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고등 1~3학년 · 수능 대비

수능 영어, 아는 단어가 독해를 망친다

2025학년도 수능에 나온 단어 1,221개

2025학년도 수능 기출 문장 분석 기반

독해는 단어가 아니라 사고력이다

2025

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도서명	수능 영어, 아는 단어가 독해를 망친다 2025학년도 수능에 나온 단어 1,221개
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본 도서는 교육과정 기반 수능·모의고사 기출 문장을 자체 DB로 편집·가공하여 구성되었습니다.

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PREFACE

서문

단어를 많이 알면, 영어를 잘할 수 있나요?
아닙니다.

‘단어만 많이 외우면 영어를 잘할 수 있다’고 생각하는 학생들이 많습니다. 그런데 여러분은 이미 꽤 많은 단어를 알고 있습니다. 진짜 문제는 단어를 한국어 뜻으로만 1:1로 외운 탓에, 쉬운 단어로 이루어진 표현을 만나도 무슨 뜻인지 정확히 이해하지 못한다는 데 있습니다.

> EXAMPLE
>
> We cannot let these children **go hungry**.
>
> The man and his wife worked as hard as they could. Still, they were poor and often **went hungry**.

여기서 go는 단순히 ‘가다’가 아니라 ‘어떤 상태로 지내다/되어 가다’에 가깝습니다. 그래서 go hungry는 ‘배고픈 상태가 지속되다’, 즉 ‘끼니를 거르다/굶주리다’라는 뜻이 됩니다. 우리에게 익숙한 starve(굶주리다)와 뜻이 겹치죠. 한국 사람들은 어려운 단어인 starve는 외워 알면서도, 원어민들이 더 자연스럽게 쓰는 go hungry는 모르는 경우가 많습니다.

하지만 go hungry는 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어가 아닙니다. go의 진짜 쓰임을 알면 문맥에 따라 자연스럽게 이해되고, 나아가 [go hungry < starve] 같은 뉘앙스 차이까지 머릿속에 자동으로 그려져야 합니다.

하루는 수능을 3개월 앞둔 삼수 남학생이 찾아왔습니다. 3년 동안 점수가 50점대에서 멈춰 있다며, 단어를 많이 몰라서 그런 것 같다고 단어장 한 권을 사 들고 왔더군요. 저는 그 책을 건네받아 쓰레기통에 넣으며, “지금은 이걸 볼 때가 아니다”라고 말했습니다.

50점을 받는 학생이 수능을 석 달 앞두고 단어만 외우는 게 과연 도움이 될까요? 아는 단어로만 이루어진 문장이 나와도 뜻을 이해하지 못한다면, 문장을 읽는 방법부터 다시 배워야 합니다. 그 학생에게 필요한 건 기계적인 단어 암기가 아니라, 글의 흐름과 맥락을 따라가는 훈련이었습니다.

이 학생은 일주일에 3시간씩 4번 훈련을 한 뒤 10점이 올랐습니다. 다시 4번을 더 하고 10점이 더 올랐고, 결국 수능에서 80점대 후반을 받았습니다. 시간이 조금만 더 있었다면 90점대도 충분했을 겁니다. 이 학생

은 단어를 더 외우지 않았습니다. 대신 문장을 읽을 때마다 한국어로 번역하지 않고, 읽은 만큼 머릿속에 장면을 그려내는 훈련을 했습니다. 독해는 암기로 좋아지지 않습니다. 생각하는 훈련으로 좋아집니다.

이러한 본질적인 사고력 훈련은 수험생에게만 통하는 것이 아닙니다. 호주에 있을 때의 일입니다. 반에서 꼴찌를 하던 초등학교 4학년 아이가 있었습니다. 저는 이 아이를 3주 동안 하루 3시간씩 가르쳤습니다. 단어를 외우게 했을까요? 문법을 주입했을까요? 아닙니다. 글을 읽는 만큼 머릿속에 그림을 그리는 훈련만 했습니다.

결과는 놀라웠습니다. 아이는 반에서 영어를 가장 잘하는 학생으로 바뀌었고, 학년 전체에서도 1, 2등을 다툴 정도가 되었습니다. 성적보다 더 인상적인 것은 아이의 태도였습니다. 매일 책을 읽고, 길을 걸어가면서도 책에서 눈을 떼지 않는 아이가 되었습니다. 담임 선생님이 너무 놀라 부모님께 “이 아이에게 대체 무슨 일이 있었던 건가요?”라며 장문의 편지를 보낼 정도였죠.

단어는 ‘뜻’과 ‘사용법’을 함께 익혀야 합니다. 뜻만 외우면 글 속에서 그 단어가 어떤 역할을 하는지 알 수 없습니다. 반대로 사용법을 이해하면 단어는 자연스럽게 머릿속에 각인됩니다. 그리고 더 놀라운 변화가 일어납니다. 문장을 읽을 때 한국어 번역을 거치지 않고도, 단어 하나를 읽을 때마다 머릿속에 곧바로 그림이 착착 그려지기 시작한다는 것입니다.

그게 바로 진짜 독해력입니다.
이제 시작해 봅시다. 독해는 단어 암기가 아니라 사고력입니다.

피이쉐어 영어 연구팀

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101번째부터 1,221번째 단어까지는 많이 나온 순서로 이어집니다.

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PART 1

가장 많이 나온 단어, 뜻과 사용법

수능에 가장 많이 나온 단어 **10개**를 깊이 있게 설명합니다.
뜻을 외우는 것이 아니라, 문장 안에서 **어떻게 쓰이는지**를 익힙니다.
설명 뒤에는 그 단어가 쓰인 수능 기출 문장이 이어집니다.

1

1 the

빈도 1위

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2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

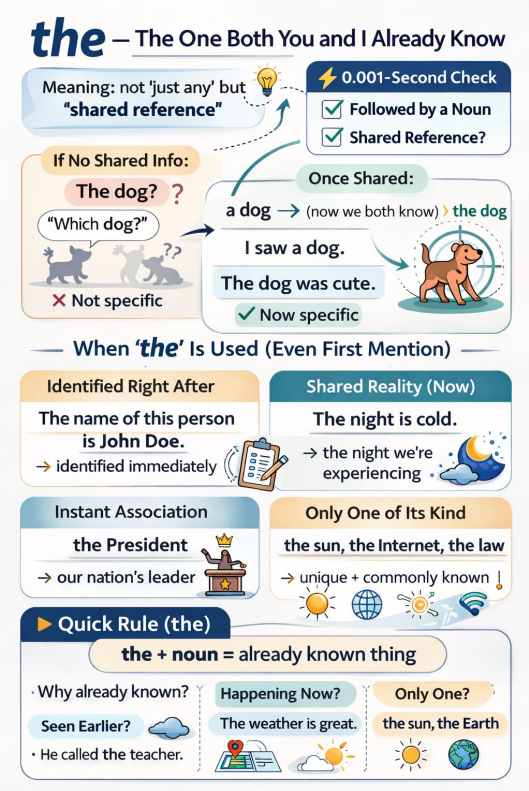
1 뜻과 사용법

다음 두 문장은 단어 하나만 다릅니다. 그런데 의미가 완전히 달라집니다.

> A dog was barking outside. → 바깥에 개가 있다는 새로운 정보

> The dog was barking outside. → 둘 다 이미 아는 바로 그 개 이야기

the 하나가 이 차이를 만듭니다.



수능에 가장 많이 등장하는 단어는 무엇일까요? 바로 the입니다. 흔한 단어라서 쉽게 지나치지만, 결코 무시하면 안 됩니다. the를 제대로 알면 문장을 읽는 속도가 빨라지고, 글의 구조도 선명하게 보이기 시작합니다.

왜 이 작은 단어가 이렇게 자주 쓰일까요? 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.

> a cup, the cup, one cup, this cup, that cup, each cup, every cup, which cup, some cup, my cup, … → 하나

> cups, the cups, two cups, these cups, those cups, all cups, which cups, some cups, my cups, … → 여러 개

a cup은 여러 컵 중 하나를 가리키고, cups는 컵들을 막연하게 가리킵니다. 반면 the cup은 이미 특정된 대상을 가리킵니다. 다시 말해, the는 화자만이 아니라 독자도 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다고 전제할 때 쓰는 신호입니다. 그래서 the를 볼 때마다 가장 먼저 떠올려야 하는 것은 두 가지입니다.

> 뒤에 명사가 온다.
>
> 그 명사는 이미 특정된 대상이다.

여기서 '특정되었다'는 말은 꼭 앞에서 한 번 나온 명사라는 뜻이 아닙니다. 수능 지문에서는 오히려 다른 방식으로 특정되는 경우가 더 많습니다. 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있고, 지금 장면 안에 놓여 있어 바로 특정될 수도 있습니다. 또 사회적으로 하나의 체계나 개념으로 공유되기 때문에 특정되기도 하고, 앞 문장의 내용을 요약해 다시 가리키는 경우도 있습니다.

우리는 보통 the를 '그'라고 번역합니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 the가 나올 때마다 '그 색깔', '그 벽', '그 연구', '그 차이'처럼 한국어를 억지로 붙이기 시작하면 오히려 문장의 진짜 의미를 놓치게 됩니다. the의 핵심은 번역이 아니라 특정성입니다. 즉, the는 뒤에 오는 명사를 막연하게 읽지 말라는 표시입니다.

왜 The dog was cute.는 첫 문장으로 어색할까?

문법 자체는 맞습니다. 하지만 아무 배경 설명 없이 이 문장이 글의 첫 문장으로 나오면 우리는 거의 자동으로 이렇게 묻게 됩니다.

> "무슨 개?"

이게 바로 the의 핵심입니다. the는 이미 특정된 대상을 전제로 하지만 우리는 아직 그 개를 모릅니다. 그래서 보통은 이렇게 씁니다.

> I saw a dog. → 처음 꺼낼 때는 a dog

> The dog was cute. → 한 번 등장해서 알게 된 뒤에는 the dog

a가 빈 무대 위에 처음 주인공을 올리는 스포트라이트라면, the는 이미 무대 위에 올라온 그 대상을 계속 따라가는 카메라에 가깝습니다.

그런데 수능에서는 처음인데도 the가 많이 나옵니다

수능 지문을 읽다 보면 앞에서 언급되지 않았는데도 처음부터 the가 붙는 명사들이 자주 등장합니다. 예외일까요? 아닙니다. 앞에서 한 번도 언급되지 않았더라도 독자가 바로 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다면 the를 써야 합니다.

1) 뒤에서 설명이 붙을 때: 명사의 범위를 좁혀준다

수능에서 the의 상당수는 "앞에서 이미 나온 것"이 아니라 뒤의 설명 때문에 바로 특정되는 경우입니다. 예를 들어,

> The name of this person is John Doe.

여기서 name은 처음 등장합니다. 그런데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는 바로 뒤의 of this person이 붙는 순간 어떤 이름인지 범위가 정해지기 때문입니다. 실제 기출에서도 이런 구조는 자주 등장합니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> the study of literature

> the influence of modern musical lyricists

이런 표현을 볼 때 the를 '그 집', '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 번역부터 하면 안 됩니다. 먼저 범위를 좁혀야 합니다.

> the house she had grown up in → 집이긴 집인데 어떤 집인가 → 그녀가 자랐던 집

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데 무슨 연구인가 → 문학 연구

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데 누구의 영향력인가 → 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력

the가 붙은 명사를 보면 그 명사 하나만 읽지 말고 뒤의 설명까지 함께 묶어 읽어야 합니다. 이 유형의 핵심은, the가 붙은 명사의 범위가 뒤에서 완성된다는 점입니다.

2) 추상명사 앞에 올 때: 글의 중심 개념을 가리킨다

수능에서 the가 특히 중요해지는 경우가 하나 더 있습니다. 바로 추상명사 앞입니다.

> the concept of overtourism

> the evolution of language

이때의 the를 단순한 관사로만 보면 안 됩니다. the는 필자가 지금부터 본격적으로 다룰 대상을 가리키기 때문입니다. 예를 들어 다음 문장을 보겠습니다.

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language.

이 문장에서 중요한 것은 '연구', '영향', '진화'를 단어별로 번역하는 일이 아닙니다. 핵심은 필자가 지금 무엇에 초점을 맞추고 있는지를 파악하는 것입니다.

> → 먼저 문학 연구를 화두로 던지고

> → 그 안에서 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향을 말한 다음

> → 그 영향이 언어의 진화와 이어진다고 설명합니다.

이 문장은 추상명사를 나열하는 문장이 아니라 글의 중심 개념이 차례로 드러나는 구조입니다. 그래서 빈칸 추론, 주제, 요지 문제를 풀 때 the + 추상명사는 그냥 지나치면 안 됩니다. 이런 자리에서 글의 중심 개념이 잡히는 경우가 많기 때문입니다.

3) 앞 문맥의 내용을 다시 가리킬 때: 문맥을 한 단어로 압축한다

the는 앞에서 설명한 내용을 한 단어로 압축해 가리키는 역할을 합니다. 예를 들어,

> While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

여기서 The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. 즉, the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

4) 장면을 묘사할 때: 시선을 특정 대상에 고정한다

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child.

이 문장에는 the가 여러 번 나오지만 그때마다 '그'라고 번역할 필요는 없습니다. 중요한 것은 각각의 the가 무엇을 가리키는지 파악하는 것입니다.

> the colors / the wall → 지금 눈앞에 있는 대상

> the familiar shapes on the wall → 벽 위의 모양들로 범위가 좁혀진 대상

> the same ones → 어린 시절 아버지와 함께 그렸던 바로 그 모양들

서사 지문에서 the는 독자의 시선을 지금 보아야 할 대상에 고정하는 역할을 합니다.

5) 자료를 해석할 때: 도표 안의 특정 지표를 안내한다

자료해석에서 the는 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 정확히 무엇을 가리키는지를 안내하는 표지판입니다.

> The above graph shows the percentages of the respondents in five countries...

> the above graph → 지금 위에 있는 바로 그 그래프

> the percentages → 그래프가 보여 주는 특정 수치

> the respondents → 조사 대상이라는 특정 집단

자료해석형 문제에서 the는 특히 중요합니다. 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 무엇을 읽어야 하는지를 정확히 알려주기 때문입니다.

6) 사회적 개념을 말할 때: 굳이 설명 안 해도 통하는 상식을 떠올리게 한다

the는 단순히 하나의 대상을 가리키는 것이 아니라 사회적으로 공유되는 범주 전체를 떠올리게 합니다.

> the Internet

> the buyer / the seller

> the Golden Age

이런 표현에서는 화자와 독자가 이미 알고 있다고 여겨지는 하나의 체계, 역할, 시대를 떠올리면 됩니다. 즉, 문장 밖의 일반적인 공유 지식까지 포함해 특정되는 경우라고 볼 수 있습니다.

정리

> **the = 이미 특정된 대상으로 읽으라는 신호**

그 '특정됨'은 여러 방식으로 만들어집니다.

> 앞에서 한 번 등장했을 수도 있고

> 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있으며

> 지금 장면 속에서 바로 특정될 수도 있고

> 사회적으로 하나의 체계로 공유될 수도 있고

> 앞 문장의 내용을 압축해 다시 가리킬 수도 있습니다.

그래서 수능 지문에서 the는 사소한 관사가 아닙니다. 대상을 분명하게 하고 글의 흐름을 이어 주는 핵심 신호입니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (the)
the를 만나면 무작정 '그'라고 번역하지 말고 먼저 이 질문을 떠올려 보세요.

> "이 명사는 왜 이미 특정되어 있을까?"

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

The name of this person is John Doe.

Q. name이 처음 등장했는데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장의 주어 자리에는 항상 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 바로 뒤의 설명(of this person) 때문에 어떤 이름인지 즉시 특정되기 때문이다.

정답: B

[해설] the는 "앞에서 한 번 나왔는가"만 따지지 않습니다. 지금 이 자리에서 바로 특정되는가도 중요합니다. of this person이 붙는 순간 name의 범위가 정해집니다.

The bus is here. (vs. A bus is here.)

Q. 일상에서 A bus보다 The bus가 훨씬 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 막연한 버스가 아니라, 지금 우리가 기다리고 있던 바로 그 버스를 가리키기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. bus는 원래 the와만 함께 쓰이는 명사이기 때문이다.

정답: A

여기서 the bus는 일반적인 버스를 말하는 표현이 아닙니다. 화자와 청자가 이미 알고 있는, 곧 오기를 기다리던 특정한 버스를 가리킵니다. 즉, the는 "이미 서로가 알 수 있는 대상"이라는 신호입니다.

The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

Q. 이 문장에서 the를 읽는 가장 좋은 방법은?

> [ ] A. '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 하나씩 번역한다.
> [ ] B. '문학 연구'와 '현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력'이라는 중심 개념을 묶어 읽는다.

정답: B

[해설] the study, the influence는 글의 중심 개념이며 뒤의 of가 그 범위를 구체화합니다.

The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

Q. 여기서 The real clash의 역할은?

> [ ] A. 그냥 '진짜 충돌'이라고 번역하고 지나간다.
> [ ] B. 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 압축해 다시 가리키는 표현이다.

정답: B

[해설] The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

[수능 기출에 적용하기]

이제 실제 기출 문장에서 the를 만났을 때 어떤 사고 과정을 거쳐야 하는지 살펴보겠습니다.

[기출 문장 1: 당연히 알 것이라고 전제하는 the]

> Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. (2026 수능 18번)

사고의 흐름

"Amanda Clark? 처음 보는 사람인데 왜 the school club director지?" 하고 잠깐 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 여기서 중요한 것은 처음 등장했느냐가 아닙니다. 편지를 받는 학생들이라면 '우리 학교 동아리 담당 디렉터'라는 자리를 이미 알고 있을 것이라는 전제가 있기 때문입니다. 직책이나 역할처럼 문맥상 하나로 정해지는 자리 앞에서는 처음 등장해도 the가 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 뒤 설명까지 묶어 읽게 하는 the]

> At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in. (2026 수능 19번)

사고의 흐름

여기서 the house를 보고 속으로 '그 집'이라고만 옮기고 넘어가면 아직 반밖에 읽지 못한 것입니다. 핵심은 house 뒤에 이어지는 she had grown up in입니다. 막연한 집이 아니라 그녀가 자라난 바로 그 집이라는 뜻입니다. 여기서 the는 이 명사를 뒤 설명까지 함께 읽어야 한다는 신호입니다.

[기출 문장 3: 시선을 한 지점에 고정하는 the]

> One of the mistakes we often make when confronting a risk situation is our tendency to focus on the end result. (2015 수능 23번)

사고의 흐름

수능 지문에서 이런 the는 글의 논리 방향을 잡아 줍니다. the end result, the first step 같은 표현은 여러 가능성 가운데 특정한 한 지점을 찍어 주면서 글의 초점이 어디에 놓여 있는지를 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

이제 위 기준을 바탕으로 기출 문장에서 the를 만날 때마다 어떤 대상이 이미 특정되어 있는지를 직접 확인해 보세요. 그 순간 the는 더 이상 사소한 관사가 아니라 독해의 방향을 잡아 주는 신호가 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for **the** 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, **the** weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout **the** race day.	18번
2	We truly hoped that **the** race would go smoothly.	18번
3	However, it is likely that **the** heavy rain will make **the** roads too slippery and dangerous for **the** racers to run safely.	18번
4	As a result, we have decided to cancel **the** race.	18번
5	We hope you understand and we promise to hold another race in **the** near future.	18번
6	He had finally found **the** perfect thing for her.	19번
7	She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to **the** new, five-star restaurant downtown.	19번
8	He smiled as he called **the** restaurant and asked for a reservation for Friday.	19번
9	Unfortunately, his smile quickly disappeared when he was told that **the** restaurant was fully reserved.	19번
10	"I thought that I had found **the** right place."	19번

2 and

빈도 2위

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2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

영어에서 가장 많이 사용되는 접속사 중 하나입니다. 접속사는 종류에 따라 사용법이 다 다르지만, and는 앞과 뒤에 똑같이 중요한 말이 온다는 점이 핵심입니다.



> I ate ice cream and cake after lunch.

> I am strong and healthy.

ice cream과 cake는 둘 다 중요합니다. strong과 healthy도 마찬가지입니다. and는 "뒤에 더 중요한 것"이 온다는 표시가 아닙니다. 앞과 뒤를 같은 높이(급)로 놓는 표시입니다.

접속사가 하는 일

접속사는 다음 세 가지를 모두 수행합니다.

1. 문장과 문장을 연결
2. 단어와 단어를 연결
3. 말 덩어리와 말 덩어리를 연결

and를 보면 먼저 확인해야 할 것

and를 보면 반드시 이렇게 생각해야 합니다.

> “앞과 뒤가 같은 급인가?”

명사는 명사끼리, 형용사는 형용사끼리, 동사는 동사끼리, 문장은 문장끼리처럼 and 앞과 뒤는 반드시 모양(급)도 같아야 합니다.

> I bought apples and oranges. (명사 + 명사)

> I feel tired and nervous. (형용사 + 형용사)

> She opened the door and walked in. (동사 + 동사)

> He studied hard, and he passed the test. (문장 + 문장)

나열할 때의 약속

> 2개를 나열할 때: A and B

> 3개를 나열할 때: A, B and C (또는 A, B, and C)

and는 목록의 마지막 직전에 한 번만 둡니다.

and는 접속사입니다

수능 지문에 나오는 문두 And

> And though craftsmanship can reward an individual with a sense of pride in work, this reward is not simple. (2023 수능 40번)

> And this has direct repercussions at the individual level: households can reduce the cost of electricity and gas bills, and improve their health and comfort, while companies can increase their competitiveness and their productivity. (2021 수능 37번)

> And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer. (2020 수능 26번)

수능 지문을 보면 문장 맨 앞에 And가 등장하는 경우가 많습니다. 학생들은 종종 "접속사가 왜 혼자 문두에 있지? 부사로 잘못 쓰인 거 아닐까?"라고 의아해합니다. 하지만 and는 여전히 접속사입니다. 구조는 다음과 같습니다.

(앞 문장) + and + (지금 문장)

다만, 앞 문장이 이미 언급되었거나 문맥 속에 녹아 있을 뿐입니다.

Academic writing에서 문두 And를 피하는 이유

전통적인 학술적 글쓰기(Academic writing)에서는 "And + 완전한 문장" 구조를 권장하지 않습니다. 앞 문장이 눈에 보이지 않으면 논리 연결이 흐려질 수 있기 때문입니다. 반면, 대화, 일기, 소설 등에서는 생동감 있는 논리 전개를 위해 매우 자연스럽게 사용합니다.

명령문 뒤의 and: "그러면"의 마법

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. (서둘러라, 그러면 제시간에 도착할 것이다.)

원래 and는 단순히 두 사실을 나열하는 장치입니다. 하지만 명령문 뒤에 쓰이면 앞의 행동이 원인이 되어 뒤의 결과가 따라오는 '조건과 결과'의 관계로 변합니다.

> [저자] 명령문 뒤의 and는 형식(나열)과 의미(조건)가 어긋나 있습니다. 대화할 때는 생동감이 있지만, 논리적인 글에서는 if를 사용한 구조로 바꾸는 것이 훨씬 정확합니다.

말할 때 자주 쓰는 표현, 글에서 권장하는 명확한 표현

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. < If you hurry up, you'll be on time.

> Smile, and the world smiles with you. < If you smile, the world smiles with you.

> Save money, and you'll be rich. < If you save money, you'll be rich.

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

우리 주위에 특이한 사람이 있듯이, and에도 독특하게 쓰이는 표현들이 있습니다. 무작정 외우기보다, 어떤 뉘앙스인지 이해하며 두 가지로 나누어 정리해 봅시다.

1) 하나의 덩어리로 외워야 하는 관용 표현 (Idioms)

원래의 '나열' 기능에서 확장되어, 반복이나 강조를 나타내는 숙어처럼 완전히 굳어진 표현들입니다.

> We discussed plans, costs, **and so on**. (우리는 계획, 비용 등에 대해 논의했다.)

> The music went **on and on** for hours. (그 음악은 몇 시간 동안 계속해서 이어졌다.)

> The weather is getting **colder and colder**. (날씨가 점점 더 추워지고 있다.)

> He made the same mistake **over and over again**. (그는 같은 실수를 몇 번이고 반복했다.)

> There are **pros and cons** to every choice. (모든 선택에는 찬반양론[장단점]이 있다.)

> **By and large**, the plan worked well. (대체로 그 계획은 잘 진행되었다.)

> I've searched **far and wide** for my keys. (나는 열쇠를 찾으려고 구석구석을 샅샅이 뒤졌다.)

또, 수능에는 and 뒤에 짧은 말이 붙어 흐름을 바꾸는 표현도 보입니다.

> and then = 그리고 나서 / 그다음

> and yet = 그런데도 / 그런데

> and thus = 그리고 그 결과 / 그래서

이럴 때도 and의 본질은 바뀌지 않습니다. 여전히 앞과 뒤를 연결하지만, 뒤에 붙은 말이 문장의 흐름을 조금 더 또렷하게 만들어 줍니다.

2) 말할 때 자주 쓰는 구어체 표현 (Spoken English Tips)

문법 규칙을 살짝 비틀어, 원어민들이 일상 대화에서 정말 자주 쓰는 특이한 사용법입니다. 이 구조를 이해하면 영어가 훨씬 자연스러워집니다.

> The room was nice and warm. (그 방은 아주 기분 좋게 따뜻했다.)

> [형용사+형용사] 구조지만, 앞의 nice가 뒤의 warm을 꾸며주는 부사(nicely/아주 기분 좋게)처럼 해석됩니다.

> Try and finish your homework by five. (5시까지 숙제를 끝내도록 노력해 봐라.)

> [동사+동사] 구조지만, try to finish를 대신해서 회화에서 매우 흔하게 쓰이는 패턴입니다. and가 생략되기도 합니다.

정리

and는 문장의 구조를 수평으로 연결하는 장치입니다. and를 보면 이 세 가지를 떠올리세요.

> 앞과 뒤는 모양이 같다. (명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사!)

> 앞과 뒤는 똑같이 중요하다.

> 나열할 때는 마지막 앞에만 둔다. (A, B, C, and D)

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (and)
A and B = A와 B는 같은 급, 같은 중요도

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. and를 읽을 때 한국 학생들이 가장 흔히 저지르는 치명적인 독해 실수는 무엇일까요?

정답: and 뒤에 오는 내용을 단순한 '보조 설명'이나 '추가 정보'로 착각하는 것입니다.

해설: 한국어 습관 때문에 and 뒤를 덜 중요한 부연 설명처럼 덧붙여 읽기 쉽습니다. 하지만 영어에서 and는 '수평 나열(병렬)'을 의미하는 엄격한 저울입니다. 앞과 뒤의 중요도를 절대 나누지 않으며, 같은 모양과 같은 무게를 가진 정보를 나란히 놓을 뿐입니다. 이걸 놓치면 문장의 무게중심이 틀어지고 맙니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, and가 양팔 저울에 무엇을 올려두었는지 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She opened the door and walked in.

Q. 이 문장을 읽는 올바른 사고의 흐름은?

> [ ] A. 문을 연 사실(opened)이 핵심이고, 걸어 들어온 것(walked)은 부차적인 설명이다.

> [ ] B. 문을 연 동작과 들어온 동작이 똑같은 비중으로 나란히 연결되었다.

정답: B / [해설] and는 중요도를 낮추는 장치가 아닙니다. 시간 순서일 수는 있지만, 구조와 정보의 무게는 완벽하게 동등한 수평 연결입니다.

2. And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer.

Q. 문장 맨 앞에 쓰인 대문자 And를 보고 떠올려야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. 문맥 속에 깔려 있는 '앞 문장'과 '지금 이 문장'이 같은 급으로 연결되어 있다는 뜻이다.

> [ ] B. 문장 맨 앞에는 접속사를 쓸 수 없으므로 부사로 잘못 쓰인 문장이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문두의 And는 허공에 뜬 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 앞 문장과 지금 문장을 묶어주는 거대한 연결고리입니다. 글을 읽을 때 '앞에서 같은 급의 말이 이미 나왔구나'라고 예상해야 합니다.

3. Hurry up, and you'll be on time.

Q. 여기서 and의 의미가 단순 나열을 넘어서는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 서두르는 행동과 제시간에 도착하는 행동을 나란히 쌓아둔 것이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 명령문 뒤에 와서 '서두르면 도착한다'는 조건과 결과의 관계로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 형태는 나열이지만 의미는 조건문(If you hurry up...)으로 읽어야 하는 구어적 표현입니다. (반면, The room was nice and warm.처럼 상태를 나란히 쌓는 문장에서는 원래의 수평 나열로 읽어야 합니다.)

4. again and again / pros and cons

Q. 이런 표현들을 만났을 때의 올바른 독해법은?

> [ ] A. and를 기준으로 앞뒤 단어를 각각 쪼개어 분석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. 구조 분석을 멈추고, 통째로 굳어진 하나의 의미 블록으로 바로 처리한다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용적으로 완전히 굳어진 표현들은 양팔 저울을 따질 필요조차 없습니다. 하나의 의미 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 독해 속도가 떨어지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문처럼 길고 복잡한 문장에서 and를 만났을 때, 길을 잃지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "앞과 뒤에 어떤 '같은 급(모양)'의 덩어리가 나란히 놓여 있는가?"

해설: 같은 품사인지, 같은 역할인지, 같은 중요도인지 확인하세요. 명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사, 문장이면 문장으로 형태의 균형을 맞춥니다. 이 원리만 맞으면 and 해석은 끝납니다. and는 결코 위계(상하 관계)를 만들지 않고 수평으로만 묶어줍니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 and를 만났을 때 무작정 '그리고'라고 번역하고 넘어가기보다, "이 and가 지금 앞뒤로 어떤 같은 급(모양)의 덩어리를 양팔 저울처럼 나란히 묶어주고 있지?"라고 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 세 개의 동사를 같은 비중으로 묶어주는 and]

> Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 읽다가 and를 만나는 순간, 앞뒤로 어떤 단어들이 저울의 양팔에 올라가 있는지 눈으로 재빨리 묶어보세요.

> nodded(고개를 끄덕였다)

> smiled(미소를 지었다)

> and walked(그리고 걸어갔다)

주어인 Sophie가 한 세 가지 과거 동작이 같은 급으로 나란히 놓여 있습니다. 영어가 여러 개를 나열할 때 지키는 약속인 'A, B, and C' 패턴이 완벽하게 적용되었죠. and를 보는 순간 '아, 이게 마지막 행동이구나'라고 예측하며, 소피가 한 세 가지 행동을 같은 비중으로 머릿속 무대 위에 영상처럼 자연스럽게 띄우면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 서로 다른 스케일과 역할을 가진 세 개의 and]

> As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 길고 복잡해 보이는 문장에는 and가 무려 세 번이나 등장하지만, 묶어주는 덩어리의 크기와 모양을 보면 전혀 헷갈리지 않습니다.

