because this information was the key to their _____, these **firms** worked in relative secrecy, frequently built on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

4 In addition, these **firms** were able to benefit from the rise of commodity exchanges and commodities futures markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

5 Locking-in prices by buying and selling grain for future delivery helped these **firms** to minimize such risks. 31번

6 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single **firm** that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

113 friend

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with **friends** by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

2 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with **friends**. 25번

3 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with **friends** through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

4 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with **friends** through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

5 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with **friends** through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

6 In a pickup game of basketball played among **friends**, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

7 Caring about one's **friends** and maybe getting to ③ keep playing with the group leads to these actions. 30번

114 important

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Coopetition is defined as "the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically **important** resources for superior value creation purposes". 22번

2 Roads are there all the time, so their speed is the most **important** fact that distinguishes them. 23번

3 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more **important** than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

4 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more **important** in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

5 ⑤ But it's **important** to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

6 It is capable of looking at the bigger picture and providing **important** insights into the relationships between different areas of knowledge. 37번

7 Philosophy is particularly **important** for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

115 less

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Digital platforms have made a lot of work **less** sticky. 21번

2 Often sport managers will try to be more competitive due to performance reasons and **less** collaborative. 22번

3 ② In the category of **Less** Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

4 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of **Less** Often. 25번

5 ④ In the category of **Less** Often, emailing was the second highest in percentage among the types of communication listed above. 25번

6 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of **Less** Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

7 For a large institution, this can translate into increased productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, **less** turnover, and lower costs. 33번

116 may 7회

1 This means a careful balancing act **may** be required in terms of the amount of emphasis placed on each activity. 22번

2 By necessity they **may** need to share information but do so in a cautious manner. 22번

3 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency **may** simply be planting confusion. 23번

4 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness **may** be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

5 While the hospital administration **may** serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

6 ③ In the short term, the impact of missing that grant deadline **may** be greater than the impact of missing a woodworking class. 35번

7 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you **may** create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

117 meeting 기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 We start each day with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected **meeting**. 35번

2 B Mia's family held their first book club **meeting** on Saturday afternoon. 43번

3 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club **meeting**. 43번

4 B Mia's family held their first book club **meeting** on Saturday afternoon. 44번

5 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club **meeting**. 44번

6 B Mia's family held their first book club **meeting** on Saturday afternoon. 45번

7 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club **meeting**. 45번

118 nearly

기초 · 수준 2 7회

1 But we are not **nearly** smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

2 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall **nearly** invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

3 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for **nearly** an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 43번

4 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall **nearly** invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

5 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for **nearly** an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 44번

6 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall **nearly** invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

7 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for **nearly** an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 45번

119 period

기초 · 수준 2 7회

1 A clock can be almost any process that repeats itself over and over again for an indefinite **period**. 36번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early **periods** and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

3 Fortunately, in the **period** after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

4 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the **period** in which it was made. 41번

5 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early **periods** and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

6 Fortunately, in the **period** after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

7 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the **period** in which it was made. 42번

120 study

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 The **study** of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

2 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been **studied** and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

3 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the **study** of animal biology, was best known for his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

4 Therefore, to give the **study** of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

5 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and **study** that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 41번

6 Therefore, to give the **study** of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

7 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and **study** that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 42번

121 survive

기초 · 수준 3 — 7회

1 In traditional and local cultures, performances still **survive** and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles **survive** from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

3 The history of **surviving** dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

4 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress **survive** to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

5 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles **survive** from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

6 The history of **surviving** dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

7 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress **survive** to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

122 understand

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 It is a useful way to **understand** the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

2 We are much better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do not **understand** why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

3 **Understanding** how each type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

4 (①) As storytelling creatures, we routinely form narratives to help us **understand** the world around us. 38번

5 Mia responded, her eyes sparkling, “Mom, I **understand** him. 43번

6 Mia responded, her eyes sparkling, “Mom, I **understand** him. 44번

7 Mia responded, her eyes sparkling, “Mom, I **understand** him. 45번

123 art

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 In modern societies, the performing **arts** form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

2 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing **arts** become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

3 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative **art**, is a highly visual subject. 41번

4 Without the information contained in **art** in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

5 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative **art**, is a highly visual subject. 42번

6 Without the information contained in **art** in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

124 avatar

중간 · 수준 5 6회

1 The difference is that the action in the game world can only be explored through the virtual bodily space of the **avatar**. 39번

2 A video game has its own model of reality, internal to itself and separate from the player's external reality, the player's bodily space and the **avatar**'s bodily space. 39번

3 (①) The **avatar**'s bodily space, the potential actions of the **avatar** in the game world, is the only way in which the reality of the external reality of the game world can be perceived. 39번

4 (③) Players extend their perceptual field into the game, encompassing the available actions of the **avatar**. 39번

5 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the **avatar**. 39번

125 because 6회

1 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only **because** we acquire information from others. 29번

2 **Because** this information was the key to their _____, these firms worked in relative secrecy, frequently built on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

3 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation **because** writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

4 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks **because** only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

5 ④ Needless to say, we should try to enroll in the woodworking class before the design class **because** it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

6 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable **because** the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

126 building 기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Before his death, a new classroom **building** at UC Davis was named Kleiber Hall in his honor. 26번

2 Similarly, involving prospective **building** users as well as clients is even more valuable in the long run. 33번

3 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the **building** regularly. 33번

4 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the **building** irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

5 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better **building**. 33번

6 People are likely to be more satisfied with a new **building** or addition if they _____. 33번

127 check

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 She **checked** her daughter's room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 43번

2 Mia thanked her and **checked** it out. 43번

3 She **checked** her daughter's room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 44번

4 Mia thanked her and **checked** it out. 44번

5 She **checked** her daughter's room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 45번

6 Mia thanked her and **checked** it out. 45번

128 collection

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 However, unlike most of the categories of **collection** and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 41번

2 This is one of the many difficulties when curating **collections** of costume and also why some modern writers find costume **collections** physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

3 However, unlike most of the categories of **collection** and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 42번

4 This is one of the many difficulties when curating **collections** of costume and also why some modern writers find costume **collections** physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

129 could 6회

1 “Where **could** it be?” 19번

2 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original ‘message’ that **could** lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

3 This **could** also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that would only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

4 You **could** simply read for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch break.” 43번

5 You **could** simply read for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch break.” 44번

6 You **could** simply read for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch break.” 45번

130 Dad 기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, **Dad**. 43번

2 So she asked, “**Dad**, can I choose the first book?” 43번

3 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, **Dad**. 44번

4 So she asked, “**Dad**, can I choose the first book?” 44번

5 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, **Dad**. 45번

6 So she asked, “**Dad**, can I choose the first book?” 45번

131 display

기초 · 수준 3 — 6회

1 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its **displays** and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

2 Garments should be seen in movement on a human body, not frozen on a **display** figure. 41번

3 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that **displays** of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

4 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its **displays** and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

5 Garments should be seen in movement on a human body, not frozen on a **display** figure. 42번

6 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that **displays** of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

132 dream

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 He always **dreamed** of being a barista, and his **dream** came true.” 43번

2 He always **dreamed** of being a barista, and his **dream** came true.” 44번

3 He always **dreamed** of being a barista, and his **dream** came true.” 45번

133 during

6회

1 **During** the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 43번

2 You could simply read for 20 minutes, maybe **during** your lunch break.” 43번

3 **During** the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 44번

4 You could simply read for 20 minutes, maybe **during** your lunch break." 44번

5 **During** the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 45번

6 You could simply read for 20 minutes, maybe **during** your lunch break." 45번

134 end

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Please turn this in to my office by the **end** of this week. 18번

2 In the absence of a universal standard or law, what matters is the outcome or consequences; so, the **end** ② justifies the means. 30번

3 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the **end** goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

4 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and **ended** up running Café Paris. 43번

5 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and **ended** up running Café Paris. 44번

6 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and **ended** up running Café Paris. 45번

135 enjoy

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Everyone **enjoyed** the book Mia had chosen. 43번

2 "What genre do you **enjoy**?" 43번

3 Everyone **enjoyed** the book Mia had chosen. 44번

4 "What genre do you **enjoy**?" 44번

5 Everyone **enjoyed** the book Mia had chosen. 45번

6 "What genre do you **enjoy**?" 45번

136 event

기초 · 수준 2 — 6회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile **events**. 24번

2 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent **events** being set up that would only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

3 Indeed, it is almost impossible to think of a clock that does not depend on a repetitive cycle of **events**. 36번

4 (②) When we experience different **events** or encounter various facts, our minds seek to make sense of them by forming stories around them. 38번

5 But sometimes frustration occurs within the boundaries of such ritualistic **events**. 40번

6 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time **event** quality they afford. 40번

137 everyone

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where **everyone** is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

2 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, **everyone** is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

3 (④) Suddenly, you judge **everyone** from the university by what you've experienced on just a few unfortunate occasions. 38번

4 **Everyone** enjoyed the book Mia had chosen. 43번

5 **Everyone** enjoyed the book Mia had chosen. 44번

6 **Everyone** enjoyed the book Mia had chosen. 45번

138 evidence

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of **evidence** across the same long time-span. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of **evidence** of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

3 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide **evidence** about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

4 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of **evidence** across the same long time-span. 42번

5 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of **evidence** of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

6 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide **evidence** about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

139 find

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 At last, she had finally **found** the house she had grown up in. 19번

2 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers **find** costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

3 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers **find** costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

4 She checked her daughter's room and **found** that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 43번

5 She checked her daughter's room and **found** that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 44번

6 She checked her daughter's room and **found** that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 45번

140 garment

중간 · 수준 4 6회

1 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual **garments** do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

2 **Garments** should be seen in movement on a human body, not frozen on a display figure. 41번

3 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a **garment** was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

4 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual **garments** do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

5 **Garments** should be seen in movement on a human body, not frozen on a display figure. 42번

6 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a **garment** was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

141 however

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 **However**, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original 'message' that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

2 **However**, his belief in inevitable progress was not based on an optimistic or high-minded view of human nature. 34번

3 **However**, for a more comprehensive understanding of the nature of consciousness, close collaboration between philosophy and neuroscience is required. 37번

4 **However**, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

5 **However**, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 41번

6 **However**, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 42번

142 human

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern **humans** as they spread across the globe. 29번

2 This psychology allows **human** populations to accumulate pools of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

3 He believed that **human** societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

4 However, his belief in inevitable progress was not based on an optimistic or high-minded view of **human** nature. 34번

5 Garments should be seen in movement on a **human** body, not frozen on a display figure. 41번

6 Garments should be seen in movement on a **human** body, not frozen on a display figure. 42번

143 Kleiber

6회

1 Max **Kleiber**, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best known for his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

2 **Kleiber** graduated from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in 1920 and earned his doctoral degree in 1924. 26번

3 In 1952, **Kleiber** received the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

4 **Kleiber**'s book, The Fire of Life, was published in 1961 and subsequently translated into German, Polish, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

5 **Kleiber** was an outstanding teacher popular with undergraduates and graduate students alike. 26번

6 Before his death, a new classroom building at UC Davis was named **Kleiber** Hall in his honor. 26번

144 librarian

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 Then, a **librarian** approached and asked, "Looking for something in particular?" 43번

2 The **librarian** handed her a book titled Café Paris and said with a smile, "You'll love this one." 43번

3 Then, a **librarian** approached and asked, "Looking for something in particular?" 44번

4 The **librarian** handed her a book titled Café Paris and said with a smile, "You'll love this one." 44번

5 Then, a **librarian** approached and asked, "Looking for something in particular?" 45번

6 The **librarian** handed her a book titled Café Paris and said with a smile, "You'll love this one." 45번

145 life

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Unless you're comfortable planning your **life** around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

2 Kleiber's book, The Fire of **Life**, was published in 1961 and subsequently translated into German, Polish, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

3 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a result of **life**-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

4 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal **life**, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

5 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal **life**, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

6 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal **life**, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

146 live

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we **live** only because we acquire information from others. 29번

2 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to **live** in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

3 We cannot count on people’s benevolence or goodwill, but even ‘a nation of devils’ can **live** in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

4 “Mia seems to **live** inside her phone, not with us.” 43번

5 “Mia seems to **live** inside her phone, not with us.” 44번

6 “Mia seems to **live** inside her phone, not with us.” 45번

147 most

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 No offices or factories need to be built, no local regulations are observed, and — in **most** cases — no local taxes are paid. 21번

2 Roads are there all the time, so their speed is the **most** important fact that distinguishes them. 23번

3 But, once an organized game is played with officials, **most** athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

4 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around gun control or climate change are **most** likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

5 However, unlike **most** of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 41번

6 However, unlike **most** of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 42번

148 mystery

기초 · 수준 2 — 6회

1 That's such a **mystery**." — 43번

2 "Hmm, I like **mysteries**," Mia replied. — 43번

3 That's such a **mystery**." — 44번

4 "Hmm, I like **mysteries**," Mia replied. — 44번

5 That's such a **mystery**." — 45번

6 "Hmm, I like **mysteries**," Mia replied. — 45번

149 nature

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic **nature** of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. — 22번

2 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one that by its very **nature** is delicate in the face of exploitation. — 24번

3 However, his belief in inevitable progress was not based on an optimistic or high-minded view of human **nature**. — 34번

4 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone **nature** makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. — 34번

5 But a clock is really a process embodied in a machine, and the **nature** of that process is repetitive. — 36번

6 However, for a more comprehensive understanding of the **nature** of consciousness, close collaboration between philosophy and neuroscience is required. — 37번

150 over

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 **Over** the last few semesters, there have been requests for more diverse school clubs. — 18번

2 The village had changed a lot **over** time. — 19번

3 **Over** the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

4 Emphasizing speed **over** frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

5 A clock can be almost any process that repeats itself **over** and **over** again for an indefinite period. 36번

151 Paris 6회

1 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café **Paris**. 43번

2 The librarian handed her a book titled Café **Paris** and said with a smile, “You’ll love this one.” 43번

3 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café **Paris**. 44번

4 The librarian handed her a book titled Café **Paris** and said with a smile, “You’ll love this one.” 44번

5 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café **Paris**. 45번

6 The librarian handed her a book titled Café **Paris** and said with a smile, “You’ll love this one.” 45번

152 particular 기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and **particular** places can be disconnected. 21번

2 Unless you’re comfortable planning your life around a **particular** scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

3 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a **particular** university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

4 Then, a librarian approached and asked, “Looking for something in **particular**?” 43번

5 Then, a librarian approached and asked, “Looking for something in **particular**?” 44번

6 Then, a librarian approached and asked, “Looking for something in **particular**?” 45번

153 people

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 **People** are likely to be more satisfied with a new building or addition if they _____. 33번

2 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled **people** to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

3 We cannot count on **people**’s benevolence or goodwill, but even ‘a nation of devils’ can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

4 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about **people** who went to that school. 38번

5 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of **people** in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

6 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of **people** in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

154 percentage

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 The graph above shows the **percentages** of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

2 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest **percentage** among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

3 ② In the category of Less Often, the **percentage** of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

4 ③ The **percentage** of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

5 ④ In the category of Less Often, emailing was the second highest in **percentage** among the types of communication listed above. 25번

6 ⑤ The **percentage** of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

155 start

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 We **start** each day with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

2 The history of surviving dress really only **starts** in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

3 The history of surviving dress really only **starts** in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

4 D When Sam suggested **starting** a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 43번

5 D When Sam suggested **starting** a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 44번

6 D When Sam suggested **starting** a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 45번

156 story

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 While **stories** clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

2 The real clash is actually between **stories**: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger. 38번

3 (②) When we experience different events or encounter various facts, our minds seek to make sense of them by forming **stories** around them. 38번

4 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all read the same **story** and shared our thoughts? 43번

5 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all read the same **story** and shared our thoughts? 44번

6 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all read the same **story** and shared our thoughts? 45번

157 title

기초 · 수준 2 — 6회

1 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless **titles**. 43번

2 The librarian handed her a book **titled** Café Paris and said with a smile, "You'll love this one." 43번

3 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless **titles**. 44번

4 The librarian handed her a book **titled** Café Paris and said with a smile, "You'll love this one." 44번

5 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless **titles**. 45번

6 The librarian handed her a book **titled** Café Paris and said with a smile, "You'll love this one." 45번

158 what 6회

1 We are much better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do not understand why our models are doing **what** they are doing. 29번

2 In the absence of a universal standard or law, **what** matters is the outcome or consequences; so, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

3 (④) Suddenly, you judge everyone from the university by **what** you've experienced on just a few unfortunate occasions. 38번

4 "**What** genre do you enjoy?" 43번

5 "**What** genre do you enjoy?" 44번

6 "**What** genre do you enjoy?" 45번

159 why 6회

1 We are much better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do not understand **why** our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

2 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also **why** some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

3 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also **why** some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

4 **Why** don't we set up a family reading club?" 43번

5 **Why** don't we set up a family reading club?" 44번

6 **Why** don't we set up a family reading club?" 45번

160 after 5회

1 Fortunately, in the period **after** 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period **after** 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

3 **After** some persuasion, Mia reluctantly agreed. 43번

4 **After** some persuasion, Mia reluctantly agreed. 44번

5 **After** some persuasion, Mia reluctantly agreed. 45번

161 although 5회

1 **Although** the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

2 But here too there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative process, **although** at first masked. 36번

3 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, **although** on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

4 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, **although** textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

5 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, **although** textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

162 any 기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Students can make **any** type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 Otherwise, waiting time will wipe out **any** time savings from a faster service. 23번

3 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by **any** group of foragers ② being far too complex for **any** individual to create. 29번

4 A clock can be almost **any** process that repeats itself over and over again for an indefinite period. 36번

163 approach

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research **approaches**. 37번

2 Unlike scientific methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical **approach** that attempts to validate concepts through logical thinking and argumentation. 37번

3 Then, a librarian **approached** and asked, “Looking for something in particular?” 43번

4 Then, a librarian **approached** and asked, “Looking for something in particular?” 44번

5 Then, a librarian **approached** and asked, “Looking for something in particular?” 45번

164 both

5회

1 This means it might be better to have plans in place about how to pursue **both** simultaneously. 22번

2 The early grain trade firms were active in **both** surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in **both**. 31번

3 As writers, we have to _____; in effect, we have to imagine **both** halves of a virtual conversation. 32번

4 While stories clearly dominate statistics from **both** memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it’s rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

165 call

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their **call** centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to **call** his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

3 Julia **called** out, but there was no answer. 43번

4 Julia **called** out, but there was no answer. 44번

5 Julia **called** out, but there was no answer. 45번

166 care

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 **Caring** about one's friends and maybe getting to ③ keep playing with the group leads to these actions. 30번