> 첫 번째 and : modularised, commoditised and standardised. 세 개의 과거분사(형용사 역할)를 같은 무게로 묶어줍니다. '일'이 이 세 가지 특성을 모두 가지게 되었다는 뜻이죠. (단어와 단어의 연결, A, B, and C 구조)

> 두 번째 and : 스케일이 훨씬 커집니다. 앞의 As work becomes... (~함에 따라)라는 거대한 부사절 덩어리와, 뒤의 as markets for... are created (~가 창출됨에 따라)라는 또 다른 부사절 덩어리를 수평으로 묶어주고 있습니다. (문장과 문장의 연결)

> 세 번째 and : between service work and particular places. between A and B(A와 B 사이)라는 세트 표현 속에서 쓰인 and입니다. '서비스 업무'라는 명사 덩어리와 '특정 장소'라는 명사 덩어리를 저울의 양팔에 똑같이 올려두었습니다. (명사와 명사의 연결)

이처럼 and를 만날 때마다 "아, 앞에서 나온 것과 똑같은 모양(급)의 정보가 하나 더 추가되는구나!"라고 형태를 예상하며 읽어보세요. 아무리 길고 복잡한 수능 문장도 아주 깔끔한 블록처럼 정돈되어 보일 것입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery **and** dangerous for the racers to run safely.	18번
2	We hope you understand **and** we promise to hold another race in the near future.	18번
3	It was Valentine's Day on Friday **and** Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was going to love his surprise.	19번
4	She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, **and** he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown.	19번
5	He smiled as he called the restaurant **and** asked for a reservation for Friday.	19번
6	We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning **and** more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals.	20번
7	Games catch **and** hold attention in a way that few things can.	20번
8	**And** yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games.	20번

9 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities **and** allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

10 Cicero classed the architect with the physician **and** the teacher **and** Vitruvius spoke of "so great a profession as this." 21번

3

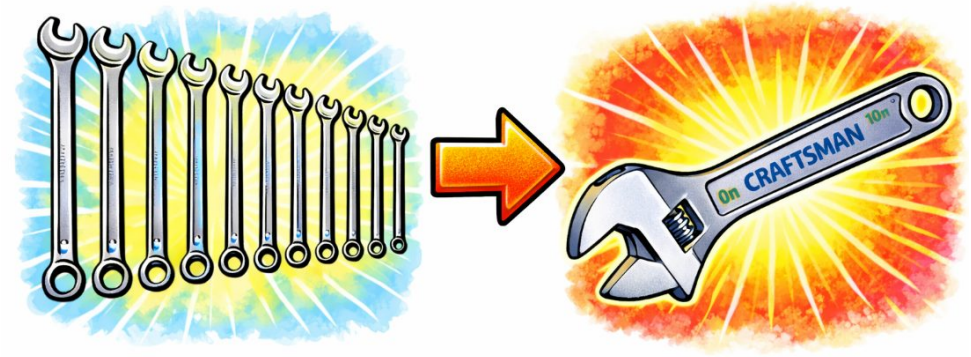
be

빈도 3위

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2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



가장 많이 쓰이기에 가장 발달한 동사

be 동사는 영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 동사입니다. 많이 쓰이는 만큼, 그 기능도 다양하게 발달했습니다. 휴대폰이 처음에는 벽돌처럼 크고 단순했지만, 널리 쓰이면서 스마트폰으로 발전했듯, be 동사도 영어에서 워낙 자주 쓰이다 보니 주어·시제·문장 구조에 따라 여러 모습으로 나타나며 정교한 역할을 맡게 되었습니다.

be는 단순히 "~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다"로 끝나는 단어가 아닙니다. 수능 독해에서는 문장의 핵심 설명을 주어에 연결해 주는 가장 기본적인 장치로 봐야 합니다.

모양은 변해도 본질은 하나

우리는 주어에 따라 am, are, is를 골라 쓰고, 과거일 때는 was, were를 씁니다.

> I am smart. / Harry was there.

> You are smart. / You were crazy about him.

> David is smart. / Sophia was a good doctor.

am, are, is, was, were는 서로 다른 단어가 아닙니다. 모두 be의 변형일 뿐입니다. 짝꿍인 주어와 시제에 따라 모양만 달라질 뿐, 본질은 같습니다. 그리고 그 본질은 아주 단순합니다.

> be는 주어 뒤에 오는 설명을 연결하는 동사입니다.

즉, be를 보면 먼저 "무슨 뜻이지?"보다 "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

> be + 보어(complement) = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

eat, make, run 같은 일반 동사는 그 단어 자체만으로도 분명한 뜻을 가집니다. 하지만 be는 다릅니다. be는 뜻이 비어 있다기보다, 혼자서 문장의 핵심 의미를 끝내지 못하고 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 be 뒤에는 주어를 설명해 주는 말이 따라옵니다. 이것을 보어(complement)라고 부릅니다. 예를 들어,

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

이 문장에서 am만으로는 핵심 의미가 완성되지 않습니다. 진짜 중요한 정보는 뒤의 taller than Albert Einstein입니다. 여기서 be는 주어 I와 연결해 주는 다리 역할을 합니다. 그래서 be를 읽을 때는 be 자체를 해석하려고 하지 말고, 뒤의 보어를 빨리 파악해야 합니다.

뜻이 넓은 be 동사를 왜 그렇게 많이 쓸까요?

여러 개의 렌치보다 조절 가능한 몽키 스패너(adjustable wrench) 하나가 더 편한 것과 비슷합니다. be는 여러 자리에 두루 쓸 수 있는 범용 도구에 가깝습니다. 물론 뜻을 더 명확하게 표현해야 할 때는, be 대신 더 정확한 동사를 씁니다.

> '~되다'의 뜻을 분명하게 하고 싶을 때는 become을 씁니다.

> '~에 있다'는 의미를 더 또렷하게 드러내고 싶을 때는 exist, remain, stay, be located 등을 씁니다.

> '~와 같다'는 관계를 분명히 하고 싶을 때는 equal, resemble, constitute 같은 동사를 쓰기도 합니다.

고급 표현으로 가는 길: be 동사 너머 보기

수능 도표 문제나 고난도 독해에서는, 가장 기본적인 be 대신 의미가 더 분명한 동사가 들어간 표현들이 자주 등장합니다.

> One plus two is three. (1+2는 3이다.)

> One plus two is equal to three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One plus two equals three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One added to two is equal to / equals / is three.

이처럼 기본 구조는 be로도 표현할 수 있지만, 더 정확한 관계를 드러내기 위해 is equal to, equals 같은 표현이 사용되기도 합니다. 뜻을 더 선명하게 말할수록 문장도 더 정밀해집니다. 수능에서는 이런 차이가 도표 문제나 설명문, 과학·사회 지문에서 종종 변별력을 만듭니다.

수능에서 be가 특히 자주 나오는 방식들

수능 지문을 읽어 보면, be는 단순히 '~이다/~있다'로 끝나지 않습니다. 거의 반복적으로 몇 가지 큰 패턴으로 나타납니다. 이 패턴을 알고 있으면 글을 훨씬 빨리 읽을 수 있습니다.

1) be + 보어: 주어의 정체, 상태, 성질을 설명할 때

가장 기본입니다.

> Kleiber was an outstanding teacher.

> The weather was perfect.

> This is a healthy growth sector.

> The only example of a natural light source is a candle.

여기서 be의 핵심은 '이다'라는 번역이 아닙니다.

> 주어 = 뒤 설명

이라는 연결입니다.

즉,

> Kleiber → 어떤 사람? → an outstanding teacher

> the weather → 어떤 상태? → perfect

> the only example → 무엇? → a candle

이렇게 읽는 것이 훨씬 빠르고 정확합니다.

2) be + 형용사 / 전치사구: 상태를 설명할 때

수능에서 매우 자주 나오는 be의 모습입니다.

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

> He is in charge of the entire project.

> I am afraid of spiders.

> The company was on the verge of bankruptcy.

이런 문장에서는 be를 따로 해석하려고 붙잡고 있을 필요가 없습니다. 진짜 중요한 건 뒤의 상태 표현입니다.

> be + taller than ~

> be + in charge of ~

> be + afraid of ~

> be + on the verge of ~

즉, be를 만나면 "이 뒤에 주어의 상태를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙겠구나" 하고 준비해야 합니다.

3) be + 과거분사: 수동태로 나올 때

수능에 be는 수동태로도 아주 자주 나옵니다.

> Their remarkable works must be recognized in the field of modern literature.

> He was named after his grandfather.

> The results were published in a journal.

이때도 원리는 같습니다. be는 사라진 것이 아니라, 여전히 주어와 뒤 설명을 이어 줍니다. 다만 뒤 설명이 형용사나 명사가 아니라 과거분사일 뿐입니다.

> must be recognized → 반드시 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 수동태라고 해서 완전히 다른 문법처럼 볼 필요는 없습니다.

> be + 뒤 설명

이라는 큰 틀은 그대로 유지됩니다.

4) there is / there are: 새 대상을 등장시킬 때

be는 존재문(무엇이 있다고 말하는 문장)에서도 자주 쓰입니다.

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

> There is no mechanism for this process.

> There is going to be a downpour.

이런 문장에서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 대상의 존재를 문장 안에 꺼내 놓는 역할을 합니다. 핵심은 뒤에 나오는 명사입니다.

> There have been requests → 요청이 있었다

> There is no mechanism → 그런 장치가 없다

즉, there be 구문은 단순히 "있다"라고 끝내기보다, "새 정보가 지금 등장하는구나"라고 읽는 것이 더 정확합니다.

5) be + 덩어리 표현

수능에서 be는 덩어리 표현으로도 자주 쓰입니다.

> I was about to leave when you called.

> He is likely to win the prize.

> You are supposed to submit the form today.

> This book is worth $200.

> This book is worth reading.

> Many students are used to studying late at night.

> Prices are subject to change.

이 표현들은 무조건 숙어처럼 외우기보다, 공통 원리를 먼저 파악하는 것이 좋습니다.

> be about to [] → 막 ~하려는 상태

> be likely to [] → ~할 가능성이 큰 상태

> be supposed to [] → ~하기로 되어 있는 상태

> be worth N → ~할 가치가 있는 경우

> be used to N → ~에 익숙한 상태

> be subject to N → ~될 수 있는 경우 / ~의 영향을 받는 경우

즉, 이런 표현을 보면,

> “be 뒤에 주어의 상태나 처지를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙는구나”

라고 이해하는 것이 핵심입니다.

참고: []는 동사 원형이 오는 자리입니다.

6) be가 문장의 논리 골격을 세울 때

be는 단어 뜻보다, 문장의 흐름과 구조를 잡아 주는 역할을 할 때도 많습니다.

> The difference is that …

> What matters is …

> The problem is …

> The point is …

> It is important to …

이런 표현에서 be는 강한 의미를 전달하는 동사라기보다, 글의 핵심 판단이나 요점을 드러내는 틀에 가깝습니다. 수능에서는 이런 문장들이 주제문, 요약문, 전환문으로 자주 등장합니다. 그래서 be를 단순한 ‘~이다’로 처리하면, 글의 구조를 파악하기 힘들어집니다.

정리

be 동사는 많이 쓰이기 때문에 많이 발달한 단어입니다. 그러나 더 정확하게 말하면, 많이 쓰이기 때문에 가장 넓게 쓰이는 동사입니다. be를 ‘~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다’로만 번역하면 안 됩니다.

> be는 번역할 단어라기보다, 뒤 설명으로 이어지는 신호다.

be를 만나면 be 자체에 오래 머무르지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지부터 빨리 확인해야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (be)

> be + 뒤 설명 = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 be 동사가 혼자서 의미를 완성하지 못하는 이유는 무엇인가요?

> I am.

정답: 주어의 상태나 정체를 설명하는 말이 없기 때문입니다.

해설: be는 뜻이 없는 동사가 아니라, 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 영어는 보통 be 뒤에 주어를 설명해 줄 정보가 따라오기를 기대합니다. 이 설명이 빠지면 문장이 매우 어색하거나 미완성처럼 느껴집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 가장 알맞은 사고의 흐름을 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

He is in charge of the entire project.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때, 핵심 정보는 어디에 있나요?

> [ ] A. is

> [ ] B. in charge of ~ (~을 맡고 있는 상태)

정답: B / [해설] 여기서 중요한 것은 그가 무엇을 맡고 있는가입니다. be는 그 핵심 정보를 주어와 연결해 주는 투명한 다리 역할을 합니다.

I am taller than Albert Einstein.

Q. taller를 단순히 '더 키가 큰'이라고 단어 뜻만 번역하면 부족한 이유는?

> [ ] A. be + 형용사가 결합해 주어의 현재 상태를 설명하는 구조를 놓치기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 비교급 문장에서는 be를 해석하지 않아야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 주어 I가 taller than Albert Einstein라는 설명으로 규정된다는 점입니다. 형용사는 be와 결합해 상태 설명이 됩니다. 단어 뜻만 떼어 읽으면 문장 구조가 보이지 않습니다.

One plus two is three. vs. One plus two equals three.

Q. 두 문장의 뉘앙스 차이는 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 뜻이 완전히 달라서 상황에 맞게 엄격히 구분해서 써야 한다.

> [ ] B. is는 가장 기본적인 연결이고, equals는 둘의 관계(같음)를 더 분명히 드러낸 표현이다.

정답: B / [해설] 잘 쓰인 글에서는 이처럼 의미가 더 정확한 동사가 자주 등장합니다.

There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때 가장 먼저 파악해야 하는 것은?

> [ ] A. there는 '거기에'라고 해석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. requests라는 새 정보가 지금 문장 안에 등장하고 있다는 점이다.

정답: B / [해설] there have been은 존재를 말하는 틀이고, 진짜 정보는 뒤의 requests입니다. 이런 구문에서는 새 대상이 등장하는구나 하고 읽는 것이 좋습니다.

is about to [ ] / is likely to [ ] / is supposed to [ ]

Q. 이런 표현을 만났을 때 가장 먼저 해야 할 것은?

> [ ] A. 뜻을 모르면 안 되니 통째로 외운다.

> [ ] B. be 뒤를 한 덩어리로 보면서, 주어가 어떤 상황인지 파악한다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 표현에서는 be 뒤가 따로따로가 아니라 하나의 설명 덩어리로 이어집니다. 그래서 be를 만나면 '이 뒤에서 주어가 어떤 상태나 상황인지'를 먼저 보면 됩니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 문장에서 be를 읽을 때, 가장 먼저 떠올려야 할 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"

해설: be는 뜻('이다 / 있다 / 되다')을 찾는 단어가 아닙니다. be는 설명으로 이어지는 신호입니다. be 뒤에 나오는 보어, 분사, 상태 표현을 이해하는 순간 문장의 핵심이 보입니다.

이제 배운 원리를 실전에 적용해 봅시다. be를 '투명한 다리'로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보로 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> "색깔들은 이제 바래 있었다… 벽에 있는 익숙한 모양들은 똑같은 것들이었다…" 혹시 읽으면서 이렇게 일일이 한국어로 조립하고 있었나요? 그렇다면 문장을 읽는 속도와 리듬이 뚝 떨어졌을 것입니다. were를 만나는 순간, 우리는 뜻을 찾을 것이 아니라 곧바로 "이 주어를 뒤에서 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

> the colors were … → 색깔들이 어떤 상태지? → faded(바랜 상태)

> the familiar shapes on the wall were … → 그 모양들의 정체가 뭐지? → the same ones she had painted with her father as a child

이 문장에서 were는 해석의 중심이 아닙니다. 주어(colors, shapes)와 핵심 정보(faded, the same ones)를 연결해 주는 다리일 뿐입니다. be를 투명하게 처리하고, 주어와 뒤 설명을 하나의 장면으로 묶어 보세요. 문장이 훨씬 가볍게 읽힙니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

주어가 쉼표를 동반하며 길게 이어지다가 드디어 must be가 등장합니다. 여기서 "인정받아야만 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 한국어 어순으로 거슬러 올라가며 조립하느라 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 하지만 수동태라고 해서 원리가 완전히 달라지는 것은 아닙니다. be의 본질은 여전히 같습니다.

> must be … → 그 작품들이 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 이 문장에서 핵심은 must나 be보다도 recognized입니다. must be는 그 상태가 필요하다는 틀을 만들고, 진짜 알맹이는 뒤의 분사에 들어 있습니다. be를 만날 때마다 '이다 / 있다 / 되다'를 기계적으로 끼워 맞추지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지를 먼저 보세요. 그것이 be를 가장 빠르게 읽는 방법입니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 문장에서 많은 학생이 there를 보고 '거기에'라고 해석하려다 흐름이 꼬입니다. 하지만 여기서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 정보를 문장 안에 등장시키는 자리입니다.

> There have been … → 무엇이 있었지? → requests for more diverse school clubs

즉, 이 문장은 "더 다양한 동아리에 대한 요청이 있어 왔다"는 뜻입니다. 여기서 핵심은 there도, have been도 아닙니다. 새로 등장하는 정보인 requests입니다. 존재문에서는 be를 해석하려고 붙잡기보다, 무엇이 등장하는지를 빨리 파악하는 것이 중요합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 be를 투명한 다리로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보들로 머릿속에 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We **are** really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that **was** scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there **is** going to **be** a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 However, it **is** likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

3 It **was** Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter **was** certain that his wife, Amy, **was** going to love his surprise. 19번

4 Peter had spent a long time searching online for an event that would **be** a new way to spend time with Amy. 19번

5 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he **was** absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

6 Unfortunately, his smile quickly disappeared when he **was** told that the restaurant **was** fully reserved. 19번

7 We almost universally accept that playing video games **is** at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

8 While this may **be** true for many games, we **are** too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could **be** used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

9 Rather, it **is** desirable that we develop games that connect to the learning outcomes we want for our students. 20번

10 All of this study **was** necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never **been** able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship **were** obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

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빈도 4위

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2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

시험에 가장 자주 등장하는 전치사 중 하나

우리는 of를 이렇게 배웠습니다.

> of = ~의, ~중에서, ~에 대해, ~때문에 …

그래서 문장에서 of를 만나면 뜻만 여러 개 떠오르고, 하나씩 골라 넣어 봐도 정작 문장은 잘 이해되지 않았습니다. 하지만 of의 핵심 원리는 하나입니다.



of는 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화한다.

예를 봅시다.

> a woman of courage
> the sound of rain
> the color of the sky
> the smell of coffee
> the name of the student
> the edge of the table

woman, sound, color, smell, name, edge는 혼자 쓰이면 그 범위가 너무 넓습니다. of 뒤의 말이 붙는 순간, 어떤 여자인지, 어떤 소리인지, 누구의 이름인지가 바로 드러납니다.

> most of the money
> one of my friends
> the middle of the road
> the heart of the city

이 구조도 형태만 달라질 뿐 같습니다. most, one, middle, heart도 혼자서는 아무것도 가리키지 못합니다. of 뒤가 와야 무엇의 most인지, 무엇 중 하나인지, 어디의 middle인지가 정해집니다. 즉, of는 뒤에서 앞으로 번역하는 말이 아닙니다. 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 분명하게 해 주는 장치입니다. 수능에서는 이 기능이 특히 세 방향으로 반복됩니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

이 세 가지를 알면, of를 뜻별로 따로 외울 필요가 없습니다.

1) 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

수능에서 가장 중요한 of는 사실 이 유형입니다.

> the study of literature
> the influence of modern musical lyricists
> the nature of consciousness
> the use of radiocarbon dating
> the development of language
> the history of dress
> the number of clubs
> the percentage of teenagers
> each of the three years
> one of the many difficulties

study, influence, nature, use, development, history, number, percentage 같은 말은 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다.

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화됩니다.

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해집니다.

> the number of clubs → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무엇의 숫자일까요? → clubs가 들어가면서 동아리 수로 범위가 좁혀집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers가 들어가면서 집단 기준이 정해집니다.

즉, 이때의 of는 앞에 나온 말의 범위를 좁혀, 무엇을 말하는지 분명하게 해 줍니다. 그래프와 자료 문제에서는 이 기능이 더 중요해집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers … was more than twice that of teenagers …
> the perspectives of administration personnel will differ from those of doctors …

여기서 that / those는 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않으려고 사용한 대명사입니다. 영어에서는 같은 말을 반복하지 않으려는 경향이 있습니다. that / those도 그런 반복을 줄이기 위해 쓰입니다.

> that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

> those of doctors = the perspectives of doctors

2) 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

모든 of가 명사와 명사를 단순히 이어 주는 것은 아닙니다. 어떤 of는 문장이 가리키는 시간, 장소, 상황을 더 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

> by the end of this week
> in front of her
> at the age of 82
> over a period of time
> in the absence of a universal standard
> at the expense of the other
> in the face of exploitation
> as a result of life-threatening emergencies

이 표현들은 한 단어씩 해석하지 않아야 합니다. 전체를 한 덩어리로 읽어야 합니다.

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지

> in front of her → 그녀 앞

> at the age of 82 → 여든두 살에

> in the absence of a universal standard → 보편적 기준이 없는 상황

> at the expense of the other → 다른 하나를 희생시키는 대가

> in the face of exploitation → 착취에 맞닥뜨린 상황

> as a result of life-threatening emergencies → 생명을 위협하는 응급상황 때문에 생긴 결과

3) 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

of는 감정, 상태, 생각, 행동이 어디를 향하는지도 구체화합니다.

> I am proud of you.
> I am afraid of dogs.
> I am tired of excuses.
> She is aware of the risk.
> The place is full of tourists.
> It is capable of looking at the bigger picture.
> I'm thinking of you.
> He dreamed of being a barista.
> We should take advantage of this.
> We try to make sense of exchanges.

proud, afraid, tired, aware, full, capable 같은 형용사는 혼자서는 아직 뜻이 완성되지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간 그 감정이나 상태가 어디를 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

> proud of you → 자랑스러움의 대상

> afraid of dogs → 두려움의 대상

> aware of the risk → 인식의 대상

> full of tourists → 가득 차 있는 내용물

> capable of looking at the bigger picture → 능력이 향하는 방향

동사도 마찬가지입니다.

> think of you → 생각의 대상

> dream of being a barista → 꿈의 내용

> take advantage of this → 활용의 대상

> make sense of exchanges → 이해의 대상

즉, 이때의 of는 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 분명하게 해 줍니다. 사건의 원인과 상실도 같은 원리로 이해하면 됩니다.

> He died of cancer.
> He died of hunger.
> He died of heartbreak.

> robbed her of money
> deprived him of freedom
> relieved her of duty

이 표현들도 사실 같은 원리로 읽을 수 있습니다.

> died of cancer → 사건의 원인

> robbed her of money → 빼앗긴 대상

> deprived him of freedom → 박탈당한 대상

> relieved her of duty → 덜어 낸 대상

[잠깐!] 왜 I am proud about you 는 안 될까요?

about은 어떤 대상의 주변을 넓게 떠올리게 하는 느낌이 있습니다. 관련된 이야기나 사정, 정보, 상황까지 함께 생각할 때 자주 쓰입니다. 반면 of는 다릅니다. 이 문맥에서는 주변을 넓게 보는 것이 아니라, 그 대상 자체를 바로 가리키는 느낌이 더 강합니다. 그래서

> I am proud about you. (X)
> I am proud of you. (O)

가 됩니다. 나의 자랑스러움이라는 감정이 너와 관련된 여러 사정을 두루 떠올리는 것이 아니라, 바로 너라는 존재를 향하기 때문입니다.

> about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 한다.
> of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킨다.

그래서

> I am proud of you. = 나는 너를 자랑스러워한다
> I am afraid of dogs. = 나는 개를 두려워한다

처럼 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[심화] thinking of vs thinking about

이 차이를 알면 of의 핵심을 훨씬 더 선명하게 이해할 수 있습니다.

> I'm thinking of you. (나는 너를 생각하고 있어.)

> I'm thinking about you. (나는 너에 대해 이것저것 생각하고 있어.)

about은 너의 주변을 맴돌며, 너와 관련된 여러 상황과 사정들을 두루 생각하는 것입니다. 그래서 대체로 I'm thinking of you가 더 직접적이고 더 로맨틱하게 들립니다. 생각이 여러 갈래로 퍼지는 것이 아니라, 오직 너라는 존재 하나로 좁혀지기 때문입니다.

정리

of는 한마디로, 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화합니다. 하지만 실제 시험에서는 이 구체화가 주로 세 방향으로 나타납니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화한다.

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화한다.

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화한다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (of)
앞의 말 + of + 명사 = 앞의 말이 무엇인지 구체화된다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. the name of the student를 읽을 때, '학생의 이름'이라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 번역하는 습관이 독해를 망치는 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: 영어의 자연스러운 사고 흐름을 역행하기 때문입니다. of는 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 뒤에서 분명하게 구체화해 주는 장치입니다. 이걸 억지로 한국어 어순에 맞춰 뒤에서 앞으로 거슬러 올라가며 번역하면, 문장이 길어질수록 시선이 엉키고 읽는 속도가 현저히 느려집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, of가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. a woman of courage / the sound of rain

Q. 앞의 명사 뒤에 of가 붙는 순간 머릿속에 일어나는 일은?

> [ ] A. 용기의 여자, 비의 소리라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 해석한다.
> [ ] B. 어떤 여자지?, 무슨 소리지?라는 막연함이 구체적인 장면으로 확 좁혀진다.

정답: B / 해설: woman, sound는 너무 넓습니다. of가 붙는 순간 막연했던 장면이 한 장의 그림으로 좁혀집니다.

2. the study of literature / the percentage of teenagers

Q. 이때 of의 핵심 역할은?

[ ] A. 앞의 추상명사나 수치 명사를 더 추상적으로 만든다.
[ ] B. 앞의 말이 무엇을 가리키는지, 또 어떤 집단을 기준으로 하는지 분명하게 해 준다.

정답: B / 해설: study, percentage는 혼자만으로는 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of 뒤가 붙어야 무엇에 대한 study인지, 누구를 기준으로 한 percentage인지가 정해집니다.

3. by the end of this week / in front of her

Q. 이때 of는 무엇을 하고 있나요?

[ ] A. 문장이 가리키는 시간과 장소를 분명하게 해 주고 있다.
[ ] B. 소유 관계를 보여 주고 있다.

정답: A / 해설: by the end of this week는 언제까지인지를, in front of her는 어디인지를 분명하게 해 줍니다.

4. I am proud of you. / She is aware of the risk.

Q. 감정이나 상태를 나타내는 말 뒤에 of가 오는 이유는?

[ ] A. 감정이나 상태가 무엇을 향하는지 분명하게 해 주기 때문이다.
[ ] B. 형용사 뒤에는 원래 무조건 전치사가 와야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: proud, aware 같은 말은 혼자만으로는 아직 뜻이 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙으면서 그 감정이나 인식이 무엇을 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

5. more than twice that of teenagers / those of doctors

Q. that of / those of의 정체는 무엇인가요?

[ ] A. 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않기 위한 압축 표현이다.
[ ] B. 완전히 새로운 문법 구조이다.

정답: A / 해설: that은 앞의 단수 명사를, those는 앞의 복수 명사를 대신하는 말입니다. 같은 말을 반복하지 않기 위해 쓰는 장치일 뿐입니다.

6. I'm thinking of you. vs I'm thinking about you.

Q. I'm thinking of you.가 더 직접적이고 로맨틱하게 들리는 이유는?

[ ] A. of가 생각을 한 점으로 모아, 오직 너라는 존재 자체에 집중시키기 때문이다.
[ ] B. of가 너와 관련된 여러 주변 상황을 넓게 떠올리게 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 하고, of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킵니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 of는 무엇을 구체화하고 있나요?

> He died of cancer.

정답: 죽음이라는 사건의 원인

해설: died만으로는 이유가 빠져 있습니다. of cancer가 붙는 순간 그 사건이 왜 일어났는지가 분명해집니다.

이제 실전에 적용해 봅시다

다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 of를 '~의', '~에 대한'으로 번역하는 것을 멈추고, 막연했던 앞의 말이 of를 통해 어떻게 구체화되는지 느껴 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> For this reason, the school decided to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities.

사고의 흐름

> the number of ... → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무슨 숫자일까요? → clubs의 숫자구나.

the number만 들으면 아직 무엇의 숫자인지 알 수 없습니다. 학생 수인지, 예산인지, 점수인지도 정해지지 않습니다. 하지만 of clubs가 붙는 순간, 그 숫자가 동아리 수라는 것이 분명해집니다. 여기서 of는 막연했던 '숫자'가 무엇을 가리키는지 그 범위를 좁혀 주는 말입니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 of가 두 번 나옵니다. 둘 다 같은 원리입니다.

> The study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해짐

study와 influence는 둘 다 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간, 그 내용이 구체적으로 드러납니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지를 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 소유를 나타내는 말이 아닙니다. 언제까지 내야 하는지를 분명하게 해 주는 표현입니다. 이런 표현은 한 단어씩 떼어 읽지 말고, 통째로 읽어야 합니다.

[기출 문장 4]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it.

사고의 흐름

> in front of her → 그녀 앞을 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 단순히 '~의'라고만 옮기고 끝낼 것이 아닙니다. 지금 장면이 어디에서 펼쳐지는지를 보여 주기 때문입니다. 그래서 in front of her는 한 덩어리로 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[기출 문장 5]

> In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging.

사고의 흐름

> In the category of Less Often → Less Often이라는 범주 안에서 보겠구나.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers라는 집단이 기준이구나.

> more than twice that of teenagers ... → that은 새로운 말이 아니라 바로 앞 percentage를 대신하는구나. → that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

그래프 문장에서는 of를 만날 때마다 '~의'부터 붙이지 말고, 지금 누구의 비율인지, 무엇을 기준으로 비교하는지부터 봐야 합니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all **of** you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day.	18번
2	While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead **of** derailing it.	20번
3	This will enable educators to take advantage **of** games' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning.	20번
4	The position **of** the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became a particularly important political statement.	21번
5	Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke **of** "so great a profession as this."	21번
6	Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule **of** Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it.	21번
7	All **of** this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position **of** authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance."	21번
8	The ability to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences **of** emotion — is particularly relevant in group settings.	22번
9	Furthermore, they may be more likely to act in ways that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs **of** others (i.e. cooperate).	22번
10	He also should be able to take the perspective **of** the other group members and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner.	22번

5

a

빈도 5위

118

2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는, '처음 등장'을 알리는 신호

영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 단어 10개 안에 the와 a가 포함됩니다. 이유는 무엇일까요? 바로 영어가 가진 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

> **명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.**

명사는 사용할 때마다 이 규칙을 지켜야 합니다. 하나일 때는 표시가 필요하며, 영어에서는 처음 등장하는 하나를 a로 표시하는 습관이 생겼습니다. a cup, one cup, the cup의 차이를 알고 있다면 이 정도 설명으로 충분하지만, 조금 더 깊게 들어가 볼까요?

a를 보면 이 반응이 떠올라야 합니다

> "처음 등장한 명사구나!"

a의 본질은 '아직 공유되지 않은 인식 상태'입니다. a는 사물의 성질을 말하는 것이 아니라, 이 명사가 지금 처음으로 화자와 청자 사이에 등장했음을 표시합니다.

a는 이렇게 사용합니다

> I saw a dog on the street.

> There is a problem with this plan.

> She wants to buy a car.

dog, problem, car는 이 문장에서 처음 등장한 명사입니다. 그래서 a가 붙습니다.

a와 one은 다릅니다

a도 하나이고 one도 하나입니다. 하지만 one은 몇 개인지를 분명히 할 때 쓰고, a는 새로운 하나가 등장했다는 신호로 씁니다.

> I need a pen. (펜이 필요합니다. - 정보의 새로운 등장)

> I need one pen, not two. (두 개 말고, 정확히 딱 한 자루만 필요합니다. - 숫자의 단일성 강조)

a가 an으로 바뀌는 경우

뒤에 오는 단어가 모음 소리로 시작하면 발음이 불편해서 a 대신에 an으로 바뀝니다. 철자가 아니라 소리를 기준으로 판단합니다.

> a apple (X) → an apple

> a idea (X) → an idea

> a hour (X) → an hour (h가 소리 나지 않으므로 모음 소리로 시작)

> an university (X) → a university (university는 /ju:/, 즉 자음 소리로 시작합니다.)

그리고 a/an은 셀 수 있는 단수명사 앞에 붙습니다. a book, a car는 되지만 water, information 같은 말이나 dogs 같은 복수명사 앞에는 붙지 않습니다.