2 Say your client is a large corporation, such as a health **care** provider. 33번

3 There are few of us who don't at least want to make time for self-**care** activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

4 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our self-**care** activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

5 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-**care** and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

167 change

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 The village had **changed** a lot over time. 19번

2 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork **changes** the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

3 **Changing** political, social and religious landscapes will lead to the emergence of new cultures, and with them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

4 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to **changes** in harvest size that result from variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

5 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around gun control or climate **change** are most likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

168 culture

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 Changing political, social and religious landscapes will lead to the emergence of new **cultures**, and with them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

2 In industrialized and computerized **cultures**, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

3 In traditional and local **cultures**, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

4 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and **cultures** of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

5 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and **cultures** of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

169 even

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 We are much better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others **even** when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

2 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be **even** more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

3 Similarly, involving prospective building users as well as clients is **even** more valuable in the long run. 33번

4 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but **even** 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

5 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or **even** facts and other facts. 38번

170 every 5회

1 ① In the category of **Every** Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

2 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of **Every** Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

3 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of **Every** Day. 25번

4 The basic guidelines for good style are not mysterious; in fact, you use them **every** day in conversation. 32번

5 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds **every** citizen equally. 34번

171 example 기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The only **example** that comes to mind readily is a candle marked in hours. 36번

2 (③) For **example**, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

3 (⑤) For **example**, the narratives you have formed around gun control or climate change are most likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

4 Often a variety of different types of illustrative **examples** will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

5 Often a variety of different types of illustrative **examples** will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

172 get

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 Caring about one's friends and maybe **getting** to ③ keep playing with the group leads to these actions. 30번

2 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to **get** away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

3 We start each day with the best of intentions but then **get** stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

4 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can **get** everything done before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

5 ④ Needless to say, we should try to enroll in the woodworking class before the design class because it is more competitive to **get** into and more beneficial to us. 35번

173 go

5회

1 She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way to **go**. 19번

2 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who **went** to that school. 38번

3 A "Mia, let's **go** walk our dog!" 43번

4 A "Mia, let's **go** walk our dog!" 44번

5 A "Mia, let's **go** walk our dog!" 45번

174 help

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 We are exceptionally smart, and this **helps** us adapt to a wide range of environments. 29번

2 Possibly the following contrasting realities can **help** illustrate the application of situational ethics. 30번

3 Locking-in prices by buying and selling grain for future delivery **helped** these firms to minimize such risks. 31번

4 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it **helps** to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

5 (①) As storytelling creatures, we routinely form narratives to **help** us understand the world around us. 38번

175 language

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of **language**. 20번

2 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English **language**, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

3 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our **language** and literature. 20번

4 Producing lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact on our **language**. 20번

5 Their remarkable works, including influences on modern **language** development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

176 large

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed **large** companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 Say your client is a **large** corporation, such as a health care provider. 33번

3 For a **large** institution, this can translate into increased productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

4 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a **large** scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

5 However, they retain their power of fascination for **large**, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

177 law

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 In the absence of a universal standard or **law**, what matters is the outcome or consequences; so, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

2 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of **law** as the ultimate guarantee, not only of security and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

3 Ideally, the **law** is the embodiment of those political principles that all rational beings would freely choose. 34번

4 If such **laws** forbid them to do something that they would not rationally choose to do anyway, then the **law** cannot be _____. 34번

178 long

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very **long** trips with low demand. 23번

2 Similarly, involving prospective building users as well as clients is even more valuable in the **long** run. 33번

3 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the **long** term, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

4 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same **long** time-span. 41번

5 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same **long** time-span. 42번

179 lose

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and **losing** its original 'message' that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

2 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly **lose** interest in the conversation. 32번

3 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling **lost** among the endless titles. 43번

4 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling **lost** among the endless titles. 44번

5 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling **lost** among the endless titles. 45번

180 market

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as **markets** for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

2 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour **markets**, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

3 In addition, these firms were able to benefit from the rise of commodity exchanges and commodities futures **markets** that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

4 Agricultural **markets** are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest size that result from variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

5 Their access to information in multiple **markets** enabled them to easily cover the risks associated with agricultural commodity trade. 31번

181 place

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular **places** can be disconnected. 21번

2 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take **place**. 21번

3 And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the **places** where it was once an employer. 21번

4 This means a careful balancing act may be required in terms of the amount of emphasis **placed** on each activity. 22번

5 This means it might be better to have plans in **place** about how to pursue both simultaneously. 22번

182 process

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 While the business **process** of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 But a clock is really a **process** embodied in a machine, and the nature of that **process** is repetitive. 36번

3 But here too there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative **process**, although at first masked. 36번

4 A clock can be almost any **process** that repeats itself over and over again for an indefinite period. 36번

183 rather

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, **rather** than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

2 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception **rather** than the norm. 35번

3 Philosophers tend to ask questions **rather** than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

4 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid **rather** than static. 41번

5 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid **rather** than static. 42번

184 reality

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 Possibly the following contrasting **realities** can help illustrate the application of situational ethics. 30번

2 A video game has its own model of **reality**, internal to itself and separate from the player's external **reality**, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

3 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the potential actions of the avatar in the game world, is the only way in which the **reality** of the external **reality** of the game world can be perceived. 39번

185 risk

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 However, such commercialization **risks** culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original 'message' that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

2 Locking-in prices by buying and selling grain for future delivery helped these firms to minimize such **risks**. 31번

3 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their **risks** within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

4 Their access to information in multiple markets enabled them to easily cover the **risks** associated with agricultural commodity trade. 31번

5 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, **risk**-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

186 school

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the **school** club director, and I am writing to you about our **school** clubs. 18번

2 Over the last few semesters, there have been requests for more diverse **school** clubs. 18번

3 For this reason, the **school** decided to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities. 18번

4 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that **school**. 38번

187 seem

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 In all other contexts, though, it **seems** to be a common motorist's error. 23번

2 It **seems** to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

3 "Mia **seems** to live inside her phone, not with us." 43번

4 "Mia **seems** to live inside her phone, not with us." 44번

5 "Mia **seems** to live inside her phone, not with us." 45번

188 share

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 By necessity they may need to **share** information but do so in a cautious manner. 22번

2 Performers and audiences are involved in **shared** enjoyment. 40번

3 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all read the same story and **shared** our thoughts? 43번

4 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all read the same story and **shared** our thoughts? 44번

5 "But wouldn't it be fun if we all read the same story and **shared** our thoughts? 45번

189 simply

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 The switch in the production network of work happens by **simply** sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

2 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may **simply** be planting confusion. 23번

3 You could **simply** read for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch break." 43번

4 You could **simply** read for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch break." 44번

5 You could **simply** read for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch break." 45번

190 something

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 This is **something** that planners and stakeholders will need to balance against potential financial gain. 24번

2 If such laws forbid them to do **something** that they would not rationally choose to do anyway, then the law cannot be _____. 34번

3 Then, a librarian approached and asked, "Looking for **something** in particular?" 43번

4 Then, a librarian approached and asked, "Looking for **something** in particular?" 44번

5 Then, a librarian approached and asked, "Looking for **something** in particular?" 45번

191 space

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The difference is that the action in the game world can only be explored through the virtual bodily **space** of the avatar. 39번

2 A video game has its own model of reality, internal to itself and separate from the player's external reality, the player's bodily **space** and the avatar's bodily **space**. 39번

3 (①) The avatar's bodily **space**, the potential actions of the avatar in the game world, is the only way in which the reality of the external reality of the game world can be perceived. 39번

4 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real **space** and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

192 speed

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Emphasizing **speed** over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

2 Roads are there all the time, so their **speed** is the most important fact that distinguishes them. 23번

3 If you have a car, you can use a road whenever you want and experience its **speed**. 23번

4 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, **speed** is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about **speed** and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

193 talk

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through **talking** on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

2 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through **talking** on the phone in the category of Every Day was lower than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

3 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and Sam promised to **talk** with Mia about it. 43번

4 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and Sam promised to **talk** with Mia about it. 44번

5 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and Sam promised to **talk** with Mia about it. 45번

194 then

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 If such laws forbid them to do something that they would not rationally choose to do anyway, **then** the law cannot be _____. 34번

2 We start each day with the best of intentions but **then** get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

3 **Then**, a librarian approached and asked, “Looking for something in particular?” 43번

4 **Then**, a librarian approached and asked, “Looking for something in particular?” 44번

5 **Then**, a librarian approached and asked, “Looking for something in particular?” 45번

195 those 5회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for **those** within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

2 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from **those** of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

3 Ideally, the law is the embodiment of **those** political principles that all rational beings would freely choose. 34번

4 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up **those** areas, it is fluid rather than static. 41번

5 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up **those** areas, it is fluid rather than static. 42번

196 walk 기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 She **walked** the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which way to go. 19번

2 Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and **walked** toward the gate. 19번

3 A “Mia, let’s go **walk** our dog!” 43번

4 A “Mia, let’s go **walk** our dog!” 44번

5 A “Mia, let’s go **walk** our dog!” 45번

197 way 기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 She walked the narrow streets of the village, unsure about which **way** to go. 19번

2 And, in this **way**, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places where it was once an employer. 21번

3 It is a useful **way** to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

4 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new **ways** for research. 37번

5 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the potential actions of the avatar in the game world, is the only **way** in which the reality of the external reality of the game world can be perceived. 39번

198 wear

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was **worn** within the period in which it was made. 41번

2 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was **worn** within the period in which it was made. 42번

3 She checked her daughter's room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, **wearing** her earbuds. 43번

4 She checked her daughter's room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, **wearing** her earbuds. 44번

5 She checked her daughter's room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, **wearing** her earbuds. 45번

199 where

5회

1 "**Where** could it be?" 19번

2 It had been more than ten years since she had last visited the area **where** she had grown up. 19번

3 And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places **where** it was once an employer. 21번

4 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts **where** everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

5 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, **where** it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

200 while

기초 · 수준 1 **5**회

1 **While** the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 Giving clients sufficient opportunity to react to your designs **while** in progress is a key to professional success. 33번

3 **While** the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

4 This means that **while** philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

5 **While** stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

201 within

5회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those **within** governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

2 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks **within** a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

3 But sometimes frustration occurs **within** the boundaries of such ritualistic events. 40번

4 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn **within** the period in which it was made. 41번

5 Often a variety of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn **within** the period in which it was made. 42번

202 activity

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 For this reason, the school decided to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular **activities**. 18번

2 This means a careful balancing act may be required in terms of the amount of emphasis placed on each **activity**. 22번

3 There are few of us who don't at least want to make time for self-care **activities** such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

4 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our self-care **activities** are the first thing to be given up. 35번

203 admit

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not **admit** to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

2 "I need a book for my family's reading club," Mia **admitted**. 43번

3 "I need a book for my family's reading club," Mia **admitted**. 44번

4 "I need a book for my family's reading club," Mia **admitted**. 45번

204 animal

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of **animal** biology, was best known for his research on **animal** nutrition and metabolism. 26번

2 He came to the University of California at Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to conduct research on energy metabolism in **animals**. 26번

3 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American Society for **Animal** Production. 26번

205 answer

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive **answers**, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

2 Julia called out, but there was no **answer**. 43번

3 Julia called out, but there was no **answer**. 44번

4 Julia called out, but there was no **answer**. 45번

206 base

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Students can make any type of club **based** on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 A sport ecosystem exists **based** on the type and rate of coopetition existing. 22번

3 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication type, **based** on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

4 However, his belief in inevitable progress was not **based** on an optimistic or high-minded view of human nature. 34번

207 become

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 As work **becomes** ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

2 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment **becoming** homogeneous and losing its original ‘message’ that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

3 Sometimes these internal narratives we form not only shape our beliefs and opinions but also **become** deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

4 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts **become** economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

208 bodily

중간 · 수준 4 4회

1 The difference is that the action in the game world can only be explored through the virtual **bodily** space of the avatar. 39번

2 A video game has its own model of reality, internal to itself and separate from the player's external reality, the player's **bodily** space and the avatar's **bodily** space. 39번

3 (①) The avatar's **bodily** space, the potential actions of the avatar in the game world, is the only way in which the reality of the external reality of the game world can be perceived. 39번

209 business

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 While the **business** process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 A small **business** in New York can hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one day and New Delhi the next. 21번

3 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport **businesses** which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

4 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their **business** to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

210 client

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 Giving **clients** sufficient opportunity to react to your designs while in progress is a key to professional success. 33번

2 Similarly, involving prospective building users as well as **clients** is even more valuable in the long run. 33번

3 Say your **client** is a large corporation, such as a health care provider. 33번

4 While the hospital administration may serve as your **client**, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

211 communication

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by **communication** type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

2 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of **communication** that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

3 ④ In the category of Less Often, emailing was the second highest in percentage among the types of **communication** listed above. 25번

4 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal **communication** and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

212 competitive

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 It can be challenging to be collaborative and **competitive** in sport as they involve different forms of behaviour. 22번

2 Often sport managers will try to be more **competitive** due to performance reasons and less collaborative. 22번

3 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon **competitive** advantages. 30번

4 ④ Needless to say, we should try to enroll in the woodworking class before the design class because it is more **competitive** to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

213 concern

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ **concern** for competitors. 30번

2 Julia was **concerned** about her daughter. 43번

3 Julia was **concerned** about her daughter. 44번

4 Julia was **concerned** about her daughter. 45번

214 costume

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of **costume** and also why some modern writers find **costume** collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

2 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of **costume** and also why some modern writers find **costume** collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

215 create

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to **create**. 18번

2 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are **created**, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

3 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to **create**. 29번

4 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may **create** a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

216 distant

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and **distant** labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 I feel like she is growing **distant** from us. 43번

3 I feel like she is growing **distant** from us. 44번

4 I feel like she is growing **distant** from us. 45번

217 expect

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is **expected** to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

2 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is **expected** to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

3 Writers develop such a style by acknowledging that readers **expect** the same things that listeners **expect** in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

218 forward

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 I look **forward** to seeing your great ideas. 18번

2 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked **forward** to their next book club meeting. 43번

3 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked **forward** to their next book club meeting. 44번

4 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked **forward** to their next book club meeting. 45번

219 frequency

중간 · 수준 4 4회

1 Emphasizing speed over **frequency** can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

2 But transit has to exist when you need it (span), and it needs to be coming soon (**frequency**). 23번

3 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without **frequency**, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about **frequency** may simply be planting confusion. 23번

220 hour

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 The only example that comes to mind readily is a candle marked in **hours**. 36번

2 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an **hour**, feeling lost among the endless titles. 43번

3 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an **hour**, feeling lost among the endless titles. 44번

4 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an **hour**, feeling lost among the endless titles. 45번

221 impact

중간 · 수준 4 — 4회

1 Producing lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary **impact** on our language. 20번

2 ③ In the short term, the **impact** of missing that grant deadline may be greater than the **impact** of missing a woodworking class. 35번

3 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative **impact** of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

222 individual

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 But we are not nearly smart enough as **individuals** ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

2 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any **individual** to create. 29번

3 This psychology allows human populations to accumulate pools of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive capacities of **individuals**. 29번

4 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around gun control or climate change are most likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an **individual**. 38번

223 lead

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original ‘message’ that could **lead** to a dilution of audiences. 24번

2 This could also **lead** to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that would only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

3 Changing political, social and religious landscapes will **lead** to the emergence of new cultures, and with them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

4 Caring about one’s friends and maybe getting to ③ keep playing with the group **leads** to these actions. 30번

224 maybe

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Caring about one’s friends and **maybe** getting to ③ keep playing with the group leads to these actions. 30번

2 You could simply read for 20 minutes, **maybe** during your lunch break.” 43번

3 You could simply read for 20 minutes, **maybe** during your lunch break.” 44번

4 You could simply read for 20 minutes, **maybe** during your lunch break.” 45번

225 mean

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 This **means** a careful balancing act may be required in terms of the amount of emphasis placed on each activity. 22번

2 This **means** it might be better to have plans in place about how to pursue both simultaneously. 22번

3 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to **mean** trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

4 This **means** that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

226 movement

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 Garments should be seen in **movement** on a human body, not frozen on a display figure. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in **movement**. 41번

3 Garments should be seen in **movement** on a human body, not frozen on a display figure. 42번

4 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in **movement**. 42번

227 my

4회

1 Please turn this in to **my** office by the end of this week. 18번

2 “I need a book for **my** family’s reading club,” Mia admitted. 43번

3 “I need a book for **my** family’s reading club,” Mia admitted. 44번

4 “I need a book for **my** family’s reading club,” Mia admitted. 45번

228 narrative

중간 · 수준 5 — 4회

1 Sometimes these internal **narratives** we form not only shape our beliefs and opinions but also become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

2 (①) As storytelling creatures, we routinely form **narratives** to help us understand the world around us. 38번

3 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative **narrative** in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

4 (⑤) For example, the **narratives** you have formed around gun control or climate change are most likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

229 next

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 A small business in New York can hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one day and New Delhi the **next**. 21번

2 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their **next** book club meeting. 43번

3 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their **next** book club meeting. 44번

4 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their **next** book club meeting. 45번

230 nod

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Sophie **nodded**, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. 19번

2 Sam **nodded**, “I know. 43번

3 Sam **nodded**, “I know. 44번

4 Sam **nodded**, “I know. 45번

231 paint

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 In front of her was a wall with flowers **painted** on it. 19번

2 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had **painted** with her father as a child. 19번

3 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many **painted**, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

4 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many **painted**, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

232 philosophy

중간 · 수준 4 4회

1 **Philosophy** allows us to ask much broader questions than many other scientific disciplines. 37번

2 This means that while **philosophy** can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

3 However, for a more comprehensive understanding of the nature of consciousness, close collaboration between **philosophy** and neuroscience is required. 37번

4 **Philosophy** is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

233 plan

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 This means it might be better to have **plans** in place about how to pursue both simultaneously. 22번

2 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to **plan** around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

3 Unless you're comfortable **planning** your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

4 ② No matter how much we **plan**, we all occasionally have days when that happens. 35번

234 print

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, **prints**, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, **printed**, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

3 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, **prints**, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

4 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, **printed**, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

235 research

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best known for his **research** on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

2 He came to the University of California at Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to conduct **research** on energy metabolism in animals. 26번

3 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new **research** approaches. 37번

4 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for **research**. 37번

236 respond

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who **respond** cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

2 Mia **responded**, her eyes sparkling, “Mom, I understand him. 43번

3 Mia **responded**, her eyes sparkling, “Mom, I understand him. 44번

4 Mia **responded**, her eyes sparkling, “Mom, I understand him. 45번

237 run

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Similarly, involving prospective building users as well as clients is even more valuable in the long **run**. 33번