그래서 이런 흐름이 만들어집니다

> This is a problem.

> The problem is serious.

첫 문장에서 problem은 처음 등장한 하나이기에 a를 씁니다. 하지만 두 번째 문장에서 problem은 이미 앞에서 언급되어 '서로 알고 있는' 하나가 되었기에 the로 바뀝니다.

a가 전체를 대표할 때도 있습니다

a는 보통 처음 등장하는 하나를 꺼낼 때 쓰이지만, 때로는 하나를 예로 들어 어떤 종류 전체를 대표하기도 합니다.

> A dog is a loyal animal.

여기서 a dog는 특정한 개 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 대표하는 예시입니다. 설명문이나 학술문에서는 이런 쓰임도 자주 나옵니다.

The dog is a loyal animal.처럼 the + 단수명사로도 종 전체를 대표할 수 있습니다. 이때 the dog는 특정한 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 하나의 개념처럼 묶어 가리킵니다. 다만 일반적인 문장에서는 Dogs are loyal animals.처럼 복수 명사가 가장 흔하고, the + 단수명사는 조금 더 형식적인 느낌을 줄 수 있습니다.

시험에서 자주 보이는 a의 표현들

a number of

> A number of studies have shown this pattern. (많은 연구가 이 패턴을 보여 주었다.)

all of a sudden

> The lights went out all of a sudden. (불이 갑자기 꺼졌다.)

such a + 명사

> It was such a strange dream. (그것은 정말 이상한 꿈이었다.)

once in a while

> I eat fast food once in a while. (나는 가끔 패스트푸드를 먹는다.)

in a hurry

> She packed her bag in a hurry. (그녀는 가방을 황급히 챙겼다.)

have a hard time + ~ing

> I'm having a hard time understanding this problem. (나는 이 문제를 이해하는 데 어려움을 겪고 있다.)

a couple of

> He stayed there for a couple of years. (그는 거기에서 2~3년 머물렀다.)

정리

a는 처음 등장한 하나의 명사를 표시합니다. 그래서 a를 보는 순간, “아직 공유되지 않은 정보구나”라고 느껴야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (a / an)
a/an + 명사 = 처음 등장하는 하나 (아직 공유되지 않은 정보)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I need a pen.과 I need one pen, not two.에서 a와 one의 결정적인 차이는 무엇일까요?

정답: a는 펜이라는 새로운 대상의 등장을 알리고, one은 수량(개수)을 강조합니다.

해설: a는 단순히 숫자를 세는 말이 아닙니다. 독자나 청자에게 "지금부터 펜이라는 새로운 정보를 꺼낼게"라고 알리는 신호입니다. 반면 one은 두 개가 아니라 딱 하나라는 숫자 대비에 초점이 맞춰져 있습니다. a는 정보이고, one은 숫자입니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, a가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. I saw a dog on the street.

Q. a를 보는 순간 머릿속에 가장 먼저 떠올라야 할 반응은?

> [ ] A. 길에 개가 한 마리 있다는 개수 파악

> [ ] B. 내 머릿속 무대에 개가 처음 등장했다는 신호

정답: B / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 숫자가 아닙니다. 아직 어떤 개인지 모르는 낯선 개가 이야기 속에 새로 등장했다는 사실을 알리는 것입니다.

2. This is a problem. The problem is serious.

Q. a problem이 두 번째 문장에서 The problem으로 자연스럽게 바뀌는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 새로 시작될 때는 무조건 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 처음 등장한 낯선 정보(a)가, 이제는 서로 아는 공유된 정보(the)로 상태가 변했기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] a는 새로운 화제의 시작을 알리는 스포트라이트이고, the는 그 정보가 이제 우리 사이에 공유되었음을 확인시켜 주는 장치입니다.

3. She waited for an hour.

Q. a 대신 an이 쓰인 진짜 기준은 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 단어의 첫 철자가 자음인지 모음인지의 차이

> [ ] B. 단어의 첫 소리(발음)가 모음 소리인지의 차이

정답: B / [해설] 기준은 눈에 보이는 철자가 아니라 귀에 들리는 소리입니다. hour의 h는 소리가 나지 않아 모음 소리로 시작하므로 발음의 편의를 위해 an이 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

4. I'm having a hard time understanding this problem.

Q. 관용 표현인 a hard time에서 a는 어떻게 받아들이면 될까요?

> [ ] A. 관용 표현이므로 무조건 힘든 시간 하나라고 직역해야 한다.

> [ ] B. a hard time을 하나의 표현으로 보고, 화자가 어려움을 겪고 있다고 이해하면 된다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용 표현일지라도 a의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 무작정 숙어로 외우기보다, 화자가 자신이 겪는 하나의 어려운 상황(a hard time)을 지금 처음 꺼내는 신호로 이해하면 문장이 훨씬 입체적으로 읽힙니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I drank a water. (X) 이 문장이 어색한 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: water는 셀 수 없는 명사이기 때문입니다.

해설: a는 분명한 형태를 가지고 무대에 새롭게 등장하는 단수 명사(하나)를 비추는 스포트라이트입니다. 형태가 정해져 있지 않은 water나 information 같은 말이나, 여러 개를 뜻하는 복수명사(dogs) 앞에는 a를 붙일 수 없습니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 a를 '하나의'라고 번역하지 말고, 작가가 새로운 명사(정보)를 처음 꺼내는구나 하고 읽어 보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 텅 빈 무대에 새로운 대상을 세우는 a]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"그녀 앞에 꽃이 그려진 하나의 벽이 있었다." 이렇게 개수를 세며 읽으셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> a wall : 여기서 a는 단순히 숫자 1을 뜻하는 것이 아닙니다. 지금까지 등장하지 않았던 벽이라는 새로운 시각적 대상을 독자의 머릿속 무대에 처음으로 툭 던져 올리는 신호입니다.

a를 보는 순간, “아, 작가가 지금 벽이라는 새로운 대상을 처음 꺼냈구나!” 하고 머릿속에 그 벽을 그려 보세요. 그러면 자연스럽게 그 뒤에 이어지는 설명(with flowers painted on it, 꽃이 그려져 있는)이 그 밋밋했던 벽을 예쁘게 꾸며주는 것을 편안하게 받아들일 수 있습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 새로운 아이디어를 연달아 던지는 a]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 a가 두 번이나 등장합니다. 영어의 인식 상태가 선명하게 드러나는 문장입니다.

> submit a proposal : 제안서이긴 한데, 아직 너와 나 사이에 합의되거나 특정되지 않은 새로운 제안서를 제출하라는 뜻입니다. 여기서도 새로운 정보가 등장합니다.

> for a new club : 마찬가지입니다. 아직 세상에 존재하지 않는, 네가 앞으로 만들고 싶은 어떤 새로운 동아리라는 개념을 처음 꺼내놓은 것입니다.

a는 작가와 독자 사이에 아직 공유되지 않은 새 정보임을 알리는 꼬리표입니다. 글을 읽다가 a를 만나면 새로운 등장인물이나 아이디어가 무대에 올라왔다고 생각하세요. 그것이 독해의 입체감을 살리는 a의 진짜 힘입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 **a**.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be **a** downpour throughout the race day.	18번
2	As **a** result, we have decided to cancel the race.	18번
3	Peter had spent **a** long time searching online for **an** event that would be **a** new way to spend time with Amy.	19번
4	He smiled as he called the restaurant and asked for **a** reservation for Friday.	19번
5	We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best **a** pleasant break from **a** student’s learning and more often what prevents **a** student from accomplishing their goals.	20번
6	Games catch and hold attention in **a** way that few things can.	20번

7 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring **a** valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

8 The position of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became **a** particularly important political statement. 21번

9 Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of "so great **a** profession as this." 21번

10 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, **a** practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — **a** curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

6

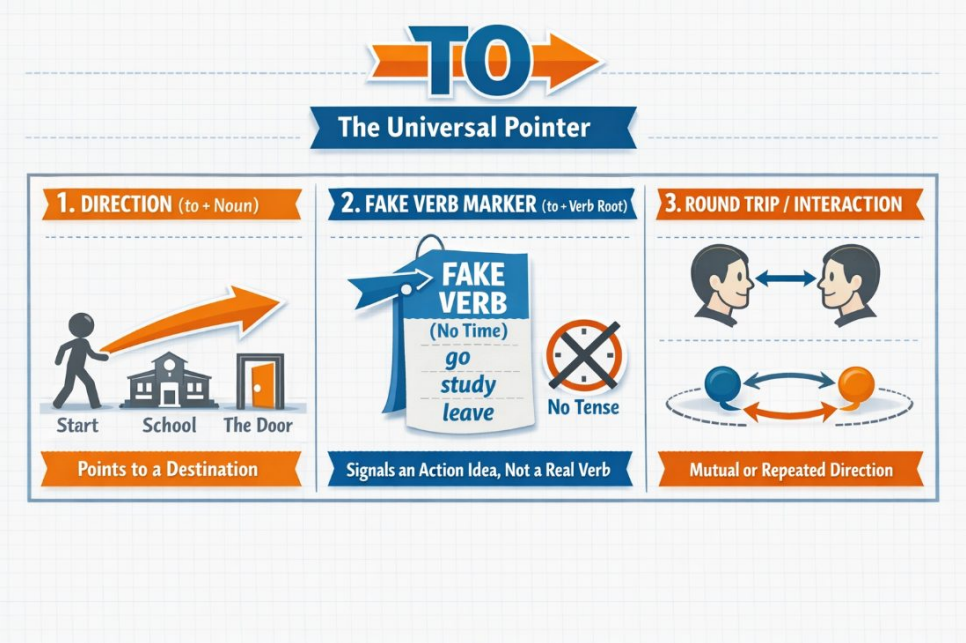
to

빈도 6위

117

2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 가짜 동사를 가리키는 화살표

to는 전치사입니다. 그런데 뒤에 동사원형이 붙는 경우가 많아서 학생들을 자주 헷갈리게 합니다.

Albert Einstein은 이렇게 말했습니다.

> Make things as simple as possible, but not simpler. (모든 것을 가능한 한 단순하게 만들어라. 그러나 더 단순하게 만들지는 마라.)

이 기준으로 보면, to의 수많은 사용법은 딱 세 가지 역할로 정리됩니다.

1. 방향을 가리키는 to

> go to school

> walk to the door

> a mile to the south

> access to information

> key to success

> according to the user

to는 뒤에 오는 명사를 가리킵니다.

2. 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to

문장에 동사는 하나입니다. 그러나 말을 하다 보면 동사의 의미를 하나 더 쓰고 싶어지는 순간이 옵니다. 그때 사용하는 것이 바로 가짜 동사입니다. 즉, to는 뒤에 오는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 신호입니다. (‘가짜 동사’는 피이쉐어 영어 peshare.com에서 만든 학습용 표현입니다. 문법책에서는 보통 ‘to부정사’라고 부릅니다.)

> I came to help you.

> Many students want to study abroad.

> She decided to leave early.

> We had an opportunity to make a difference.

> Reading gives us the ability to understand others.

> Everyone needs a way to spend time wisely.

> Children are able to learn quickly.

> He is likely to be late.

> This idea is difficult to imagine.

> It is important to recognize the problem.

여기서 help, study, leave뿐 아니라 make, understand, spend, learn, be, imagine, recognize도 모두 동사원형입니다. 동사원형은 그 자체로는 동사로 사용할 수 없습니다. 동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그러나 가짜 동사는 시간을 나타내지 않습니다. to로 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다고 표시도 하고, 가짜 동사 자체는 동사원형의 모양을 띠게 하여 헷갈리지 않게 합니다.

가짜 동사란 표현이 이해하기 쉽습니다

학생들이 가장 많이 틀리는 문장은 다음과 같습니다.

I want go home. (X)
I decided study harder. (X)

이 문장들이 만들어지는 이유는 단 하나입니다. 학생들이 한 문장에 동사가 여러 개 올 수 있다고 무의식적으로 믿고 있기 때문입니다. 하지만 영어는 그렇지 않습니다. 접속사로 새로운 문장이 연결된 경우가 아니라면, 한 문장에 동사는 하나여야 합니다. 이미 want, decide 같은 진짜 동사가 존재하면 그 뒤의 동사는 동사가 될 수 없습니다. 그래서 to를 붙여 가짜 동사로 강등하는 것입니다.

동사원형은 동사가 아니다

help, study, leave는 사전에서는 동사입니다. 그러나 문장 안에서는 시간을 담지 못하면 동사가 될 수 없습니다.

He help me yesterday. (X)
She study hard last night. (X)

동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그래서 진짜 동사는 help가 아니라 helped, study가 아니라 studied가 되어야 합니다. to 뒤에 오는 help, study, leave는 시간을 가질 수 없기 때문에 동사가 아니라 동사의 원래 모양일 뿐입니다. 영어는 이렇게 쓰이도록 구조가 만들어져 있습니다. 그래서 to는 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다는 표시로 사용합니다.

[참고] to까지만 외우지 말고, to 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 함께 기억하세요

look forward to까지만 외우면, 뒤에 명사가 와야 하는지 가짜 동사가 와야 하는지 헷갈리게 됩니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억하는 것이 좋습니다.

> look forward to + N: ~을 기대하다

> used to + []: 예전에 ~하곤 했다

> be used to + N: ~에 익숙하다

> be used to + []: ~하는 데 사용되다

이렇게 정확히 기억해 두면, We are looking forward to seeing you soon.같은 문장도 훨씬 쉽게 만들 수 있습니다.

3. 특이하게 사용되는 to — 방향의 왕복

> run to and fro (이리저리 뛰다)

> from time to time (때때로)

> face to face (얼굴을 마주보고)

여기서도 to의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 방향입니다. 다만 이 방향이 한쪽에서 끝나지 않고 서로를 향해 오가며 반복될 뿐입니다.

[to 해석 스위치 – 머릿속 자동 질문]

to를 보는 순간, 뜻부터 찾지 마십시오. 다음 질문만 자동으로 떠올리십시오.

이 to는 지금 무엇을 가리키고 있는가?

> 명사를 향한 방향인가?

> 가짜 동사를 표시하고 있는가?

> 서로 오가는 방향인가?

이 세 질문 중 하나에 체크가 되면, to 해석은 이미 끝난 것입니다.

[참고]

to + 동사원형이 주어로 쓰이는 문장은 실제 수능 기출에도 여러 번 나왔습니다.

> To be courageous under all circumstances requires strong determination. (2011 수능)

> To say that we need to curb anger and our negative thoughts and emotions does not mean that we should deny our feelings. (2013 수능)

> To give a long chronological account of work or procedures is normally appropriate only when the essential point of the paper is the chronological sequence. (2017 수능)

문법적으로 틀린 표현은 아닙니다. 그러나 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서 흔히 쓰이는 기본 구조도 아닙니다. 보통 이런 표현은 문어적이고 형식적인 말투처럼 들립니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 등장할 수 있으므로, 문장 구조를 파악하는 용도로는 알아두어야 합니다.

> To understand this theory takes time. (비추천)

> To communicate clearly is important. (비추천)

이런 구조는 문법적으로는 가능하지만, 실제 표준 영어를 기준으로 하면 중심 구조로 익힐 필요는 없습니다. 현대 영어는 이런 표현보다 it을 앞에 세우거나, 더 직접적인 절과 동사를 쓰는 방식을 더 자주 사용하기 때문입니다.

> It takes time to understand this theory. (추천)

> It is important to communicate clearly. (추천)

현대 표준 영어에서는 보통 이렇게 씁니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (to)
to를 보면, 뜻부터 찾지 말고 뒤에 오는 것이 무엇인지 본다.

> to + 명사 → 방향

> to + 동사원형 → 가짜 동사 표시

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유를 가장 잘 설명한 것은 무엇인가요?

> I want go home. (X)

정답: 한 문장에 시간을 담은 '진짜 동사'를 두 개 쓰려고 했기 때문입니다.

해설: 영어 문장은 동사가 하나만 허용됩니다. 이미 want라는 진짜 동사가 자리를 잡고 있으므로, go를 쓰고 싶다면 반드시 그 앞에 to를 붙여 "이건 동사 모양을 빌렸을 뿐, 가짜 동사야"라고 깃발 표시를 해주어야 합니다. I want to go home. (O)

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, to가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. go to school vs decide to leave

Q. 문장에서 to를 보자마자 가장 먼저 해야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. to 자체의 뜻이 '~로'인지, '~하는 것'인지 한국어로 번역해 본다.

> [ ] B. to 뒤에 명사(방향)가 오는지, 동사원형(가짜 동사)이 오는지 확인한다.

정답: B / [해설] to의 본질은 화살표입니다. 뒤에 명사(school)가 오면 '그곳을 향한 방향'이고, 동사원형(leave)이 오면 '가짜 동사'가 온다는 표시일 뿐입니다. to 자체의 뜻을 고민할 필요가 없습니다.

2. from time to time / face to face

Q. 이 표현들에서 to의 본질은 무엇일까요?

> [ ] A. 서로를 향해 오가는 '방향(왕복)'

> [ ] B. 논리적 이유 없이 그냥 무작정 외워야 하는 '숙어'

정답: A / [해설] 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어처럼 보이지만, 핵심은 여전히 화살표(방향)입니다. 한쪽으로만 쭉 가는 것이 아니라, 이쪽저쪽 서로를 향해 오가는 방향을 나타낼 뿐입니다.

3. To communicate clearly is important.

Q. 문법적으로는 맞지만, 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서는 왜 다소 어색하게 느껴질까요?

> [ ] A. to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세운 구조이기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 문장에 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 없기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문법적으로는 맞습니다. 그러나 현대 영어에서는 to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세우는 구조가 자주 쓰이는 기본형은 아닙니다. 실제 회화나 글에서는 다음과 같이 쓰는 편이 훨씬 자연스럽습니다.

> It is important to communicate clearly.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I look forward to see your great ideas. (X)

정답: 여기서 to는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 용도가 아니라, 방향을 가리키는 전치사이기 때문입니다.

해설: 방향을 가리키는 전치사 to 뒤에는 동사원형이 아니라 명사(또는 명사 역할을 하는 seeing)가 와야 합니다. 무작정 'to + 동사원형'으로만 뭉뚱그려 외우면 이런 함정에 빠지기 쉽습니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억해야 합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 to를 볼 때마다 뜻을 찾으려 멈추지 말고, "이 화살표가 지금 명사를 향하고 있는지, 아니면 가짜 동사를 달고 오는지" 머릿속으로 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

to my office : to 뒤에 '나의 사무실'이라는 명사(장소)가 왔네요. 그렇다면 이 to는 고민할 필요도 없이 '방향을 가리키는 화살표'입니다. "이것(this)을 제출해라(turn in), 어디로? 내 사무실로(to my office)." to를 '~로'라고 촌스럽게 번역하기 전에, 서류가 내 사무실을 향해 날아오는 이동 방향의 이미지를 머릿속에 찰칵 그리세요. 이것이 전부입니다.

[기출 문장 2: 가짜 동사를 표시]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create.

사고의 흐름

한 문장에 to가 두 번이나 나옵니다. 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 볼까요?

> to submit : 제출하다

> to create : 만들다

둘 다 명사가 아니라 동사원형입니다. 스위치를 켜세요! 이 문장의 진짜 동사는 이미 앞쪽에(am encouraging, would like) 자리를 잡고 있습니다. 영어는 한 문장에 진짜 동사를 두 개 쓸 수 없죠. 그래서 이 to는 "주의! 지금부터 나오는 submit과 create는 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 아니라, 행동의 원래 모양만 빌려온 '가짜 동사'입니다!"라고 깃발을 흔드는 표시일 뿐입니다. 제출하기를(to submit), 만들기를(to create)처럼 행동의 덩어리로 묶어서 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 3: 장소가 아닌 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

> access to certain educational and economic opportunities: to 뒤에 opportunities라는 명사가 왔습니다.

즉, to는 꼭 장소만 가리키는 것이 아닙니다. 뒤에 명사만 오면 됩니다. to는 그 명사를 콕 가리키는 화살표입니다.

[기출 문장 4: to까지만 외우면 틀리는 표현]

> I look forward to seeing your great ideas.

사고의 흐름

이 문장은 학생들이 정말 자주 틀립니다. 이유는 look forward to까지만 외워 놓고, 그 뒤를 끝까지 보지 않기 때문입니다.

> to seeing : 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온 것이 아닙니다. seeing은 여기서 보는 것이라는 뜻의 명사입니다. 즉, 이 문장을 볼 때는 look forward to를 하나로 외우고 끝낼 것이 아니라, look forward to + N이라고 기억해야 합니다.

[기출 문장 5: 같은 used to처럼 보여도 완전히 다르다]

> Clara used to be a talented swimmer.

> In this modern world, people are not used to living with discomfort.

사고의 흐름

이 두 문장은 겉으로 보면 둘 다 used to가 들어 있습니다. 전혀 다른 구조입니다. 먼저 첫 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to be: 여기서 to 뒤에는 be라는 가짜 동사가 옵니다. 즉, 이것은 used to + [] 구조입니다.

이제 두 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to living with discomfort: 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 오지 않았습니다. living with discomfort에서 living은 명사입니다.

[기출 문장 6: 의문사 뒤에서도 to는 가짜 동사를 표시한다]

> I would like to know how to sign up for the club.

사고의 흐름

이 문장에는 to가 두 번 나옵니다. 먼저 would like to know의 to를 보세요. 뒤에 know라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다. 이제 how to sign up의 to를 보세요. 여기서도 뒤에 sign up이라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 이것도 역시 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful **to** all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going **to** be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers **to** run safely. 18번

3	As a result, we have decided **to** cancel the race.	18번
4	We hope you understand and we promise **to** hold another race in the near future.	18번
5	It was Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was going **to** love his surprise.	19번
6	Peter had spent a long time searching online for an event that would be a new way **to** spend time with Amy.	19번
7	She often told him that she liked **to** go **to** places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going **to** the new, five-star restaurant downtown.	19번
8	And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem **to** offer anything meaningful **to** help students grow in their lives outside the games.	20번
9	While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used **to** enhance productivity instead of derailing it.	20번
10	Rather, it is desirable that we develop games that connect **to** the learning outcomes we want for our students.	20번

7

he

빈도 7위

104

2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

대명사는 영어에서 가장 기본입니다. 그래서 수능에서도 매년 1~2문제씩 꾸준히 출제됩니다. he를 그는이라고 읽지 말고, 문맥에 맞춰 동현이는, Brian은, 그 연구원은처럼 원래 이름이나 명사로 바꿔 읽어야 합니다.



he = 앞에 나온 대상을 다시 가리키는 말

> I saw a man in the park. He was playing the guitar...

여기서 He를 그는이라고 읽지 마세요. 머릿속에서는 즉시 앞의 a man을 끌고 와서 그 남자가 기타를 치고 있었구나라고 구체적인 장면이 떠올라야 합니다. he는 앞에 나온 대상을 다시 가리키는 말입니다. 그리고 he가 항상 남자만 가리키는 것도 아닙니다. 앞에 나온 남자뿐 아니라, 수컷 동물처럼 he로 받는 대상도 있습니다.

[수능 핵심] 지문에 남성 인물이 두 명 이상 등장할 때의 he

수능 지칭 추론 문제의 대부분은 이 패턴입니다. 지문에 아버지와 아들, 왕과 신하, 사장과 직원처럼 남성 인물이 두 명 이상 등장합니다.

> The father asked his son to clean the room, but he refused.

이때 he는 누구일까요? 모양만 보고는 알 수 없습니다. 문맥상 청소를 거절할 사람은 아들입니다. 수능에서 he를 만났을 때 남성 인물이 둘 이상이라면, 0.001초 멈추고 이 행동을 한 주체가 누구인지 반드시 문맥으로 따져서 원래 이름으로 바꿔 읽어야 합니다.

he said, he argued, he believed, he thought 같은 표현이 나오면, 단순히 그는이라고 읽고 넘어가지 말고 지금 이 말이나 생각의 주체가 앞의 누구인지를 정확히 찾아야 합니다. 수능에서는 누가 행동했는지뿐 아니라 누가 말했고, 누가 주장했고, 누가 믿었는지를 놓치지 않는 것이 중요합니다.

his의 핵심은 인물 정보를 계속 붙잡아 두는 데 있습니다

his는 뒤에 명사가 있느냐 없느냐에 따라 역할이 달라질 수 있습니다. 기준은 간단합니다.

> His car is outside. 뒤에 명사가 있음 → 그 남자의 차

> This bag is his. 뒤에 명사가 없음 → 이 가방은 그 남자의 것

his research, his dream, his belief, his wife, his students, ... 이런 표현이 나오면 그의라고 하지 말고, 누구의 연구인지, 누구의 꿈인지, 누구의 믿음인지 원래 이름을 다시 넣어서 읽어야 합니다.

그리고, 그 남자의 친구 중 한 명이라고 할 때는 a friend of him이 아니라 a friend of his라고 씁니다. 이 표현은 그 사람 자체가 아니라, 그 사람이 가진 친구들 중 한 명이라는 뜻입니다.

특정한 남자가 아니라 일반적인 한 사람을 가리키는 he

수능에서 he는 늘 앞에 나온 특정 남자를 가리키는 것만은 아닙니다. 문맥에 따라서는 특정 남자가 아니라 사람 일반을 뜻하는 경우도 있습니다. 예를 들어 someone, a person, a child, the consumer, the reader 같은 말이 먼저 나오고, 뒤에서 he나 his가 그 대상을 가리키는 경우가 있습니다. 이때는 앞에 나온 일반적인 한 사람을 다시 가리키는구나라고 이해해야 합니다. 이런 용법은 고전이나 철학 지문에서 자주 보이지만, 꼭 그런 글에서만 나오는 것은 아닙니다.

he or she / his or her / him or her

현대 영어에서는 성별을 한쪽으로 정하지 않고 한 사람을 가리킬 때 he or she, his or her, him or her를 자주 씁니다.

> In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls...

여기서 his or her는 특정 남자나 특정 여자를 가리키는 것이 아닙니다. 각자의로 읽어야 합니다.

> He or she is drawn into the book.

이 문장도 마찬가지입니다. he or she는 어떤 특정 인물이 아니라 독자 일반을 가리킵니다. 이런 표현이 나오면 남자냐 여자냐를 따질 게 아니라, 성별을 정하지 않은 일반적 단수 인칭 표현이구나라고 생각해야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (he)
he를 보면, 앞에 나온 인물이나 개체를 찾아 원래 이름으로 바꿔 읽는다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문을 읽을 때 he를 무작정 그는이라고 읽으면 가장 위험한 순간은 언제인가요?

정답: 지문 속에 남성 인물이 두 명 이상 등장할 때, 그리고 말과 생각과 주장의 주체를 정확히 추적해야 할 때입니다.

해설: 그는이라고 뭉뚱그려 읽으면, 글 중간부터 이 행동을 한 사람이 누구인지, 이 말을 한 사람이 누구인지, 이 생각을 가진 사람이 누구인지가 전부 섞여버립니다. he를 보는 순간 원래 이름으로 치환해서 읽어야 글의 흐름이 유지됩니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, he(his)가 요구하는 정확한 사고의 흐름에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

The boss called John into the office because he made a critical error.

Q. 여기서 he를 읽는 올바른 뇌의 스위치는?

> [ ] A. 그냥 그는이라고 해석하고 부드럽게 넘어간다.

> [ ] B. 사장과 John 중 치명적인 실수를 한 사람이 누구인지 문맥으로 따져본다.

정답: B

해설: 수능 지칭 추론의 전형적인 패턴입니다. 상식적으로 불려간 John이 실수를 한 주체이므로, he 자리에 John을 넣어서 읽어야 완벽한 독해가 됩니다.

His idea was brilliant, but the final decision wasn't his.

Q. 한 문장에 두 번 쓰인 his의 역할 차이는?

> [ ] A. 둘 다 명사를 꾸며 주는 역할이다.

> [ ] B. 첫 번째는 명사를 꾸미고, 두 번째는 명사 없이 혼자 쓰여 그의 것이라는 뜻이 된다.

정답: B

해설: his는 뒤에 명사가 있는지 없는지에 따라 역할이 달라집니다. 하지만 독해에서는 둘 다 결국 앞에 나온 인물에게 다시 연결해 읽는 것이 핵심입니다.

He looked tired, so I decided not to bother him.

Q. 여기서 him을 새로운 인물로 착각하지 않으려면?

> [ ] A. he와 him은 자리만 달라졌을 뿐 같은 대상을 가리킨다는 점을 인식한다.

> [ ] B. him은 무조건 다른 사람이라고 외운다.

정답: A

해설: he와 him은 문장 안에서 역할만 달라진 것입니다. 가리키는 대상은 같습니다.

Everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls.

Q. 여기서 his or her를 읽는 가장 좋은 방법은?

> [ ] A. 어떤 특정 남자와 여자를 가리킨다고 읽는다.

> [ ] B. everyone을 받아서 각자의라고 읽는다.

정답: B

해설: his or her는 성별을 한쪽으로 정하지 않은 일반적 단수 인칭 표현입니다. 특정 인물을 찾는 것이 아니라 everyone과 연결해야 합니다.

He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms...

Q. 여기서 He를 읽을 때 가장 중요한 것은?

[ ] A. 그냥 그는이라고 번역하고 내용만 따라간다.

[ ] B. 앞 문맥에서 이 믿음을 가진 사상가나 학자가 누구인지 찾아 그 이름으로 바꿔 읽는다.

정답: B

해설: 수능에서는 he가 단지 인물을 가리키는 데 그치지 않고, 주장과 믿음의 출처를 추적하게 만드는 경우가 많습니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 he나 his를 무작정 그, 그의라고 번역하는 낡은 습관을 버리세요. 단어를 만나는 0.001초의 순간, 이 he가 앞에 나온 누구를 다시 가리키는지, 이 his가 누구의 정보인지를 먼저 확인한 뒤 원래 이름으로 바꾸는 연습을 해야 합니다.

[기출 문장 1: 주인공의 이름표를 끈질기게 추적하는 his]

> Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best known for his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> was best known for his research → 그의 연구로 잘 알려져 있었다

> 독해 스위치 작동: 여기서 his는 막연한 그의가 아닙니다. 문장 맨 앞에 나온 Max Kleiber의 연구라고 정확히 원래 이름을 넣어서 읽어야 인물 정보가 흩어지지 않습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 성별을 넓게 받는 일반적 단수 인칭 표현]

> In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls... (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls → 모두가 각자의 파울을 선언할 것으로 기대된다

> 독해 스위치 작동: 앞에 특정 남성이 등장한 것이 아닙니다. his or her는 everyone을 받아 주는 표현이므로 그 사람의라고 읽지 말고 각자의로 읽어야 합니다.

[기출 문장 3: 주장과 믿음의 주체를 추적하는 He]

> He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms… (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> He believed that… → 앞에서 나온 그 사상가가 이렇게 믿었다

> 독해 스위치 작동: 이 문장은 내용만 따라가면 안 됩니다. 앞 문맥에서 누가 이 믿음을 말하고 있는지 찾아야 합니다. He 자리에 그 인물의 이름을 넣고 읽어야, 이 주장과 관점의 출처를 놓치지 않습니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	It was Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter was certain that **his** wife, Amy, was going to love **his** surprise.	19번
2	**He** had finally found the perfect thing for her.	19번
3	She often told **him** that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and **he** was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown.	19번
4	**He** smiled as **he** called the restaurant and asked for a reservation for Friday.	19번
5	Unfortunately, **his** smile quickly disappeared when **he** was told that the restaurant was fully reserved.	19번
6	"That's too bad," **he** said quietly.	19번
7	Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and **he** listed the disciplines **he** felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it.	21번
8	All of this study was necessary, **he** argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance."	21번
9	In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how **he** feels about the problem and why **he** feels this way.	22번

10 **He** also should be able to take the perspective of the other group members and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

8

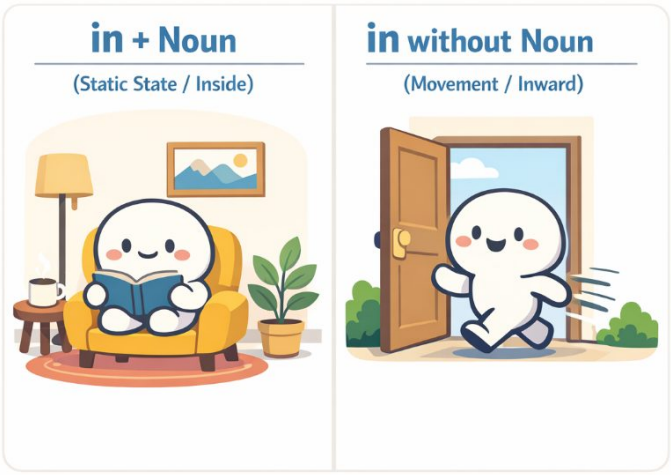
in

빈도 8위

87

2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 함께 쓰이면 전치사 in = '~안에', 뒤에 명사가 없으면 부사 in = '안으로'.

가장 많이 쓰이는 전치사 중 하나입니다. 전치사는 뒤에 반드시 명사가 와야 합니다.

in의 기본 뜻

in의 기본 뜻은 '~안에'입니다. 그런데 정말 중요한 점은 이것입니다. in은 뒤에 오는 명사와 항상 한 덩어리로 쓰입니다.

in + 명사는 항상 한 덩어리입니다 (전치사일 때)

> in the box

> in the room

> in the city

> in the morning

여기서 in / the box 이렇게 나뉘는 게 아닙니다. in the box 전체를 하나의 단어처럼 처리해야 합니다. 학교에서는 이를 전치사구라고 부릅니다.

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻이 바뀝니다

그런데 in 뒤에 명사가 안 나오면 상황이 달라집니다. 이때 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사로 쓰이며, 뜻은 '~안에'가 아니라 '안으로'라는 이동 의미로 바뀝니다.

> ~안에 → 안으로 (이동)

예를 들어 봅시다:

> come in

> go in

> walk in

여기서 in은 어디 안에 정지해 있는 것이 아니라, 안쪽 방향으로 이동한다는 뜻입니다.

관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않아도 전치사로 쓰인 경우가 많습니다

지금까지 우리는 in 뒤에 명사가 있으면 'in + 명사' 한 덩어리로, 명사가 없으면 '안으로'라는 이동으로 정리했습니다. 하지만 앞의 명사를 뒤에서 설명해 주는 관계절 구조에서는 겉모양이 조금 달라질 수 있습니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> an occasional record in which he kept accounts

> a notebook in which to write

이런 표현들에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 겉으로는 바로 보이지 않습니다. 그렇다고 해서 부사('안으로')로 쓰인 것은 아닙니다. 관계절에서는 in 뒤의 명사가 사라진 것이 아닙니다. which가 보이기도 하고, 안 보일 때는 생략된 것뿐입니다. in which에서 which가 바로 그 명사 역할을 대신하고 있기 때문에, 전치사 in은 여전히 제 역할을 다하고 있습니다. the house she had grown up in 역시 마찬가지입니다. 이 문장은 the house which she had grown up in에서 관계대명사 which가 생략된 형태로 볼 수 있습니다. 즉, 겉으로는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않지만, 구조상으로는 전치사 in이 관계대명사와 연결되어 있는 것입니다. 따라서 관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 눈에 바로 보이지 않더라도, 여전히 테두리 안을 나타내는 전치사로 읽어야 합니다. 그래서 the house she had grown up in은 "안으로 자라났다"가 아니라 "그 집 안에서 자랐다"로 묶어 읽는 것이 올바른 사고의 흐름입니다.

눈에 보이지 않는 '추상적 공간'을 만드는 in

in은 물리적인 방이나 상자 안에만 쓰이는 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 상황, 분야, 맥락도 하나의 '공간(테두리)'으로 인식하여 그 안에 있다고 표현합니다.

> in theory (이론상으로는 / 이론이라는 틀 안에서는)

> in practice (실제로는 / 현실이라는 영역 안에서는)

> in this context (이러한 맥락 속에서)

in + ~ing

수능 독해에서 자주 등장하는 in + ~ing(동명사) 구조도 마찬가지입니다. 어떤 행동을 하는 '그 과정 안에서'라는 그림을 그리면 됩니다. 실전에서는 "~하는 데 있어서" 또는 "~할 때"로 덩어리째 해석하면 아주 부드럽게 읽힙니다.

> In making this decision, we must be careful. (이 결정을 내리는 데 있어서[내리는 과정 안에서], 우리는 신중해야 한다.)

in order to는 통째로

수능에서 자주 나오는 in order to []은 하나하나 쪼개기보다 통째로 '~하기 위해'로 기억하는 것이 좋습니다. 물론 깊이 보면 이것도 order라는 명사를 중심으로 한 구조입니다. 하지만 실전 독해에서는 그런 분석보다 먼저, "아, 목적을 말하겠구나" 하고 반응하는 것이 훨씬 중요합니다. 예를 들어,

> … in order to secure peace (평화를 확보하기 위해)

> … in order to develop celebrations (기념행사를 발전시키기 위해)

이처럼 in order to []은 앞서 언급된 내용이 무엇을 목표로 하는지를 밝혀 주는 장치입니다.

동사와 붙어 하나의 의미 덩어리

수능 지문에서는 in이 명사 없이 쓰이면서, 앞의 동사와 단단하게 결합해 하나의 의미 덩어리(구동사)로 굳어진 표현들이 등장합니다.

bring the jackets in, Grace stepped in, turn this in 이때도 바탕 그림은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 '안으로'입니다. 하지만 실전 문장에서는 단순한 방향 이동을 넘어, 동사의 행동과 in의 '안으로'라는 방향성이 결합하여 새로운 뉘앙스를 만들어냅니다.

> bring ~ in: 재킷을 가지고(bring) 안으로(in) 오다 # "안으로 들여오다"

> step in: 발을 딛고(step) 상황 안으로(in) 들어가다 # “개입하다 / 나서다”

> turn ~ in: 서류를 돌려서(turn) 내 바운더리 안으로(in) 밀어 넣다 # “제출하다”

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 우선 ‘안으로’라는 기본 그림을 떠올리세요. 그리고 in이 앞의 동사와 강하게 붙어 있다면, 무리하게 쪼개지 말고 동사의 행동이 '안으로' 향해 완성된 하나의 표현처럼 자연스럽게 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

in that S + V

알아두면 좋은 표현입니다. 보통 '~라는 점에서'라고 외우지만, 원리는 일반적인 in과 완벽히 똑같습니다. in 뒤에는 명사가 와야 합니다. 그런데 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체를 넣고 싶을 때, 영어는 "이제부터 명사 자리에 문장이 들어갑니다"라는 표시로 that을 붙여줍니다. 즉, in [that S + V]는 "[S가 V하다는 사실] 그 테두리 안에서 보면"이라는 뜻입니다.

> This theory is useful in that it explains human behavior.
> (이 이론은 유용하다. 인간의 행동을 설명한다는 그 사실 안에서[그 점에서].)

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

아래 표현들은 전부 in의 본질(안쪽 / 안으로)이 유지된 채 굳어져 버린 표현입니다. 한 덩어리로 익히는 것이 안전합니다.

> I arrived in time for the meeting. (회의에 제때 도착했다.)

> She left in a hurry. (그녀는 서둘러 떠났다.)

> He is in trouble with the law. (그는 법적인 곤경에 처해 있다.)

> She is in charge of the project. (그녀가 그 프로젝트를 책임지고 있다.)

> I have nothing in common with him. (나는 그와 공통점이 없다.)

> Please let me know in advance. (미리 알려 주세요.)

> In a way, he is right. (어떤 면에서는 그가 맞다.)

> I was in the middle of a call. (나는 통화 도중에 있었다.)

> In the long run, honesty pays off. (장기적으로 보면 정직은 보상받는다.)

> In fact, the results were better than expected. (사실은 그 결과가 예상보다 더 좋았다.)

> In addition, the company plans to hire more staff next year. (게다가 그 회사는 내년에 직원을 더 채용할 계획이다.)

> In terms of cost, this option is more practical. (비용의 측면에서 이 선택지가 더 실용적이다.)

> In this way, students can learn more effectively. (이런 식으로 학생들은 더 효과적으로 배울 수 있다.)

> In other words, the plan was too expensive to continue. (다시 말해 그 계획은 계속하기에는 너무 비용이 많이 들었다.)

> In response to the criticism, the company changed its policy. (그 비판에 대응하여 그 회사는 정책을 바꾸었다.)

> Competitive incentives sometimes result in lower task effort. (경쟁 유인은 때때로 과제 수행 노력을 오히려 낮추는 결과를 낳는다.)

정리

in은 전치사입니다. 그래서 기본적으로 뒤에 명사가 와야 하며, [in + 명사]는 항상 하나의 의미 덩어리로 작동합니다. 하지만 in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻은 '~안에'에서 '안으로'로 바뀝니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준
뒤에 명사 있음 → [in + 명사] 한 덩어리
명사 없음 → 안으로(이동)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. He is in the car.와 He got in.에서 같은 in인데도 그림이 완전히 달라지는 결정적인 기준은 무엇일까요?

정답: in 뒤에 '명사'가 있는지 없는지의 차이입니다.

해설: in을 보면 무작정 뜻부터 떠올리면 안 됩니다. 뒤에 명사(the car)가 붙어 있으면 그 공간 '안에 머무르는 정지된 상태(전치사)'를 뜻하고, 명사 없이 혼자 쓰이면 안쪽을 향해 쏙 들어가는 '이동(부사)'을 뜻합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, in이 그리는 정확한 뉘앙스에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She walked in.

Q. 여기서 in을 '~안에'라고 해석하면 독해가 꼬이는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 과거 시제 동사 뒤에 왔기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 뒤에 명사가 없으므로, '안으로'라는 이동의 방향을 나타내기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 명사가 없으므로 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사 역할을 합니다. 위치를 나타내는 것이 아니라, 밖에서 안으로 들어가는 '움직임' 자체를 말합니다.

2. He came in the room. (방 안으로 들어왔다)

Q. 한국어로는 자연스러운데, 영어로 썼을 때 문법적으로 어색한 이유는?

> [ ] A. [in + 명사]는 정지된 상태인데, come이라는 이동 동사와 부딪히기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. room 앞에는 in 대신 항상 at을 써야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] in the room은 방 안에 있는 정지된 상태를 나타내고, come은 이동을 나타냅니다. 그래서 He came in the room은 어색합니다. 방 안으로 들어오는 이동을 분명히 하려면 into the room을 써서 He came into the room.이라고 하거나, 명사 없이 He came in.이라고 써야 자연스럽습니다.

3. He is in trouble. / She is in charge of the project.

Q. 눈에 보이는 장소가 아닌데도 in이 쓰인 이유는?

> [ ] A. '문제'나 '책임'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에 놓인 상태를 나타내기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in은 어떤 상황이든 무조건 쓸 수 있는 만능 전치사이기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 물리적 공간이 아니더라도, in은 특정 상황, 상태, 범위의 '안쪽'을 설정하는 강력한 테두리 역할을 합니다.

4. I arrived in time for the meeting.

Q. 여기서 in과 time을 쪼개어 해석하면 안 되는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 시간 앞에는 전치사를 해석하지 않는 것이 원칙이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in time 자체가 '제시간 안에'라는 상태 범위를 나타내는 하나의 덩어리로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 관용적 의미 덩어리는 구조 분석을 멈추고 하나의 블록처럼 처리해야 독해의 속도와 리듬이 깨지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 글을 읽다가 in을 만났을 때, 상태와 이동을 헷갈리지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 사고 흐름은 무엇인가요?

정답: "뒤에 명사가 있는지 본다."

해설: 명사가 있으면 [in + 명사]를 한 덩어리로 묶어 '어떤 테두리 안의 상태'로 그림을 그리고, 명사가 없으면 '안으로' 들어가는 이동의 방향으로 처리합니다. in은 뜻을 고르는 단어가 아닙니다. 구조를 판별하면 뜻은 자동으로 결정됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 in을 만났을 때 뒤에 명사가 있는지 확인하고, 작가가 어떤 '테두리(상태)'나 '이동'을 내 머릿속에 던져주는지 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 추상적인 영역을 설정하는 in]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"현대 문학의 분야 안에서 인정받아야 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 거슬러 오며 한국어 어순으로 조립하느라 멈칫하셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> recognized : "인정받아야 한다." (어디서?)

> in the field of modern literature : "아, '현대 문학'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에서구나!"

in을 보는 순간, 인정받는 공간적/추상적 범위를 설정해 준다고 생각하세요. in 뒤에 명사 덩어리가 왔으므로 이동이 아니라 그 영역 '안에 머물러 있는 상태'로 묶어 읽고 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 방법과 장소의 테두리를 치는 두 개의 in]

> And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places where it was once an employer. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 in이 두 번 등장합니다.

> in this way : 문장 맨 앞에서 in 뒤에 명사(this way)가 왔습니다. "이러한 방식이라는 틀 안에서 (이런 식으로)"라고 상황의 테두리를 먼저 딱 쳐줍니다.

> in the places : 고용주가 물질적 흔적을 남기지 않는다고(leaves behind no material traces) 했습니다. 어디에요? 바로 뒤에 in이 나오며 "그 장소들 안에"라고 물리적인 위치를 고정해 줍니다.

이처럼 in은 눈에 보이지 않는 '방식(way)'이든 눈에 보이는 '장소(places)'든, 어떤 명사의 테두리 안쪽 상태를 지정해 주는 아주 명확한 표지판입니다. 뒤에서부터 억지로 해석을 끌어올려 오지 마세요. in이 나올 때마다 작가가 쳐주는 테두리 안으로 시선을 옮겨가며 순서대로 그림을 그리면 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

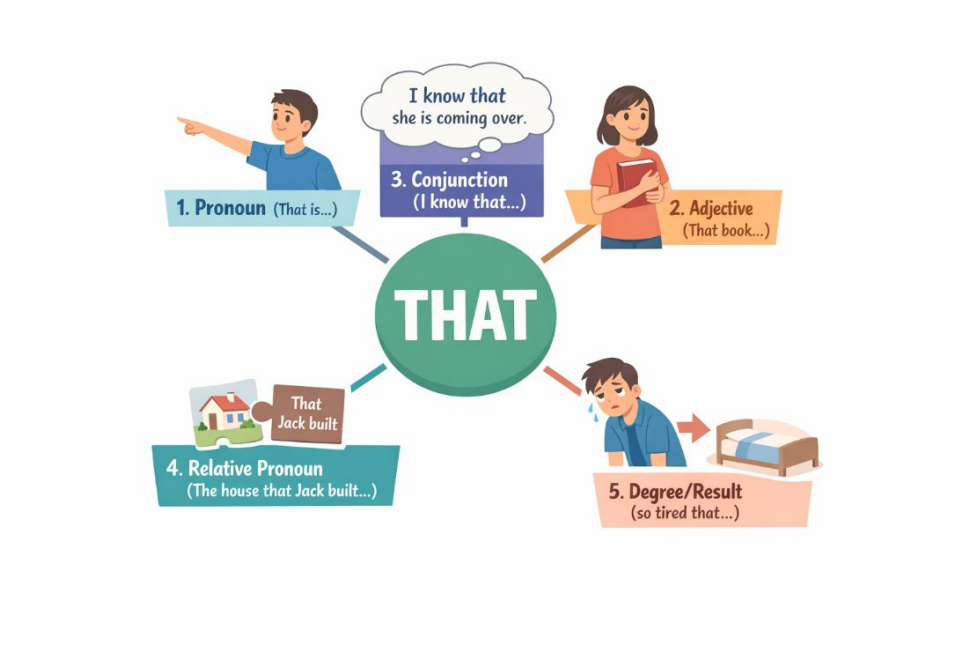
1	We hope you understand and we promise to hold another race **in** the near future.	18번
2	Games catch and hold attention **in** a way that few things can.	20번
3	And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow **in** their lives outside the games.	20번
4	The ability to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences of emotion — is particularly relevant **in** group settings.	22번
5	Individuals who are skilled **in** this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers.	22번
6	Furthermore, they may be more likely to act **in** ways that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate).	22번
7	**In** a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way.	22번
8	He also should be able to take the perspective of the other group members and understand why they are reacting **in** a certain manner.	22번
9	**In** this sense, what we have come to call our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture.	24번
10	The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves **in** tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish.	24번

9 that

빈도 9위

80
2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



겉모습은 하나, 역할은 다섯 개

that은 하나의 단어처럼 보이지만, 실제로는 문장에서 맡는 역할에 따라 완전히 다른 다섯 얼굴을 가지고 있습니다.

영어를 오래 공부했는데도 문장을 읽다가 자주 멈추게 만드는 단어가 있습니다. 뜻은 아는 것 같은데, 문장 안에서는 자꾸 역할이 달라지는 단어, 바로 that입니다. 어떤 문장에서는 '저것'이고, 어떤 문장에서는 뜻도 없는 것처럼 보이고, 어떤 문장에서는 앞의 명사를 길게 끌고 가며 설명을 시작합니다. 심지어 어떤 경우에는, 말의 세기를 조절하는 장치로까지 쓰입니다. 문제는 겉모습이 전부 같다는 것입니다. 전부 that인데, 문장에서 하는 일은 전혀 다릅니다. 그래서 that을 뜻으로 외우면 문장은 계속 막히고, 역할로 보기 시작하면 그때부터 갑자기 문장이 이해되기 시작합니다.

이 장에서는 that이라는 하나의 단어가 문장 안에서 어떤 역할로 변신하는지를 딱 다섯 가지로 나누어 정리합니다. 겉모습은 하나지만, 문장에서의 기능은 다섯 가지. 이 구분이 보이기 시작하면, that은 더 이상 헷갈리는 단어가 아니라 문장 구조를 알려주는 표지판이 됩니다.

1. 저것 (대명사)

손에 닿지 않는, 비교적 멀리 있는 대상을 가리킬 때 씁니다.

눈에 보이거나 이미 말한 대상을 다시 가리키는 용도입니다.

> Look at the man by the door. That is my father. (문 옆에 있는 남자를 봐. 저분이 우리 아버지야.)

> He told me to quit the job. I don't like that. (그는 나에게 일을 그만두라고 했어. 난 그 말(그 상황)이 마음에 안 들어.)

2. 저/그 (형용사)

명사 바로 앞에서 이미 보이거나 언급된 대상 하나를 콕 집어 가리킵니다.

> Do you see the boy over there? That boy is my cousin. (저기 있는 소년 보여? 저 소년이 내 사촌이야.)

> She suggested traveling alone. I don't like that idea. (그녀는 혼자 여행하는 걸 제안했어. 난 저 아이디어가 별로야.)

3. 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

여기서 that은 뜻이 없습니다. 명사가 올 자리에 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시의 접속사입니다.

> I know that I am strong.

> It is strange that he left early.

4. 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

앞에 나온 명사(집, 소녀, 영화 등)를 문장으로 길게 설명할 때 사용하는 연결 장치입니다.

> The house that Jack built is huge. (그 집, 즉 잭이 지은 그 집은 엄청 커.)

> *that = the house. 따라서, that Jack built의 뜻은 '그 집을 Jack이 지었다'.

> I met a girl that smiled at me. (한 소녀를 만났어, 나를 보고 웃어준 그 소녀 말이야.)

> *that = the girl. 따라서, that smiled at me의 뜻은 '그 소녀가 나를 보고 웃었다'.

> I remember the day that we first met. (나는 우리가 처음 만났던 그 날을 기억한다.)
> *that = on which (when).

> This is the reason that I called you. (이것이 내가 너에게 전화한 이유다.)
> *that = for which (why).

5. 특이하게 사용하는 that

so ~ that ~: 혼자 쓰이지 않고 주로 so나 such와 짝을 지어, 앞에서 한 말이 어느 정도였는지 결과로 마무리합니다.

> I was so tired that I fell asleep. (너무 피곤했어. 그 결과로 잠들어 버렸어.)

so that ~: ~하기 위해

> As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. (이처럼 많은 공장에서는 근무일을 8시간 교대로 나누는데, 그 목적은 기계를 계속 돌아가게 할 사람들이 언제나 현장에 있도록 하기 위해서이다.)

말의 세기 강조:

> He is not that smart. (그가 그렇게까지 똑똑하진 않아.)

It is ~ that ~ (가주어-진주어): 주어가 너무 길 때, 그 자리에 가짜 주어(It)를 놓고 진짜 주어(that + 문장)는 뒤로 보냅니다. 이때 that은 '진짜 주어가 시작된다'는 신호입니다.

> It is strange that he left early. (이상하다 / 그가 일찍 떠난 것은.)

It is ~ that ~ (강조구문): 문장에서 강조하고 싶은 부분을 It is와 that 사이에 쏙 집어넣어 "바로 ~이다"라고 힘을 줍니다. 수능 독해에서 필자의 핵심 주장을 찾을 때 매우 중요한 힌트가 됩니다.

> It was John that broke the window. (창문을 깬 것은 바로 존이었다.)
> It is in this room that the meeting will be held. (회의가 열릴 곳은 바로 이 방이다.)

[관용적 표현 추가]

독자들이 문장에서 만났을 때 당황할 수 있는 that의 특이한 표현들입니다.

Now that ~ (이제 ~이니까):

> Now that you are here, we can start. (네가 여기 왔으니까, 이제 시작하자.)

In that ~(~라는 점에서): in that은 because와 의미가 비슷합니다. 글을 쓸 때는 in that보다 뜻이 더 명확한 because를 사용하는 것이 좋습니다.

> He is lucky in that he has good friends. (좋은 친구들이 있다는 점에서 그는 운이 좋아.)

> He is lucky because he has good friends.

Given that ~ (~을 고려해 볼 때): 수능 빈출 표현입니다.

> Given that he is inexperienced, he did a great job. (그가 경험이 부족하다는 점을 고려하면, 그는 일을 아주 잘했다.)

Seeing that ~ (~인 것을 보면):

> Seeing that it's raining, we should stay indoors. (비가 오는 것을 보니, 우리는 실내에 있어야겠다.)

That is~ (즉, 다시 말해):

> That is, critics and laypeople alike could obtain new music simultaneously. (즉, 평론가와 일반인 모두가 동시에 새로운 음악을 얻을 수 있었다.)

> That is, they seem to have an innate drive to imitate others... (다시 말해, 그들은 다른 사람들을 모방하려는 타고난 충동을 가지고 있는 것 같다...)

정리

> 저것 (대명사)

> 저/그 + 명사 (형용사)

> 명사 대신 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

> 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

> 정도/결과, 강조 구문, 가주어-진주어 등 특이한 형태

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (that)

> 뒤에 명사 → 저/그 + 명사

> 뒤에 문장 → 명사 대신에 문장이 온다

> 명사 + that + 문장 → 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명

> so / such ~ that → 얼마나 그런지, 그 결과로

> It is ~ that ~ → 강조할 내용이 사이에 있거나, 진짜 주어가 뒤에 있다는 신호

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장들을 읽을 때, that을 '저것'이라고 해석하면 안 되는 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I know that I am strong. It is strange that he left early.

정답: that 뒤에 완벽한 문장이 따라오고 있기 때문입니다.
해설: 여기서 that은 특정한 뜻을 가진 단어가 아닙니다. 첫 번째 문장에서는 "지금부터 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어갑니다"라고 알려주는 접속사이고, 두 번째 문장에서는 "진짜 주어는 뒤에 있습니다"라고 알려주는 구조적 표지판(가짜 주어 구문)입니다. that을 해석하려 들지 말고, 덩어리를 묶는 신호로 처리해야 합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 형태는 같지만 역할이 다른 that의 진짜 정체에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. That is my father. vs I don't like that idea.

Q. 두 문장에서 that의 역할 차이는?

> [ ] A. 첫 번째는 혼자서 대상을 가리키고(대명사), 두 번째는 뒤의 명사를 콕 집어 꾸며준다(형용사).

> [ ] B. 둘 다 '저것'이라는 완벽히 똑같은 뜻이다.

정답: A / [해설] 첫 번째 that은 그 자체로 명사(저분) 역할을 하지만, 두 번째 문장에서 that을 혼자 대명사처럼 해석하면 문장 구조가 깨집니다. that idea를 한 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

2. I met a girl that smiled at me.

Q. 여기서 that을 접속사('그리고')처럼 읽으면 생기는 치명적인 오해는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 뚝 끊어져서 '내가 만난 소녀'와 '나를 보고 웃은 사람'이 각기 다른 두 명인 것처럼 꼬이게 된다.

> [ ] B. 과거 시제와 현재 시제가 충돌하게 된다.

정답: A / [해설] that smiled at me는 새로운 정보가 아니라 앞의 girl을 설명하는 관계사입니다. 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명한다는 신호로 받아들여야 합니다.

3. I was so tired that I fell asleep. / He is not that smart.

Q. 여기서 that은 명사도 아니고 앞말을 설명하지도 않습니다. 그렇다면 무슨 역할일까요?

> [ ] A. '그 결과 ~하다' 또는 '그렇게까지'처럼 말의 세기(정도)를 조절하고 마무리하는 역할이다.

> [ ] B. 문법적으로 아무 의미 없이 자리만 차지하는 단어이다.

정답: A / [해설] so ~ that 구문에서는 강도가 얼마나 센지 그 결과를 이끌어내며, not that ~에서는 거리 개념이 추상적으로 확장되어 '그 정도로'라는 말의 세기를 조절합니다.

4. He is lucky in that he has good friends.

Q. 수능과 모의고사에 자주 나오는 in that 구조의 올바른 사고방식은?

> [ ] A. '저것 안에서'라고 물리적인 장소로 직역한다.

> [ ] B. '~라는 점(사실)에서'라는 의미로, because처럼 이유나 근거를 덧붙이는 덩어리로 읽는다.

정답: B / [해설] in that 뒤에 문장이 오므로, 명사 자리에 문장이 들어왔다는 감각으로 처리하여 앞선 내용에 대한 이유를 보충 설명합니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 변화무쌍한 that을 만났을 때, 독해 속도를 늦추지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "지금 이 that은 무슨 역할을 하고 있지?"

해설: 가리키고 있는가(대명사/형용사)? 명사 자리에 문장을 붙이고 있는가(접속사)? 앞 명사를 설명하는가(관계사)? 정도나 결과를 마무리하는가(부사)? 이 질문이 머릿속에 자동으로 켜지면, that은 더 이상 독해를 가로막는 장애물이 아니라 문장 구조를 보여주는 내비게이션이 됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 that을 만났을 때 멈칫하지 말고, "이 that이 지금 명사를 대신하고 있는지, 명사를 설명하고 있는지, 아니면 문장 구조의 신호를 보내고 있는지" 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 문장으로 길게 설명하는 that (관계사)]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 쭉 읽어 나가다가 that을 만났습니다. 여기서 that을 '그것'이라고 해석하면 뒷말과 엉켜버립니다.

> a new club : "새로운 동아리." (어떤 동아리?)

> that : "아, 앞서 말한 '새로운 동아리'가 어떤 것인지 이제부터 문장으로 설명해 주겠구나!"

> you would like to create : "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 (바로 그 동아리)"

여기서 that은 앞의 명사(club)와 뒤의 설명(you would like to create)을 연결해 주는 튼튼한 다리입니다. "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 새로운 동아리"라고 한 덩어리로 묶어서 그림을 그리며 넘어가세요.

[기출 문장 2: 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어왔음을 알리는 that (접속사)]

> We almost universally accept that playing video games is a pleasant break. (2025 수능)

사고의 흐름

> We accept : "우리는 받아들인다." (무엇을?)

> that : "아, 받아들이는 내용이 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체구나!" (접속사 신호)

> playing video games is... : "비디오 게임을 하는 것이 즐거운 휴식이라는 (그 사실을)"

여기서 that은 accept의 목적어 자리에 깃발을 꽂고 "뒤에 완전한 문장이 따라옵니다"라고 알려주는 신호입니다. that 이하 전체를 '[ ]'로 묶어서 하나의 명사처럼 처리하세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon **that** was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says **that** there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day.	18번
2	We truly hoped **that** the race would go smoothly.	18번
3	However, it is likely **that** the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely.	18번
4	It was Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter was certain **that** his wife, Amy, was going to love his surprise.	19번
5	Peter had spent a long time searching online for an event **that** would be a new way to spend time with Amy.	19번
6	She often told him **that** she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure **that** she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown.	19번
7	Unfortunately, his smile quickly disappeared when he was told **that** the restaurant was fully reserved.	19번

8	"**That**'s too bad," he said quietly.	19번
9	"I thought **that** I had found the right place."	19번
10	We almost universally accept **that** playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals.	20번

10

they

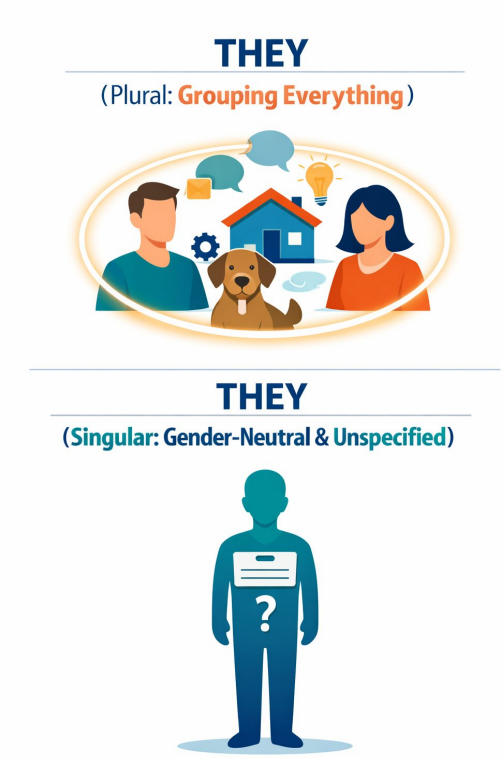
빈도 10위

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2025학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

우리는 보통 they를 “그들”이라고 배웁니다. 하지만 실제 영어에서 they는 단순히 ‘여러 사람’이라는 뜻만을 가진 단어가 아닙니다.



they의 핵심

they는 여러 개의 대상을 하나로 묶어 가리키는 대명사입니다. 형식으로 보면 이렇게 생각하면 됩니다.

> he + he + ⋯ = they

> she + she + ⋯ = they

> it + it + ⋯ = they

> he + dad + sister + mom + she + dog + eraser + ⋯ = they

사람만이 아니라, 사람, 동물, 사물, 추상 개념이 섞여 있어도 여럿이면 전부 they로 묶습니다. 사물과 추상적 개념까지 they로 묶는 것을 생각해 보면, 영어와 한국어가 다르다는 것을 알 수 있습니다. 영어는 이해하려고 애를 써야지, 한국어로 번역하면 안 됩니다. 번역은 국어의 영역입니다.

1. they = 이미 나온 여러 대상

> I like those dancers. They dance well.

> My friends are here. What do they want to do?

> These songs are old. They aren’t as popular as they once were.

2. they = 누구인지 굳이 말하지 않을 때

> You know what they say.

> They say the trial could go on for weeks.

> People can do what they want.

여기서 they는 특정한 사람이 아니라 '일반 사람들'을 가리킵니다.