2 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up **running** Café Paris. 43번

3 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up **running** Café Paris. 44번

4 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up **running** Café Paris. 45번

238 scale

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 The use of radiocarbon dating is another, much longer **scale** clock that also appears to be like this. 36번

2 It seems to yield a smooth time **scale** but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large **scale** it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

3 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller **scale**, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

239 sculpture

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and **sculpture**, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to **sculpture**, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

3 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and **sculpture**, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

4 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to **sculpture**, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

240 see

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 I look forward to **seeing** your great ideas. 18번

2 Suddenly, Sophie **saw** a familiar sight. 19번

3 Garments should be **seen** in movement on a human body, not frozen on a display figure. 41번

4 Garments should be **seen** in movement on a human body, not frozen on a display figure. 42번

241 semester

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 Over the last few **semesters**, there have been requests for more diverse school clubs. 18번

2 You know how busy I am with exams all **semester**." 43번

3 You know how busy I am with exams all **semester**." 44번

4 You know how busy I am with exams all **semester**." 45번

242 sense

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make **sense** in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

2 It made **sense** for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

3 In conversation and in writing, we all rely heavily on cooperation to make **sense** of exchanges, and a polished practical style makes cooperation easier. 32번

4 (②) When we experience different events or encounter various facts, our minds seek to make **sense** of them by forming stories around them. 38번

243 service

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between **service** work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

2 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute **services** and very long trips with low demand. 23번

3 Otherwise, waiting time will wipe out any time savings from a faster **service**. 23번

4 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and **services** (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

244 set

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being **set** up that would only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

2 Why don’t we **set** up a family reading club?” 43번

3 Why don’t we **set** up a family reading club?” 44번

4 Why don’t we **set** up a family reading club?” 45번

245 should

4회

1 This special relationship **should** be managed properly due to trust and confidence issues being paramount. 22번

2 ④ Needless to say, we **should** try to enroll in the woodworking class before the design class because it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

3 Garments **should** be seen in movement on a human body, not frozen on a display figure. 41번

4 Garments **should** be seen in movement on a human body, not frozen on a display figure. 42번

246 smile

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Sophie nodded, **smiled** brightly, and walked toward the gate. 19번

2 The librarian handed her a book titled Café Paris and said with a **smile**, “You’ll love this one.” 43번

3 The librarian handed her a book titled Café Paris and said with a **smile**, “You’ll love this one.” 44번

4 The librarian handed her a book titled Café Paris and said with a **smile**, “You’ll love this one.” 45번

247 source

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the **source** material. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed **sources** of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

3 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the **source** material. 42번

4 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed **sources** of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

248 sport

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 A **sport** ecosystem exists based on the type and rate of coopetition existing. 22번

2 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of **sport** businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

3 It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in **sport** as they involve different forms of behaviour. 22번

4 Often **sport** managers will try to be more competitive due to performance reasons and less collaborative. 22번

249 student

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Dear **students**, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. 18번

2 This provides **students** with an opportunity to make additional clubs. 18번

3 **Students** can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

4 Kleiber was an outstanding teacher popular with undergraduates and graduate **students** alike. 26번

250 subject

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual **subject**. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the **subject**, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

3 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual **subject**. 42번

4 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the **subject**, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

251 thing

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 We are able to learn all the **things** we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

2 Writers develop such a style by acknowledging that readers expect the same **things** that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

3 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first **thing** to be given up. 35번

4 We usually think of a clock as a physical **thing**, like an alarm clock or a wristwatch. 36번

252 turn

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Please **turn** this in to my office by the end of this week. 18번

2 She **turned** to her husband, Sam. 43번

3 She **turned** to her husband, Sam. 44번

4 She **turned** to her husband, Sam. 45번

253 understanding

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive **understanding**. 37번

2 However, for a more comprehensive **understanding** of the nature of consciousness, close collaboration between philosophy and neuroscience is required. 37번

3 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our **understanding** of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

4 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our **understanding** of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

254 unlike

4회

1 **Unlike** Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

2 **Unlike** scientific methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that attempts to validate concepts through logical thinking and argumentation. 37번

3 However, **unlike** most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 41번

4 However, **unlike** most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than static. 42번

255 yes 4회

1 "**Yes**, this must be it," she thought. 19번

2 Sam gladly said, "**Yes**." 43번

3 Sam gladly said, "**Yes**." 44번

4 Sam gladly said, "**Yes**." 45번

256 absorb 기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 She checked her daughter's room and found that Mia was **absorbed** in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 43번

2 She checked her daughter's room and found that Mia was **absorbed** in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 44번

3 She checked her daughter's room and found that Mia was **absorbed** in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 45번

257 across 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread **across** the globe. 29번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence **across** the same long time-span. 41번

3 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence **across** the same long time-span. 42번

258 addition

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 In **addition**, these firms were able to benefit from the rise of commodity exchanges and commodities futures markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

2 In **addition**, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

3 People are likely to be more satisfied with a new building or **addition** if they _____. 33번

259 afternoon

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 B Mia's family held their first book club meeting on Saturday **afternoon**. 43번

2 B Mia's family held their first book club meeting on Saturday **afternoon**. 44번

3 B Mia's family held their first book club meeting on Saturday **afternoon**. 45번

260 agree

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 After some persuasion, Mia reluctantly **agreed**. 43번

2 After some persuasion, Mia reluctantly **agreed**. 44번

3 After some persuasion, Mia reluctantly **agreed**. 45번

261 allow

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s **allowed** large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 This psychology **allows** human populations to accumulate pools of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

3 Philosophy **allows** us to ask much broader questions than many other scientific disciplines. 37번

262 already

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and **already** looked forward to their next book club meeting. 43번

2 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and **already** looked forward to their next book club meeting. 44번

3 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and **already** looked forward to their next book club meeting. 45번

263 always

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 He **always** dreamed of being a barista, and his dream came true.” 43번

2 He **always** dreamed of being a barista, and his dream came true.” 44번

3 He **always** dreamed of being a barista, and his dream came true.” 45번

264 B

3회

1 **B** Mia’s family held their first book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 43번

2 **B** Mia’s family held their first book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 44번

3 **B** Mia’s family held their first book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 45번

265 barista

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 He always dreamed of being a **barista**, and his dream came true.” 43번

2 He always dreamed of being a **barista**, and his dream came true.” 44번

3 He always dreamed of being a **barista**, and his dream came true.” 45번

266 before

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 **Before** his death, a new classroom building at UC Davis was named Kleiber Hall in his honor. 26번

2 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done **before** our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

3 ④ Needless to say, we should try to enroll in the woodworking class **before** the design class because it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

267 best

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 **Best** regards, Amanda Clark 18번

2 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was **best** known for his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

3 We start each day with the **best** of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

268 better

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 This means it might be **better** to have plans in place about how to pursue both simultaneously. 22번

2 We are much **better** at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

3 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a **better** building. 33번

269 body

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own **body** with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

2 Garments should be seen in movement on a human **body**, not frozen on a display figure. 41번

3 Garments should be seen in movement on a human **body**, not frozen on a display figure. 42번

270 break

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 You could simply read for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch **break**." 43번

2 You could simply read for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch **break**." 44번

3 You could simply read for 20 minutes, maybe during your lunch **break**." 45번

271 brighten

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Julia **brightened** at the suggestion, and Sam promised to talk with Mia about it. 43번

2 Julia **brightened** at the suggestion, and Sam promised to talk with Mia about it. 44번

3 Julia **brightened** at the suggestion, and Sam promised to talk with Mia about it. 45번

272 busy

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 You know how **busy** I am with exams all semester." 43번

2 You know how **busy** I am with exams all semester." 44번

3 You know how **busy** I am with exams all semester." 45번

273 c

3회

1 **C** At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 43번

2 **C** At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 44번

3 **C** At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 45번

274 century

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Over the past **century**, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

2 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th **century**, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

3 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th **century**, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

275 class

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 ③ In the short term, the impact of missing that grant deadline may be greater than the impact of missing a woodworking **class**. 35번

2 ④ Needless to say, we should try to enroll in the woodworking **class** before the design **class** because it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

276 commodity

중간 · 수준 6 — 3회

1 In addition, these firms were able to benefit from the rise of **commodity** exchanges and **commodities** futures markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

2 Their access to information in multiple markets enabled them to easily cover the risks associated with agricultural **commodity** trade. 31번

277 company

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large **companies** to take advantage of a ‘global reserve army’ by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 It made sense for the grain trading **companies** to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national **companies** trading with each other. 31번

278 context

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in **contexts** where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

2 In all other **contexts**, though, it seems to be a common motorist's error. 23번

3 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that takes into account the **context** of a situation or an act when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

279 contribution

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their **contributions** to the evolution of language. 20번

2 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their **contributions** and largely been ignored. 20번

3 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their **contributions** often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

280 cooperation

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Coopetition is defined as "the simultaneous pursuit of **cooperation** and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes". 22번

2 In conversation and in writing, we all rely heavily on **cooperation** to make sense of exchanges, and a polished practical style makes **cooperation** easier. 32번

281 culturtainment

심화 · 수준 10 — 3회

1 The economic benefit of **culturtainment** makes it attractive to politicians and policy makers alike. 24번

2 However, such commercialization risks **culturtainment** becoming homogeneous and losing its original 'message' that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

3 Changing political, social and religious landscapes will lead to the emergence of new cultures, and with them new **culturtainment** experiences. 24번

282 d

3회

1 **D** When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 43번

2 **D** When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 44번

3 **D** When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 45번

283 Davis

3회

1 He came to the University of California at **Davis** (UC **Davis**) in 1929 to conduct research on energy metabolism in animals. 26번

2 Before his death, a new classroom building at UC **Davis** was named Kleiber Hall in his honor. 26번

284 Deep

기초 · 수준 1

3회

1 **Deep** down, she knew she was spending too much time on her phone. 43번

2 **Deep** down, she knew she was spending too much time on her phone. 44번

3 **Deep** down, she knew she was spending too much time on her phone. 45번

285 demand

기초 · 수준 3

3회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low **demand**. 23번

2 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their **demand** for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

3 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and **demand** in both. 31번

286 design

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Giving clients sufficient opportunity to react to your **designs** while in progress is a key to professional success. 33번

2 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective **designs** inevitably produces a better building. 33번

3 ④ Needless to say, we should try to enroll in the woodworking class before the **design** class because it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

287 Digital

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 **Digital** platforms have made a lot of work less sticky. 21번

2 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for **digital** work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

3 The switch in the production network of work happens by simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a **digital** work platform. 21번

288 disappear

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet **disappeared** one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

2 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet **disappeared** one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

3 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet **disappeared** one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

289 discussion

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 During the **discussion**, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 43번

2 During the **discussion**, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 44번

3 During the **discussion**, Mia felt reconnected with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 45번

290 dog

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 A “Mia, let’s go walk our **dog**!” 43번

2 A “Mia, let’s go walk our **dog**!” 44번

3 A “Mia, let’s go walk our **dog**!” 45번

291 down

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Deep **down**, she knew she was spending too much time on her phone. 43번

2 Deep **down**, she knew she was spending too much time on her phone. 44번

3 Deep **down**, she knew she was spending too much time on her phone. 45번

292 drug

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a **drug** for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

2 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a **drug** for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

3 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a **drug** for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

293 due

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 This special relationship should be managed properly **due** to trust and confidence issues being paramount. 22번

2 Often sport managers will try to be more competitive **due** to performance reasons and less collaborative. 22번

3 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, **due** to changes in harvest size that result from variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

294 Duvall

3회

1 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. **Duvall** nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

2 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. **Duvall** nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

3 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. **Duvall** nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

295 earbud

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 She checked her daughter’s room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her **earbuds**. 43번

2 She checked her daughter’s room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her **earbuds**. 44번

3 She checked her daughter’s room and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her **earbuds**. 45번

296 early

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The **early** grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from **early** periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

3 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from **early** periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

297 email

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The switch in the production network of work happens by simply sending some **emails** or clicking some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

2 ④ In the category of Less Often, **emailing** was the second highest in percentage among the types of communication listed above. 25번

3 We start each day with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of **email** messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

298 enable

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Their access to information in multiple markets **enabled** them to easily cover the risks associated with agricultural commodity trade. 31번

2 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks **enabled** people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

3 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that **enables** you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

299 endless

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the **endless** titles. 43번

2 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the **endless** titles. 44번

3 C At the library, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the **endless** titles. 45번

300 enrich

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to **enrich** our language and literature. 20번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to **enrich** our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

3 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to **enrich** our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

301 environment

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 We are exceptionally smart, and this helps us adapt to a wide range of **environments**. 29번

2 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different **environments** ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

3 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current medical **environment** as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

302 eternal

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for **eternal** life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

2 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for **eternal** life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

3 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for **eternal** life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

303 ethic

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Situational **ethics** is an ethical theory that takes into account the context of a situation or an act when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

2 Possibly the following contrasting realities can help illustrate the application of situational **ethics**. 30번

3 Situational **ethics** has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

304 ethical

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 Situational ethics is an **ethical** theory that takes into account the context of a situation or an act when judging whether it is **ethical**. 30번

2 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader **ethical** questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

305 exam

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 You know how busy I am with **exams** all semester.” 43번

2 You know how busy I am with **exams** all semester.” 44번

3 You know how busy I am with **exams** all semester.” 45번

306 exist

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 A sport ecosystem **exists** based on the type and rate of coopetition **existing**. 22번

2 But transit has to **exist** when you need it (span), and it needs to be coming soon (frequency). 23번

307 extend

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Situational ethics has been **extended** by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

2 (③) Players **extend** their perceptual field into the game, encompassing the available actions of the avatar. 39번

3 (⑤) The entire perceptual system has been **extended** into the game world. 39번

308 external

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 A video game has its own model of reality, internal to itself and separate from the player's **external** reality, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

2 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the potential actions of the avatar in the game world, is the only way in which the reality of the **external** reality of the game world can be perceived. 39번

3 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the **external** world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

309 eye

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Mia responded, her **eyes** sparkling, "Mom, I understand him. 43번

2 Mia responded, her **eyes** sparkling, "Mom, I understand him. 44번

3 Mia responded, her **eyes** sparkling, "Mom, I understand him. 45번

310 few

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Over the last **few** semesters, there have been requests for more diverse school clubs. 18번

2 There are **few** of us who don't at least want to make time for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

3 (④) Suddenly, you judge everyone from the university by what you've experienced on just a **few** unfortunate occasions. 38번

311 field

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the **field** of modern literature. 20번

2 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the **field** or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

3 (③) Players extend their perceptual **field** into the game, encompassing the available actions of the avatar. 39번

312 framework

중간 · 수준 5 — 3회

1 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal **frameworks** because only such **frameworks** enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

2 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal **framework** in order to secure peace. 34번

313 fun

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 "But wouldn't it be **fun** if we all read the same story and shared our thoughts? 43번

2 "But wouldn't it be **fun** if we all read the same story and shared our thoughts? 44번

3 "But wouldn't it be **fun** if we all read the same story and shared our thoughts? 45번

314 genre

중간 · 수준 5 — 3회

1 "What **genre** do you enjoy?" 43번

2 "What **genre** do you enjoy?" 44번

3 "What **genre** do you enjoy?" 45번

315 gladly

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Sam **gladly** said, "Yes." 43번

2 Sam **gladly** said, “Yes.” 44번

3 Sam **gladly** said, “Yes.” 45번

316 graduate

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Kleiber **graduated** from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in 1920 and earned his doctoral degree in 1924. 26번

2 Kleiber was an outstanding teacher popular with undergraduates and **graduate** students alike. 26번

3 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with **graduates** from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

317 grain

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The early **grain** trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

2 Locking-in prices by buying and selling **grain** for future delivery helped these firms to minimize such risks. 31번

3 It made sense for the **grain** trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

318 group

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural **groups** in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

2 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any **group** of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

3 Caring about one’s friends and maybe getting to ③ keep playing with the **group** leads to these actions. 30번

319 hand

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The librarian **handed** her a book titled Café Paris and said with a smile, “You’ll love this one.” 43번

2 The librarian **handed** her a book titled Café Paris and said with a smile, “You’ll love this one.” 44번

3 The librarian **handed** her a book titled Café Paris and said with a smile, “You’ll love this one.” 45번

320 head

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her **head** and said, “No, Dad. 43번

2 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her **head** and said, “No, Dad. 44번

3 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her **head** and said, “No, Dad. 45번

321 hmm

3회

1 “**Hmm**, I like mysteries,” Mia replied. 43번

2 “**Hmm**, I like mysteries,” Mia replied. 44번

3 “**Hmm**, I like mysteries,” Mia replied. 45번

322 hold

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 B Mia’s family **held** their first book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 43번

2 B Mia’s family **held** their first book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 44번

3 B Mia’s family **held** their first book club meeting on Saturday afternoon. 45번

323 husband

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 She turned to her **husband**, Sam. 43번

2 She turned to her **husband**, Sam. 44번

3 She turned to her **husband**, Sam. 45번

324 immediately

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia **immediately** shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 43번

2 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia **immediately** shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 44번

3 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia **immediately** shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 45번

325 inevitable

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 However, his belief in **inevitable** progress was not based on an optimistic or high-minded view of human nature. 34번

2 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was **inevitable** that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

3 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was **inevitable** that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

326 inside

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 “Mia seems to live **inside** her phone, not with us.” 43번

2 “Mia seems to live **inside** her phone, not with us.” 44번

3 “Mia seems to live **inside** her phone, not with us.” 45번

327 intention

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 We start each day with the best of **intentions** but then get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the **intentions** of their original makers and owners. 41번

3 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the **intentions** of their original makers and owners. 42번

328 invent

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly **invented** a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

2 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly **invented** a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

3 Julia was the first to speak: "Dr. Duvall nearly **invented** a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

329 involve

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport as they **involve** different forms of behaviour. 22번

2 Similarly, **involving** prospective building users as well as clients is even more valuable in the long run. 33번

3 Performers and audiences are **involved** in shared enjoyment. 40번

330 kindly

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 she asked **kindly**. 43번

2 she asked **kindly**. 44번

3 she asked **kindly**. 45번

331 last

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Over the **last** few semesters, there have been requests for more diverse school clubs. 18번

2 It had been more than ten years since she had **last** visited the area where she had grown up. 19번

3 At **last**, she had finally found the house she had grown up in. 19번

332 learn

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 We are able to **learn** all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

2 We are much better at **learning** from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to **learn** from others even when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

333 legal

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding **legal** frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

2 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective **legal** framework in order to secure peace. 34번

3 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a **legal** system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

334 let

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 A "Mia, **let**'s go walk our dog!" 43번

2 A "Mia, **let**'s go walk our dog!" 44번

3 A "Mia, **let**'s go walk our dog!" 45번

335 library

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 C At the **library**, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 43번

2 C At the **library**, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 44번

3 C At the **library**, Mia scanned the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 45번

336 literature

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 The study of **literature** has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

2 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and **literature**. 20번

3 Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern **literature**. 20번

337 lively

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Sam supported his daughter, and their conversation grew **lively**. 43번

2 Sam supported his daughter, and their conversation grew **lively**. 44번

3 Sam supported his daughter, and their conversation grew **lively**. 45번

338 local

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 No offices or factories need to be built, no **local** regulations are observed, and — in most cases — no **local** taxes are paid. 21번

2 In traditional and **local** cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

339 love

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The librarian handed her a book titled Café Paris and said with a smile, “You’ll **love** this one.” 43번

2 The librarian handed her a book titled Café Paris and said with a smile, “You’ll **love** this one.” 44번

3 The librarian handed her a book titled Café Paris and said with a smile, “You’ll **love** this one.” 45번

340 lunch

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 You could simply read for 20 minutes, maybe during your **lunch** break.” 43번

2 You could simply read for 20 minutes, maybe during your **lunch** break.” 44번

3 You could simply read for 20 minutes, maybe during your **lunch** break.” 45번

341 maker

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The economic benefit of culturtainment makes it attractive to politicians and policy **makers** alike. 24번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original **makers** and owners. 41번

3 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original **makers** and owners. 42번

342 material

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no **material** traces in the places where it was once an employer. 21번

2 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source **material**. 41번

3 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source **material**. 42번

343 mind

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The only example that comes to **mind** readily is a candle marked in hours. 36번

2 (②) When we experience different events or encounter various facts, our **minds** seek to make sense of them by forming stories around them. 38번

3 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your **mind** about people who went to that school. 38번

344 minute

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 You could simply read for 20 **minutes**, maybe during your lunch break." 43번

2 You could simply read for 20 **minutes**, maybe during your lunch break." 44번

3 You could simply read for 20 **minutes**, maybe during your lunch break." 45번

345 mom

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Mia responded, her eyes sparkling, "**Mom**, I understand him. 43번

2 Mia responded, her eyes sparkling, "**Mom**, I understand him. 44번

3 Mia responded, her eyes sparkling, "**Mom**, I understand him. 45번

346 original

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its **original** 'message' that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their **original** makers and owners. 41번

3 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their **original** makers and owners. 42번

347 own

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her **own** fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

2 A video game has its **own** model of reality, internal to itself and separate from the player's external reality, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

3 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your **own** body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

348 parent

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her **parents** and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 43번

2 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her **parents** and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 44번

3 During the discussion, Mia felt reconnected with her **parents** and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 45번

349 perceive

중간 · 수준 6 — 3회

1 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the potential actions of the avatar in the game world, is the only way in which the reality of the external reality of the game world can be **perceived**. 39번

2 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of **perceiving** primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're **perceiving** the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

350 performance

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Often sport managers will try to be more competitive due to **performance** reasons and less collaborative. 22번

2 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged **performances** which have been recorded and edited. 40번

3 In traditional and local cultures, **performances** still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

351 persuasion

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 After some **persuasion**, Mia reluctantly agreed. 43번

2 After some **persuasion**, Mia reluctantly agreed. 44번

3 After some **persuasion**, Mia reluctantly agreed. 45번

352 play

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 In a pickup game of basketball **played** among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

2 Caring about one's friends and maybe getting to ③ keep **playing** with the group leads to these actions. 30번

3 But, once an organized game is **played** with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

353 player

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 A video game has its own model of reality, internal to itself and separate from the **player**'s external reality, the **player**'s bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

2 (③) **Players** extend their perceptual field into the game, encompassing the available actions of the avatar. 39번

354 political

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Changing **political**, social and religious landscapes will lead to the emergence of new cultures, and with them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

2 Ideally, the law is the embodiment of those **political** principles that all rational beings would freely choose. 34번

3 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around gun control or climate change are most likely related with your **political** ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

355 potential

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 A **potential** increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

2 This is something that planners and stakeholders will need to balance against **potential** financial gain. 24번

3 (①) The avatar's bodily space, the **potential** actions of the avatar in the game world, is the only way in which the reality of the external reality of the game world can be perceived. 39번

356 problem

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive **problems** that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

2 There is an obvious **problem** with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

3 There is an obvious **problem** with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

357 produce

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 **Producing** lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact on our language. 20번

2 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-**producing** and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

3 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably **produces** a better building. 33번

358 promise

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and Sam **promised** to talk with Mia about it. 43번

2 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and Sam **promised** to talk with Mia about it. 44번

3 Julia brightened at the suggestion, and Sam **promised** to talk with Mia about it. 45번

359 question

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Philosophy allows us to ask much broader **questions** than many other scientific disciplines. 37번

2 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical **questions**, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

3 Philosophers tend to ask **questions** rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

360 reading

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 “I need a book for my family’s **reading** club,” Mia admitted. 43번

2 “I need a book for my family’s **reading** club,” Mia admitted. 44번

3 “I need a book for my family’s **reading** club,” Mia admitted. 45번

361 real

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The **real** clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger. 38번

2 (②) As in the **real** world, perception requires action. 39번

3 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in **real** space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

362 really

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 But a clock is **really** a process embodied in a machine, and the nature of that process is repetitive. 36번

2 The history of surviving dress **really** only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

3 The history of surviving dress **really** only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

363 recognize

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 The study of literature has repeatedly failed to **recognize** the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

2 Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be **recognized** in the field of modern literature. 20번

3 ⑤ But it's important to **recognize** the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

364 reconnect

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 During the discussion, Mia felt **reconnected** with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 43번

2 During the discussion, Mia felt **reconnected** with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 44번

3 During the discussion, Mia felt **reconnected** with her parents and already looked forward to their next book club meeting. 45번

365 record

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been **recorded** and edited. 40번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of **recorded** history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

3 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of **recorded** history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

366 reluctantly

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 After some persuasion, Mia **reluctantly** agreed. 43번

2 After some persuasion, Mia **reluctantly** agreed. 44번

3 After some persuasion, Mia **reluctantly** agreed. 45번

367 repetitive

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 But a clock is really a process embodied in a machine, and the nature of that process is **repetitive**. 36번

2 Indeed, it is almost impossible to think of a clock that does not depend on a **repetitive** cycle of events. 36번

3 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is **repetitive**, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

368 reply

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 “Hmm, I like mysteries,” Mia **replied**. 43번

2 “Hmm, I like mysteries,” Mia **replied**. 44번

3 “Hmm, I like mysteries,” Mia **replied**. 45번

369 require

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 This means a careful balancing act may be **required** in terms of the amount of emphasis placed on each activity. 22번

2 However, for a more comprehensive understanding of the nature of consciousness, close collaboration between philosophy and neuroscience is **required**. 37번

3 (②) As in the real world, perception **requires** action. 39번

370 room

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 She checked her daughter’s **room** and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 43번

2 She checked her daughter’s **room** and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 44번

3 She checked her daughter’s **room** and found that Mia was absorbed in her smartphone, wearing her earbuds. 45번

371 Saturday

3회

1 B Mia’s family held their first book club meeting on **Saturday** afternoon. 43번

2 B Mia’s family held their first book club meeting on **Saturday** afternoon. 44번

3 B Mia’s family held their first book club meeting on **Saturday** afternoon. 45번

372 scan

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 C At the library, Mia **scanned** the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 43번

2 C At the library, Mia **scanned** the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 44번

3 C At the library, Mia **scanned** the shelves for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 45번

373 self

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 There are few of us who don't at least want to make time for **self**-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

2 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our **self**-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

3 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing **self**-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

374 shake

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately **shook** her head and said, "No, Dad. 43번

2 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately **shook** her head and said, "No, Dad. 44번

3 D When Sam suggested starting a family reading club, Mia immediately **shook** her head and said, "No, Dad. 45번

375 shelf

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 C At the library, Mia scanned the **shelves** for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 43번

2 C At the library, Mia scanned the **shelves** for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 44번

3 C At the library, Mia scanned the **shelves** for nearly an hour, feeling lost among the endless titles. 45번

376 situational

중간 · 수준 6 — 3회

1 **Situational** ethics is an ethical theory that takes into account the context of a situation or an act when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

2 Possibly the following contrasting realities can help illustrate the application of **situational** ethics. 30번

3 **Situational** ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

377 smartphone

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 She checked her daughter's room and found that Mia was absorbed in her **smartphone**, wearing her earbuds. 43번

2 She checked her daughter's room and found that Mia was absorbed in her **smartphone**, wearing her earbuds. 44번

3 She checked her daughter's room and found that Mia was absorbed in her **smartphone**, wearing her earbuds. 45번

378 Society

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American **Society** for Animal Production. 26번

2 He believed that human **societies** were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

3 In modern **societies**, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

379 Sophie

3회

1 **Sophie** asked herself. 19번

2 Suddenly, **Sophie** saw a familiar sight. 19번

3 **Sophie** nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. 19번

380 span

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 But transit has to exist when you need it (**span**), and it needs to be coming soon (frequency). 23번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-**span**. 41번

3 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-**span**. 42번

381 sparkling

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Mia responded, her eyes **sparkling**, “Mom, I understand him. 43번

2 Mia responded, her eyes **sparkling**, “Mom, I understand him. 44번

3 Mia responded, her eyes **sparkling**, “Mom, I understand him. 45번

382 speak

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Julia was the first to **speak**: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

2 Julia was the first to **speak**: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

3 Julia was the first to **speak**: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, yet disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

383 storytelling

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and **storytelling** to enrich our language and literature. 20번

2 (①) As **storytelling** creatures, we routinely form narratives to help us understand the world around us. 38번

3 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, **storytelling**, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

384 style

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 The basic guidelines for good **style** are not mysterious; in fact, you use them every day in conversation. 32번

2 In conversation and in writing, we all rely heavily on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a polished practical **style** makes cooperation easier. 32번

3 Writers develop such a **style** by acknowledging that readers expect the same things that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

385 suggest

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 D When Sam **suggested** starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 43번

2 D When Sam **suggested** starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 44번

3 D When Sam **suggested** starting a family reading club, Mia immediately shook her head and said, “No, Dad. 45번

386 suggestion

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Julia brightened at the **suggestion**, and Sam promised to talk with Mia about it. 43번

2 Julia brightened at the **suggestion**, and Sam promised to talk with Mia about it. 44번

3 Julia brightened at the **suggestion**, and Sam promised to talk with Mia about it. 45번

387 support

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Sam **supported** his daughter, and their conversation grew lively. 43번

2 Sam **supported** his daughter, and their conversation grew lively. 44번

3 Sam **supported** his daughter, and their conversation grew lively. 45번

388 take

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to **take** advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can **take** place. 21번

2 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that **takes** into account the context of a situation or an act when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

389 term

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 This means a careful balancing act may be required in **terms** of the amount of emphasis placed on each activity. 22번

2 ③ In the short **term**, the impact of missing that grant deadline may be greater than the impact of missing a woodworking class. 35번

3 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the long **term**, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

390 thank

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Mia **thanked** her and checked it out. 43번

2 Mia **thanked** her and checked it out. 44번

3 Mia **thanked** her and checked it out. 45번

391 therefore

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 **Therefore**, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. 18번

2 **Therefore**, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

3 **Therefore**, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

392 think

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 “Yes, this must be it,” she **thought**. 19번

2 We usually **think** of a clock as a physical thing, like an alarm clock or a wristwatch. 36번

3 Indeed, it is almost impossible to **think** of a clock that does not depend on a repetitive cycle of events. 36번

393 thought

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 “But wouldn’t it be fun if we all read the same story and shared our **thoughts**? 43번

2 “But wouldn’t it be fun if we all read the same story and shared our **thoughts**? 44번

3 “But wouldn’t it be fun if we all read the same story and shared our **thoughts**? 45번

394 trade

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 The early grain **trade** firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

2 It made sense for the grain **trading** companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies **trading** with each other. 31번

3 Their access to information in multiple markets enabled them to easily cover the risks associated with agricultural commodity **trade**. 31번

395 transit

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 But **transit** is only there if it’s coming soon. 23번

2 But **transit** has to exist when you need it (span), and it needs to be coming soon (frequency). 23번

3 Unless you’re comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a **transit** map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

396 true

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 He always dreamed of being a barista, and his dream came **true**." 43번

2 He always dreamed of being a barista, and his dream came **true**." 44번

3 He always dreamed of being a barista, and his dream came **true**." 45번

397 try

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Often sport managers will **try** to be more competitive due to performance reasons and less collaborative. 22번

2 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean **trying** to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

3 ④ Needless to say, we should **try** to enroll in the woodworking class before the design class because it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

398 University

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 He came to the **University** of California at Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to conduct research on energy metabolism in animals. 26번

2 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular **university**, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

3 (④) Suddenly, you judge everyone from the **university** by what you've experienced on just a few unfortunate occasions. 38번

399 well

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Similarly, involving prospective building users as **well** as clients is even more valuable in the long run. 33번

2 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as **well**. 33번

3 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current medical environment as **well** as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

400 without 3회

1 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless **without** frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

2 **Without** the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

3 **Without** the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

401 writer 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 As **writers**, we have to _____; in effect, we have to imagine both halves of a virtual conversation. 32번

2 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern **writers** find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

3 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern **writers** find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

402 writing 기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 In conversation and in **writing**, we all rely heavily on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a polished practical style makes cooperation easier. 32번

2 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in **writing** than in conversation because **writing** does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

403 yet

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, **yet** disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 43번

2 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, **yet** disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 44번

3 Julia was the first to speak: “Dr. Duvall nearly invented a drug for eternal life, **yet** disappeared one day and ended up running Café Paris. 45번

404 able

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 We are **able** to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we acquire information from others. 29번

2 In addition, these firms were **able** to benefit from the rise of commodity exchanges and commodities futures markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

405 above

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The graph **above** shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

2 ④ In the category of Less Often, emailing was the second highest in percentage among the types of communication listed **above**. 25번

406 acknowledge

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or **acknowledge** knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

2 Writers develop such a style by **acknowledging** that readers expect the same things that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

407 act

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 This means a careful balancing **act** may be required in terms of the amount of emphasis placed on each activity. 22번

2 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that takes into account the context of a situation or an **act** when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

408 actual

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, **actual** garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, **actual** garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

409 adaptive

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the **adaptive** problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

2 This psychology allows human populations to accumulate pools of **adaptive** information that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

410 administration

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 While the hospital **administration** may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of **administration** personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

411 advantage

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take **advantage** of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive **advantages**. 30번

412 agricultural

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 **Agricultural** markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest size that result from variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

2 Their access to information in multiple markets enabled them to easily cover the risks associated with **agricultural** commodity trade. 31번

413 alike

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The economic benefit of culturtainment makes it attractive to politicians and policy makers **alike**. 24번

2 Kleiber was an outstanding teacher popular with undergraduates and graduate students **alike**. 26번

414 almost

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Indeed, it is **almost** impossible to think of a clock that does not depend on a repetitive cycle of events. 36번

2 A clock can be **almost** any process that repeats itself over and over again for an indefinite period. 36번

415 Amanda

2회

1 Dear students, I am **Amanda** Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. 18번

2 Best regards, **Amanda** Clark 18번

416 American

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the **American** Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the **American** Society for Animal Production. 26번

417 architecture

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as **architecture**, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

2 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as **architecture**, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

418 artefact

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all **artefacts** described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

2 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all **artefacts** described as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

419 athlete

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most **athletes** will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

2 Situational ethics has been extended by many **athletes** and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

420 Award

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden **Award** from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison **Award** from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

421 awkward

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be **awkward** imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be **awkward** imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

422 belief

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 However, his **belief** in inevitable progress was not based on an optimistic or high-minded view of human nature. 34번

2 Sometimes these internal narratives we form not only shape our **beliefs** and opinions but also become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

423 benefit

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 The economic **benefit** of culturtainment makes it attractive to politicians and policy makers alike. 24번

2 In addition, these firms were able to **benefit** from the rise of commodity exchanges and commodities futures markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

424 broader

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Philosophy allows us to ask much **broader** questions than many other scientific disciplines. 37번

2 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and **broader** ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

425 build

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 No offices or factories need to be **built**, no local regulations are observed, and — in most cases — no local taxes are paid. 21번

2 Because this information was the key to their _____, these firms worked in relative secrecy, frequently **built** on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

426 catch

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, **caught** in movement. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, **caught** in movement. 42번

427 challenging

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 It can be **challenging** to be collaborative and competitive in sport as they involve different forms of behaviour. 22번

2 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of **challenging** established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

428 Clark

2회

1 Dear students, I am Amanda **Clark**, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. 18번

2 Best regards, Amanda **Clark** 18번

429 clear

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 If you listen to someone who is not **clear**, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

2 Writers, too, need to be **clear**, stay on the topic, and give information appropriately. 32번

430 close

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 On the contrary, it comes **close** to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

2 However, for a more comprehensive understanding of the nature of consciousness, **close** collaboration between philosophy and neuroscience is required. 37번

431 clothing

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in **clothing**, caught in movement. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in **clothing**, caught in movement. 42번

432 collaborative

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 It can be challenging to be **collaborative** and competitive in sport as they involve different forms of behaviour. 22번

2 Often sport managers will try to be more competitive due to performance reasons and less **collaborative**. 22번

433 complex

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Producing lyrics of distinct and **complex** imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact on our language. 20번

2 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too **complex** for any individual to create. 29번

434 comprehensive

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more **comprehensive** understanding. 37번

2 However, for a more **comprehensive** understanding of the nature of consciousness, close collaboration between philosophy and neuroscience is required. 37번

435 concept

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical **concepts** and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

2 Unlike scientific methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that attempts to validate **concepts** through logical thinking and argumentation. 37번

436 conduct

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication type, based on a survey **conducted** between 2014 and 2015. 25번

2 He came to the University of California at Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to **conduct** research on energy metabolism in animals. 26번

437 contain

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Without the information **contained** in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

2 Without the information **contained** in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

438 contrast

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Possibly the following **contrasting** realities can help illustrate the application of situational ethics. 30번

2 By **contrast**, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

439 coopetition

심화 · 수준 10 — 2회

1 A sport ecosystem exists based on the type and rate of **coopetition** existing. 22번

2 **Coopetition** is defined as “the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes”. 22번