3. they = everyone, someone 같은 단수 표현과 함께 쓰는 they

(**singular they**)

> Everyone knew where they stood.

> No one has to go if they don't want to.

> An employee can file a complaint if they need to.

겉으로 보면 everyone, someone은 하나입니다. 하지만 영어는 오래전부터

> 성별을 모를 때,

> 굳이 밝히지 않을 때,

they로 자연스럽게 처리해 왔습니다.

4. they = 성별을 밝히지 않거나 밝히고 싶지 않을 때

> A student left their bag here.

> Someone called and said they would come back later.

그리고 성별이 남성, 여성으로 나뉘지 않는 사람도 they(their, them, theirs)를 선택해 사용합니다.

주의할 점: they가 단수(한 사람)를 가리킬 때도 동사는 항상 복수형(are, have, do 등)을 씁니다. (예: Someone is here. They are waiting for you.)

they 사용의 변화

예전에는

> Everyone should bring his or her own pencil.

처럼 he or she를 쓰는 것이 바른 표현이라고 가르쳤습니다. 하지만 이 표현은 길고 불편하며, 성별을 굳이 드러내야 하는 문제도 있었습니다. 이미 셰익스피어와 제인 오스틴 시대부터 사람들은 everyone, someone 같은 말에 자연스럽게 they를 사용해 왔고, 최근 수십 년 동안 학술지와 공식 문서에서도 singular they가 표준처럼 쓰이고 있습니다. 그래서 지금은

> Everyone should bring their own pencil.

이 표현이 가장 자연스럽습니다.

themselves

themselves는 앞의 they가 다시 자기 쪽으로 돌아올 때 쓰는 말입니다. 형식으로 보면 이렇게 생각하면 됩니다.

1) themselves = 주어의 행동이 다시 그들 자신에게 돌아올 때

> They blamed themselves.

> They introduced themselves.

그리고 앞에서 배운 singular they와도 자연스럽게 이어집니다.

> Everyone should ask themselves this question.

> Someone may find themselves in a difficult situation.

2) themselves = 바로 그들 자신이라고 강조할 때

> They themselves admitted it.

> The parents themselves were unsure.

여기서 themselves는 없어도 문장은 성립합니다. 즉, 강조용 themselves는 문장의 필수 성분이라기보다 힘을 실어 주는 장치라고 보면 됩니다.

3) by themselves = 스스로 / 혼자서 / 도움 없이 / 저절로

> The children solved the problem by themselves.

> They sat by themselves.

> The lights turned on by themselves.

특히 주의해야 하는 표현입니다. by themselves를 “그들 스스로”라고만 외우면 안 됩니다. 문맥에 따라 뜻이 조금씩 달라지기 때문입니다.

4) be themselves = 자기답다 / 평소 상태다

> After a short rest, they were themselves again.

> They were not themselves that day.

정리합니다

they를 보면 이렇게 반응하면 됩니다.

> “여기서 여러 대상을 하나로 묶어 가리키는구나.”

> “혹은 성별을 말하지 않고 넓게 가리키는구나.”

they는 단순히 ‘그들’이 아니라, 여럿을 하나로 묶는 가장 강력한 대명사입니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (they)
they = 여럿을 하나로 묶어 가리킨다. (필요 없으면 성별도 묻지 않는다.)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문을 읽을 때 they를 기계적으로 그들이라고만 번역하면 생기는 가장 치명적인 독해 실수는 무엇일까요?

정답: 사람이 아닌 사물이나 추상적인 개념을 가리킬 때, 또는 단 한 사람(단수)을 가리킬 때 가리키는 대상을 잘못 잡아 해석 전체가 흔들린다는 것입니다.

해설: they의 핵심은 숫자가 아니라 묶기입니다. 앞에 나온 여러 대상을 사람/사물 가리지 않고 하나의 보따리로 묶거나, 성별과 정체를 흐려 일반화할 때 씁니다. 그들이라는 번역에 갇히면 이 유연한 기능을 완전히 놓치게 됩니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, they가 가리키는 진짜 대상에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. These songs are old. They aren't as popular as they once were.

Q. 여기서 they를 정확히 잡지 않고 넘어가면 독해가 왜 흔들릴까요?

> [ ] A. 과거 시제와 현재 시제의 차이를 파악할 수 없기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 무엇이 예전보다 덜 인기 있는지(비교의 대상)를 정확히 추적할 수 없기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] they는 앞서 묶어둔 보따리(these songs)를 놓치지 말고 계속 추적하라는 신호입니다. 대상을 명확히 띄워두지 않으면 문장이 길어질수록 길을 잃습니다.

2. You know what they say.

Q. 이 문장에서 they는 누구를 가리키고 있나요?

> [ ] A. 앞에서 언급되었던 특정한 인물 집단

> [ ] B. 특정한 누군가가 아닌 불특정 다수의 '일반 사람들'

정답: B / [해설] 여기서 they는 실제 인물 집단이 아닙니다. '사람들이 흔히 말하듯이'라는 관용적 표현으로, 말의 출처를 흐리고 범위를 넓혀 일반화하는 기능입니다.

3. A student left their bag here. / Everyone knew where they stood.

Q. a student(학생 한 명), everyone(단수 취급)인데도 복수인 they/their로 받는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 영문법의 수 일치 규칙이 완전히 파괴된 잘못된 문장이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 굳이 성별(his/her)을 밝히지 않거나 특정할 필요가 없이 중립적으로 표현하기 위해서이다.

정답: B / [해설] 현대 영어에서는 성별을 알 수 없거나 굳이 밝힐 필요가 없을 때 단수 명사를 they로 받는 것(Singular they)이 완벽한 표준입니다. 단수냐 복수냐를 따지며 당황하지 말고 자연스럽게 처리해야 합니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 문장 맨 앞이나 중간에서 they를 만났을 때, 가장 먼저 던져야 할 단 하나의 사고 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "이 they는 앞에서 나온 어떤 대상을 묶은 보따리인가, 아니면 성별/대상을 넓게 퉁친 것인가?"

해설: they는 복수인지 단수인지를 먼저 수학적으로 따지는 단어가 아닙니다. 구체적인 대상을 묶어서 끌고 가는 중인지, 아니면 대상을 넓혀서 일반화하고 있는지를 먼저 판단해야 합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 they나 their를 무작정 그들(의)로 번역하는 낡은 습관을 버리세요. 단어를 만나는 0.001초의 순간, "아, 앞에서 말한 어떤 대상들을 한 덩어리로 묶어서 끌고 가는구나!"라고 반응하며 앞의 명사를 재빨리 찾아 머릿속에서 등호(=)를 그리는 연습을 해봅시다.

[기출 문장 1: 문장의 진짜 주인을 찾아 묶어주는 their]

> Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

읽으면서 속으로 "...그들의 다양한 관심사에 기초하여..."라고 번역하셨나요? 뜻은 통하지만, 문장이 조금만 길어지면 그들이 누구인지 길을 잃게 됩니다. their를 보는 순간 뇌의 스위치를 이렇게 켜야 합니다.

> Students can make any type of club : 학생들은 어떤 종류의 동아리든 만들 수 있다.

> based on their : 그들의~ 에 기초해서? (X) 잠깐, their를 보는 순간 멈추자. 여기서 묶어낸 여럿이 누구지? 아, 문장 맨 앞의 Students(학생들)구나!

> their various interests : 학생들(자신들)의 다양한 관심사

여기서 their는 단순한 소유격이 아닙니다. 글을 읽는 시선을 살짝 뒤로 돌려 주어인 Students를 가리키는 화살표 같은 것입니다. '그들의'라고 뭉뚱그리지 말고, "아, 학생들 본인의 관심사!"라고 구체적인 이미지를 그리며 넘어가세요.

[기출 문장 2: 사람이 아니라 추상적 개념을 묶어버리는 they]

> It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport as they involve different forms of behaviour. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

수능 독해에서 학생들이 많이 힘들어하는, 정말 중요한 문장입니다. they를 사람으로만 알고 있으면 이 문장은 완전히 꼬여버립니다.

> It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport : 스포츠에서 협력적이면서 동시에 경쟁적이기는 어려울 수 있다.

> as they involve… : 왜냐하면 그들이 포함하기 때문에? (X) 잠깐, 이 문장에 사람이 한 명도 없는데 그들이 누구지?

> 독해 스위치 작동! : 아! they는 사람만 가리키는 게 아니지! 앞에서 말한 두 가지 속성, 즉 collaborative(협력적인 것)와 competitive(경쟁적인 것)라는 추상적인 개념 두 개를 하나로 묶어서 받은 거구나!

> they involve different forms of behaviour : 그 두 가지 속성은 서로 다른 형태의 행동을 수반하기 때문에

they를 무조건 사람(그들)으로 해석하려다 막히는 전형적인 패턴입니다. they는 사람, 사물, 동물, 심지어 이 문장처럼 추상적인 개념들까지도 여럿이면 무조건 하나로 묶어내는 만능 보따리입니다. 이 감각을 익히면 해석이 막히던 문장들이 마법처럼 뚫리기 시작할 것입니다.

[수능 실전 팁] 순서 배열 / 문장 삽입 문제에서의 they

수능에서 순서 배열(36~37번)이나 문장 삽입(38~39번) 문제를 풀 때, 문장 맨 앞에 They나 Their가 등장한다면 마음속으로 쾌재를 부르세요. 이것은 단순한 대명사가 아니라 출제자가 던져준 강력한 '위치 추적기'입니다.

[작동 원리]

> They는 앞에서 이미 여럿을 묶어 놓았다는 신호입니다. 즉, They가 있는 문장의 바로 앞 문장에는 반드시 They로 받을 수 있는 복수 명사나 여러 개의 개념이 존재해야 합니다. 만약 (A), (B), (C) 순서를 맞추는데 (B)의 첫 단어가 They라면? (B)의 바로 앞에는 반드시 복수형 명사가 있어야 합니다. 내용이 아무리 그럴싸하게 이어져 보여도, 앞에 단수 명사만 있다면 그 순서는 무조건 틀린 것입니다.

수능 시험장에서 they를 만나면 해석에만 매달리지 말고, "이 they가 받을 수 있는 복수 명사(보따리)가 바로 앞 문장에 있는가?"를 0.001초 만에 확인하는 '구조적 시선'을 가져야 합니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing **their** goals. 20번

2 And yet once **they** have our focus, **they** rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in **their** lives outside the games. 20번

3 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy **their** games while learning. 20번

4 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to **their** plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

5 Furthermore, **they** may be more likely to act in ways that accommodate **their** own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

6 He also should be able to take the perspective of the other group members and understand why **they** are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

7 Factories could produce around the clock, and **they** could do so with greater speed and volume than ever before. 23번

8 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and **their** focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

9 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with **their** counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm **their** desire to achieve **their** goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

10 When **they** believe that others are making envious comparisons with **them**, people feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

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PART 2

수능 기출 문장으로 확인하는 단어

많이 나온 순서대로, 단어가 실제로 쓰인 **수능 기출 문장**을 싣습니다.
문장을 읽으며 그 단어가 어떤 뜻과 모양으로 쓰였는지 직접 확인해 보세요.
이 단어들의 설명은 **peshare.com 정식판**에서 이어집니다.

2

11 we 59회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, **We** are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 **We** truly hoped that the race would go smoothly. 18번

3 As a result, **we** have decided to cancel the race. 18번

4 **We** hope you understand and **we** promise to hold another race in the near future. 18번

5 **We** almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

6 And yet once they have **our** focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

7 While this may be true for many games, **we** are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

8 Rather, it is desirable that **we** develop games that connect to the learning outcomes **we** want for **our** students. 20번

9 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow **our** students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

10 In this sense, what **we** have come to call **our** own "image" — the interface of the way **we** think **we** look and the way others see **us** — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

12 for 49회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up **for** the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled **for** this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous **for** the racers to run safely. 18번

3 Peter had spent a long time searching online **for** an event that would be a new way to spend time with Amy. 19번

4 He had finally found the perfect thing **for** her. 19번

5 He smiled as he called the restaurant and asked **for** a reservation **for** Friday. 19번

6 While this may be true **for** many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

7 Rather, it is desirable that we develop games that connect to the learning outcomes we want **for** our students. 20번

8 In a group conflict situation, **for** example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

9 Appreciation of differences creates an arena **for** open communication and promotes constructive conflict resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

10 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs **for** only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

13 have

기초 · 수준 1 48회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who **have** signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 As a result, we **have** decided to cancel the race. 18번

3 Peter **had** spent a long time searching online for an event that would be a new way to spend time with Amy. 19번

4 He **had** finally found the perfect thing for her. 19번

5 She often told him that she liked to go to places she **had** never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

6 “I thought that I **had** found the right place.” 19번

7 And yet once they **have** our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

8 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still **has** much to recommend it. 21번

9 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who **have** aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship **have** never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who **have** relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

10 The ability to understand emotions — to **have** a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences of emotion — is particularly relevant in group settings. 22번

14 with 47회

1 Peter had spent a long time searching online for an event that would be a new way to spend time **with** Amy. 19번

2 Cicero classed the architect **with** the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of "so great a profession as this." 21번

3 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member **with** a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

4 Factories could produce around the clock, and they could do so **with** greater speed and volume than ever before. 23번

5 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension **with** our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

6 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared **with** the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

7 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and remained **with** the network for about 25 years, covering such big events as the Olympics. 26번

8 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships **with** others. 30번

9 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, **with** their counterparts in particular or **with** others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

10 When they believe that others are making envious comparisons **with** them, people feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

15 you 45회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of **you** who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as **you** may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 We hope **you** understand and we promise to hold another race in the near future. 18번

3 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours **you** worked, the more widgets **you** produced, and the more money **you** made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

4 When **you** decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, **you** don't consciously organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

5 So, most of the time, ⑤ what **you** are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without **your** awareness. 29번

6 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if **you** can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

7 Watch the birds in **your** backyard. 37번

8 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper between **your** thumb and index finger. 41번

9 Maybe **you** already are, as **you** turn this page. 41번

10 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper between **your** thumb and index finger. 42번

16 Sean 39회

1 A “Do you remember when **Sean** used to tell me that I was the best dad in the world?” 43번

2 I always envied your relationship with **Sean**,” she replied. 43번

3 Grace had noticed Ethan often pushing **Sean** to study harder. 43번

4 He agreed, and realizing that both his and **Sean**’s hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 43번

5 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if **Sean** had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

6 When **Sean** returned from school, Ethan softly said, “**Sean**, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 43번

7 Though **Sean** thanked him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the library. 43번

8 Ethan and **Sean** set off hiking along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 43번

9 They walked in silence until **Sean** fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 43번

10 He felt **Sean**’s heartbeat, something he hadn’t felt since **Sean** was a baby. 43번

17 as 37회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, **as** you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 **As** a result, we have decided to cancel the race. 18번

3 He smiled **as** he called the restaurant and asked for a reservation for Friday. 19번

4 The position of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, **as** architecture symbolically became a particularly important political statement. 21번

5 Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of “so great a profession **as** this.” 21번

6 Furthermore, they may be more likely to act in ways that accommodate their own needs **as** well **as** the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

7 **As** such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

8 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed **as** we wish. 24번

9 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed **as** producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest **as** compared with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

10 ② The percentage of women employed **as** directors on the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower than in 2020 but higher than in 2022. 25번

18 it 34회

1 However, **it** is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

2 **It** was Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was going to love his surprise. 19번

3 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing **it**. 20번

4 Rather, **it** is desirable that we develop games that connect to the learning outcomes we want for our students. 20번

5 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend **it**. 21번

6 The selfie resonates not because **it** is new, but because **it** expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

7 **It** would be tiresome and very slow — as patients recovering from a brain injury affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

8 The autopilot parts of our brain do **it** for us automatically, ③ freeing up our conscious mind for more important jobs. 29번

9 **It** is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

10 Literature can be helpful in the language learning process because of the _____ **it** fosters in readers. 31번

19 Ethan 30회

1 **Ethan** asked his wife, Grace. 43번

2 **Ethan** then shared how things had changed since his son started middle school. 43번

3 Grace had noticed **Ethan** often pushing Sean to study harder. 43번

4 B **Ethan** and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

5 When Sean returned from school, **Ethan** softly said, “Sean, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 43번

6 “Maybe two weeks ago,” **Ethan** replied. 43번

7 Finally, he returned with the jackets and handed them to **Ethan**. 43번

8 **Ethan** felt embarrassed for the late collection and apologized. 43번

9 **Ethan** and Sean set off hiking along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 43번

10 Realizing he couldn’t walk, **Ethan** carried his son down on his back. 43번

20 this 28회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for **this** coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 While **this** may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

3 **This** will enable educators to take advantage of games’ attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

4 Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of "so great a profession as **this**." 21번

5 All of **this** study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

6 Individuals who are skilled in **this** domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

7 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels **this** way. 22번

8 In **this** sense, what we have come to call our own "image" — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

9 Consequences of **this** emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

10 **This** is not thought control. 32번

21 do 23회

1 Factories could produce around the clock, and they could **do** so with greater speed and volume than ever before. 23번

2 When you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don't consciously organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

3 The autopilot parts of our brain **do** it for us automatically, ③ freeing up our conscious mind for more important jobs. 29번

4 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can **do** us great harm. 32번

5 The rules of baseball don't just regulate the behavior of the players; they determine the behavior that constitutes playing the game. 34번

6 Rules **do** not prevent people from playing baseball; they create the very practice that allows people to play baseball. 34번

7 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, producing high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they **do**. 36번

8 Marc wondered whether the birds in line were more fearful because they didn't know what their flockmates were **doing**. 37번

9 In a long-term research project that Marc **did** with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than **did** birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

10 In reality, objects **do** not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

22 I 23회

1 "**I** thought that **I** had found the right place." 19번

2 A "Do you remember when Sean used to tell **me** that **I** was the best dad in the world?" 43번

3 "Yes, **I** do. 43번

4 **I** always envied your relationship with Sean," she replied. 43번

5 The clerk politely said, "**I** am sorry, but please collect your items earlier next time. 43번

6 Suddenly, Sean said, "Dad, **I**'m sorry. 43번

7 At some point, **I** started to become afraid of disappointing you. 43번

8 A "Do you remember when Sean used to tell **me** that **I** was the best dad in the world?" 44번

9 "Yes, **I** do. 44번

10 **I** always envied your relationship with Sean," she replied. 44번

23 or 23회

1 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may **or** may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

2 When you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don't consciously organize **or** consider the host of steps involved. 29번

3 Imagine if we ① had to consider every single muscle that needed to be contracted **or** relaxed just to stand up and walk. 29번

4 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, **or** thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

5 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular **or** with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

6 When they believe that others are making envious comparisons with them, people feel uneasiness, distress, **or** sorrow. 30번

7 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome **or** sharing the winner's reward. 30번

8 When a novel, play **or** short story is explored over a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

9 He **or** she is drawn into the book. 31번

10 Pinpointing what individual words **or** phrases may mean becomes less important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

24 on 22회

1 It was Valentine's Day **on** Friday and Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was going to love his surprise. 19번

2 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people **on** hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

3 The graph above shows the percentages of women employed behind the scenes **on** the top 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

4 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed as producers **on** the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

5 ② The percentage of women employed as directors **on** the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower than in 2020 but higher than in 2022. 25번

6 ③ The percentage of women employed as writers **on** the top 100 U.S. films increased by 4 percentage points from 2020 to 2021 and by 1 percentage point from 2021 to 2022. 25번

7 ④ The percentage of women employed as editors **on** the top 100 U.S. films was less than 20% in each of the three years. 25번

8 ⑤ In 2022, the percentage of women employed as producers **on** the top 100 U.S. films was the same as that in 2020. 25번

9 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based **on** a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

10 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was **on** the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

25 at 21회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday **at** 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 We almost universally accept that playing video games is **at** best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

3 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed **at** acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

4 As such, **at** many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

5 **At** each stage of the self-portrait's expansion, more and more people have been able to depict themselves. 24번

6 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor **at** San Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

7 He made his last live broadcast in 2016 and died the following year **at** the age of 82. 26번

8 Very often, the process of learning is essentially analytic, piecemeal, and, **at** the level of the personality, fairly superficial. 31번

9 Education, **at** its best, teaches more than just knowledge. 32번

10 Even the most advanced intellectual will be imperfect **at** this skill. 32번

26 more

기초 · 수준 1 21회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and **more** often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

2 Furthermore, they may be **more** likely to act in ways that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

3 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce **more** widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

4 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the **more** hours you worked, the **more** widgets you produced, and the **more** money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

5 At each stage of the self-portrait's expansion, **more** and **more** people have been able to depict themselves. 24번

6 He served as Chairman of the American Sportscaster Association for **more** than three decades. 26번

7 The autopilot parts of our brain do it for us automatically, ③ freeing up our conscious mind for **more** important jobs. 29번

8 **More** recently evolved abilities like talking, reading, and writing are far less automated. 29번

9 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for **more** cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

10 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the **more** mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

27 go 20회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is **going** to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 We truly hoped that the race would **go** smoothly. 18번

3 It was Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was **going** to love his surprise. 19번

4 She often told him that she liked to **go** to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love **going** to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

5 How about **going** hiking, just the two of you?" 43번

6 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to **go** and pick them up with him. 43번

7 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's **go** hiking this Saturday, just the two of us." 43번

8 Though Sean thanked him for the suggestion, he said he had to **go** to the library. 43번

9 The clerk **went** into the storage area to look for the clothes. 43번

10 How about **going** hiking, just the two of you?" 44번

28 by 19회

1 Labor, previously guided **by** harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

2 The graph above shows the percentages of women employed behind the scenes on the top 100 U.S. films **by** role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

3 ③ The percentage of women employed as writers on the top 100 U.S. films increased **by** 4 percentage points from 2020 to 2021 and **by** 1 percentage point from 2021 to 2022. 25번

4 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about **by** winning. 30번

5 Being driven **by** heuristic responses, living **by** instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

6 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated **by** AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold **by** one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

7 The expansion of sports tourism in the twentieth century has been influenced **by** further developments in transportation. 35번

8 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served **by** public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

9 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers **by** observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

10 They have been infected **by** emotional contagion. 37번

29 other

기초 · 수준 1 19회

1 Furthermore, they may be more likely to act in ways that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs of **others** (i.e. cooperate). 22번

2 He also should be able to take the perspective of the **other** group members and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

3 The self-portrait showed to **others** the status of the person depicted. 24번

4 In this sense, what we have come to call our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we look and the way **others** see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

5 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the **other** three roles. 25번

6 He later worked for **other** major sports broadcasting stations. 26번

7 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with **others**. 30번

8 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with **others** generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

9 When they believe that **others** are making envious comparisons with them, people feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

10 Our creative engagement with **other** people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

30 but 18회

1 The selfie resonates not because it is new, **but** because it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

2 ② The percentage of women employed as directors on the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower than in 2020 **but** higher than in 2022. 25번

3 **But** even imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

4 **But** emotions are also exhausting, and short-term reactions may not, in the long term, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

5 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, **but** it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

6 A score of music imposes rules, **but** it also creates a pattern of conduct that enables people to produce music. 34번

7 True, the legal rules that establish these roles constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, **but** rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

8 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism **but** especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

9 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, **but** also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

10 People often assume that synthetic food ingredients are more harmful than natural ones, **but** this is not always the case. 40번

31 feel

기초 · 수준 1 — 18회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he **felt** the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he **feels** about the problem and why he **feels** this way. 22번

3 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, **feeling**, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

4 When they believe that others are making envious comparisons with them, people **feel** uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

5 The reader is eager to find out what happens as events unfold; he or she **feels** close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

6 Ethan **felt** embarrassed for the late collection and apologized. 43번

7 He **felt** Sean's heartbeat, something he hadn't **felt** since Sean was a baby. 43번

8 Energized, he **felt** no weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 43번

9 Ethan **felt** embarrassed for the late collection and apologized. 44번

10 He **felt** Sean’s heartbeat, something he hadn’t **felt** since Sean was a baby. 44번

32 can

기초 · 수준 1 17회

1 Games catch and hold attention in a way that few things **can**. 20번

2 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that **can** harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

3 Literature **can** be helpful in the language learning process because of the _____ it fosters in readers. 31번

4 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings **can** do us great harm. 32번

5 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you **can**’t see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

6 Centralized, formal rules **can** _____. 34번

7 The potential for market enforcement is greater when contracting parties have developed reputational capital that **can** be devalued when contracts are violated. 36번

8 Similarly, a landowner **can** undermaintain fences, ditches, and irrigation systems. 36번

9 In any growing season a farmer **can** reduce effort, overuse soil, or underreport the crop. 36번

10 (③) They might also believe that the invention **can** best be utilized over a longer period of time than a patent would allow. 38번

33 not

기초 · 수준 1 17회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, **not** the substance.” 21번

2 The selfie resonates **not** because it is new, but because it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

3 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may **not** be expressed as we wish. 24번

4 This is **not** thought control. 32번

5 But emotions are also exhausting, and short-term reactions may **not**, in the long term, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

6 Rules do **not** prevent people from playing baseball; they create the very practice that allows people to play baseball. 34번

7 Without them an individual would **not** have the opportunity to occupy the role. 34번

8 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas **not** served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

9 If one bird startles and flies off, others will follow, **not** waiting around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

10 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, **not** only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

34 when

17회

1 Unfortunately, his smile quickly disappeared **when** he was told that the restaurant was fully reserved. 19번

2 **When** you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don’t consciously organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

3 **When** the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

4 **When** they believe that others are making envious comparisons with them, people feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

5 **When** a novel, play or short story is explored over a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

6 The potential for market enforcement is greater **when** contracting parties have developed reputational capital that can be devalued **when** contracts are violated. 36번

7 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated **when** scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

8 A "Do you remember **when** Sean used to tell me that I was the best dad in the world?" 43번

9 **When** Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us." 43번

10 C "**When** did you bring the jackets in?" 43번

35 best

기초 · 수준 1 — 16회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at **best** a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

2 Enberg was also a **best**-selling writer and won Emmy Awards as a sportscaster, a writer, and a producer. 26번

3 Education, at its **best**, teaches more than just knowledge. 32번

4 (③) They might also believe that the invention can **best** be utilized over a longer period of time than a patent would allow. 38번

5 A "Do you remember when Sean used to tell me that I was the **best** dad in the world?" 43번

6 Grace stepped in, "You know, the weather this weekend will be the **best** of the year. 43번

7 But you are still the **best** dad." 43번

8 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, "You are the **best** son, no matter what." 43번

9 A "Do you remember when Sean used to tell me that I was the **best** dad in the world?" 44번

10 Grace stepped in, "You know, the weather this weekend will be the **best** of the year. 44번

36 from 16회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break **from** a student's learning and more often what prevents a student **from** accomplishing their goals. 20번

2 ③ The percentage of women employed as writers on the top 100 U.S. films increased by 4 percentage points **from** 2020 to 2021 and by 1 percentage point **from** 2021 to 2022. 25번

3 It would be tiresome and very slow — as patients recovering **from** a brain injury affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

4 Rules do not prevent people **from** playing baseball; they create the very practice that allows people to play baseball. 34번

5 ③ Apart **from** its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

6 By their very nature, the concepts of maintenance and repair are predominantly examined **from** a process-oriented perspective. 39번

7 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, **from** its acquisition to its disposal **from** the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

8 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary **from** time to time. 40번

9 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead **from** a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

10 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead **from** a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

37 time

기초 · 수준 1 16회

1 Peter had spent a long **time** searching online for an event that would be a new way to spend **time** with Amy. 19번

2 The arrival of the Industrial Age changed the relationship among **time**, labor, and capital. 23번

3 Afterwards, he began a full-**time** sportscasting career in Los Angeles. 26번

4 So, most of the **time**, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

5 When a novel, play or short story is explored over a period of **time**, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

6 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the **time**, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

7 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over **time**, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

8 Over **time** landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

9 (③) They might also believe that the invention can best be utilized over a longer period of **time** than a patent would allow. 38번

10 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the **time** of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

38 will

기초 · 수준 1 16회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy rain **will** make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

2 This **will** enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

3 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion **will** be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

4 A machine that runs twelve hours a day **will** produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day **will** produce the most widgets of all. 23번

5 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there **will** always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

6 Even the most advanced intellectual **will** be imperfect at this skill. 32번

7 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of **wills** and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

8 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior **will** be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense **will** find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

9 If one bird startles and flies off, others **will** follow, not waiting around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

10 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor **will** disclose the proprietary information. 38번

39 grace

중간 · 수준 4 15회

1 Ethan asked his wife, **Grace**. 43번

2 **Grace** had noticed Ethan often pushing Sean to study harder. 43번

3 B Ethan and **Grace** came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

4 **Grace** stepped in, “You know, the weather this weekend will be the best of the year. 43번

5 Then, **Grace** quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a month ago.” 43번

6 Ethan asked his wife, **Grace**. 44번

7 **Grace** had noticed Ethan often pushing Sean to study harder. 44번

8 B Ethan and **Grace** came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 44번

9 **Grace** stepped in, “You know, the weather this weekend will be the best of the year. 44번

10 Then, **Grace** quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a month ago.” 44번

40 hiking

기초 · 수준 2 15회

1 How about going **hiking**, just the two of you?” 43번

2 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean’s **hiking** jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 43번

3 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for **hiking**. 43번

4 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and **hiking** sticks. 43번

5 Ethan and Sean set off **hiking** along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 43번

6 How about going **hiking**, just the two of you?” 44번

7 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean’s **hiking** jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 44번

8 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for **hiking**. 44번

9 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and **hiking** sticks. 44번

10 Ethan and Sean set off **hiking** along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 44번

41 than

15회

1 Factories could produce around the clock, and they could do so with greater speed and volume **than** ever before. 23번

2 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets **than** one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

3 ② The percentage of women employed as directors on the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower **than** in 2020 but higher **than** in 2022. 25번

4 ④ The percentage of women employed as editors on the top 100 U.S. films was less **than** 20% in each of the three years. 25번

5 He served as Chairman of the American Sportscaster Association for more **than** three decades. 26번

6 Pinpointing what individual words or phrases may mean becomes less important **than** pursuing the development of the story. 31번

7 Education, at its best, teaches more **than** just knowledge. 32번

8 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather **than** another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

9 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning **than** did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

10 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more **than** grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

42 hand

기초 · 수준 1 14회

1 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on **hand** to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

2 (④) Additionally, objects may enter recycling or second-**hand** cycles, leading to a dynamic afterlife marked by diverse applications. 39번

3 On the other **hand**, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

4 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our **hand** anatomy allows. 41번

5 In a single **hand**, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

6 With a unique combination of traits, the human **hand** shaped our history. 41번

7 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without **hands** that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

8 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our **hand** anatomy allows. 42번

9 In a single **hand**, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

10 With a unique combination of traits, the human **hand** shaped our history. 42번

43 make

기초 · 수준 1 14회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will **make** the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

2 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you **made** — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

3 Today's young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to **make** the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

4 He **made** his last live broadcast in 2016 and died the following year at the age of 82. 26번

5 Exline and Lobel found that the perception of oneself as a target for upward social comparison often **makes** people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

6 When they believe that others are **making** envious comparisons with them, people feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

7 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all **make** practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

8 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be **made** over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

9 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be **made** in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

10 These variations can **make** testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

44 say

기초 · 수준 1 14회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast **says** that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 "That's too bad," he **said** quietly. 19번

3 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly **said**, "Sean, let's go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us." 43번

4 Though Sean thanked him for the suggestion, he **said** he had to go to the library. 43번

5 The clerk politely **said**, "I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier next time. 43번

6 Suddenly, Sean **said**, "Dad, I'm sorry. 43번

7 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly **said**, “Sean, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 44번