440 curate

심화 · 수준 7 2회

1 This is one of the many difficulties when **curating** collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

2 This is one of the many difficulties when **curating** collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

441 deadline

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our **deadlines**, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

2 ③ In the short term, the impact of missing that grant **deadline** may be greater than the impact of missing a woodworking class. 35번

442 decorative

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or **decorative** art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

2 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or **decorative** art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

443 depend

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Indeed, it is almost impossible to think of a clock that does not **depend** on a repetitive cycle of events. 36번

2 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly **depend** on public and corporate funding. 40번

444 describe

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts **described** as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

2 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts **described** as fine or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

445 develop

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to **develop** celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

2 Writers **develop** such a style by acknowledging that readers expect the same things that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

446 development

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his **development** of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

2 Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language **development**, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

447 difficulty

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 This is one of the many **difficulties** when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 41번

2 This is one of the many **difficulties** when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually lifeless. 42번

448 discipline

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Philosophy allows us to ask much broader questions than many other scientific **disciplines**. 37번

2 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different **disciplines** and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

449 distinct

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Producing lyrics of **distinct** and complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact on our language. 20번

2 In modern societies, the performing arts form a **distinct** category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

450 draw

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from **drawing** to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from **drawing** to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

451 drawing

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, **drawings** and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

2 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, **drawings** and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

452 economically

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become **economically** unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

2 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, **economically** sustainable institutional settings. 40번

453 effective

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by **effective** and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

2 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an **effective** legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

454 emerge

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that **emerged** in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 In addition, these firms were able to benefit from the rise of commodity exchanges and commodities futures markets that **emerged** in the mid-1800s. 31번

455 employer

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 And, in this way, the **employer** leaves behind no material traces in the places where it was once an **employer**. 21번

456 entertainment

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the **entertainment** industry, but one that by its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

2 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public **entertainment** in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

457 equal

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Therefore, to give the study of dress **equal** significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

2 Therefore, to give the study of dress **equal** significance to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

458 establish

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to **establish** and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

2 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging **established** assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

459 exchange

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 In addition, these firms were able to benefit from the rise of commodity **exchanges** and commodities futures markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

2 In conversation and in writing, we all rely heavily on cooperation to make sense of **exchanges**, and a polished practical style makes cooperation easier. 32번

460 familiar

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Suddenly, Sophie saw a **familiar** sight. 19번

2 Although the colors were now faded, the **familiar** shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

461 feedback

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate **feedback** that are part of conversation. 32번

2 (④) The **feedback** loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

462 figure

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Garments should be seen in movement on a human body, not frozen on a display **figure**. 41번

2 Garments should be seen in movement on a human body, not frozen on a display **figure**. 42번

463 film

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and **filmed** sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and **filmed** sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

464 fine

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as **fine** or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 41번

2 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as **fine** or decorative art, is a highly visual subject. 42번

465 flow

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted **flow** of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted **flow** of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

466 fluid

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is **fluid** rather than static. 41번

2 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is **fluid** rather than static. 42번

467 fortunately

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 **Fortunately**, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

2 **Fortunately**, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

468 foul

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own **fouls** or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

2 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same **fouls** or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

469 freeze

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Garments should be seen in movement on a human body, not **frozen** on a display figure. 41번

2 Garments should be seen in movement on a human body, not **frozen** on a display figure. 42번

470 future

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In addition, these firms were able to benefit from the rise of commodity exchanges and commodities **futures** markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

2 Locking-in prices by buying and selling grain for **future** delivery helped these firms to minimize such risks. 31번

471 happen

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The switch in the production network of work **happens** by simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

2 ② No matter how much we plan, we all occasionally have days when that **happens**. 35번

472 harmony

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in **harmony**, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

2 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in **harmony** in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

473 high

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more **high**-profile events. 24번

2 However, his belief in inevitable progress was not based on an optimistic or **high**-minded view of human nature. 34번

474 highest

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the **highest** percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

2 ④ In the category of Less Often, emailing was the second **highest** in percentage among the types of communication listed above. 25번

475 highly

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a **highly** visual subject. 41번

2 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a **highly** visual subject. 42번

476 historic

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of **historic** dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of **historic** dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

477 illustrative

중간 · 수준 6 — 2회

1 Often a variety of different types of **illustrative** examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

2 Often a variety of different types of **illustrative** examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

478 imitation

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward **imitations** of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward **imitations** of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

479 include

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Their remarkable works, **including** influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

2 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, **including** peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

480 increase

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 A potential **increase** in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

2 For a large institution, this can translate into **increased** productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

481 incredible

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of **incredible** literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

2 Producing lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had an **incredible** literary impact on our language. 20번

482 independent

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial **independent** events being set up that would only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

2 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as **independent** national companies trading with each other. 31번

483 influence

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the **influence** of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

2 Their remarkable works, including **influences** on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

484 insight

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 It is capable of looking at the bigger picture and providing important **insights** into the relationships between different areas of knowledge. 37번

2 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable **insights** into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

485 Institute

2회

1 Kleiber graduated from the Swiss Federal **Institute** of Technology in 1920 and earned his doctoral degree in 1924. 26번

2 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the American **Institute** of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

486 institution

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 For a large **institution**, this can translate into increased productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

2 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the **institutions** which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

487 intellectually

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and **intellectually** lifeless. 41번

2 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and **intellectually** lifeless. 42번

488 interaction

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through **interaction** of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through **interaction** of the avatar. 39번

489 interest

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various **interests**, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose **interest** in the conversation. 32번

490 internal

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Sometimes these **internal** narratives we form not only shape our beliefs and opinions but also become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

2 A video game has its own model of reality, **internal** to itself and separate from the player's external reality, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

491 item

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more **items** of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more **items** of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, photographed and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

492 itself

2회

1 A clock can be almost any process that repeats **itself** over and over again for an indefinite period. 36번

2 A video game has its own model of reality, internal to **itself** and separate from the player's external reality, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

493 judge

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that takes into account the context of a situation or an act when **judging** whether it is ethical. 30번

2 (④) Suddenly, you **judge** everyone from the university by what you've experienced on just a few unfortunate occasions. 38번

494 key

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Because this information was the **key** to their _____, these firms worked in relative secrecy, frequently built on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

2 Giving clients sufficient opportunity to react to your designs while in progress is a **key** to professional success. 33번

495 knowledge

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological **knowledge**, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

2 It is capable of looking at the bigger picture and providing important insights into the relationships between different areas of **knowledge**. 37번

496 lifeless

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually **lifeless**. 41번

2 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections physically and intellectually **lifeless**. 42번

497 likely

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 People are **likely** to be more satisfied with a new building or addition if they _____. 33번

2 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around gun control or climate change are most **likely** related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

498 literary

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible **literary** works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

2 Producing lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible **literary** impact on our language. 20번

499 lot

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The village had changed a **lot** over time. 19번

2 Digital platforms have made a **lot** of work less sticky. 21번

500 lower

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 ③ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone in the category of Every Day was **lower** than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Less Often. 25번

2 For a large institution, this can translate into increased productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and **lower** costs. 33번

501 manage

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 This special relationship should be **managed** properly due to trust and confidence issues being paramount. 22번

2 It made sense for the grain trading companies to **manage** their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

502 matter

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 In the absence of a universal standard or law, what **matters** is the outcome or consequences; so, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

2 ② No **matter** how much we plan, we all occasionally have days when that happens. 35번

503 medical

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other **medical** staff who use the building regularly. 33번

2 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current **medical** environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

504 message

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original '**message**' that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

2 We start each day with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of email **messages** or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

505 messaging

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 ① In the category of Every Day, text **messaging** showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

2 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text **messaging**. 25번

506 metabolism

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best known for his research on animal nutrition and **metabolism**. 26번

2 He came to the University of California at Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to conduct research on energy **metabolism** in animals. 26번

507 miss

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 ③ In the short term, the impact of **missing** that grant deadline may be greater than the impact of **missing** a woodworking class. 35번

508 model

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 We are much better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do not understand why our **models** are doing what they are doing. 29번

2 A video game has its own **model** of reality, internal to itself and separate from the player's external reality, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

509 move

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by **moving** their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

2 He believed that human societies were **moving** towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

510 must

2회

1 "Yes, this **must** be it," she thought. 19번

2 Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, **must** be recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

511 now

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Although the colors were **now** faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

2 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is **now** one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

512 number

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 For this reason, the school decided to expand the **number** of clubs for extracurricular activities. 18번

2 A potential increase in inbound visitor **numbers** coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

513 nutrition

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best known for his research on animal **nutrition** and metabolism. 26번

2 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of **Nutrition** and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

514 obvious

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 There is an **obvious** problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

2 There is an **obvious** problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

515 office

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Please turn this in to my **office** by the end of this week. 18번

2 No **offices** or factories need to be built, no local regulations are observed, and — in most cases — no local taxes are paid. 21번

516 once

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places where it was **once** an employer. 21번

2 But, **once** an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

517 operate

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was **operating** in more than one country, rather than **operating** as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

518 opportunity

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 This provides students with an **opportunity** to make additional clubs. 18번

2 Giving clients sufficient **opportunity** to react to your designs while in progress is a key to professional success. 33번

519 order

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in **order** to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

2 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in **order** to secure peace. 34번

520 owner

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and **owners**. 41번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is unlikely that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and **owners**. 42번

521 painting

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, **painting**, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

2 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal significance to other areas such as architecture, **painting**, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

522 particularly

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, **particularly** in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

2 Philosophy is **particularly** important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

523 peace

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, not only of security and **peace**, but also of freedom. 34번

2 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure **peace**. 34번

524 perception

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 (②) As in the real world, **perception** requires action. 39번

2 (④) The feedback loop of **perception** and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

525 perceptual

심화 · 수준 7 2회

1 (③) Players extend their **perceptual** field into the game, encompassing the available actions of the avatar. 39번

2 (⑤) The entire **perceptual** system has been extended into the game world. 39번

526 perform

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 In modern societies, the **performing** arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

2 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the **performing** arts become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

527 permit

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Supporters of this theory willingly **permit** casting aside ① absolute moral standards. 30번

2 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not **permit** the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

528 perspective

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the **perspectives** of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

2 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness **perspectives**, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

529 photograph

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, **photographed** and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 41번

2 Fortunately, in the period after 1660, when more items of dress survive to enrich our understanding of the history of the subject, there are also many painted, printed, **photographed** and filmed sources of evidence of people in clothing, caught in movement. 42번

530 physically

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections **physically** and intellectually lifeless. 41번

2 This is one of the many difficulties when curating collections of costume and also why some modern writers find costume collections **physically** and intellectually lifeless. 42번

531 pioneer

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Max Kleiber, a **pioneer** in the study of animal biology, was best known for his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

2 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and **pioneer** new ways for research. 37번

532 platform

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Digital **platforms** have made a lot of work less sticky. 21번

2 The switch in the production network of work happens by simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital work **platform**. 21번

533 production

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 The switch in the **production** network of work happens by simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

2 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American Society for Animal **Production**. 26번

534 progress

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Giving clients sufficient opportunity to react to your designs while in **progress** is a key to professional success. 33번

2 However, his belief in inevitable **progress** was not based on an optimistic or high-minded view of human nature. 34번

535 prospective

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Similarly, involving **prospective** building users as well as clients is even more valuable in the long run. 33번

2 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your **prospective** designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

536 public

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of **public** entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

2 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on **public** and corporate funding. 40번

537 purpose

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Coopetition is defined as "the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation **purposes**". 22번

2 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency **purposes** but potentially compete with each other. 22번

538 rational

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 He believed that human societies were moving towards more **rational** forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

2 Ideally, the law is the embodiment of those political principles that all **rational** beings would freely choose. 34번

539 react

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Giving clients sufficient opportunity to **react** to your designs while in progress is a key to professional success. 33번

2 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how each **reacts** to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

540 reason

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 For this **reason**, the school decided to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities. 18번

2 Often sport managers will try to be more competitive due to performance **reasons** and less collaborative. 22번

541 regularly

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building **regularly**. 33번

2 Water clocks drip at a steady pace; quartz crystals vibrate **regularly**. 36번

542 relationship

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 This special **relationship** should be managed properly due to trust and confidence issues being paramount. 22번

2 It is capable of looking at the bigger picture and providing important insights into the **relationships** between different areas of knowledge. 37번

543 repeat

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 But here too there is iteration — the **repeated** burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative process, although at first masked. 36번

2 A clock can be almost any process that **repeats** itself over and over again for an indefinite period. 36번

544 resource

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Coopetition is defined as “the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important **resources** for superior value creation purposes”. 22번

2 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for **resource** efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

545 result

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest size that **result** from variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

2 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a **result** of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

546 road

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 **Roads** are there all the time, so their speed is the most important fact that distinguishes them. 23번

2 If you have a car, you can use a **road** whenever you want and experience its speed. 23번

547 scientific

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Philosophy allows us to ask much broader questions than many other **scientific** disciplines. 37번

2 Unlike **scientific** methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that attempts to validate concepts through logical thinking and argumentation. 37번

548 serve

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that would only **serve** to divide audiences further. 24번

2 While the hospital administration may **serve** as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

549 shape

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar **shapes** on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

2 Sometimes these internal narratives we form not only **shape** our beliefs and opinions but also become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

550 show

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The graph above **shows** the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

2 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging **showed** the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

551 significance

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal **significance** to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 41번

2 Therefore, to give the study of dress equal **significance** to other areas such as architecture, painting, prints, drawings and sculpture, it was inevitable that these other areas would provide much of the source material. 42번

552 smaller

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 This could also lead to **smaller** non-commercial independent events being set up that would only serve to divide audiences further. 24번

2 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in **smaller** scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

553 smart

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 We are exceptionally **smart**, and this helps us adapt to a wide range of environments. 29번

2 But we are not nearly **smart** enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

554 social

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Changing political, **social** and religious landscapes will lead to the emergence of new cultures, and with them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

2 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and **social** arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

555 sometimes

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 **Sometimes** these internal narratives we form not only shape our beliefs and opinions but also become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

2 But **sometimes** frustration occurs within the boundaries of such ritualistic events. 40번

556 songwriter

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern **songwriters** have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

2 Producing lyrics of distinct and complex imagery, **songwriters** have had an incredible literary impact on our language. 20번

557 soon

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 But transit is only there if it's coming **soon**. 23번

2 But transit has to exist when you need it (span), and it needs to be coming **soon** (frequency). 23번

558 standard

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Supporters of this theory willingly permit casting aside ① absolute moral **standards**. 30번

2 In the absence of a universal **standard** or law, what matters is the outcome or consequences; so, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

559 static

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than **static**. 41번

2 However, unlike most of the categories of collection and study that make up those areas, it is fluid rather than **static**. 42번

560 stay

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot **stay** on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

2 Writers, too, need to be clear, **stay** on the topic, and give information appropriately. 32번

561 suddenly

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 **Suddenly**, Sophie saw a familiar sight. 19번

2 (④) **Suddenly**, you judge everyone from the university by what you've experienced on just a few unfortunate occasions. 38번

562 system

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal **system** that binds every citizen equally. 34번

2 (⑤) The entire perceptual **system** has been extended into the game world. 39번

563 text

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 ① In the category of Every Day, **text** messaging showed the highest percentage among the four types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

2 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through **text** messaging. 25번

564 textile

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although **textiles** survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although **textiles** survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an uninterrupted flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

565 theory

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Situational ethics is an ethical **theory** that takes into account the context of a situation or an act when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

2 Supporters of this **theory** willingly permit casting aside ① absolute moral standards. 30번

566 tie

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, **ties** between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

2 Because this information was the key to their _____, these firms worked in relative secrecy, frequently built on family **ties**, trust, and loyalty. 31번

567 topic

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the **topic**, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

2 Writers, too, need to be clear, stay on the **topic**, and give information appropriately. 32번

568 translate

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Kleiber's book, The Fire of Life, was published in 1961 and subsequently **translated** into German, Polish, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

2 For a large institution, this can **translate** into increased productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

569 trip

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long **trips** with low demand. 23번

2 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled **trip**, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

570 trust

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 This special relationship should be managed properly due to **trust** and confidence issues being paramount. 22번

2 Because this information was the key to their _____, these firms worked in relative secrecy, frequently built on family ties, **trust**, and loyalty. 31번

571 UC 2회

1 He came to the University of California at Davis (**UC** Davis) in 1929 to conduct research on energy metabolism in animals. 26번

2 Before his death, a new classroom building at **UC** Davis was named Kleiber Hall in his honor. 26번

572 uninterrupted 중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an **uninterrupted** flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 41번

2 There is an obvious problem with the history of dress in all of its displays and that is, although textiles survive from early periods and cultures of recorded history, actual garments do not provide an **uninterrupted** flow of evidence across the same long time-span. 42번

573 unlikely 기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is **unlikely** that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 41번

2 Without the information contained in art in all of its forms, from drawing to sculpture, it is **unlikely** that displays of historic dress would be awkward imitations of the intentions of their original makers and owners. 42번

574 unstable 중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Agricultural markets are naturally **unstable**, due to changes in harvest size that result from variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

2 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically **unstable** because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

575 user

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Similarly, involving prospective building **users** as well as clients is even more valuable in the long run. 33번

2 Understanding how each type of **user** experiences the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

576 valuable

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Similarly, involving prospective building users as well as clients is even more **valuable** in the long run. 33번

2 This means that while philosophy can provide **valuable** insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

577 variety

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Often a **variety** of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 41번

2 Often a **variety** of different types of illustrative examples will provide evidence about how a garment was worn within the period in which it was made. 42번

578 various

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their **various** interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

2 (②) When we experience different events or encounter **various** facts, our minds seek to make sense of them by forming stories around them. 38번

579 very

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and **very** long trips with low demand. 23번

2 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one that by its **very** nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

580 video

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through **video** chatting in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

2 A **video** game has its own model of reality, internal to itself and separate from the player's external reality, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

581 village

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The **village** had changed a lot over time. 19번

2 She walked the narrow streets of the **village**, unsure about which way to go. 19번

582 virtual

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 As writers, we have to _____; in effect, we have to imagine both halves of a **virtual** conversation. 32번

2 The difference is that the action in the game world can only be explored through the **virtual** bodily space of the avatar. 39번

583 visitor

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 A potential increase in inbound **visitor** numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

2 In addition, the experiences of patients and **visitors** who use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

584 visual

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly **visual** subject. 41번

2 The history of surviving dress really only starts in the 17th century, and like all artefacts described as fine or decorative art, is a highly **visual** subject. 42번