8 Though Sean thanked him for the suggestion, he **said** he had to go to the library. 44번

9 The clerk politely **said**, “I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier next time. 44번

10 Suddenly, Sean **said**, “Dad, I’m sorry. 44번

45 become

기초 · 수준 2 13회

1 The position of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically **became** a particularly important political statement. 21번

2 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages **became** tied to effort and production. 23번

3 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, **became** clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

4 In the early 1960s, he **became** an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

5 In 1973, he **became** the first U.S. sportscaster ever to visit China. 26번

6 Pinpointing what individual words or phrases may mean **becomes** less important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

7 The language **becomes** ‘transparent’ — the fiction draws the whole person into its own world. 31번

8 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to **become** a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

9 No question, stone tools couldn’t have **become** a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

10 No question, stone tools couldn’t have **become** a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

46 could 13회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that **could** be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

2 Factories **could** produce around the clock, and they **could** do so with greater speed and volume than ever before. 23번

3 The birds in a line, who **could** only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

4 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that **could** do the job, along with a nervous system that **could** regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

5 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that **could** do the job, along with a nervous system that **could** regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

6 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son down on his back. 43번

7 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son down on his back. 44번

8 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son down on his back. 45번

47 just 기초 · 수준 1 13회

1 Imagine if we ① had to consider every single muscle that needed to be contracted or relaxed **just** to stand up and walk. 29번

2 Education, at its best, teaches more than **just** knowledge. 32번

3 **Just** as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

4 The rules of baseball don't **just** regulate the behavior of the players; they determine the behavior that constitutes playing the game. 34번

5 **Just** as the railways revolutionized travel in the nineteenth century, so the automobile produced even more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

6 **Just** picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 41번

7 **Just** picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 42번

8 How about going hiking, **just** the two of you?" 43번

9 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's go hiking this Saturday, **just** the two of us." 43번

10 How about going hiking, **just** the two of you?" 44번

48 may 13회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you **may** already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 While this **may** be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

3 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, **may** facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

4 Furthermore, they **may** be more likely to act in ways that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

5 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that **may** or **may** not be expressed as we wish. 24번

6 Pinpointing what individual words or phrases **may** mean becomes less important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

7 But emotions are also exhausting, and short-term reactions **may** not, in the long term, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

8 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which **may** one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

9 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others **may** refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

10 (②) They **may** believe that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are too great or that secrecy better protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

49 she 13회

1 He had finally found the perfect thing for **her**. 19번

2 **She** often told him that **she** liked to go to places **she** had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that **she** would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

3 He or **she** is drawn into the book. 31번

4 The reader is eager to find out what happens as events unfold; he or **she** feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

5 I always envied your relationship with Sean," **she** replied. 43번

6 **she** suggested. 43번

7 I always envied your relationship with Sean," **she** replied. 44번

8 **she** suggested. 44번

9 I always envied your relationship with Sean," **she** replied. 45번

10 **she** suggested. 45번

50 jacket 기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking **jackets** were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 43번

2 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the **jackets** and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

3 C "When did you bring the **jackets** in?" 43번

4 Finally, he returned with the **jackets** and handed them to Ethan. 43번

5 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking **jackets** were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 44번

6 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the **jackets** and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 44번

7 C "When did you bring the **jackets** in?" 44번

8 Finally, he returned with the **jackets** and handed them to Ethan. 44번

9 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking **jackets** were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 45번

10 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the **jackets** and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 45번

51 object

기초 · 수준 2 12회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own "image" — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental **object** of global visual culture. 24번

2 In reality, **objects** do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

3 (①) The focus in related scholarly discourse often revolves around the lifespan or lifecycle of **objects** and technologies. 39번

4 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of **objects**, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

5 (④) Additionally, **objects** may enter recycling or second-hand cycles, leading to a dynamic afterlife marked by diverse applications. 39번

6 (⑤) As such, the life of an **object** exhibits a far more complicated and adaptive path than a simplistic linear progression. 39번

7 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of **objects**, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

8 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate **objects**, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

9 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard **object**. 41번

10 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of **objects**, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

52 how

기초 · 수준 1 — 11회

1 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express **how** he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

2 Core language teaching materials must concentrate on **how** a language operates both as a rule-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

3 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and **how** they were isolated and stored. 40번

4 And even with a fair amount of know-**how**, it can be a bloody business. 41번

5 And even with a fair amount of know-**how**, it can be a bloody business. 42번

6 Ethan then shared **how** things had changed since his son started middle school. 43번

7 **How** about going hiking, just the two of you?" 43번

8 Ethan then shared **how** things had changed since his son started middle school. 44번

9 **How** about going hiking, just the two of you?" 44번

10 Ethan then shared **how** things had changed since his son started middle school. 45번

53 know

기초 · 수준 1 — 11회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already **know**, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 It would be tiresome and very slow — as patients recovering from a brain injury affecting the motor system ② **knows**. 29번

3 In small, close-knit farming communities, reputations are well **known**. 36번

4 Marc wondered whether the birds in line were more fearful because they didn't **know** what their flockmates were doing. 37번

5 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock **knows** that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

6 And even with a fair amount of **know**-how, it can be a bloody business. 41번

7 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock **knows** that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

8 And even with a fair amount of **know**-how, it can be a bloody business. 42번

9 Grace stepped in, "You **know**, the weather this weekend will be the best of the year. 43번

10 Grace stepped in, "You **know**, the weather this weekend will be the best of the year. 44번

54 one

기초 · 수준 1 — 11회

1 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than **one** that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

2 Dick Enberg was **one** of America's most beloved sports broadcasters. 26번

3 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve **one**'s personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

4 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may **one** day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

5 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by **one** company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

6 If **one** bird startles and flies off, others will follow, not waiting around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

7 People often assume that synthetic food ingredients are more harmful than natural **ones**, but this is not always the case. 40번

8 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — **one** is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

9 However, **one** must still be very careful. 40번

10 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate **ones**, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

55 people

기초 · 수준 1 — 11회

1 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be **people** on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

2 At each stage of the self-portrait's expansion, more and more **people** have been able to depict themselves. 24번

3 Exline and Lobel found that the perception of oneself as a target for upward social comparison often makes **people** ③ uncomfortable. 30번

4 When they believe that others are making envious comparisons with them, **people** feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

5 Our creative engagement with other **people** is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

6 Rules do not prevent **people** from playing baseball; they create the very practice that allows **people** to play baseball. 34번

7 A score of music imposes rules, but it also creates a pattern of conduct that enables **people** to produce music. 34번

8 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of **people** and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

9 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of **people** with access to the proprietary information. 38번

10 **People** often assume that synthetic food ingredients are more harmful than natural ones, but this is not always the case. 40번

56 use

기초 · 수준 1 — 11회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be **used** to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

2 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and **use** many of our social skills. 29번

3 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to **use** for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

4 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the **use** of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

5 We **use** this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 41번

6 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and **use** of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

7 We **use** this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 42번

8 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and **use** of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

9 A “Do you remember when Sean **used** to tell me that I was the best dad in the world?” 43번

10 A “Do you remember when Sean **used** to tell me that I was the best dad in the world?” 44번

57 who 11회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you **who** have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects **who** have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those **who** have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

3 Individuals **who** are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

4 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can’t see **who** is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

5 True, the legal rules that establish these roles constrain the behavior of individuals **who** occupy them, but rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

6 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners **who** attempt to gain at each other’s expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

7 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds **who** were feeding in a line. 37번

8 The birds in a line, **who** could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

9 Anybody **who**’s ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

10 Anybody **who**'s ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

58 ask

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 He smiled as he called the restaurant and **asked** for a reservation for Friday. 19번

2 Ethan **asked** his wife, Grace. 43번

3 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he **asked** his wife to go and pick them up with him. 43번

4 the clerk at the laundry **asked**. 43번

5 Ethan **asked** his wife, Grace. 44번

6 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he **asked** his wife to go and pick them up with him. 44번

7 the clerk at the laundry **asked**. 44번

8 Ethan **asked** his wife, Grace. 45번

9 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he **asked** his wife to go and pick them up with him. 45번

10 the clerk at the laundry **asked**. 45번

59 find

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 He had finally **found** the perfect thing for her. 19번

2 "I thought that I had **found** the right place." 19번

3 Exline and Lobel **found** that the perception of oneself as a target for upward social comparison often makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

4 The reader is eager to **find** out what happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

5 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will **find** that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

6 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they **found** that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

7 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or **find** themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

8 Luckily, in his drawers they **found** his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 43번

9 Luckily, in his drawers they **found** his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 44번

10 Luckily, in his drawers they **found** his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 45번

60 into 10회

1 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided **into** eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

2 Today's young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie **into** the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

3 He or she is drawn **into** the book. 31번

4 The language becomes 'transparent' — the fiction draws the whole person **into** its own world. 31번

5 "Maybe he isn't that **into** school right now. 43번

6 The clerk went **into** the storage area to look for the clothes. 43번

7 "Maybe he isn't that **into** school right now. 44번

8 The clerk went **into** the storage area to look for the clothes. 44번

9 "Maybe he isn't that **into** school right now. 45번

10 The clerk went **into** the storage area to look for the clothes. 45번

61 often

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1 She **often** told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

2 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more **often** what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

3 Exline and Lobel found that the perception of oneself as a target for upward social comparison **often** makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

4 Very **often**, the process of learning is essentially analytic, piecemeal, and, at the level of the personality, fairly superficial. 31번

5 (①) The focus in related scholarly discourse **often** revolves around the lifespan or lifecycle of objects and technologies. 39번

6 People **often** assume that synthetic food ingredients are more harmful than natural ones, but this is not always the case. 40번

7 On the other hand, natural ingredients **often** vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

8 Grace had noticed Ethan **often** pushing Sean to study harder. 43번

9 Grace had noticed Ethan **often** pushing Sean to study harder. 44번

10 Grace had noticed Ethan **often** pushing Sean to study harder. 45번

62 rule

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the **rule** of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 Core language teaching materials must concentrate on how a language operates both as a **rule**-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

3 Centralized, formal **rules** can _____. 34번

4 The **rules** of baseball don't just regulate the behavior of the players; they determine the behavior that constitutes playing the game. 34번

5 **Rules** do not prevent people from playing baseball; they create the very practice that allows people to play baseball. 34번

6 A score of music imposes **rules**, but it also creates a pattern of conduct that enables people to produce music. 34번

7 Legal **rules** that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

8 And we have legal **rules** that establish roles individuals play within the legal system, such as judges, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

9 True, the legal **rules** that establish these roles constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but **rules** also create the roles themselves. 34번

63 system

기초 · 수준 2 10회

1 It would be tiresome and very slow — as patients recovering from a brain injury affecting the motor **system** ② knows. 29번

2 Core language teaching materials must concentrate on how a language operates both as a rule-based **system** and as a sociosemantic **system**. 31번

3 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language **system**. 31번

4 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software **systems** are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

5 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation **systems** that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

6 And we have legal rules that establish roles individuals play within the legal **system**, such as judges, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

7 Similarly, a landowner can undermaintain fences, ditches, and irrigation **systems**. 36번

8 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous **system** that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

9 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous **system** that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

64 what 10회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often **what** prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

2 In this sense, **what** we have come to call our own "image" — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

3 So, most of the time, ⑤ **what** you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

4 Pinpointing **what** individual words or phrases may mean becomes less important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

5 The reader is eager to find out **what** happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

6 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, producing high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at **what** they do. 36번

7 Marc wondered whether the birds in line were more fearful because they didn't know **what** their flockmates were doing. 37번

8 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, "You are the best son, no matter **what**." 43번

9 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, "You are the best son, no matter **what**." 44번

10 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no matter **what**.” 45번

65 about

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels **about** the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

2 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and remained with the network for **about** 25 years, covering such big events as the Olympics. 26번

3 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought **about** by winning. 30번

4 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure **about** the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

5 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking **about** it, and literally in a snap. 41번

6 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking **about** it, and literally in a snap. 42번

7 How **about** going hiking, just the two of you?” 43번

8 How **about** going hiking, just the two of you?” 44번

9 How **about** going hiking, just the two of you?” 45번

66 also

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 He **also** should be able to take the perspective of the other group members and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

2 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State College, where he **also** served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

3 Enberg was **also** a best-selling writer and won Emmy Awards as a sportscaster, a writer, and a producer. 26번

4 But emotions are **also** exhausting, and short-term reactions may not, in the long term, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

5 A score of music imposes rules, but it **also** creates a pattern of conduct that enables people to produce music. 34번

6 True, the legal rules that establish these roles constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but rules **also** create the roles themselves. 34번

7 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good quality accommodation associated with tourism growth has **also** facilitated the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

8 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but **also** were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

9 (③) They might **also** believe that the invention can best be utilized over a longer period of time than a patent would allow. 38번

67 back

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 B Ethan and Grace came **back** home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

2 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son down on his **back**. 43번

3 Energized, he felt no weight on his **back** and replied, "You are the best son, no matter what." 43번

4 B Ethan and Grace came **back** home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 44번

5 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son down on his **back**. 44번

6 Energized, he felt no weight on his **back** and replied, "You are the best son, no matter what." 44번

7 B Ethan and Grace came **back** home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 45번

8 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son down on his **back**. 45번

9 Energized, he felt no weight on his **back** and replied, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 45번

68 clerk

기초 · 수준 3 9회

1 the **clerk** at the laundry asked. 43번

2 The **clerk** went into the storage area to look for the clothes. 43번

3 The **clerk** politely said, “I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier next time. 43번

4 the **clerk** at the laundry asked. 44번

5 The **clerk** went into the storage area to look for the clothes. 44번

6 The **clerk** politely said, “I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier next time. 44번

7 the **clerk** at the laundry asked. 45번

8 The **clerk** went into the storage area to look for the clothes. 45번

9 The **clerk** politely said, “I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier next time. 45번

69 dad

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 A “Do you remember when Sean used to tell me that I was the best **dad** in the world?” 43번

2 Suddenly, Sean said, “**Dad**, I’m sorry. 43번

3 But you are still the best **dad**.” 43번

4 A “Do you remember when Sean used to tell me that I was the best **dad** in the world?” 44번

5 Suddenly, Sean said, “**Dad**, I’m sorry. 44번

6 But you are still the best **dad**.” 44번

7 A “Do you remember when Sean used to tell me that I was the best **dad** in the world?” 45번

8 Suddenly, Sean said, “**Dad**, I’m sorry. 45번

9 But you are still the best **dad**.” 45번

70 emotion

기초 · 수준 2 — 9회

1 The ability to understand **emotions** — to have a diverse **emotion** vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences of **emotion** — is particularly relevant in group settings. 22번

2 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express **emotions**, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

3 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand **emotion** will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

4 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner **emotions** that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

5 Feelings of guilt, an **emotion** generally associated with high motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

6 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and **emotion** all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

7 But **emotions** are also exhausting, and short-term reactions may not, in the long term, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

71 no

9회

1 ① The significance of the car in the development of sport and tourism generally has attracted considerable coverage and it has had **no** less an impact on sports tourism specifically. 35번

2 **No** question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

3 **No** question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

4 Energized, he felt **no** weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, **no** matter what.” 43번

5 Energized, he felt **no** weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, **no** matter what.” 44번

6 Energized, he felt **no** weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, **no** matter what.” 45번

72 percentage

기초 · 수준 3 9회

1 The graph above shows the **percentages** of women employed behind the scenes on the top 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

2 ① For each of the three years, the **percentage** of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the **percentages** of each of the other three roles. 25번

3 ② The **percentage** of women employed as directors on the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower than in 2020 but higher than in 2022. 25번

4 ③ The **percentage** of women employed as writers on the top 100 U.S. films increased by 4 **percentage** points from 2020 to 2021 and by 1 **percentage** point from 2021 to 2022. 25번

5 ④ The **percentage** of women employed as editors on the top 100 U.S. films was less than 20% in each of the three years. 25번

6 ⑤ In 2022, the **percentage** of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the same as that in 2020. 25번

73 reply

기초 · 수준 2 9회

1 I always envied your relationship with Sean,” she **replied**. 43번

2 “Maybe two weeks ago,” Ethan **replied**. 43번

3 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and **replied**, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 43번

4 I always envied your relationship with Sean,” she **replied**. 44번

5 “Maybe two weeks ago,” Ethan **replied**. 44번

6 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and **replied**, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 44번

7 I always envied your relationship with Sean,” she **replied**. 45번

8 “Maybe two weeks ago,” Ethan **replied**. 45번

9 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and **replied**, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 45번

74 school

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his son started middle **school**. 43번

2 “Maybe he isn’t that into **school** right now. 43번

3 When Sean returned from **school**, Ethan softly said, “Sean, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 43번

4 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his son started middle **school**. 44번

5 “Maybe he isn’t that into **school** right now. 44번

6 When Sean returned from **school**, Ethan softly said, “Sean, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 44번

7 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his son started middle **school**. 45번

8 “Maybe he isn’t that into **school** right now. 45번

9 When Sean returned from **school**, Ethan softly said, “Sean, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 45번

75 son

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his **son** started middle school. 43번

2 Realizing he couldn’t walk, Ethan carried his **son** down on his back. 43번

3 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, “You are the best **son**, no matter what.” 43번

4 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his **son** started middle school. 44번

5 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his **son** down on his back. 44번

6 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, "You are the best **son**, no matter what." 44번

7 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his **son** started middle school. 45번

8 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his **son** down on his back. 45번

9 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, "You are the best **son**, no matter what." 45번

76 two 9회

1 How about going hiking, just the **two** of you?" 43번

2 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's go hiking this Saturday, just the **two** of us." 43번

3 "Maybe **two** weeks ago," Ethan replied. 43번

4 How about going hiking, just the **two** of you?" 44번

5 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's go hiking this Saturday, just the **two** of us." 44번

6 "Maybe **two** weeks ago," Ethan replied. 44번

7 How about going hiking, just the **two** of you?" 45번

8 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's go hiking this Saturday, just the **two** of us." 45번

9 "Maybe **two** weeks ago," Ethan replied. 45번

77 very 기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 It would be tiresome and **very** slow — as patients recovering from a brain injury affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

2 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a **very** crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

3 **Very** often, the process of learning is essentially analytic, piecemeal, and, at the level of the personality, fairly superficial. 31번

4 It is the **very** reverse: mental liberation. 32번

5 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a **very** easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

6 Rules do not prevent people from playing baseball; they create the **very** practice that allows people to play baseball. 34번

7 Trade secret law aims to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a **very** different manner than patent protection. 38번

8 By their **very** nature, the concepts of maintenance and repair are predominantly examined from a process-oriented perspective. 39번

9 However, one must still be **very** careful. 40번

78 without 9회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill **without** scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

2 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely **without** your awareness. 29번

3 **Without** them an individual would not have the opportunity to occupy the role. 34번

4 **Without** any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

5 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years **without** causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

6 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping **without** thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 41번

7 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence **without** hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

8 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping **without** thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 42번

9 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence **without** hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

79 year

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 ① For each of the three **years**, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

2 ④ The percentage of women employed as editors on the top 100 U.S. films was less than 20% in each of the three **years**. 25번

3 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and remained with the network for about 25 **years**, covering such big events as the Olympics. 26번

4 He made his last live broadcast in 2016 and died the following **year** at the age of 82. 26번

5 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of **year** they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

6 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of **years** without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

7 Grace stepped in, "You know, the weather this weekend will be the best of the **year**. 43번

8 Grace stepped in, "You know, the weather this weekend will be the best of the **year**. 44번

9 Grace stepped in, "You know, the weather this weekend will be the best of the **year**. 45번

80 allow

기초 · 수준 2 — 8회

1 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and **allow** our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

2 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that **allow** us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

3 Rules do not prevent people from playing baseball; they create the very practice that **allows** people to play baseball. 34번

4 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as **allowing** the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

5 (③) They might also believe that the invention can best be utilized over a longer period of time than a patent would **allow**. 38번

6 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, **allowing** careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

7 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy **allows**. 41번

8 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy **allows**. 42번

81 even

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 **Even** the most advanced intellectual will be imperfect at this skill. 32번

2 But **even** imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

3 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or **even** algorithm-generated art. 33번

4 Just as the railways revolutionized travel in the nineteenth century, so the automobile produced **even** more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

5 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, **even** small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

6 And **even** with a fair amount of know-how, it can be a bloody business. 41번

7 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, **even** small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

8 And **even** with a fair amount of know-how, it can be a bloody business. 42번

82 human

기초 · 수준 2 8회

1 Yet it was a breakthrough in **human** evolution. 41번

2 In a single hand, **humans** can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

3 With a unique combination of traits, the **human** hand shaped our history. 41번

4 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of **human** technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

5 Yet it was a breakthrough in **human** evolution. 42번

6 In a single hand, **humans** can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

7 With a unique combination of traits, the **human** hand shaped our history. 42번

8 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of **human** technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

83 many

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 While this may be true for **many** games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

2 As such, at **many** factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

3 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use **many** of our social skills. 29번

4 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in **many** ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

5 It might seem magical that so **many** exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

6 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to **many** areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

7 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of **many** forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

8 (①) Notwithstanding the advantages of obtaining a patent, **many** innovators prefer to protect their innovation through secrecy. 38번

84 maybe

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 **Maybe** you already are, as you turn this page. 41번

2 **Maybe** you already are, as you turn this page. 42번

3 "**Maybe** he isn't that into school right now. 43번

4 "**Maybe** two weeks ago," Ethan replied. 43번

5 "**Maybe** he isn't that into school right now. 44번

6 "**Maybe** two weeks ago," Ethan replied. 44번

7 "**Maybe** he isn't that into school right now. 45번

8 "**Maybe** two weeks ago," Ethan replied. 45번

85 over

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 When a novel, play or short story is explored **over** a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

2 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made **over** time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

3 **Over** time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

4 (③) They might also believe that the invention can best be utilized **over** a longer period of time than a patent would allow. 38번

5 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization **over** an extended period. 39번

6 They walked in silence until Sean fell **over** a rock and twisted his ankle. 43번

7 They walked in silence until Sean fell **over** a rock and twisted his ankle. 44번

8 They walked in silence until Sean fell **over** a rock and twisted his ankle. 45번

86 start

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society **started** to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

2 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it **started** to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

3 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his son **started** middle school. 43번

4 At some point, I **started** to become afraid of disappointing you. 43번

5 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his son **started** middle school. 44번

6 At some point, I **started** to become afraid of disappointing you. 44번

7 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his son **started** middle school. 45번

8 At some point, I **started** to become afraid of disappointing you. 45번

87 still

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that **still** has much to recommend it. 21번

2 However, one must **still** be very careful. 40번

3 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were **still** at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 43번

4 But you are **still** the best dad." 43번

5 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were **still** at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 44번

6 But you are **still** the best dad." 44번

7 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were **still** at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 45번

8 But you are **still** the best dad." 45번

88 up

8회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed **up** for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 When you decide to get **up** and get a drink of water, for example, you don't consciously organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

3 Imagine if we ① had to consider every single muscle that needed to be contracted or relaxed just to stand **up** and walk. 29번

4 The autopilot parts of our brain do it for us automatically, ③ freeing **up** our conscious mind for more important jobs. 29번

5 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing **up** the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

6 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them **up** with him. 43번

7 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them **up** with him. 44번

8 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them **up** with him. 45번

89 way

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 Peter had spent a long time searching online for an event that would be a new **way** to spend time with Amy. 19번

2 Games catch and hold attention in a **way** that few things can. 20번

3 Furthermore, they may be more likely to act in **ways** that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

4 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this **way**. 22번

5 In this sense, what we have come to call our own "image" — the interface of the **way** we think we look and the **way** others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

6 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy **way** to live, in many **ways**: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

90 would

8회

1 We truly hoped that the race **would** go smoothly. 18번

2 Peter had spent a long time searching online for an event that **would** be a new way to spend time with Amy. 19번

3 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she **would** love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

4 It **would** be tiresome and very slow — as patients recovering from a brain injury affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

5 Without them an individual **would** not have the opportunity to occupy the role. 34번

6 Emotional contagion **would** have been impossible for individual grosbeaks in the linear array except with their nearest neighbors. 37번

7 (③) They might also believe that the invention can best be utilized over a longer period of time than a patent **would** allow. 38번

8 (⑤) Such a predicament **would** lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

91 all

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to **all** of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 **All** of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

3 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of **all**. 23번

4 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion **all** the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

5 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting **all** make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

6 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly **all** primates possess), make this possible. 41번

7 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly **all** primates possess), make this possible. 42번

92 game

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video **games** is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

2 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the **games**. 20번

3 While this may be true for many **games**, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

4 Rather, it is desirable that we develop **games** that connect to the learning outcomes we want for our students. 20번

5 This will enable educators to take advantage of **games**' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their **games** while learning. 20번

6 The rules of baseball don't just regulate the behavior of the players; they determine the behavior that constitutes playing the **game**. 34번

93 hour

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 A machine that runs twelve **hours** a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight **hours** per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four **hours** per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

2 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-**hour** shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

3 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work **hour** — the more **hours** you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

4 The advertising industry is literally dedicated to capturing the conscious **hours** of my life and selling them to someone else. 33번

94 individual

기초 · 수준 3 — 7회

1 **Individuals** who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

2 Pinpointing what **individual** words or phrases may mean becomes less important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

3 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for **individuals**. 34번

4 And we have legal rules that establish roles **individuals** play within the legal system, such as judges, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

5 True, the legal rules that establish these roles constrain the behavior of **individuals** who occupy them, but rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

6 Without them an **individual** would not have the opportunity to occupy the role. 34번

7 Emotional contagion would have been impossible for **individual** grosbeaks in the linear array except with their nearest neighbors. 37번

95 produce

기초 · 수준 2 — 7회

1 Factories could **produce** around the clock, and they could do so with greater speed and volume than ever before. 23번

2 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will **produce** more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will **produce** the most widgets of all. 23번

3 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you **produced**, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

4 A score of music imposes rules, but it also creates a pattern of conduct that enables people to **produce** music. 34번

5 Just as the railways revolutionized travel in the nineteenth century, so the automobile **produced** even more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

6 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, **producing** high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

96 so 7회

1 Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of "**so** great a profession as this." 21번

2 Factories could produce around the clock, and they could do **so** with greater speed and volume than ever before. 23번

3 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, **so** that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

4 **So**, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

5 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, **so** our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

6 It might seem magical that **so** many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

7 Just as the railways revolutionized travel in the nineteenth century, **so** the automobile produced even more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

97 some 7회

1 In a long-term research project that Marc did with **some** of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

2 In **some** cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

3 Other primates exhibit **some** kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

4 Other primates exhibit **some** kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

5 At **some** point, I started to become afraid of disappointing you. 43번

6 At **some** point, I started to become afraid of disappointing you. 44번

7 At **some** point, I started to become afraid of disappointing you. 45번

98 then

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, **then** _____. 33번

2 Ethan **then** shared how things had changed since his son started middle school. 43번

3 **Then**, Grace quickly reminded him, "Honey, we actually left them here a month ago." 43번

4 Ethan **then** shared how things had changed since his son started middle school. 44번

5 **Then**, Grace quickly reminded him, "Honey, we actually left them here a month ago." 44번

6 Ethan **then** shared how things had changed since his son started middle school. 45번

7 **Then**, Grace quickly reminded him, "Honey, we actually left them here a month ago." 45번

99 think

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 "I **thought** that I had found the right place." 19번

2 In this sense, what we have come to call our own "image" — the interface of the way we **think** we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

3 **Think** of yourself. 29번

4 It teaches critical **thinking**: the ability to stop and **think** before acting, to avoid succumbing to emotional pressures. 32번

5 This is not **thought** control. 32번

6 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without **thinking** about it, and literally in a snap. 41번

7 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without **thinking** about it, and literally in a snap. 42번

100 too

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads **too** slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

2 "That's **too** bad," he said quietly. 19번

3 While this may be true for many games, we are **too** easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

4 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are **too** great or that secrecy better protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

5 Our storage is **too** full." 43번

6 Our storage is **too** full." 44번

7 Our storage is **too** full." 45번

101 walk

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Imagine if we ① had to consider every single muscle that needed to be contracted or relaxed just to stand up and **walk**. 29번

2 They **walked** in silence until Sean fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 43번

3 Realizing he couldn't **walk**, Ethan carried his son down on his back. 43번

4 They **walked** in silence until Sean fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 44번

5 Realizing he couldn't **walk**, Ethan carried his son down on his back. 44번

6 They **walked** in silence until Sean fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 45번

7 Realizing he couldn't **walk**, Ethan carried his son down on his back. 45번

102 weather

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the **weather** forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 Grace stepped in, “You know, the **weather** this weekend will be the best of the year. 43번

3 D The **weather** was perfect. 43번

4 Grace stepped in, “You know, the **weather** this weekend will be the best of the year. 44번

5 D The **weather** was perfect. 44번

6 Grace stepped in, “You know, the **weather** this weekend will be the best of the year. 45번

7 D The **weather** was perfect. 45번

103 wife

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 It was Valentine’s Day on Friday and Peter was certain that his **wife**, Amy, was going to love his surprise. 19번

2 Ethan asked his **wife**, Grace. 43번

3 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean’s hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his **wife** to go and pick them up with him. 43번

4 Ethan asked his **wife**, Grace. 44번

5 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean’s hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his **wife** to go and pick them up with him. 44번

6 Ethan asked his **wife**, Grace. 45번

7 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean’s hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his **wife** to go and pick them up with him. 45번

104 ago

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 “Maybe two weeks **ago**,” Ethan replied. 43번

2 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a month **ago**.” 43번

3 “Maybe two weeks **ago**,” Ethan replied. 44번

4 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a month **ago**.” 44번

5 “Maybe two weeks **ago**,” Ethan replied. 45번

6 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a month **ago**.” 45번

105 agree

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 He **agreed**, and realizing that both his and Sean’s hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 43번

2 After a moment’s hesitation, he **agreed**. 43번

3 He **agreed**, and realizing that both his and Sean’s hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 44번

4 After a moment’s hesitation, he **agreed**. 44번

5 He **agreed**, and realizing that both his and Sean’s hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 45번

6 After a moment’s hesitation, he **agreed**. 45번

106 attention

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 Games catch and hold **attention** in a way that few things can. 20번

2 This will enable educators to take advantage of games’ **attention** commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

3 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their **attention** beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

4 We are famously living in the era of the **attention** economy, where the largest and most profitable businesses in the world are those that consume my **attention**. 33번

5 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our **attention** through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

107 bird

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Watch the **birds** in your backyard. 37번

2 If one **bird** startles and flies off, others will follow, not waiting around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

3 Marc wondered whether the **birds** in line were more fearful because they didn't know what their flockmates were doing. 37번

4 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that **birds** in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did **birds** who were feeding in a line. 37번

5 The **birds** in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

108 change

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 The arrival of the Industrial Age **changed** the relationship among time, labor, and capital. 23번

2 Just as the railways revolutionized travel in the nineteenth century, so the automobile produced even more dramatic **changes** in the twentieth. 35번

3 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, **changing** their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

4 Ethan then shared how things had **changed** since his son started middle school. 43번

5 Ethan then shared how things had **changed** since his son started middle school. 44번

6 Ethan then shared how things had **changed** since his son started middle school. 45번

109 create

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 Appreciation of differences **creates** an arena for open communication and promotes constructive conflict resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

2 Rules do not prevent people from playing baseball; they **create** the very practice that allows people to play baseball. 34번