585 wall

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In front of her was a **wall** with flowers painted on it. 19번

2 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the **wall** were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

586 want

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 If you have a car, you can use a road whenever you **want** and experience its speed. 23번

2 There are few of us who don't at least **want** to make time for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

587 woodworking

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 ③ In the short term, the impact of missing that grant deadline may be greater than the impact of missing a **woodworking** class. 35번

2 ④ Needless to say, we should try to enroll in the **woodworking** class before the design class because it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

588 Writers

2회

1 **Writers** develop such a style by acknowledging that readers expect the same things that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

2 **Writers**, too, need to be clear, stay on the topic, and give information appropriately. 32번

589 **year** 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 It had been more than ten **years** since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. 19번

2 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a **year** later, the Morrison Award from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

590 **abandon** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ **abandon** competitive advantages. 30번

591 **absence** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In the **absence** of a universal standard or law, what matters is the outcome or consequences; so, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

592 **absenteeism** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 For a large institution, this can translate into increased productivity on the job, reduced **absenteeism**, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

593 **absolute** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Supporters of this theory willingly permit casting aside ① **absolute** moral standards. 30번

594 **access** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Their **access** to information in multiple markets enabled them to easily cover the risks associated with agricultural commodity trade. 31번

595 **accommodation** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, **accommodation**, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

596 **account** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that takes into **account** the context of a situation or an act when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

597 **accumulate** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 This psychology allows human populations to **accumulate** pools of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

598 **acknowledgement** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the **acknowledgement** of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

599 **acquire** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments ③ in which we live only because we **acquire** information from others. 29번

600 **active** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The early grain trade firms were **active** in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

601 **actually** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The real clash is **actually** between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger. 38번

602 **adapt** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 We are exceptionally smart, and this helps us **adapt** to a wide range of environments. 29번

603 **additional** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This provides students with an opportunity to make **additional** clubs. 18번

604 **afford** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they **afford**. 40번

605 **again** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A clock can be almost any process that repeats itself over and over **again** for an indefinite period. 36번

606 **against** 1회

1 This is something that planners and stakeholders will need to balance **against** potential financial gain. 24번

607 **alarm** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We usually think of a clock as a physical thing, like an **alarm** clock or a wristwatch. 36번

608 **altogether** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are **altogether** different as well. 33번

609 **amount** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This means a careful balancing act may be required in terms of the **amount** of emphasis placed on each activity. 22번

610 **anecdote** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and **anecdotes** — or even facts and other facts. 38번

611 **another** 1회

1 The use of radiocarbon dating is **another**, much longer scale clock that also appears to be like this. 36번

612 **anyway** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If such laws forbid them to do something that they would not rationally choose to do **anyway**, then the law cannot be _____. 34번

613 **appear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The use of radiocarbon dating is another, much longer scale clock that also **appears** to be like this. 36번

614 **appearance** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the **appearance** of being continuous. 36번

615 **application** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Possibly the following contrasting realities can help illustrate the **application** of situational ethics. 30번

616 **appropriately** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Writers, too, need to be clear, stay on the topic, and give information **appropriately**. 32번

617 **appropriateness** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 In fact, this attention to audience and **appropriateness** may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

618 **argumentation** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Unlike scientific methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that attempts to validate concepts through logical thinking and **argumentation**. 37번

619 **army** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve **army**' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

620 **arrangement** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social **arrangements** used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

621 **artist** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these **artists**, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

622 **aside** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Supporters of this theory willingly permit casting **aside** ① absolute moral standards. 30번

623 **associate** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Their access to information in multiple markets enabled them to easily cover the risks **associated** with agricultural commodity trade. 31번

624 assumption

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established **assumptions** and proposing new research approaches. 37번

625 atom

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of **atoms** of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

626 attempt

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Unlike scientific methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that **attempts** to validate concepts through logical thinking and argumentation. 37번

627 attention

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In fact, this **attention** to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

628 attractive

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The economic benefit of culturtainment makes it **attractive** to politicians and policy makers alike. 24번

629 authority

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and **authorities** to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

630 available

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (③) Players extend their perceptual field into the game, encompassing the **available** actions of the avatar. 39번

631 **away** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get **away** with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

632 **awkwardly** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Uncertain, she **awkwardly** looked around at her surroundings. 19번

633 **bad** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (③) For example, if you have had some **bad** experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a negative narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

634 **balance** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This is something that planners and stakeholders will need to **balance** against potential financial gain. 24번

635 **balancing** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This means a careful **balancing** act may be required in terms of the amount of emphasis placed on each activity. 22번

636 **ball** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the **ball** out-of-bounds. 30번

637 **ballet** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 By contrast, theater, **ballet**, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

638 **basic** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The **basic** guidelines for good style are not mysterious; in fact, you use them every day in conversation. 32번

639 **basketball** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In a pickup game of **basketball** played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

640 **battle** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a **battle** between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

641 **bear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He was **born** in Zurich, Switzerland in 1893. 26번

642 **behaviour** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport as they involve different forms of **behaviour**. 22번

643 **behind** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 And, in this way, the employer leaves **behind** no material traces in the places where it was once an employer. 21번

644 **being** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Ideally, the law is the embodiment of those political principles that all rational **beings** would freely choose. 34번

645 **believe** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He **believed** that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

646 **beneficial** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 ④ Needless to say, we should try to enroll in the woodworking class before the design class because it is more competitive to get into and more **beneficial** to us. 35번

647 **benevolence** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 We cannot count on people's **benevolence** or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

648 **bigger** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It is capable of looking at the **bigger** picture and providing important insights into the relationships between different areas of knowledge. 37번

649 **bind** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that **binds** every citizen equally. 34번

650 **binding** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and **binding** legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

651 **biology** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal **biology**, was best known for his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

652 **Borden** 1회

1 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished **Borden** Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

653 **bound** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-**bounds**. 30번

654 **boundary** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 But sometimes frustration occurs within the **boundaries** of such ritualistic events. 40번

655 **bridge** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to **bridge** gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

656 **brightly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Sophie nodded, smiled **brightly**, and walked toward the gate. 19번

657 **burning** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But here too there is iteration — the repeated **burning** of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative process, although at first masked. 36번

658 **button** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The switch in the production network of work happens by simply sending some emails or clicking some **buttons** on a digital work platform. 21번

659 **buy** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Locking-in prices by **buying** and selling grain for future delivery helped these firms to minimize such risks. 31번

660 **California** 1회

1 He came to the University of **California** at Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to conduct research on energy metabolism in animals. 26번

661 **candle** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The only example that comes to mind readily is a **candle** marked in hours. 36번

662 **capable** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It is **capable** of looking at the bigger picture and providing important insights into the relationships between different areas of knowledge. 37번

663 **capacity** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 This psychology allows human populations to accumulate pools of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive **capacities** of individuals. 29번

664 **car** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If you have a **car**, you can use a road whenever you want and experience its speed. 23번

665 **carbon** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of **carbon**-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

666 **careful** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 This means a **careful** balancing act may be required in terms of the amount of emphasis placed on each activity. 22번

667 **case** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 No offices or factories need to be built, no local regulations are observed, and — in most **cases** — no local taxes are paid. 21번

668 **cast** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Supporters of this theory willingly permit **casting** aside ① absolute moral standards. 30번

669 **cautious** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 By necessity they may need to share information but do so in a **cautious** manner. 22번

670 **celebrate** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and **celebrated** for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

671 **celebration** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop **celebrations** and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

672 **centre** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call **centres** to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

673 **challenger** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new **challenger**. 38번

674 chat

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video **chatting** in the category of Less Often was higher than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

675 cheap

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to **cheap** and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

676 child

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a **child**. 19번

677 circus

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, **circus**, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

678 citizen

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every **citizen** equally. 34번

679 clarity

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Writers develop such a style by acknowledging that readers expect the same things that listeners expect in conversation: **clarity**, relevance, and proportion. 32번

680 clash

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The real **clash** is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger. 38번

681 classroom

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Before his death, a new **classroom** building at UC Davis was named Kleiber Hall in his honor. 26번

682 clearly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 While stories **clearly** dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

683 click

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The switch in the production network of work happens by simply sending some emails or **clicking** some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

684 climate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around gun control or **climate** change are most likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

685 cloudwork

심화 · 수준 10 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, **cloudwork** changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

686 coach

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and **coaches** to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

687 code

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or **coding**. 18번

688 **cognitive** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of **cognitive** science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

689 **cognitively** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond **cognitively** and emotionally on the spot. 40번

690 **collaborate** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to **collaborate** for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

691 **collaboration** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 However, for a more comprehensive understanding of the nature of consciousness, close **collaboration** between philosophy and neuroscience is required. 37번

692 **color** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Although the **colors** were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

693 **comfortable** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Unless you're **comfortable** planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

694 **commemoration** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and **commemorations** into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

695 **commercialization** 심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 However, such **commercialization** risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original 'message' that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

696 **commoditise** 심화 · 수준 9 1회

1 As work becomes ever more modularised, **commoditised** and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

697 **common** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In all other contexts, though, it seems to be a **common** motorist's error. 23번

698 **commute** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only **commute** services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

699 **compete** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially **compete** with each other. 22번

700 **competition** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Coopetition is defined as "the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and **competition** among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes". 22번

701 competitor

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for **competitors**. 30번

702 computerize

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 In industrialized and **computerized** cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

703 concert

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, **concert**, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

704 confidence

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This special relationship should be managed properly due to trust and **confidence** issues being paramount. 22번

705 conflict

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and **conflict**-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

706 confront

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that **confronted** modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

707 confusion

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting **confusion**. 23번

708 consciousness

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 However, for a more comprehensive understanding of the nature of **consciousness**, close collaboration between philosophy and neuroscience is required. 37번

709 consequence

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In the absence of a universal standard or law, what matters is the outcome or **consequences**; so, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

710 consist

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often **consist** of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

711 continuous

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being **continuous**. 36번

712 contrary

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 On the **contrary**, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

713 control

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around gun **control** or climate change are most likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

714 corporate

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and **corporate** funding. 40번

715 corporation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Say your client is a large **corporation**, such as a health care provider. 33번

716 cost

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 For a large institution, this can translate into increased productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and lower **costs**. 33번

717 count

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We cannot **count** on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

718 country

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one **country**, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

719 couple

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers **coupled** with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

720 court

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or **court** as possible to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

721 cover

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Their access to information in multiple markets enabled them to easily **cover** the risks associated with agricultural commodity trade. 31번

722 creation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Coopetition is defined as “the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value **creation** purposes”. 22번

723 creature

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (①) As storytelling **creatures**, we routinely form narratives to help us understand the world around us. 38번

724 crystal

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Water clocks drip at a steady pace; quartz **crystals** vibrate regularly. 36번

725 cultural

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with **cultural** groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

726 cumulative

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 ⑤ But it’s important to recognize the **cumulative** impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

727 current

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Understanding how each type of user experiences the **current** medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs inevitably produces a better building. 33번

728 **cycle** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Indeed, it is almost impossible to think of a clock that does not depend on a repetitive **cycle** of events. 36번

729 **dancing** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop **dancing**, or coding. 18번

730 **dating** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The use of radiocarbon **dating** is another, much longer scale clock that also appears to be like this. 36번

731 **dear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Dear** students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. 18번

732 **death** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Before his **death**, a new classroom building at UC Davis was named Kleiber Hall in his honor. 26번

733 **decay** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It seems to yield a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the **decay** of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

734 **decide** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 For this reason, the school **decided** to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities. 18번

735 deeply

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Sometimes these internal narratives we form not only shape our beliefs and opinions but also become **deeply** rooted in our identity. 38번

736 defender

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Kant was a strong **defender** of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, not only of security and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

737 deficit

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food **deficit** regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

738 define

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Coopetition is **defined** as “the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes”. 22번

739 definitive

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide **definitive** answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

740 degree

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Kleiber graduated from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in 1920 and earned his doctoral **degree** in 1924. 26번

741 Delhi

1회

1 A small business in New York can hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one day and New **Delhi** the next. 21번

742 delicate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one that by its very nature is **delicate** in the face of exploitation. 24번

743 delivery

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Locking-in prices by buying and selling grain for future **delivery** helped these firms to minimize such risks. 31번

744 devil

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of **devils**' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

745 differ

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will **differ** significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

746 difference

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The **difference** is that the action in the game world can only be explored through the virtual bodily space of the avatar. 39번

747 dilution

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming homogeneous and losing its original 'message' that could lead to a **dilution** of audiences. 24번

748 director

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club **director**, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. 18번

749 **disconnect** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be **disconnected**. 21번

750 **distinguish** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Roads are there all the time, so their speed is the most important fact that **distinguishes** them. 23번

751 **distinguished** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In 1952, Kleiber received the **distinguished** Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

752 **distribution** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass **distribution** through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

753 **diverse** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Over the last few semesters, there have been requests for more **diverse** school clubs. 18번

754 **divide** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that would only serve to **divide** audiences further. 24번

755 **doctor** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of **doctors**, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

756 doctoral

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Kleiber graduated from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in 1920 and earned his **doctoral** degree in 1924. 26번

757 dominate

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 While stories clearly **dominate** statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

758 doubt

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no **doubt** the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

759 drip

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Water clocks **drip** at a steady pace; quartz crystals vibrate regularly. 36번

760 dynamic

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 It is a useful way to understand the **dynamic** nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

761 earn

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Kleiber graduated from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in 1920 and **earned** his doctoral degree in 1924. 26번

762 easier

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In conversation and in writing, we all rely heavily on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a polished practical style makes cooperation **easier**. 32번

763 **easily** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Their access to information in multiple markets enabled them to **easily** cover the risks associated with agricultural commodity trade. 31번

764 **ecological** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The package of tools, foraging techniques, **ecological** knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

765 **economic** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The **economic** benefit of culturtainment makes it attractive to politicians and policy makers alike. 24번

766 **ecosystem** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 A sport **ecosystem** exists based on the type and rate of coopetition existing. 22번

767 **edit** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and **edited**. 40번

768 **effect** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 As writers, we have to _____; in **effect**, we have to imagine both halves of a virtual conversation. 32번

769 **efficiency** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource **efficiency** purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

770 **effort** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary **efforts** of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

771 **embodiment** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Ideally, the law is the **embodiment** of those political principles that all rational beings would freely choose. 34번

772 **embody** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 But a clock is really a process **embodied** in a machine, and the nature of that process is repetitive. 36번

773 **emergence** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Changing political, social and religious landscapes will lead to the **emergence** of new cultures, and with them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

774 **emergency** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening **emergencies**, are altogether different as well. 33번

775 **emotionally** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and **emotionally** on the spot. 40번

776 **emphasis** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This means a careful balancing act may be required in terms of the amount of **emphasis** placed on each activity. 22번

777 emphasize

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 **Emphasizing** speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

778 empirical

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by **empirical** findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

779 encompass

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 (③) Players extend their perceptual field into the game, **encompassing** the available actions of the avatar. 39번

780 encounter

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 (②) When we experience different events or **encounter** various facts, our minds seek to make sense of them by forming stories around them. 38번

781 encourage

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Therefore, I am **encouraging** you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. 18번

782 energy

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 He came to the University of California at Davis (UC Davis) in 1929 to conduct research on **energy** metabolism in animals. 26번

783 engage

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and **engage** audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

784 **English** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the **English** language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

785 **enjoyment** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Performers and audiences are involved in shared **enjoyment**. 40번

786 **enough** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But we are not nearly smart **enough** as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

787 **enroll** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ④ Needless to say, we should try to **enroll** in the woodworking class before the design class because it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

788 **ensure** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 This will **ensure** one is not neglected at the expense of the other. 22번

789 **entire** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (⑤) The **entire** perceptual system has been extended into the game world. 39번

790 **equally** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen **equally**. 34번

791 **error** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In all other contexts, though, it seems to be a common motorist's **error**. 23번

792 **ever** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 As work becomes **ever** more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

793 **everything** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ① As we struggle to reprioritize so we can get **everything** done before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

794 **evolution** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the **evolution** of language. 20번

795 **exceed** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 This psychology allows human populations to accumulate pools of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly **exceed** the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

796 **exception** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the **exception** rather than the norm. 35번

797 **exceptionally** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We are **exceptionally** smart, and this helps us adapt to a wide range of environments. 29번

798 **exercise** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 There are few of us who don't at least want to make time for self-care activities such as **exercise**, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

799 **expand** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 For this reason, the school decided to **expand** the number of clubs for extracurricular activities. 18번

800 **expense** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This will ensure one is not neglected at the **expense** of the other. 22번

801 **experiential** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the **experiential**, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

802 **experiment** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and **experiments** to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

803 **expertly** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of **expertly** staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

804 **exploitation** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one that by its very nature is delicate in the face of **exploitation**. 24번

805 **explore** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The difference is that the action in the game world can only be **explored** through the virtual bodily space of the avatar. 39번

806 explosion

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an **explosion** of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

807 express

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than **expressing** ④ concern for competitors. 30번

808 extracurricular

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 For this reason, the school decided to expand the number of clubs for **extracurricular** activities. 18번

809 face

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one that by its very nature is delicate in the **face** of exploitation. 24번

810 factor

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest size that result from variable weather patterns and other **factors**. 31번

811 factory

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 No offices or **factories** need to be built, no local regulations are observed, and — in most cases — no local taxes are paid. 21번

812 fade

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Although the colors were now **faded**, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. 19번

813 **fail** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The study of literature has repeatedly **failed** to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

814 **far** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being **far** too complex for any individual to create. 29번

815 **fascination** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 However, they retain their power of **fascination** for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

816 **faster** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Otherwise, waiting time will wipe out any time savings from a **faster** service. 23번

817 **father** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her **father** as a child. 19번

818 **Federal** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Kleiber graduated from the Swiss **Federal** Institute of Technology in 1920 and earned his doctoral degree in 1924. 26번

819 **finally** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 At last, she had **finally** found the house she had grown up in. 19번

820 **financial** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 This is something that planners and stakeholders will need to balance against potential **financial** gain. 24번

821 finding

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical **findings** and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

822 fire

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Kleiber's book, The **Fire** of Life, was published in 1961 and subsequently translated into German, Polish, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

823 flood

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We start each day with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the **flood** of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

824 flower

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In front of her was a wall with **flowers** painted on it. 19번

825 follow

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Possibly the **following** contrasting realities can help illustrate the application of situational ethics. 30번

826 food

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and **food** deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

827 forage

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 The package of tools, **foraging** techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

828 **forager** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 The package of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of **foragers** ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

829 **forbid** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If such laws **forbid** them to do something that they would not rationally choose to do anyway, then the law cannot be _____. 34번

830 **four** 1회

1 ① In the category of Every Day, text messaging showed the highest percentage among the **four** types of communication that teenagers used to spend time with friends. 25번

831 **freedom** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, not only of security and peace, but also of **freedom**. 34번

832 **freelance** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 A small business in New York can hire a **freelance** transcriber in Nairobi one day and New Delhi the next. 21번

833 **freely** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Ideally, the law is the embodiment of those political principles that all rational beings would **freely** choose. 34번

834 **frequently** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Because this information was the key to their _____, these firms worked in relative secrecy, **frequently** built on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

835 front

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In **front** of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. 19번

836 frustration

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 But sometimes **frustration** occurs within the boundaries of such ritualistic events. 40번

837 fulfillment

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique **fulfillment** in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

838 funding

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate **funding**. 40번

839 further

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 This could also lead to smaller non-commercial independent events being set up that would only serve to divide audiences **further**. 24번

840 gain

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 This is something that planners and stakeholders will need to balance against potential financial **gain**. 24번

841 gap

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge **gaps** between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

842 **gate** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the **gate**. 19번

843 **geographically** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which **geographically** non-proximate work can take place. 21번

844 **german** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Kleiber's book, The Fire of Life, was published in 1961 and subsequently translated into **German**, Polish, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

845 **global** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a '**global** reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

846 **globe** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the **globe**. 29번

847 **goal** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end **goal** of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

848 **good** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The basic guidelines for **good** style are not mysterious; in fact, you use them every day in conversation. 32번

849 goods

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related **goods** and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

850 goodwill

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 We cannot count on people's benevolence or **goodwill**, but even 'a nation of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

851 government

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within **governments** and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

852 grammatical

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and **grammatical** structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

853 grant

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ③ In the short term, the impact of missing that **grant** deadline may be greater than the impact of missing a woodworking class. 35번

854 granularity

심화 · 수준 8 — 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and **granularity** at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

855 **graph** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The **graph** above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication type, based on a survey conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

856 **great** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I look forward to seeing your **great** ideas. 18번

857 **greater** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ③ In the short term, the impact of missing that grant deadline may be **greater** than the impact of missing a woodworking class. 35번

858 **greatly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This psychology allows human populations to accumulate pools of adaptive information that ⑤ **greatly** exceed the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

859 **growth** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Overall this is a healthy **growth** sector of the entertainment industry, but one that by its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

860 **guarantee** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of law as the ultimate **guarantee**, not only of security and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

861 **guideline** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The basic **guidelines** for good style are not mysterious; in fact, you use them every day in conversation. 32번

862 **gun** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around **gun** control or climate change are most likely related with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

863 **half** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 As writers, we have to _____; in effect, we have to imagine both **halves** of a virtual conversation. 32번

864 **Hall** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Before his death, a new classroom building at UC Davis was named Kleiber **Hall** in his honor. 26번

865 **harvest** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in **harvest** size that result from variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

866 **health** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Say your client is a large corporation, such as a **health** care provider. 33번

867 **healthy** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Overall this is a **healthy** growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one that by its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

868 **heavily** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In conversation and in writing, we all rely **heavily** on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a polished practical style makes cooperation easier. 32번

869 **here** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But **here** too there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative process, although at first masked. 36번

870 **herself** 1회

1 Sophie asked **herself**. 19번

871 **higher** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ⑤ The percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through video chatting in the category of Less Often was **higher** than that of teenagers who did so in the category of Every Day. 25번

872 **hip** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as **hip**-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

873 **hire** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 A small business in New York can **hire** a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one day and New Delhi the next. 21번

874 **Hobbes** 1회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to **Hobbes**'s outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

875 **hobby** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 There are few of us who don't at least want to make time for self-care activities such as exercise, **hobbies**, or relaxation. 35번

876 **homogeneous** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 However, such commercialization risks culturtainment becoming **homogeneous** and losing its original ‘message’ that could lead to a dilution of audiences. 24번

877 **honor** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Before his death, a new classroom building at UC Davis was named Kleiber Hall in his **honor**. 26번

878 **hop** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-**hop**, K-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

879 **hospital** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 While the **hospital** administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

880 **house** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 At last, she had finally found the **house** she had grown up in. 19번

881 **idea** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I look forward to seeing your great **ideas**. 18번

882 **ideally** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Ideally**, the law is the embodiment of those political principles that all rational beings would freely choose. 34번

883 **identity** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Sometimes these internal narratives we form not only shape our beliefs and opinions but also become deeply rooted in our **identity**. 38번

884 ideology

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around gun control or climate change are most likely related with your political **ideology** — who you are as an individual. 38번

885 ignore

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been **ignored**. 20번

886 illustrate

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Possibly the following contrasting realities can help **illustrate** the application of situational ethics. 30번

887 imagery

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Producing lyrics of distinct and complex **imagery**, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact on our language. 20번

888 imagine

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 As writers, we have to _____; in effect, we have to **imagine** both halves of a virtual conversation. 32번

889 immediate

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and **immediate** feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

890 impossible

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Indeed, it is almost **impossible** to think of a clock that does not depend on a repetitive cycle of events. 36번

891 inbound

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 A potential increase in **inbound** visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

892 incentive

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an **incentive** for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

893 increasingly

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them **increasingly** depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

894 incumbent

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant **incumbent** and a new challenger. 38번

895 indeed

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Indeed**, it is almost impossible to think of a clock that does not depend on a repetitive cycle of events. 36번

896 indefinite

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 A clock can be almost any process that repeats itself over and over again for an **indefinite** period. 36번

897 industrialize

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 In **industrialized** and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions which sustain them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

898 industry

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Overall this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment **industry**, but one that by its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

899 inevitably

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Understanding how each type of user experiences the current medical environment as well as how each reacts to your prospective designs **inevitably** produces a better building. 33번

900 instead

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: **instead** of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

901 institutional

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable **institutional** settings. 40번

902 interdisciplinary

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Philosophy is particularly important for the **interdisciplinary** efforts of cognitive science, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

903 intern

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, **interns**, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

904 inventive

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 This psychology allows human populations to accumulate pools of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly exceed the **inventive** capacities of individuals. 29번

905 irregularly

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building **irregularly**, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

906 issue

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 This special relationship should be managed properly due to trust and confidence **issues** being paramount. 22번

907 iteration

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 But here too there is **iteration** — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative process, although at first masked. 36번

908 iterative

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 But here too there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an **iterative** process, although at first masked. 36번

909 japanese

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Kleiber's book, The Fire of Life, was published in 1961 and subsequently translated into German, Polish, Spanish, and **Japanese**. 26번

910 **job** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 For a large institution, this can translate into increased productivity on the **job**, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

911 **just** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (④) Suddenly, you judge everyone from the university by what you've experienced on **just** a few unfortunate occasions. 38번

912 **justify** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In the absence of a universal standard or law, what matters is the outcome or consequences; so, the end ② **justifies** the means. 30번

913 **k** 1회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, **K**-pop dancing, or coding. 18번

914 **Kant** 1회

1 **Kant** was a strong defender of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, not only of security and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

915 **keep** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Caring about one's friends and maybe getting to ③ **keep** playing with the group leads to these actions. 30번

916 **knock** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge **knocking** the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

917 labour

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a ‘global reserve army’ by moving their call centres to cheap and distant **labour** markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

918 landscape

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Changing political, social and religious **landscapes** will lead to the emergence of new cultures, and with them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

919 largely

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and **largely** been ignored. 20번

920 larger

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into **larger** and more high-profile events. 24번

921 later

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year **later**, the Morrison Award from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

922 least

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 There are few of us who don’t at **least** want to make time for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or relaxation. 35번

923 **leave** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 And, in this way, the employer **leaves** behind no material traces in the places where it was once an employer. 21번

924 **leverage** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Coopetition is defined as “the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to **leverage** strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes”. 22번

925 **linguistic** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used **linguistic** manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

926 **list** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ④ In the category of Less Often, emailing was the second highest in percentage among the types of communication **listed** above. 25번

927 **listen** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If you **listen** to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

928 **listener** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Writers develop such a style by acknowledging that readers expect the same things that **listeners** expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

929 **little** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too **little** information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

930 **load** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-**loaded** and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

931 **lock** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Locking**-in prices by buying and selling grain for future delivery helped these firms to minimize such risks. 31번

932 **logical** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Unlike scientific methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that attempts to validate concepts through **logical** thinking and argumentation. 37번

933 **longer** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The use of radiocarbon dating is another, much **longer** scale clock that also appears to be like this. 36번

934 **loop** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (④) The feedback **loop** of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

935 **low** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with **low** demand. 23번

936 **loyalty** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Because this information was the key to their _____, these firms worked in relative secrecy, frequently built on family ties, trust, and **loyalty**. 31번

937 lyric

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Producing **lyrics** of distinct and complex imagery, songwriters have had an incredible literary impact on our language. 20번

938 lyricist

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical **lyricists** and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

939 machine

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But a clock is really a process embodied in a **machine**, and the nature of that process is repetitive. 36번

940 maintain

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and **maintain** an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

941 man

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: **man**'s violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

942 manager

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Often sport **managers** will try to be more competitive due to performance reasons and less collaborative. 22번

943 manipulation

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic **manipulation** and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

944 **manner** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 By necessity they may need to share information but do so in a cautious **manner**. 22번

945 **map** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit **map** that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

946 **mark** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The only example that comes to mind readily is a candle **marked** in hours. 36번

947 **mask** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But here too there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of wax — so this too is an iterative process, although at first **masked**. 36번

948 **mass** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the **mass** distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

949 **massive** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not **massive** audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

950 **Max** 1회

1 **Max** Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best known for his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. 26번

951 **means** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In the absence of a universal standard or law, what matters is the outcome or consequences; so, the end ② justifies the **means**. 30번

952 **media** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the **media** of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

953 **memorability** 심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both **memorability** and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

954 **method** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Unlike scientific **methods**, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that attempts to validate concepts through logical thinking and argumentation. 37번

955 **might** 1회

1 This means it **might** be better to have plans in place about how to pursue both simultaneously. 22번

956 **minded** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 However, his belief in inevitable progress was not based on an optimistic or high-**minded** view of human nature. 34번

957 **minimize** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Locking-in prices by buying and selling grain for future delivery helped these firms to **minimize** such risks. 31번

958 modularise

심화 · 수준 9 — 1회

1 As work becomes ever more **modularised**, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

959 molecule

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 But here too there is iteration — the repeated burning of **molecules** of wax — so this too is an iterative process, although at first masked. 36번

960 moral

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Supporters of this theory willingly permit casting aside ① absolute **moral** standards. 30번

961 Morrison

1회

1 In 1952, Kleiber received the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the **Morrison** Award from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

962 motivate

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 We are much better at learning from others than other species are, and we are ④ **motivated** to learn from others even when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

963 motorist

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In all other contexts, though, it seems to be a common **motorist**'s error. 23번

964 multiple

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Their access to information in **multiple** markets enabled them to easily cover the risks associated with agricultural commodity trade. 31번

965 **music** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Over the past century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their **music**, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

966 **musical** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern **musical** lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

967 **mysterious** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The basic guidelines for good style are not **mysterious**; in fact, you use them every day in conversation. 32번

968 **Nairobi** 1회

1 A small business in New York can hire a freelance transcriber in **Nairobi** one day and New Delhi the next. 21번

969 **name** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Before his death, a new classroom building at UC Davis was **named** Kleiber Hall in his honor. 26번

970 **narrow** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 She walked the **narrow** streets of the village, unsure about which way to go. 19번

971 **nation** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We cannot count on people's benevolence or goodwill, but even 'a **nation** of devils' can live in harmony in a legal system that binds every citizen equally. 34번

972 national

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent **national** companies trading with each other. 31번

973 naturally

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Agricultural markets are **naturally** unstable, due to changes in harvest size that result from variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

974 navigate

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to **navigate** the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

975 necessary

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it **necessary** to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

976 necessity

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 By **necessity** they may need to share information but do so in a cautious manner. 22번

977 needless

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ④ **Needless** to say, we should try to enroll in the woodworking class before the design class because it is more competitive to get into and more beneficial to us. 35번

978 negative

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (③) For example, if you have had some bad experiences with graduates from a particular university, you may create a **negative** narrative in your mind about people who went to that school. 38번

979 **neglect** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 This will ensure one is not **neglected** at the expense of the other. 22번

980 **network** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The switch in the production **network** of work happens by simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

981 **neuroscience** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 However, for a more comprehensive understanding of the nature of consciousness, close collaboration between philosophy and **neuroscience** is required. 37번

982 **nonverbal** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the **nonverbal** communication and immediate feedback that are part of conversation. 32번

983 **norm** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception rather than the **norm**. 35번

984 **nurse** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, **nurses**, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

985 **observe** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 No offices or factories need to be built, no local regulations are **observed**, and — in most cases — no local taxes are paid. 21번

986 **occasion** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (④) Suddenly, you judge everyone from the university by what you've experienced on just a few unfortunate **occasions**. 38번

987 **occasionally** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ② No matter how much we plan, we all **occasionally** have days when that happens. 35번

988 **occur** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But sometimes frustration **occurs** within the boundaries of such ritualistic events. 40번

989 **offer** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who **offers** too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

990 **official** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But, once an organized game is played with **officials**, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

991 **opinion** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Sometimes these internal narratives we form not only shape our beliefs and **opinions** but also become deeply rooted in our identity. 38번

992 **opposition** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in **opposition** to the mass distribution through the media of expertly staged performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

993 optimistic

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 However, his belief in inevitable progress was not based on an **optimistic** or high-minded view of human nature. 34번

994 organized

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But, once an **organized** game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

995 otherwise

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Otherwise**, waiting time will wipe out any time savings from a faster service. 23번

996 outcome

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In the absence of a universal standard or law, what matters is the **outcome** or consequences; so, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

997 outlook

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's **outlook**: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

998 outsource

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 While the business process of **outsourcing** that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

999 outstanding

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Kleiber was an **outstanding** teacher popular with undergraduates and graduate students alike. 26번

1000 overall

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Overall** this is a healthy growth sector of the entertainment industry, but one that by its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

1001 pace

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Water clocks drip at a steady **pace**; quartz crystals vibrate regularly. 36번

1002 package

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The **package** of tools, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

1003 paramount

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 This special relationship should be managed properly due to trust and confidence issues being **paramount**. 22번

1004 part

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In fact, this attention to audience and appropriateness may be even more important in writing than in conversation because writing does not permit the nonverbal communication and immediate feedback that are **part** of conversation. 32번

1005 past

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Over the **past** century, we have witnessed an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

1006 patient

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In addition, the experiences of **patients** and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-threatening emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

1007 pattern

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest size that result from variable weather **patterns** and other factors. 31번

1008 pay

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 No offices or factories need to be built, no local regulations are observed, and — in most cases — no local taxes are **paid**. 21번

1009 peak

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the timetable, including **peak**-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

1010 performer

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Performers** and audiences are involved in shared enjoyment. 40번

1011 personnel

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration **personnel** will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

1012 persuasiveness

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and **persuasiveness** perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

1013 philosopher

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 **Philosophers** tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

1014 philosophize

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Unlike scientific methods, **philosophizing** is a non-empirical approach that attempts to validate concepts through logical thinking and argumentation. 37번

1015 physical

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 We usually think of a clock as a **physical** thing, like an alarm clock or a wristwatch. 36번

1016 pickup

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In a **pickup** game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls or acknowledge knocking the ball out-of-bounds. 30번

1017 picture

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 It is capable of looking at the bigger **picture** and providing important insights into the relationships between different areas of knowledge. 37번

1018 planner

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 This is something that **planners** and stakeholders will need to balance against potential financial gain. 24번

1019 plant

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be **planting** confusion. 23번

1020 please

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 **Please** turn this in to my office by the end of this week. 18번

1021 policy

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The economic benefit of culturtainment makes it attractive to politicians and **policy** makers alike. 24번

1022 polish

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Kleiber's book, The Fire of Life, was published in 1961 and subsequently translated into German, **Polish**, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

1023 polished

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In conversation and in writing, we all rely heavily on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a **polished** practical style makes cooperation easier. 32번

1024 politician

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The economic benefit of culturtainment makes it attractive to **politicians** and policy makers alike. 24번

1025 pool

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 This psychology allows human populations to accumulate **pools** of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

1026 pop

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-**pop** dancing, or coding. 18번

1027 popular

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Kleiber was an outstanding teacher **popular** with undergraduates and graduate students alike. 26번

1028 population

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 This psychology allows human **populations** to accumulate pools of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

1029 possible

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Situational ethics has been extended by many athletes and coaches to mean trying to get away with as many actions on the field or court as **possible** to ⑤ abandon competitive advantages. 30번

1030 possibly

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 **Possibly** the following contrasting realities can help illustrate the application of situational ethics. 30번

1031 potentially

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 It is a useful way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but **potentially** compete with each other. 22번

1032 power

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 However, they retain their **power** of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

1033 practical

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In conversation and in writing, we all rely heavily on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a polished **practical** style makes cooperation easier. 32번

1034 predominant

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The real clash is actually between stories: the **predominant** incumbent and a new challenger. 38번

1035 price

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Locking-in **prices** by buying and selling grain for future delivery helped these firms to minimize such risks. 31번

1036 primarily

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step removed: instead of perceiving **primarily** through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

1037 principle

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Ideally, the law is the embodiment of those political **principles** that all rational beings would freely choose. 34번

1038 prioritize

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not **prioritizing** self-care and to make sure that in the long term, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

1039 prize

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who **prize** the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

1040 productivity

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 For a large institution, this can translate into increased **productivity** on the job, reduced absenteeism, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

1041 professional

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Giving clients sufficient opportunity to react to your designs while in progress is a key to **professional** success. 33번

1042 profile

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-**profile** events. 24번

1043 prone

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-**prone** nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

1044 properly

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 This special relationship should be managed **properly** due to trust and confidence issues being paramount. 22번

1045 proportion

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Writers develop such a style by acknowledging that readers expect the same things that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and **proportion**. 32번

1046 proposal

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a **proposal** for a new club that you would like to create. 18번

1047 propose

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Philosophers tend to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and **proposing** new research approaches. 37번

1048 prosper

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to **prosper** and to co-operate. 34번

1049 provider

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Say your client is a large corporation, such as a health care **provider**. 33번

1050 psychology

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 This **psychology** allows human populations to accumulate pools of adaptive information that ⑤ greatly exceed the inventive capacities of individuals. 29번

1051 publish

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Kleiber's book, The Fire of Life, was **published** in 1961 and subsequently translated into German, Polish, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

1052 pull

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 We start each day with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of email messages or **pulled** into an unexpected meeting. 35번