3 A score of music imposes rules, but it also **creates** a pattern of conduct that enables people to produce music. 34번

4 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that **create** negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that **create** new opportunities for individuals. 34번

5 True, the legal rules that establish these roles constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but rules also **create** the roles themselves. 34번

110 day

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race **day**. 18번

2 It was Valentine's **Day** on Friday and Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was going to love his surprise. 19번

3 A machine that runs twelve hours a **day** will produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per **day** — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per **day** will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

4 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one **day** kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

111 each

6회

1 At **each** stage of the self-portrait's expansion, more and more people have been able to depict themselves. 24번

2 ① For **each** of the three years, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of **each** of the other three roles. 25번

3 ④ The percentage of women employed as editors on the top 100 U.S. films was less than 20% in **each** of the three years. 25번

4 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at **each** other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

5 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for **each** grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

112 employ

기초 · 수준 3 — 6회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of women **employed** behind the scenes on the top 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

2 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women **employed** as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

3 ② The percentage of women **employed** as directors on the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower than in 2020 but higher than in 2022. 25번

4 ③ The percentage of women **employed** as writers on the top 100 U.S. films increased by 4 percentage points from 2020 to 2021 and by 1 percentage point from 2021 to 2022. 25번

5 ④ The percentage of women **employed** as editors on the top 100 U.S. films was less than 20% in each of the three years. 25번

6 ⑤ In 2022, the percentage of women **employed** as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the same as that in 2020. 25번

113 farmer

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 Accurate assessments of **farmer** and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those **farmers** and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

2 Over time landowners indirectly monitor **farmers** by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

3 **Farmer** and landowner reputations act as a bond. 36번

4 In any growing season a **farmer** can reduce effort, overuse soil, or underreport the crop. 36번

5 **Farmers** and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, producing high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

114 film

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of women employed behind the scenes on the top 100 U.S. **films** by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

2 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. **films** was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

3 ② The percentage of women employed as directors on the top 100 U.S. **films** in 2021 was lower than in 2020 but higher than in 2022. 25번

4 ③ The percentage of women employed as writers on the top 100 U.S. **films** increased by 4 percentage points from 2020 to 2021 and by 1 percentage point from 2021 to 2022. 25번

5 ④ The percentage of women employed as editors on the top 100 U.S. **films** was less than 20% in each of the three years. 25번

6 ⑤ In 2022, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. **films** was the same as that in 2020. 25번

115 grip

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision **gripping** without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 41번

2 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision **grips** in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

3 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong **grips**, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

4 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision **gripping** without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 42번

5 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision **grips** in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

6 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong **grips**, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

116 if 6회

1 Imagine **if** we ① had to consider every single muscle that needed to be contracted or relaxed just to stand up and walk. 29번

2 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that **if** you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

3 **If** one bird startles and flies off, others will follow, not waiting around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

4 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked **if** Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

5 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked **if** Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 44번

6 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked **if** Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 45번

117 its 6회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of **its** baseball team. 26번

2 The language becomes 'transparent' — the fiction draws the whole person into **its** own world. 31번

3 Education, at **its** best, teaches more than just knowledge. 32번

4 ③ Apart from **its** convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

5 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from **its** acquisition to **its** disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

118 landowner

중간 · 수준 4 6회

1 Similarly, a **landowner** can undermaintain fences, ditches, and irrigation systems. 36번

2 Accurate assessments of farmer and **landowner** behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and **landowners** who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

3 Over time **landowners** indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

4 Farmer and **landowner** reputations act as a bond. 36번

5 Farmers and **landowners** develop reputations for honesty, fairness, producing high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

119 laundry

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the **laundry**, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 43번

2 the clerk at the **laundry** asked. 43번

3 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the **laundry**, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 44번

4 the clerk at the **laundry** asked. 44번

5 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the **laundry**, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 45번

6 the clerk at the **laundry** asked. 45번

120 long

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 Peter had spent a **long** time searching online for an event that would be a new way to spend time with Amy. 19번

2 The selfie resonates not because it is new, but because it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the **long** history of the self-portrait. 24번

3 But emotions are also exhausting, and short-term reactions may not, in the **long** term, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

4 In a **long**-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

5 Our relatively **long**, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

6 Our relatively **long**, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

121 most

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the **most** widgets of all. 23번

2 Dick Enberg was one of America's **most** beloved sports broadcasters. 26번

3 So, **most** of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

4 Even the **most** advanced intellectual will be imperfect at this skill. 32번

5 But emotions are also exhausting, and short-term reactions may not, in the long term, be the **most** beneficial for health and survival. 32번

6 We are famously living in the era of the attention economy, where the largest and **most** profitable businesses in the world are those that consume my attention. 33번

122 need

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Furthermore, they may be more likely to act in ways that accommodate their own **needs** as well as the **needs** of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

2 Imagine if we ① had to consider every single muscle that **needed** to be contracted or relaxed just to stand up and walk. 29번

3 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he **needed** for hiking. 43번

4 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he **needed** for hiking. 44번

5 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he **needed** for hiking. 45번

123 new

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Peter had spent a long time searching online for an event that would be a **new** way to spend time with Amy. 19번

2 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the **new**, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

3 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around **new** principles of productivity. 23번

4 The selfie resonates not because it is **new**, but because it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

5 Today's young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the **new** era. 24번

6 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create **new** opportunities for individuals. 34번

124 pad

기초 · 수준 2 — 6회

1 We use this type of forceful, **pad**-to-**pad** precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 41번

2 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip **pads**. 41번

3 We use this type of forceful, **pad**-to-**pad** precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 42번

4 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip **pads**. 42번

125 play

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 We almost universally accept that **playing** video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

2 When a novel, **play** or short story is explored over a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

3 The rules of baseball don't just regulate the behavior of the players; they determine the behavior that constitutes **playing** the game. 34번

4 Rules do not prevent people from **playing** baseball; they create the very practice that allows people to **play** baseball. 34번

5 And we have legal rules that establish roles individuals **play** within the legal system, such as judges, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

126 realize

기초 · 수준 2 — 6회

1 He agreed, and **realizing** that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 43번

2 **Realizing** he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son down on his back. 43번

3 He agreed, and **realizing** that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 44번

4 **Realizing** he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son down on his back. 44번

5 He agreed, and **realizing** that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 45번

6 **Realizing** he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son down on his back. 45번

127 relationship

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 The arrival of the Industrial Age changed the **relationship** among time, labor, and capital. 23번

2 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good **relationships** with others. 30번

3 When the maintenance of interpersonal **relationships** is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

4 I always envied your **relationship** with Sean," she replied. 43번

5 I always envied your **relationship** with Sean," she replied. 44번

6 I always envied your **relationship** with Sean," she replied. 45번

128 return

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 When Sean **returned** from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us." 43번

2 Finally, he **returned** with the jackets and handed them to Ethan. 43번

3 When Sean **returned** from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us." 44번

4 Finally, he **returned** with the jackets and handed them to Ethan. 44번

5 When Sean **returned** from school, Ethan softly said, “Sean, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 45번

6 Finally, he **returned** with the jackets and handed them to Ethan. 45번

129 role

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of women employed behind the scenes on the top 100 U.S. films by **role** in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

2 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the other three **roles**. 25번

3 And we have legal rules that establish **roles** individuals play within the legal system, such as judges, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

4 True, the legal rules that establish these **roles** constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but rules also create the **roles** themselves. 34번

5 Without them an individual would not have the opportunity to occupy the **role**. 34번

130 since

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Ethan then shared how things had changed **since** his son started middle school. 43번

2 He felt Sean’s heartbeat, something he hadn’t felt **since** Sean was a baby. 43번

3 Ethan then shared how things had changed **since** his son started middle school. 44번

4 He felt Sean’s heartbeat, something he hadn’t felt **since** Sean was a baby. 44번

5 Ethan then shared how things had changed **since** his son started middle school. 45번

6 He felt Sean’s heartbeat, something he hadn’t felt **since** Sean was a baby. 45번

131 sorry

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 The clerk politely said, “I am **sorry**, but please collect your items earlier next time. 43번

2 Suddenly, Sean said, “Dad, I’m **sorry**. 43번

3 The clerk politely said, “I am **sorry**, but please collect your items earlier next time. 44번

4 Suddenly, Sean said, “Dad, I’m **sorry**. 44번

5 The clerk politely said, “I am **sorry**, but please collect your items earlier next time. 45번

6 Suddenly, Sean said, “Dad, I’m **sorry**. 45번

132 sport

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Dick Enberg was one of America’s most beloved **sports** broadcasters. 26번

2 He later worked for other major **sports** broadcasting stations. 26번

3 The expansion of **sports** tourism in the twentieth century has been influenced by further developments in transportation. 35번

4 ① The significance of the car in the development of **sport** and tourism generally has attracted considerable coverage and it has had no less an impact on **sports** tourism specifically. 35번

5 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of **sports** tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

133 storage

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 The clerk went into the **storage** area to look for the clothes. 43번

2 Our **storage** is too full.” 43번

3 The clerk went into the **storage** area to look for the clothes. 44번

4 Our **storage** is too full.” 44번

5 The clerk went into the **storage** area to look for the clothes. 45번

6 Our **storage** is too full.” 45번

134 student

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a **student**’s learning and more often what prevents a **student** from accomplishing their goals. 20번

2 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help **students** grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

3 Rather, it is desirable that we develop games that connect to the learning outcomes we want for our **students**. 20번

4 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow our **students** to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

5 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his **students** on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

135 such

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 As **such**, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

2 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and remained with the network for about 25 years, covering **such** big events as the Olympics. 26번

3 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, **such** as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

4 And we have legal rules that establish roles individuals play within the legal system, **such** as judges, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

5 (⑤) **Such** a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

6 (⑤) As **such**, the life of an object exhibits a far more complicated and adaptive path than a simplistic linear progression. 39번

136 thing

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 He had finally found the perfect **thing** for her. 19번

2 Games catch and hold attention in a way that few **things** can. 20번

3 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of **things**, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

4 Ethan then shared how **things** had changed since his son started middle school. 43번

5 Ethan then shared how **things** had changed since his son started middle school. 44번

6 Ethan then shared how **things** had changed since his son started middle school. 45번

137 top

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of women employed behind the scenes on the **top** 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

2 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed as producers on the **top** 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

3 ② The percentage of women employed as directors on the **top** 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower than in 2020 but higher than in 2022. 25번

4 ③ The percentage of women employed as writers on the **top** 100 U.S. films increased by 4 percentage points from 2020 to 2021 and by 1 percentage point from 2021 to 2022. 25번

5 ④ The percentage of women employed as editors on the **top** 100 U.S. films was less than 20% in each of the three years. 25번

6 ⑤ In 2022, the percentage of women employed as producers on the **top** 100 U.S. films was the same as that in 2020. 25번

138 woman

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of **women** employed behind the scenes on the top 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

2 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of **women** employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

3 ② The percentage of **women** employed as directors on the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower than in 2020 but higher than in 2022. 25번

4 ③ The percentage of **women** employed as writers on the top 100 U.S. films increased by 4 percentage points from 2020 to 2021 and by 1 percentage point from 2021 to 2022. 25번

5 ④ The percentage of **women** employed as editors on the top 100 U.S. films was less than 20% in each of the three years. 25번

6 ⑤ In 2022, the percentage of **women** employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the same as that in 2020. 25번

139 able

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been **able** to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

2 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are **able** to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

3 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be **able** to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

4 He also should be **able** to take the perspective of the other group members and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

5 At each stage of the self-portrait’s expansion, more and more people have been **able** to depict themselves. 24번

140 along

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 No question, stone tools couldn’t have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, **along** with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

2 No question, stone tools couldn’t have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, **along** with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

3 Ethan and Sean set off hiking **along** the valley by Aicken Mountain. 43번

4 Ethan and Sean set off hiking **along** the valley by Aicken Mountain. 44번

5 Ethan and Sean set off hiking **along** the valley by Aicken Mountain. 45번

141 always

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will **always** be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

2 People often assume that synthetic food ingredients are more harmful than natural ones, but this is not **always** the case. 40번

3 I **always** envied your relationship with Sean," she replied. 43번

4 I **always** envied your relationship with Sean," she replied. 44번

5 I **always** envied your relationship with Sean," she replied. 45번

142 any

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and **any** unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

2 In **any** growing season a farmer can reduce effort, overuse soil, or underreport the crop. 36번

3 Without **any** special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

4 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead **any** inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

5 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing **any** obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

143 architect

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 The position of the **architect** rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became a particularly important political statement. 21번

2 Cicero classed the **architect** with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of “so great a profession as this.” 21번

3 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing **architect** during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring **architect** should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

4 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because **architects** who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

144 around

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Factories could produce **around** the clock, and they could do so with greater speed and volume than ever before. 23번

2 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize **around** new principles of productivity. 23번

3 If one bird startles and flies off, others will follow, not waiting **around** to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

4 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences **around** their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

5 (①) The focus in related scholarly discourse often revolves **around** the lifespan or lifecycle of objects and technologies. 39번

145 because

5회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, **because** architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

2 The selfie resonates not **because** it is new, but **because** it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

3 Literature can be helpful in the language learning process **because** of the _____ it fosters in readers. 31번

4 Marc wondered whether the birds in line were more fearful **because** they didn't know what their flockmates were doing. 37번

146 behavior

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 The rules of baseball don't just regulate the **behavior** of the players; they determine the **behavior** that constitutes playing the game. 34번

2 True, the legal rules that establish these roles constrain the **behavior** of individuals who occupy them, but rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

3 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner **behavior** will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

4 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme **behavior**. 36번

147 both

5회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires **both** practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 Core language teaching materials must concentrate on how a language operates **both** as a rule-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

3 He agreed, and realizing that **both** his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 43번

4 He agreed, and realizing that **both** his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 44번

5 He agreed, and realizing that **both** his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and pick them up with him. 45번

148 come

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this **coming** Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 In this sense, what we have **come** to call our own "image" — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

3 B Ethan and Grace **came** back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

4 B Ethan and Grace **came** back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 44번

5 B Ethan and Grace **came** back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 45번

149 emotional

기초 · 수준 3 — 5회

1 Consequences of this **emotional** state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

2 The reader is eager to find out what happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their **emotional** responses. 31번

3 It teaches critical thinking: the ability to stop and think before acting, to avoid succumbing to **emotional** pressures. 32번

4 They have been infected by **emotional** contagion. 37번

5 **Emotional** contagion would have been impossible for individual grosbeaks in the linear array except with their nearest neighbors. 37번

150 enable

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 This will **enable** educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

2 Engaging imaginatively with literature **enables** learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

3 A score of music imposes rules, but it also creates a pattern of conduct that **enables** people to produce music. 34번

4 Legal rules that **enable** the formation of corporations, that **enable** the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

151 free

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The autopilot parts of our brain do it for us automatically, ③ **freeing** up our conscious mind for more important jobs. 29번

2 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for **free**, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be **free**, then _____. 33번

3 (④) Once the idea is released, it will be "**free** as the air" under the background norms of a **free** market economy. 38번

152 goal

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their **goals**. 20번

2 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal **goal** and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

3 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their **goal** and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

4 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally associated with high motivation for **goal**-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive **goals**. 30번

153 grosbeak

심화 · 수준 9 — 5회

1 Emotional contagion would have been impossible for individual **grosbeaks** in the linear array except with their nearest neighbors. 37번

2 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening **grosbeaks**, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

3 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than **grosbeaks** in a circle, where it was possible for each **grosbeak** to see every other **grosbeak**. 37번

154 history

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, **history**, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 The selfie resonates not because it is new, but because it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long **history** of the self-portrait. 24번

3 Today's young, urban, networked majority has reworked the **history** of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

4 With a unique combination of traits, the human hand shaped our **history**. 41번

5 With a unique combination of traits, the human hand shaped our **history**. 42번

155 language

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 Literature can be helpful in the **language** learning process because of the _____ it fosters in readers. 31번

2 Core **language** teaching materials must concentrate on how a **language** operates both as a rule-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

3 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign **language** system. 31번

4 The **language** becomes 'transparent' — the fiction draws the whole person into its own world. 31번

156 learning

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's **learning** and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

2 Rather, it is desirable that we develop games that connect to the **learning** outcomes we want for our students. 20번

3 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while **learning**. 20번

4 Literature can be helpful in the language **learning** process because of the _____ it fosters in readers. 31번

5 Very often, the process of **learning** is essentially analytic, piecemeal, and, at the level of the personality, fairly superficial. 31번

157 legal

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 **Legal** rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

2 And we have **legal** rules that establish roles individuals play within the **legal** system, such as judges, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

3 True, the **legal** rules that establish these roles constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

4 Without any special **legal** protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

158 less

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 ④ The percentage of women employed as editors on the top 100 U.S. films was **less** than 20% in each of the three years. 25번

2 More recently evolved abilities like talking, reading, and writing are far **less** automated. 29번

3 Pinpointing what individual words or phrases may mean becomes **less** important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

4 ① The significance of the car in the development of sport and tourism generally has attracted considerable coverage and it has had no **less** an impact on sports tourism specifically. 35번

5 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were **less** coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

159 motivation

중간 · 수준 4 5회

1 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in **motivation**. 30번

2 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the **motivation** to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

3 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally associated with high **motivation** for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger **motivation** and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

4 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task **motivation** in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

160 only

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied **only** upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

2 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for **only** eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

3 The birds in a line, who could **only** see their nearest neighbor, not **only** were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

4 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, **only** to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

161 point

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 ③ The percentage of women employed as writers on the top 100 U.S. films increased by 4 percentage **points** from 2020 to 2021 and by 1 percentage **point** from 2021 to 2022. 25번

2 At some **point**, I started to become afraid of disappointing you. 43번

3 At some **point**, I started to become afraid of disappointing you. 44번

4 At some **point**, I started to become afraid of disappointing you. 45번

162 potential

기초 · 수준 3 — 5회

1 Industrialization raised the **potential** value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

2 The **potential** for market enforcement is greater when contracting parties have developed reputational capital that can be devalued when contracts are violated. 36번

3 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the **potential** to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

4 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their **potential** toxicity. 40번

5 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the **potential** toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

163 process

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic **processes** that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

2 Literature can be helpful in the language learning **process** because of the _____ it fosters in readers. 31번

3 Very often, the **process** of learning is essentially analytic, piecemeal, and, at the level of the personality, fairly superficial. 31번

4 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the **process** that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

5 By their very nature, the concepts of maintenance and repair are predominantly examined from a **process**-oriented perspective. 39번

164 race

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the **race** day. 18번

2 We truly hoped that the **race** would go smoothly. 18번

3 As a result, we have decided to cancel the **race**. 18번

4 We hope you understand and we promise to hold another **race** in the near future. 18번

5 Sincerely, Martha Kingsley **Race** Manager 18번

165 rock

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a **rock** knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a **rock** knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

3 They walked in silence until Sean fell over a **rock** and twisted his ankle. 43번

4 They walked in silence until Sean fell over a **rock** and twisted his ankle. 44번

5 They walked in silence until Sean fell over a **rock** and twisted his ankle. 45번

166 see

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own "image" — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others **see** us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

2 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, **see**, and use many of our social skills. 29번

3 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't **see** who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

4 The birds in a line, who could only **see** their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to **see** every other grosbeak. 37번

167 share

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or **sharing** the winner's reward. 30번

2 The reader is eager to find out what happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and **shares** their emotional responses. 31번

3 Ethan then **shared** how things had changed since his son started middle school. 43번

4 Ethan then **shared** how things had changed since his son started middle school. 44번

5 Ethan then **shared** how things had changed since his son started middle school. 45번

168 study

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 All of this **study** was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

2 **Studies** in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

3 Grace had noticed Ethan often pushing Sean to **study** harder. 43번

4 Grace had noticed Ethan often pushing Sean to **study** harder. 44번

5 Grace had noticed Ethan often pushing Sean to **study** harder. 45번

169 tell

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 She often **told** him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

2 Unfortunately, his smile quickly disappeared when he was **told** that the restaurant was fully reserved. 19번

3 A "Do you remember when Sean used to **tell** me that I was the best dad in the world?" 43번

4 A "Do you remember when Sean used to **tell** me that I was the best dad in the world?" 44번

5 A "Do you remember when Sean used to **tell** me that I was the best dad in the world?" 45번

170 tourism

기초 · 수준 3 — 5회

1 The expansion of sports **tourism** in the twentieth century has been influenced by further developments in transportation. 35번

2 ① The significance of the car in the development of sport and **tourism** generally has attracted considerable coverage and it has had no less an impact on sports **tourism** specifically. 35번

3 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good quality accommodation associated with **tourism** growth has also facilitated the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

4 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports **tourism** but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

171 understand

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 We hope you **understand** and we promise to hold another race in the near future. 18번

2 The ability to **understand** emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to **understand** the causes and consequences of emotion — is particularly relevant in group settings. 22번

3 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to **understand** emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

4 He also should be able to take the perspective of the other group members and **understand** why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

172 which

5회

1 Studies in psychology have reported cases in **which** competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

2 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat **which** may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

3 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those **which** require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

4 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (**which** nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

5 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (**which** nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

173 while

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 **While** this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

2 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games **while** learning. 20번

3 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, **while** those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

4 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, **while** adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

5 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, **while** adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

174 why

5회

1 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and **why** he feels this way. 22번

2 He also should be able to take the perspective of the other group members and understand **why** they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

3 **Why** not enjoy it?” 43번

4 **Why** not enjoy it?” 44번

5 **Why** not enjoy it?” 45번

175 world

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The language becomes ‘transparent’ — the fiction draws the whole person into its own **world**. 31번

2 We are famously living in the era of the attention economy, where the largest and most profitable businesses in the **world** are those that consume my attention. 33번

3 A “Do you remember when Sean used to tell me that I was the best dad in the **world**?” 43번

4 A “Do you remember when Sean used to tell me that I was the best dad in the **world**?” 44번

5 A “Do you remember when Sean used to tell me that I was the best dad in the **world**?” 45번

176 ability

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 The **ability** to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences of emotion — is particularly relevant in group settings. 22번

2 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong **ability** to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

3 More recently evolved **abilities** like talking, reading, and writing are far less automated. 29번

4 It teaches critical thinking: the **ability** to stop and think before acting, to avoid succumbing to emotional pressures. 32번

177 another

4회

1 We hope you understand and we promise to hold **another** race in the near future. 18번

2 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than **another**, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

3 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with **another** hard object. 41번

4 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with **another** hard object. 42번

178 area

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many **areas** not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

2 The clerk went into the storage **area** to look for the clothes. 43번

3 The clerk went into the storage **area** to look for the clothes. 44번

4 The clerk went into the storage **area** to look for the clothes. 45번

179 base

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is **based** on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

2 Core language teaching materials must concentrate on how a language operates both as a rule-**based** system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

3 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-**based** recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

4 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good quality accommodation associated with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of locally **based** restaurants. 35번

180 baseball

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of its **baseball** team. 26번

2 The rules of **baseball** don't just regulate the behavior of the players; they determine the behavior that constitutes playing the game. 34번

3 Rules do not prevent people from playing **baseball**; they create the very practice that allows people to play **baseball**. 34번

181 between

4회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication **between** co-workers. 22번

2 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict **between** the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

3 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper **between** your thumb and index finger. 41번

4 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper **between** your thumb and index finger. 42번

182 bring

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling **brought** about by winning. 30번

2 C "When did you **bring** the jackets in?" 43번

3 C "When did you **bring** the jackets in?" 44번

4 C "When did you **bring** the jackets in?" 45번

183 careful

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing **careful** evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

2 However, one must still be very **careful**. 40번

3 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, **careful** strikes with another hard object. 41번

4 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, **careful** strikes with another hard object. 42번

184 conflict

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 In a group **conflict** situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

2 Appreciation of differences creates an arena for open communication and promotes constructive **conflict** resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

3 For example, competition presents an inevitable **conflict** between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

4 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal **conflict** that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

185 contract

중간 · 수준 4 4회

1 Imagine if we ① had to consider every single muscle that needed to be **contracted** or relaxed just to stand up and walk. 29번

2 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of **contracting** all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

3 The potential for market enforcement is greater when **contracting** parties have developed reputational capital that can be devalued when **contracts** are violated. 36번

186 develop

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 Rather, it is desirable that we **develop** games that connect to the learning outcomes we want for our students. 20번

2 The selfie resonates not because it is new, but because it expresses, **develops**, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

3 The potential for market enforcement is greater when contracting parties have **developed** reputational capital that can be devalued when contracts are violated. 36번

4 Farmers and landowners **develop** reputations for honesty, fairness, producing high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

187 development

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 Pinpointing what individual words or phrases may mean becomes less important than pursuing the **development** of the story. 31번

2 The expansion of sports tourism in the twentieth century has been influenced by further **developments** in transportation. 35번

3 ① The significance of the car in the **development** of sport and tourism generally has attracted considerable coverage and it has had no less an impact on sports tourism specifically. 35번

4 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the **development** of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

188 else

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 The advertising industry is literally dedicated to capturing the conscious hours of my life and selling them to someone **else**. 33번

2 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything **else** he needed for hiking. 43번

3 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything **else** he needed for hiking. 44번

4 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything **else** he needed for hiking. 45번

189 enjoy

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to **enjoy** their games while learning. 20번

2 Why not **enjoy** it?" 43번

3 Why not **enjoy** it?" 44번

4 Why not **enjoy** it?" 45번

190 ever

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Factories could produce around the clock, and they could do so with greater speed and volume than **ever** before. 23번

2 In 1973, he became the first U.S. sportscaster **ever** to visit China. 26번

3 Anybody who's **ever** attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

4 Anybody who's **ever** attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

191 express

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to **express** emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

2 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to **express** how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

3 The selfie resonates not because it is new, but because it **expresses**, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

4 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be **expressed** as we wish. 24번

192 feeling

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, **feelings** and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

2 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good **feeling** brought about by winning. 30번

3 **Feelings** of guilt, an emotion generally associated with high motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

4 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on **feelings** can do us great harm. 32번

193 finally

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 He had **finally** found the perfect thing for her. 19번

2 **Finally**, he returned with the jackets and handed them to Ethan. 43번

3 **Finally**, he returned with the jackets and handed them to Ethan. 44번

4 **Finally**, he returned with the jackets and handed them to Ethan. 45번

194 finger

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper between your thumb and index **finger**. 41번

2 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our **fingers** to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

3 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper between your thumb and index **finger**. 42번

4 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our **fingers** to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

195 focus

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 And yet once they have our **focus**, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

2 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their **focus** was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

3 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the **focus** of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

4 (①) The **focus** in related scholarly discourse often revolves around the lifespan or lifecycle of objects and technologies. 39번

196 forceful

중간 · 수준 4 4회

1 We use this type of **forceful**, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and **forceful**, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

3 We use this type of **forceful**, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 42번

4 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and **forceful**, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

197 full

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Afterwards, he began a **full**-time sportscasting career in Los Angeles. 26번

2 Our storage is too **full**." 43번

3 Our storage is too **full**." 44번

4 Our storage is too **full**." 45번

198 good

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain **good** relationships with others. 30번

2 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the **good** feeling brought about by winning. 30번

3 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, **good** quality accommodation associated with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

4 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, producing high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are **good** at what they do. 36번

199 group

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 The ability to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences of emotion — is particularly relevant in **group** settings. 22번

2 In a **group** conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

3 He also should be able to take the perspective of the other **group** members and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

4 Appreciation of differences creates an arena for open communication and promotes constructive conflict resolution and improved **group** functioning. 22번

200 hold

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 We hope you understand and we promise to **hold** another race in the near future. 18번

2 Games catch and **hold** attention in a way that few things can. 20번

3 In a single hand, humans can easily **hold** and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

4 In a single hand, humans can easily **hold** and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

201 important

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 The position of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became a particularly **important** political statement. 21번

2 The autopilot parts of our brain do it for us automatically, ③ freeing up our conscious mind for more **important** jobs. 29번

3 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is **important**, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

4 Pinpointing what individual words or phrases may mean becomes less **important** than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

202 kind

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Other primates exhibit some **kinds** of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the **kind** of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

2 Other primates exhibit some **kinds** of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the **kind** of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

203 live

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 He made his last **live** broadcast in 2016 and died the following year at the age of 82. 26번

2 Being driven by heuristic responses, **living** by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to **live**, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

3 We are famously **living** in the era of the attention economy, where the largest and most profitable businesses in the world are those that consume my attention. 33번

204 look

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we **look** and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

2 The clerk went into the storage area to **look** for the clothes. 43번

3 The clerk went into the storage area to **look** for the clothes. 44번

4 The clerk went into the storage area to **look** for the clothes. 45번

205 now

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is **now** conventional wisdom that if you can’t see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

2 “Maybe he isn’t that into school right **now**. 43번

3 “Maybe he isn’t that into school right **now**. 44번

4 “Maybe he isn’t that into school right **now**. 45번

206 off

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 If one bird startles and flies **off**, others will follow, not waiting around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

2 Ethan and Sean set **off** hiking along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 43번

3 Ethan and Sean set **off** hiking along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 44번

4 Ethan and Sean set **off** hiking along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 45번

207 own

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Furthermore, they may be more likely to act in ways that accommodate their **own** needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

2 In this sense, what we have come to call our **own** "image" — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

3 The selfie depicts the drama of our **own** daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

4 The language becomes 'transparent' — the fiction draws the whole person into its **own** world. 31번

208 page

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Maybe you already are, as you turn this **page**. 41번

2 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this **page** with pointy, curved claws. 41번

3 Maybe you already are, as you turn this **page**. 42번

4 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this **page** with pointy, curved claws. 42번

209 patent

중간 · 수준 4 4회

1 Trade secret law aims to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a very different manner than **patent** protection. 38번

2 (①) Notwithstanding the advantages of obtaining a **patent**, many innovators prefer to protect their innovation through secrecy. 38번

3 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of seeking a **patent** are too great or that secrecy better protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

4 (③) They might also believe that the invention can best be utilized over a longer period of time than a **patent** would allow. 38번

210 perfect

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 He had finally found the **perfect** thing for her. 19번

2 D The weather was **perfect**. 43번

3 D The weather was **perfect**. 44번

4 D The weather was **perfect**. 45번

211 portrait

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 The selfie resonates not because it is new, but because it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-**portrait**. 24번

2 The self-**portrait** showed to others the status of the person depicted. 24번

3 At each stage of the self-**portrait**'s expansion, more and more people have been able to depict themselves. 24번

4 Today's young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-**portrait** to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

212 practice

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 Rules do not prevent people from playing baseball; they create the very **practice** that allows people to play baseball. 34번

2 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the **practice** of contracting all make **practices** that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

3 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered **practices** that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

213 precision

중간 · 수준 5 — 4회

1 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad **precision** gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 41번

2 Other primates exhibit some kinds of **precision** grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

3 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad **precision** gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 42번

4 Other primates exhibit some kinds of **precision** grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

214 primate

중간 · 수준 6 — 4회

1 Other **primates** exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

2 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all **primates** possess), make this possible. 41번

3 Other **primates** exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

4 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all **primates** possess), make this possible. 42번

215 quickly

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Unfortunately, his smile **quickly** disappeared when he was told that the restaurant was fully reserved. 19번

2 Then, Grace **quickly** reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a month ago.” 43번

3 Then, Grace **quickly** reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a month ago.” 44번

4 Then, Grace **quickly** reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a month ago.” 45번

216 restaurant

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star **restaurant** downtown. 19번