1053 pursue

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 This means it might be better to have plans in place about how to **pursue** both simultaneously. 22번

1054 pursuit

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Coopetition is defined as "the simultaneous **pursuit** of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes". 22번

1055 quality

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 However, they retain their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event **quality** they afford. 40번

1056 quartz

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Water clocks drip at a steady pace; **quartz** crystals vibrate regularly. 36번

1057 quickly

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If you listen to someone who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will **quickly** lose interest in the conversation. 32번

1058 radiocarbon

심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 The use of **radiocarbon** dating is another, much longer scale clock that also appears to be like this. 36번

1059 range

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We are exceptionally smart, and this helps us adapt to a wide **range** of environments. 29번

1060 rarely

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's **rarely** a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

1061 rate

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 A sport ecosystem exists based on the type and **rate** of coopetition existing. 22번

1062 rationally

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 If such laws forbid them to do something that they would not **rationally** choose to do anyway, then the law cannot be _____. 34번

1063 reach

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to **reach** a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

1064 reader

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Writers develop such a style by acknowledging that **readers** expect the same things that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, relevance, and proportion. 32번

1065 readily

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The only example that comes to mind **readily** is a candle marked in hours. 36번

1066 receive

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In 1952, Kleiber **received** the distinguished Borden Award from the American Institute of Nutrition and, a year later, the Morrison Award from the American Society for Animal Production. 26번

1067 reduce

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 For a large institution, this can translate into increased productivity on the job, **reduced** absenteeism, less turnover, and lower costs. 33번

1068 regards

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Best **regards**, Amanda Clark 18번

1069 region

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit **regions**, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

1070 regulate

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms **regulated** by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

1071 regulation

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 No offices or factories need to be built, no local **regulations** are observed, and — in most cases — no local taxes are paid. 21번

1072 relate

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (⑤) For example, the narratives you have formed around gun control or climate change are most likely **related** with your political ideology — who you are as an individual. 38번

1073 related

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for **related** goods and services (travel, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

1074 relative

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Because this information was the key to their _____, these firms worked in **relative** secrecy, frequently built on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

1075 relaxation

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 There are few of us who don't at least want to make time for self-care activities such as exercise, hobbies, or **relaxation**. 35번

1076 relevance

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Writers develop such a style by acknowledging that readers expect the same things that listeners expect in conversation: clarity, **relevance**, and proportion. 32번

1077 religious

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Changing political, social and **religious** landscapes will lead to the emergence of new cultures, and with them new culturtainment experiences. 24번

1078 rely

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In conversation and in writing, we all **rely** heavily on cooperation to make sense of exchanges, and a polished practical style makes cooperation easier. 32번

1079 remarkable

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Their **remarkable** works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. 20번

1080 remove

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one step **removed**: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

1081 repeatedly

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The study of literature has **repeatedly** failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language. 20번

1082 reprioritize

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 ① As we struggle to **reprioritize** so we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

1083 request

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Over the last few semesters, there have been **requests** for more diverse school clubs. 18번

1084 reserve

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global **reserve** army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the volume and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

1085 resident

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, **residents**, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

1086 restraint

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced **restraints** on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

1087 retail

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (travel, accommodation, **retail**) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

1088 retain

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 However, they **retain** their power of fascination for large, if not massive audiences, who prize the experiential, risk-loaded and one-time event quality they afford. 40번

1089 rise

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In addition, these firms were able to benefit from the **rise** of commodity exchanges and commodities futures markets that emerged in the mid-1800s. 31번

1090 ritualistic

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 But sometimes frustration occurs within the boundaries of such **ritualistic** events. 40번

1091 rodeo

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, **rodeo**, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

1092 root

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Sometimes these internal narratives we form not only shape our beliefs and opinions but also become deeply **rooted** in our identity. 38번

1093 routinely

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (①) As storytelling creatures, we **routinely** form narratives to help us understand the world around us. 38번

1094 rule

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Kant was a strong defender of the **rule** of law as the ultimate guarantee, not only of security and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

1095 satisfied

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 People are likely to be more **satisfied** with a new building or addition if they _____. 33번

1096 savings

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Otherwise, waiting time will wipe out any time **savings** from a faster service. 23번

1097 scheduled

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular **scheduled** trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

1098 science

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Philosophy is particularly important for the interdisciplinary efforts of cognitive **science**, where it helps to bridge gaps between different disciplines and pioneer new ways for research. 37번

1099 scream

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that **screams** about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

1100 second

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ④ In the category of Less Often, emailing was the **second** highest in percentage among the types of communication listed above. 25번

1101 secrecy

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Because this information was the key to their _____, these firms worked in relative **secrecy**, frequently built on family ties, trust, and loyalty. 31번

1102 sector

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Overall this is a healthy growth **sector** of the entertainment industry, but one that by its very nature is delicate in the face of exploitation. 24번

1103 secure

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's violent and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to **secure** peace. 34번

1104 security

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, not only of **security** and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

1105 seek

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (②) When we experience different events or encounter various facts, our minds **seek** to make sense of them by forming stories around them. 38번

1106 sell

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Locking-in prices by buying and **selling** grain for future delivery helped these firms to minimize such risks. 31번

1107 send

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The switch in the production network of work happens by simply **sending** some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

1108 separate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A video game has its own model of reality, internal to itself and **separate** from the player's external reality, the player's bodily space and the avatar's bodily space. 39번

1109 setting

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional **settings**. 40번

1110 Shakespeare

1회

1 Unlike **Shakespeare**, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

1111 short

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ③ In the **short** term, the impact of missing that grant deadline may be greater than the impact of missing a woodworking class. 35번

1112 sight

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Suddenly, Sophie saw a familiar **sight**. 19번

1113 sign

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their **signs** in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

1114 significantly

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ **significantly** from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical staff who use the building regularly. 33번

1115 similarly

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Similarly**, involving prospective building users as well as clients is even more valuable in the long run. 33번

1116 simultaneous

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Coopetition is defined as “the **simultaneous** pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior value creation purposes”. 22번

1117 simultaneously

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 This means it might be better to have plans in place about how to pursue both **simultaneously**. 22번

1118 since

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 It had been more than ten years **since** she had last visited the area where she had grown up. 19번

1119 single

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 It made sense for the grain trading companies to manage their risks within a **single** firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies trading with each other. 31번

1120 situation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that takes into account the context of a **situation** or an act when judging whether it is ethical. 30번

1121 size

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest **size** that result from variable weather patterns and other factors. 31번

1122 small

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A **small** business in New York can hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one day and New Delhi the next. 21번

1123 smooth

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It seems to yield a **smooth** time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

1124 solve

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to **solve** the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they spread across the globe. 29번

1125 someone

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If you listen to **someone** who is not clear, who cannot stay on the topic, or who offers too much or too little information, you will quickly lose interest in the conversation. 32번

1126 spanish

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Kleiber's book, The Fire of Life, was published in 1961 and subsequently translated into German, Polish, **Spanish**, and Japanese. 26번

1127 special

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 This **special** relationship should be managed properly due to trust and confidence issues being paramount. 22번

1128 species

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We are much better at learning from others than other **species** are, and we are ④ motivated to learn from others even when we do not understand why our models are doing what they are doing. 29번

1129 spot

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the **spot**. 40번

1130 spread

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But we are not nearly smart enough as individuals ① to solve the adaptive problems that confronted modern humans as they **spread** across the globe. 29번

1131 staff

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 While the hospital administration may serve as your client, no doubt the perspectives of administration personnel will differ significantly from those of doctors, interns, residents, nurses, and other medical **staff** who use the building regularly. 33번

1132 stage

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In modern societies, the performing arts form a distinct category of public entertainment in opposition to the mass distribution through the media of expertly **staged** performances which have been recorded and edited. 40번

1133 stakeholder

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 This is something that planners and **stakeholders** will need to balance against potential financial gain. 24번

1134 standardise

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and **standardised**, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. 21번

1135 state

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the **state** of supply and demand in both. 31번

1136 statistics

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 While stories clearly dominate **statistics** from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. 38번

1137 steady

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Water clocks drip at a **steady** pace; quartz crystals vibrate regularly. 36번

1138 step

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (④) The feedback loop of perception and action that enables you to navigate the world around you is now one **step** removed: instead of perceiving primarily through interaction of your own body with the external world, you're perceiving the game world through interaction of the avatar. 39번

1139 stick

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 We start each day with the best of intentions but then get **stuck** by the flood of email messages or pulled into an unexpected meeting. 35번

1140 sticky

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Digital platforms have made a lot of work less **sticky**. 21번

1141 still

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In traditional and local cultures, performances **still** survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

1142 strategically

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Coopetition is defined as “the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage **strategically** important resources for superior value creation purposes”. 22번

1143 street

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 She walked the narrow **streets** of the village, unsure about which way to go. 19번

1144 strong

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Kant was a **strong** defender of the rule of law as the ultimate guarantee, not only of security and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

1145 structure

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in vocabulary and grammatical **structure**, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

1146 struggle

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ① As we **struggle** to reprioritize so we can get everything done before our deadlines, often our self-care activities are the first thing to be given up. 35번

1147 submit

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Therefore, I am encouraging you to **submit** a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. 18번

1148 subsequently

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Kleiber's book, The Fire of Life, was published in 1961 and **subsequently** translated into German, Polish, Spanish, and Japanese. 26번

1149 success

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Giving clients sufficient opportunity to react to your designs while in progress is a key to professional **success**. 33번

1150 sufficient

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Giving clients **sufficient** opportunity to react to your designs while in progress is a key to professional success. 33번

1151 superior

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Coopetition is defined as "the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for **superior** value creation purposes". 22번

1152 supplement

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into theoretical concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be **supplemented** by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

1153 supply

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The early grain trade firms were active in both surplus-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of **supply** and demand in both. 31번

1154 supporter

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Supporters** of this theory willingly permit casting aside ① absolute moral standards. 30번

1155 sure

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ⑤ But it's important to recognize the cumulative impact of not prioritizing self-care and to make **sure** that in the long term, this is the exception rather than the norm. 35번

1156 surplus

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The early grain trade firms were active in both **surplus**-producing and food deficit regions, and these firms made it their business to know the state of supply and demand in both. 31번

1157 surroundings

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Uncertain, she awkwardly looked around at her **surroundings**. 19번

1158 survey

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of U.S. teenagers who spent time with friends by communication type, based on a **survey** conducted between 2014 and 2015. 25번

1159 sustain

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 In industrialized and computerized cultures, the performing arts become economically unstable because the institutions which **sustain** them increasingly depend on public and corporate funding. 40번

1160 sustainable

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically **sustainable** institutional settings. 40번

1161 Swiss

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Kleiber graduated from the **Swiss** Federal Institute of Technology in 1920 and earned his doctoral degree in 1924. 26번

1162 switch

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The **switch** in the production network of work happens by simply sending some emails or clicking some buttons on a digital work platform. 21번

1163 Switzerland

1회

1 He was born in Zurich, **Switzerland** in 1893. 26번

1164 tax

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 No offices or factories need to be built, no local regulations are observed, and — in most cases — no local **taxes** are paid. 21번

1165 teacher

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Kleiber was an outstanding **teacher** popular with undergraduates and graduate students alike. 26번

1166 technique

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The package of tools, foraging **techniques**, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

1167 Technology

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Kleiber graduated from the Swiss Federal Institute of **Technology** in 1920 and earned his doctoral degree in 1924. 26번

1168 ten

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 It had been more than **ten** years since she had last visited the area where she had grown up. 19번

1169 tend

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Philosophers **tend** to ask questions rather than provide definitive answers, and their contributions often consist of challenging established assumptions and proposing new research approaches. 37번

1170 theater

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 By contrast, **theater**, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., unfold their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

1171 theoretical

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 This means that while philosophy can provide valuable insights into **theoretical** concepts and broader ethical questions, it needs to be supplemented by empirical findings and experiments to reach a more comprehensive understanding. 37번

1172 thinking

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Unlike scientific methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that attempts to validate concepts through logical **thinking** and argumentation. 37번

1173 though

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In all other contexts, **though**, it seems to be a common motorist's error. 23번

1174 threaten

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In addition, the experiences of patients and visitors who use the building irregularly, often as a result of life-**threatening** emergencies, are altogether different as well. 33번

1175 timetable

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Emphasizing speed over frequency can make sense in contexts where everyone is expected to plan around the **timetable**, including peak-only commute services and very long trips with low demand. 23번

1176 tool

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The package of **tools**, foraging techniques, ecological knowledge, and social arrangements used by any group of foragers ② being far too complex for any individual to create. 29번

1177 toward

1회

1 Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked **toward** the gate. 19번

1178 towards

1회

1 He believed that human societies were moving **towards** more rational forms regulated by effective and binding legal frameworks because only such frameworks enabled people to live in harmony, to prosper and to co-operate. 34번

1179 trace

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material **traces** in the places where it was once an employer. 21번

1180 trading

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 It made sense for the grain **trading** companies to manage their risks within a single firm that was operating in more than one country, rather than operating as independent national companies **trading** with each other. 31번

1181 traditional

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In **traditional** and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a unique fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

1182 transcriber

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 A small business in New York can hire a freelance **transcriber** in Nairobi one day and New Delhi the next. 21번

1183 travel

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A potential increase in inbound visitor numbers coupled with their demand for related goods and services (**travel**, accommodation, retail) is an incentive for those within governments and authorities to work with cultural groups in order to develop celebrations and commemorations into larger and more high-profile events. 24번

1184 turnover

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 For a large institution, this can translate into increased productivity on the job, reduced absenteeism, less **turnover**, and lower costs. 33번

1185 twice

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ② In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than **twice** that of teenagers who did so through text messaging. 25번

1186 ultimate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Kant was a strong defender of the rule of law as the **ultimate** guarantee, not only of security and peace, but also of freedom. 34번

1187 Uncertain

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Uncertain**, she awkwardly looked around at her surroundings. 19번

1188 undergraduate

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Kleiber was an outstanding teacher popular with **undergraduates** and graduate students alike. 26번

1189 unexpected

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We start each day with the best of intentions but then get stuck by the flood of email messages or pulled into an **unexpected** meeting. 35번

1190 unfold

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 By contrast, theater, ballet, circus, concert, rodeo, storytelling, etc., **unfold** their signs in real space and time, and engage audiences who respond cognitively and emotionally on the spot. 40번

1191 unfortunate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (④) Suddenly, you judge everyone from the university by what you've experienced on just a few **unfortunate** occasions. 38번

1192 unique

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In traditional and local cultures, performances still survive and provide their audiences with a **unique** fulfillment in smaller scale, economically sustainable institutional settings. 40번

1193 universal

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In the absence of a **universal** standard or law, what matters is the outcome or consequences; so, the end ② justifies the means. 30번

1194 unless

1회

1 **Unless** you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

1195 unsure

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 She walked the narrow streets of the village, **unsure** about which way to go. 19번

1196 useful

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It is a **useful** way to understand the dynamic nature of sport businesses which need to collaborate for resource efficiency purposes but potentially compete with each other. 22번

1197 usually

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 We **usually** think of a clock as a physical thing, like an alarm clock or a wristwatch. 36번

1198 validate

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Unlike scientific methods, philosophizing is a non-empirical approach that attempts to **validate** concepts through logical thinking and argumentation. 37번

1199 value

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Coopetition is defined as “the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition among firms to leverage strategically important resources for superior **value** creation purposes”. 22번

1200 variable

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest size that result from **variable** weather patterns and other factors. 31번

1201 vibrate

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Water clocks drip at a steady pace; quartz crystals **vibrate** regularly. 36번

1202 view

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 However, his belief in inevitable progress was not based on an optimistic or high-minded **view** of human nature. 34번

1203 violation

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or **violations** as the end goal of winning is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

1204 violent

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 On the contrary, it comes close to Hobbes's outlook: man's **violent** and conflict-prone nature makes it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework in order to secure peace. 34번

1205 visit

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It had been more than ten years since she had last **visited** the area where she had grown up. 19번

1206 vocabulary

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Unlike Shakespeare, who has been studied and celebrated for his development of the English language, particularly in **vocabulary** and grammatical structure, modern songwriters have experienced restraints on the acknowledgement of their contributions and largely been ignored. 20번

1207 volume

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 While the business process of outsourcing that emerged in the 1990s allowed large companies to take advantage of a 'global reserve army' by moving their call centres to cheap and distant labour markets, cloudwork changes the **volume** and granularity at which geographically non-proximate work can take place. 21번

1208 wait

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Otherwise, **waiting** time will wipe out any time savings from a faster service. 23번

1209 water

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Water** clocks drip at a steady pace; quartz crystals vibrate regularly. 36번

1210 wax

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But here too there is iteration — the repeated burning of molecules of **wax** — so this too is an iterative process, although at first masked. 36번

1211 weather

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Agricultural markets are naturally unstable, due to changes in harvest size that result from variable **weather** patterns and other factors. 31번

1212 week

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Please turn this in to my office by the end of this **week**. 18번

1213 whenever

1회

1 If you have a car, you can use a road **whenever** you want and experience its speed. 23번

1214 whether

1회

1 Situational ethics is an ethical theory that takes into account the context of a situation or an act when judging **whether** it is ethical. 30번

1215 whisper

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is worthless without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and **whispers** about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

1216 wide

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We are exceptionally smart, and this helps us adapt to a **wide** range of environments. 29번

1217 willingly

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Supporters of this theory **willingly** permit casting aside ① absolute moral standards. 30번

1218 win

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But, once an organized game is played with officials, most athletes will not admit to the same fouls or violations as the end goal of **winning** is more important than expressing ④ concern for competitors. 30번

1219 wipe

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Otherwise, waiting time will **wipe** out any time savings from a faster service. 23번

1220 witness

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Over the past century, we have **witnessed** an explosion of incredible literary works by these artists, who, through their music, have used linguistic manipulation and storytelling to enrich our language and literature. 20번

1221 worthless

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Unless you're comfortable planning your life around a particular scheduled trip, speed is **worthless** without frequency, so a transit map that screams about speed and whispers about frequency may simply be planting confusion. 23번

1222 wristwatch

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We usually think of a clock as a physical thing, like an alarm clock or a **wristwatch**. 36번

1223 write

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am **writing** to you about our school clubs. 18번

1224 yield

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It seems to **yield** a smooth time scale but in fact does not: the decay of atoms of carbon-14 is repetitive, although on a large scale it gives the appearance of being continuous. 36번

1225 York

1회

1 A small business in New **York** can hire a freelance transcriber in Nairobi one day and New Delhi the next. 21번

1226 Zurich

1회

1 He was born in **Zurich**, Switzerland in 1893. 26번

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