2 He smiled as he called the **restaurant** and asked for a reservation for Friday. 19번

3 Unfortunately, his smile quickly disappeared when he was told that the **restaurant** was fully reserved. 19번

4 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good quality accommodation associated with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of locally based **restaurants**. 35번

217 result

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 As a **result**, we have decided to cancel the race. 18번

2 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives **resulted** in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

3 When a novel, play or short story is explored over a period of time, the **result** is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

4 ⑤ As a **result**, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

218 right

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 "I thought that I had found the **right** place." 19번

2 "Maybe he isn't that into school **right** now. 43번

3 "Maybe he isn't that into school **right** now. 44번

4 "Maybe he isn't that into school **right** now. 45번

219 run

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to **run** safely. 18번

2 A machine that **runs** twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that **runs** for only eight hours per day — and a machine that **runs** twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

220 Saturday

4회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming **Saturday** at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's go hiking this **Saturday**, just the two of us." 43번

3 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, "Sean, let's go hiking this **Saturday**, just the two of us." 44번

4 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, “Sean, let’s go hiking this **Saturday**, just the two of us.” 45번

221 self

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 The selfie resonates not because it is new, but because it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the **self**-portrait. 24번

2 The **self**-portrait showed to others the status of the person depicted. 24번

3 At each stage of the **self**-portrait’s expansion, more and more people have been able to depict themselves. 24번

4 Today’s young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the **self**-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

222 shape

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their **shape** and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

2 With a unique combination of traits, the human hand **shaped** our history. 41번

3 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their **shape** and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

4 With a unique combination of traits, the human hand **shaped** our history. 42번

223 single

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Industrialization raised the potential value of every **single** work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

2 Imagine if we ① had to consider every **single** muscle that needed to be contracted or relaxed just to stand up and walk. 29번

3 In a **single** hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

4 In a **single** hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

224 something

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for **something** that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

2 He felt Sean's heartbeat, **something** he hadn't felt since Sean was a baby. 43번

3 He felt Sean's heartbeat, **something** he hadn't felt since Sean was a baby. 44번

4 He felt Sean's heartbeat, **something** he hadn't felt since Sean was a baby. 45번

225 step

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 When you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don't consciously organize or consider the host of **steps** involved. 29번

2 Grace **stepped** in, "You know, the weather this weekend will be the best of the year. 43번

3 Grace **stepped** in, "You know, the weather this weekend will be the best of the year. 44번

4 Grace **stepped** in, "You know, the weather this weekend will be the best of the year. 45번

226 technology

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 (①) The focus in related scholarly discourse often revolves around the lifespan or lifecycle of objects and **technologies**. 39번

2 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a **technology**, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

3 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human **technology** and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

4 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human **technology** and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

227 those 4회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while **those** who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

2 We are famously living in the era of the attention economy, where the largest and most profitable businesses in the world are **those** that consume my attention. 33번

3 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially **those** which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

4 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and **those** farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

228 three 4회

1 ① For each of the **three** years, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the other **three** roles. 25번

2 ④ The percentage of women employed as editors on the top 100 U.S. films was less than 20% in each of the **three** years. 25번

3 He served as Chairman of the American Sportscaster Association for more than **three** decades. 26번

229 thumb 기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper between your **thumb** and index finger. 41번

2 Our relatively long, powerful **thumb** and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

3 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper between your **thumb** and index finger. 42번

4 Our relatively long, powerful **thumb** and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

230 Valley

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando **Valley** State College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

2 Ethan and Sean set off hiking along the **valley** by Aicken Mountain. 43번

3 Ethan and Sean set off hiking along the **valley** by Aicken Mountain. 44번

4 Ethan and Sean set off hiking along the **valley** by Aicken Mountain. 45번

231 well

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Furthermore, they may be more likely to act in ways that accommodate their own needs as **well** as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

2 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as **well** as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

3 In small, close-knit farming communities, reputations are **well** known. 36번

4 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have **well**-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

232 widget

심화 · 수준 10 — 4회

1 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more **widgets** than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most **widgets** of all. 23번

2 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the **widget** machines humming. 23번

3 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more **widgets** you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

233 work

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single **work** hour — the more hours you **worked**, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

2 He later **worked** for other major sports broadcasting stations. 26번

3 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to **work** sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

234 act

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Furthermore, they may be more likely to **act** in ways that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

2 It teaches critical thinking: the ability to stop and think before **acting**, to avoid succumbing to emotional pressures. 32번

3 Farmer and landowner reputations **act** as a bond. 36번

235 actually

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we **actually** left them here a month ago.” 43번

2 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we **actually** left them here a month ago.” 44번

3 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we **actually** left them here a month ago.” 45번

236 advantage

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 This will enable educators to take **advantage** of games’ attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

2 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional **advantages** of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

3 (①) Notwithstanding the **advantages** of obtaining a patent, many innovators prefer to protect their innovation through secrecy. 38번

237 afraid

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 At some point, I started to become **afraid** of disappointing you. 43번

2 At some point, I started to become **afraid** of disappointing you. 44번

3 At some point, I started to become **afraid** of disappointing you. 45번

238 after

3회

1 **After** a moment's hesitation, he agreed. 43번

2 **After** a moment's hesitation, he agreed. 44번

3 **After** a moment's hesitation, he agreed. 45번

239 Aicken

3회

1 Ethan and Sean set off hiking along the valley by **Aicken** Mountain. 43번

2 Ethan and Sean set off hiking along the valley by **Aicken** Mountain. 44번

3 Ethan and Sean set off hiking along the valley by **Aicken** Mountain. 45번

240 already

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may **already** know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 Maybe you **already** are, as you turn this page. 41번

3 Maybe you **already** are, as you turn this page. 42번

241 amount

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate **amount** of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

2 And even with a fair **amount** of know-how, it can be a bloody business. 41번

3 And even with a fair **amount** of know-how, it can be a bloody business. 42번

242 ankle

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 They walked in silence until Sean fell over a rock and twisted his **ankle**. 43번

2 They walked in silence until Sean fell over a rock and twisted his **ankle**. 44번

3 They walked in silence until Sean fell over a rock and twisted his **ankle**. 45번

243 apologize

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Ethan felt embarrassed for the late collection and **apologized**. 43번

2 Ethan felt embarrassed for the late collection and **apologized**. 44번

3 Ethan felt embarrassed for the late collection and **apologized**. 45번

244 attempt

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who **attempt** to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

2 Anybody who's ever **attempted** to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

3 Anybody who's ever **attempted** to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

245 **B** 3회

1 **B** Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

2 **B** Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 44번

3 **B** Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 45번

246 **baby** 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 He felt Sean's heartbeat, something he hadn't felt since Sean was a **baby**. 43번

2 He felt Sean's heartbeat, something he hadn't felt since Sean was a **baby**. 44번

3 He felt Sean's heartbeat, something he hadn't felt since Sean was a **baby**. 45번

247 **before** 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited **before**, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

2 Factories could produce around the clock, and they could do so with greater speed and volume than ever **before**. 23번

3 It teaches critical thinking: the ability to stop and think **before** acting, to avoid succumbing to emotional pressures. 32번

248 **believe** 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 When they **believe** that others are making envious comparisons with them, people feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

2 (②) They may **believe** that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are too great or that secrecy better protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

3 (③) They might also **believe** that the invention can best be utilized over a longer period of time than a patent would allow. 38번

249 brain

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 It would be tiresome and very slow — as patients recovering from a **brain** injury affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

2 The autopilot parts of our **brain** do it for us automatically, ③ freeing up our conscious mind for more important jobs. 29번

3 It is the older parts of our **brain** ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

250 business

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 We are famously living in the era of the attention economy, where the largest and most profitable **businesses** in the world are those that consume my attention. 33번

2 And even with a fair amount of know-how, it can be a bloody **business**. 41번

3 And even with a fair amount of know-how, it can be a bloody **business**. 42번

251 c

3회

1 **C** “When did you bring the jackets in?” 43번

2 **C** “When did you bring the jackets in?” 44번

3 **C** “When did you bring the jackets in?” 45번

252 call

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 He smiled as he **called** the restaurant and asked for a reservation for Friday. 19번

2 In this sense, what we have come to **call** our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

3 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver **calls** captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

253 carry

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan **carried** his son down on his back. 43번

2 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan **carried** his son down on his back. 44번

3 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan **carried** his son down on his back. 45번

254 case

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Studies in psychology have reported **cases** in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

2 People often assume that synthetic food ingredients are more harmful than natural ones, but this is not always the **case**. 40번

3 In some **cases**, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

255 century

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The expansion of sports tourism in the twentieth **century** has been influenced by further developments in transportation. 35번

2 Just as the railways revolutionized travel in the nineteenth **century**, so the automobile produced even more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

3 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth **century**, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

256 certain

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 It was Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter was **certain** that his wife, Amy, was going to love his surprise. 19번

2 He also should be able to take the perspective of the other group members and understand why they are reacting in a **certain** manner. 22번

3 The reader is eager to find out what happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to **certain** characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

257 check

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and **checked** if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

2 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and **checked** if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 44번

3 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and **checked** if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 45번

258 clothes

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The clerk went into the storage area to look for the **clothes**. 43번

2 The clerk went into the storage area to look for the **clothes**. 44번

3 The clerk went into the storage area to look for the **clothes**. 45번

259 collect

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The clerk politely said, “I am sorry, but please **collect** your items earlier next time. 43번

2 The clerk politely said, “I am sorry, but please **collect** your items earlier next time. 44번

3 The clerk politely said, “I am sorry, but please **collect** your items earlier next time. 45번

260 collection

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Ethan felt embarrassed for the late **collection** and apologized. 43번

2 Ethan felt embarrassed for the late **collection** and apologized. 44번

3 Ethan felt embarrassed for the late **collection** and apologized. 45번

261 consider

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don’t consciously organize or **consider** the host of steps involved. 29번

2 Imagine if we ① had to **consider** every single muscle that needed to be contracted or relaxed just to stand up and walk. 29번

3 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are **considered** practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

262 coordinate

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less **coordinated** when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

2 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and **coordinate** the necessary signals. 41번

3 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and **coordinate** the necessary signals. 42번

263 d

3회

1 **D** The weather was perfect. 43번

2 **D** The weather was perfect. 44번

3 **D** The weather was perfect. 45번

264 depict

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 The self-portrait showed to others the status of the person **depicted**. 24번

2 The selfie **depicts** the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

3 At each stage of the self-portrait's expansion, more and more people have been able to **depict** themselves. 24번

265 disappointing

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 At some point, I started to become afraid of **disappointing** you. 43번

2 At some point, I started to become afraid of **disappointing** you. 44번

3 At some point, I started to become afraid of **disappointing** you. 45번

266 down

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son **down** on his back. 43번

2 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son **down** on his back. 44번

3 Realizing he couldn't walk, Ethan carried his son **down** on his back. 45번

267 drawer

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Luckily, in his **drawers** they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 43번

2 Luckily, in his **drawers** they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 44번

3 Luckily, in his **drawers** they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 45번

268 earlier

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The clerk politely said, "I am sorry, but please collect your items **earlier** next time. 43번

2 The clerk politely said, "I am sorry, but please collect your items **earlier** next time. 44번

3 The clerk politely said, "I am sorry, but please collect your items **earlier** next time. 45번

269 easily

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too **easily** ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

2 In a single hand, humans can **easily** hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

3 In a single hand, humans can **easily** hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

270 effort

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to **effort** and production. 23번

2 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task **effort**, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

3 In any growing season a farmer can reduce **effort**, overuse soil, or underreport the crop. 36번

271 embarrassed

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Ethan felt **embarrassed** for the late collection and apologized. 43번

2 Ethan felt **embarrassed** for the late collection and apologized. 44번

3 Ethan felt **embarrassed** for the late collection and apologized. 45번

272 energize

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 **Energized**, he felt no weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 43번

2 **Energized**, he felt no weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 44번

3 **Energized**, he felt no weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 45번

273 envy

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 I always **envied** your relationship with Sean,” she replied. 43번

2 I always **envied** your relationship with Sean,” she replied. 44번

3 I always **envied** your relationship with Sean,” she replied. 45번

274 establish

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that **establish** the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

2 And we have legal rules that **establish** roles individuals play within the legal system, such as judges, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

3 True, the legal rules that **establish** these roles constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

275 event

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Peter had spent a long time searching online for an **event** that would be a new way to spend time with Amy. 19번

2 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and remained with the network for about 25 years, covering such big **events** as the Olympics. 26번

3 The reader is eager to find out what happens as **events** unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

276 every

3회

1 Industrialization raised the potential value of **every** single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

2 Imagine if we ① had to consider **every** single muscle that needed to be contracted or relaxed just to stand up and walk. 29번

3 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see **every** other grosbeak. 37번

277 everything

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had **everything** else he needed for hiking. 43번

2 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had **everything** else he needed for hiking. 44번

3 B Ethan and Grace came back home with the jackets and checked if Sean had **everything** else he needed for hiking. 45번

278 example

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 In a group conflict situation, for **example**, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

2 When you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for **example**, you don't consciously organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

3 For **example**, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

279 exhibit

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 (⑤) As such, the life of an object **exhibits** a far more complicated and adaptive path than a simplistic linear progression. 39번

2 Other primates **exhibit** some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

3 Other primates **exhibit** some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

280 expansion

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 At each stage of the self-portrait's **expansion**, more and more people have been able to depict themselves. 24번

2 The **expansion** of sports tourism in the twentieth century has been influenced by further developments in transportation. 35번

3 ④ The **expansion** of reasonably priced, good quality accommodation associated with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

281 fall

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 They walked in silence until Sean **fell** over a rock and twisted his ankle. 43번

2 They walked in silence until Sean **fell** over a rock and twisted his ankle. 44번

3 They walked in silence until Sean **fell** over a rock and twisted his ankle. 45번

282 first

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the **first** and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

2 Today’s young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the **first** visual signature of the new era. 24번

3 In 1973, he became the **first** U.S. sportscaster ever to visit China. 26번

283 generally

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others **generally**, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

2 Feelings of guilt, an emotion **generally** associated with high motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

3 ① The significance of the car in the development of sport and tourism **generally** has attracted considerable coverage and it has had no less an impact on sports tourism specifically. 35번

284 great

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of “so **great** a profession as this.” 21번

2 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us **great** harm. 32번

3 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are too **great** or that secrecy better protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

285 harder

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Grace had noticed Ethan often pushing Sean to study **harder**. 43번

2 Grace had noticed Ethan often pushing Sean to study **harder**. 44번

3 Grace had noticed Ethan often pushing Sean to study **harder**. 45번

286 hat

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Luckily, in his drawers they found his **hat**, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 43번

2 Luckily, in his drawers they found his **hat**, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 44번

3 Luckily, in his drawers they found his **hat**, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 45번

287 heartbeat

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 He felt Sean's **heartbeat**, something he hadn't felt since Sean was a baby. 43번

2 He felt Sean's **heartbeat**, something he hadn't felt since Sean was a baby. 44번

3 He felt Sean's **heartbeat**, something he hadn't felt since Sean was a baby. 45번

288 here

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, "Honey, we actually left them **here** a month ago." 43번

2 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, "Honey, we actually left them **here** a month ago." 44번

3 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, "Honey, we actually left them **here** a month ago." 45번

289 hesitation

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 After a moment's **hesitation**, he agreed. 43번

2 After a moment's **hesitation**, he agreed. 44번

3 After a moment's **hesitation**, he agreed. 45번

290 high

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally associated with **high** motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

2 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, producing **high** yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

3 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building **high** and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

291 hike

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, “Sean, let’s go **hiking** this Saturday, just the two of us.” 43번

2 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, “Sean, let’s go **hiking** this Saturday, just the two of us.” 44번

3 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, “Sean, let’s go **hiking** this Saturday, just the two of us.” 45번

292 home

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 B Ethan and Grace came back **home** with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 43번

2 B Ethan and Grace came back **home** with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 44번

3 B Ethan and Grace came back **home** with the jackets and checked if Sean had everything else he needed for hiking. 45번

293 Honey

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “**Honey**, we actually left them here a month ago.” 43번

2 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “**Honey**, we actually left them here a month ago.” 44번

3 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, "**Honey**, we actually left them here a month ago." 45번

294 however

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 **However**, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

2 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, **however**, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

3 **However**, one must still be very careful. 40번

295 imagine

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 **Imagine** if we ① had to consider every single muscle that needed to be contracted or relaxed just to stand up and walk. 29번

2 **Imagine** grabbing a piece of paper between your thumb and index finger. 41번

3 **Imagine** grabbing a piece of paper between your thumb and index finger. 42번

296 include

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Consequences of this emotional state **include** lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

2 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, **including** our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

3 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, **including** our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

297 ingredient

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 People often assume that synthetic food **ingredients** are more harmful than natural ones, but this is not always the case. 40번

2 Typically, synthetic **ingredients** can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

3 On the other hand, natural **ingredients** often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

298 item

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The clerk politely said, “I am sorry, but please collect your **items** earlier next time. 43번

2 The clerk politely said, “I am sorry, but please collect your **items** earlier next time. 44번

3 The clerk politely said, “I am sorry, but please collect your **items** earlier next time. 45번

299 job

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The autopilot parts of our brain do it for us automatically, ③ freeing up our conscious mind for more important **jobs**. 29번

2 No question, stone tools couldn’t have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the **job**, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

3 No question, stone tools couldn’t have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the **job**, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

300 late

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Ethan felt embarrassed for the **late** collection and apologized. 43번

2 Ethan felt embarrassed for the **late** collection and apologized. 44번

3 Ethan felt embarrassed for the **late** collection and apologized. 45번

301 later

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 He **later** worked for other major sports broadcasting stations. 26번

2 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather **later** in Britain. 35번

3 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed **later**. 39번

302 lead

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally associated with high motivation for goal-achievement, **lead** to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would **lead** any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

3 (④) Additionally, objects may enter recycling or second-hand cycles, **leading** to a dynamic afterlife marked by diverse applications. 39번

303 leave

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually **left** them here a month ago.” 43번

2 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually **left** them here a month ago.” 44번

3 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually **left** them here a month ago.” 45번

304 let

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, “Sean, **let**’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 43번

2 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, “Sean, **let**’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 44번

3 When Sean returned from school, Ethan softly said, “Sean, **let**’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 45번

305 library

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Though Sean thanked him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the **library**. 43번

2 Though Sean thanked him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the **library**. 44번

3 Though Sean thanked him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the **library**. 45번

306 life

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their **lives** outside the games. 20번

2 The advertising industry is literally dedicated to capturing the conscious hours of my **life** and selling them to someone else. 33번

3 (⑤) As such, the **life** of an object exhibits a far more complicated and adaptive path than a simplistic linear progression. 39번

307 lifecycle

중간 · 수준 5 — 3회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear **lifecycle** model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

2 (①) The focus in related scholarly discourse often revolves around the lifespan or **lifecycle** of objects and technologies. 39번

3 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the **lifecycle** of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

308 line

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Marc wondered whether the birds in **line** were more fearful because they didn't know what their flockmates were doing. 37번

2 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a **line**. 37번

3 The birds in a **line**, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

309 linear

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 Emotional contagion would have been impossible for individual grosbeaks in the **linear** array except with their nearest neighbors. 37번

2 In reality, objects do not conform to a **linear** lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

3 (⑤) As such, the life of an object exhibits a far more complicated and adaptive path than a simplistic **linear** progression. 39번

310 literally

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 The advertising industry is **literally** dedicated to capturing the conscious hours of my life and selling them to someone else. 33번

2 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and **literally** in a snap. 41번

3 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and **literally** in a snap. 42번

311 literature

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: **literature** and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 **Literature** can be helpful in the language learning process because of the _____ it fosters in readers. 31번

3 Engaging imaginatively with **literature** enables learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

312 lower

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 ② The percentage of women employed as directors on the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was **lower** than in 2020 but higher than in 2022. 25번

2 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in **lower** task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

3 Consequences of this emotional state include **lower** task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

313 luckily

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 **Luckily**, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 43번

2 **Luckily**, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 44번

3 **Luckily**, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 45번

314 machine

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 A **machine** that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a **machine** that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

2 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget **machines** humming. 23번

315 maintenance

중간 · 수준 5 — 3회

1 When the **maintenance** of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

2 By their very nature, the concepts of **maintenance** and repair are predominantly examined from a process-oriented perspective. 39번

3 (②) In this context, **maintenance** and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

316 matter

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no **matter** what.” 43번

2 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no **matter** what.” 44번

3 Energized, he felt no weight on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no **matter** what.” 45번

317 middle

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his son started **middle** school. 43번

2 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his son started **middle** school. 44번

3 Ethan then shared how things had changed since his son started **middle** school. 45번

318 moment

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 After a **moment**’s hesitation, he agreed. 43번

2 After a **moment**’s hesitation, he agreed. 44번

3 After a **moment**’s hesitation, he agreed. 45번

319 month

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a **month** ago.” 43번

2 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a **month** ago.” 44번

3 Then, Grace quickly reminded him, “Honey, we actually left them here a **month** ago.” 45번

320 Mountain

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Ethan and Sean set off hiking along the valley by Aicken **Mountain**. 43번

2 Ethan and Sean set off hiking along the valley by Aicken **Mountain**. 44번

3 Ethan and Sean set off hiking along the valley by Aicken **Mountain**. 45번

321 music

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, **music**, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 A score of **music** imposes rules, but it also creates a pattern of conduct that enables people to produce **music**. 34번

322 natural

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 People often assume that synthetic food ingredients are more harmful than **natural** ones, but this is not always the case. 40번

2 On the other hand, **natural** ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

3 In some cases, a **natural** food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

323 necessary

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 All of this study was **necessary**, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

2 No question, stone tools couldn’t have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the **necessary** signals. 41번

3 No question, stone tools couldn’t have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the **necessary** signals. 42번

324 nervous

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more **nervous**, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

2 No question, stone tools couldn’t have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a **nervous** system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

3 No question, stone tools couldn’t have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a **nervous** system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

325 never

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had **never** visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

2 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have **never** been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

3 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is **never** sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

326 next

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The clerk politely said, “I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier **next** time. 43번

2 The clerk politely said, “I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier **next** time. 44번

3 The clerk politely said, “I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier **next** time. 45번

327 notice

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Grace had **noticed** Ethan often pushing Sean to study harder. 43번

2 Grace had **noticed** Ethan often pushing Sean to study harder. 44번

3 Grace had **noticed** Ethan often pushing Sean to study harder. 45번

328 outcome

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Rather, it is desirable that we develop games that connect to the learning **outcomes** we want for our students. 20번

2 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic **outcomes**, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the **outcome** or sharing the winner’s reward. 30번

329 period

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When a novel, play or short story is explored over a **period** of time, the result is that the reader begins to ‘inhabit’ the text. 31번

2 (③) They might also believe that the invention can best be utilized over a longer **period** of time than a patent would allow. 38번

3 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended **period**. 39번

330 pick

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and **pick** them up with him. 43번

2 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and **pick** them up with him. 44번

3 He agreed, and realizing that both his and Sean's hiking jackets were still at the laundry, he asked his wife to go and **pick** them up with him. 45번

331 please

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 The clerk politely said, "I am sorry, but **please** collect your items earlier next time. 43번

2 The clerk politely said, "I am sorry, but **please** collect your items earlier next time. 44번

3 The clerk politely said, "I am sorry, but **please** collect your items earlier next time. 45번

332 politely

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 The clerk **politely** said, "I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier next time. 43번

2 The clerk **politely** said, "I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier next time. 44번

3 The clerk **politely** said, "I am sorry, but please collect your items earlier next time. 45번

333 position

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 The **position** of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became a particularly important political statement. 21번

2 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a **position** of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

3 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head **positions** significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

334 possible

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was **possible** for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

2 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this **possible**. 41번

3 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this **possible**. 42번

335 producer

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed as **producers** on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as compared with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

2 ⑤ In 2022, the percentage of women employed as **producers** on the top 100 U.S. films was the same as that in 2020. 25번

3 Enberg was also a best-selling writer and won Emmy Awards as a sportscaster, a writer, and a **producer**. 26번

336 push

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Grace had noticed Ethan often **pushing** Sean to study harder. 43번

2 Grace had noticed Ethan often **pushing** Sean to study harder. 44번

3 Grace had noticed Ethan often **pushing** Sean to study harder. 45번

337 quality

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good **quality** accommodation associated with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

2 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general **quality** of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

3 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil **quality**, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

338 rather

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 **Rather**, it is desirable that we develop games that connect to the learning outcomes we want for our students. 20번

2 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company **rather** than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

3 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and **rather** later in Britain. 35번

339 reader

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Literature can be helpful in the language learning process because of the _____ it fosters in **readers**. 31번

2 When a novel, play or short story is explored over a period of time, the result is that the **reader** begins to ‘inhabit’ the text. 31번

3 The **reader** is eager to find out what happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

340 regulate

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 The rules of baseball don’t just **regulate** the behavior of the players; they determine the behavior that constitutes playing the game. 34번

2 No question, stone tools couldn’t have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could **regulate** and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

3 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could **regulate** and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

341 relatively

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to **relatively** remote locations. 35번

2 Our **relatively** long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

3 Our **relatively** long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

342 remember

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 A "Do you **remember** when Sean used to tell me that I was the best dad in the world?" 43번

2 A "Do you **remember** when Sean used to tell me that I was the best dad in the world?" 44번

3 A "Do you **remember** when Sean used to tell me that I was the best dad in the world?" 45번

343 remind

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Then, Grace quickly **reminded** him, "Honey, we actually left them here a month ago." 43번

2 Then, Grace quickly **reminded** him, "Honey, we actually left them here a month ago." 44번

3 Then, Grace quickly **reminded** him, "Honey, we actually left them here a month ago." 45번

344 repair

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await **repairs**, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

2 By their very nature, the concepts of maintenance and **repair** are predominantly examined from a process-oriented perspective. 39번

3 (②) In this context, maintenance and **repair** are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

345 reputation

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 Farmer and landowner **reputations** act as a bond. 36번

2 Farmers and landowners develop **reputations** for honesty, fairness, producing high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

3 In small, close-knit farming communities, **reputations** are well known. 36번

346 secrecy

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 (①) Notwithstanding the advantages of obtaining a patent, many innovators prefer to protect their innovation through **secrecy**. 38번

2 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are too great or that **secrecy** better protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

3 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon **secrecy** to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

347 selfie

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The **selfie** resonates not because it is new, but because it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

2 The **selfie** depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

3 Today's young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the **selfie** into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

348 sell

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Enberg was also a best-**selling** writer and won Emmy Awards as a sportscaster, a writer, and a producer. 26번

2 The advertising industry is literally dedicated to capturing the conscious hours of my life and **selling** them to someone else. 33번

3 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work **sold** by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

349 serve

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State College, where he also **served** as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

2 He **served** as Chairman of the American Sportscaster Association for more than three decades. 26번

3 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not **served** by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

350 set

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Ethan and Sean **set** off hiking along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 43번

2 Ethan and Sean **set** off hiking along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 44번

3 Ethan and Sean **set** off hiking along the valley by Aicken Mountain. 45번

351 shoe

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, **shoes**, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 43번

2 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, **shoes**, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 44번

3 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, **shoes**, sunglasses, and hiking sticks. 45번

352 show

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The self-portrait **showed** to others the status of the person depicted. 24번

2 The graph above **shows** the percentages of women employed behind the scenes on the top 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

3 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle **showed** more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

353 silence

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 They walked in **silence** until Sean fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 43번

2 They walked in **silence** until Sean fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 44번

3 They walked in **silence** until Sean fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 45번

354 skill

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual **skill** without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

2 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social **skills**. 29번

3 Even the most advanced intellectual will be imperfect at this **skill**. 32번

355 small

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 In **small**, close-knit farming communities, reputations are well known. 36번

2 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even **small** and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

3 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even **small** and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

356 softly

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When Sean returned from school, Ethan **softly** said, “Sean, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 43번

2 When Sean returned from school, Ethan **softly** said, “Sean, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 44번

3 When Sean returned from school, Ethan **softly** said, “Sean, let’s go hiking this Saturday, just the two of us.” 45번

357 soil

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the **soil**, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

2 In any growing season a farmer can reduce effort, overuse **soil**, or underreport the crop. 36번

3 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the **soil** quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

358 spend

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Peter had **spent** a long time searching online for an event that would be a new way to **spend** time with Amy. 19번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to **spend** an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

359 sportscaster

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 In 1973, he became the first U.S. **sportscaster** ever to visit China. 26번

2 He served as Chairman of the American **Sportscaster** Association for more than three decades. 26번

3 Enberg was also a best-selling writer and won Emmy Awards as a **sportscaster**, a writer, and a producer. 26번

360 stick

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking **sticks**. 43번

2 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking **sticks**. 44번

3 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, sunglasses, and hiking **sticks**. 45번

361 store

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, **storing** up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

2 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are **stored** away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

3 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and **stored**. 40번

362 strong

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a **strong** ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes **strong** grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

3 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes **strong** grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

363 suddenly

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 **Suddenly**, Sean said, “Dad, I’m sorry. 43번

2 **Suddenly**, Sean said, “Dad, I’m sorry. 44번

3 **Suddenly**, Sean said, “Dad, I’m sorry. 45번

364 suggest

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 she **suggested**. 43번

2 she **suggested**. 44번

3 she **suggested**. 45번

365 suggestion

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Though Sean thanked him for the **suggestion**, he said he had to go to the library. 43번

2 Though Sean thanked him for the **suggestion**, he said he had to go to the library. 44번

3 Though Sean thanked him for the **suggestion**, he said he had to go to the library. 45번

366 sunglass

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, **sunglasses**, and hiking sticks. 43번

2 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, **sunglasses**, and hiking sticks. 44번

3 Luckily, in his drawers they found his hat, shoes, **sunglasses**, and hiking sticks. 45번

367 term

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 But emotions are also exhausting, and short-**term** reactions may not, in the long **term**, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

2 In a long-**term** research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

368 thank

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Though Sean **thanked** him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the library. 43번

2 Though Sean **thanked** him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the library. 44번

3 Though Sean **thanked** him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the library. 45번

369 themselves

3회

1 At each stage of the self-portrait's expansion, more and more people have been able to depict **themselves**. 24번

2 True, the legal rules that establish these roles constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but rules also create the roles **themselves**. 34번

3 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find **themselves** relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

370 these

3회

1 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support **these** automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

2 True, the legal rules that establish **these** roles constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

3 **These** variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

371 though

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 **Though** Sean thanked him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the library. 43번

2 **Though** Sean thanked him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the library. 44번

3 **Though** Sean thanked him for the suggestion, he said he had to go to the library. 45번

372 tool

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable **tool** that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

2 No question, stone **tools** couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

3 No question, stone **tools** couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

373 transport

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of **transport** in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

2 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public **transport**, as well as allowing the easy **transport** of luggage and equipment. 35번

374 twist

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 They walked in silence until Sean fell over a rock and **twisted** his ankle. 43번

2 They walked in silence until Sean fell over a rock and **twisted** his ankle. 44번

3 They walked in silence until Sean fell over a rock and **twisted** his ankle. 45번

375 until

3회

1 They walked in silence **until** Sean fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 43번

2 They walked in silence **until** Sean fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 44번

3 They walked in silence **until** Sean fell over a rock and twisted his ankle. 45번

376 week

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 "Maybe two **weeks** ago," Ethan replied. 43번

2 “Maybe two **weeks** ago,” Ethan replied. 44번

3 “Maybe two **weeks** ago,” Ethan replied. 45번

377 weekend

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Grace stepped in, “You know, the weather this **weekend** will be the best of the year. 43번

2 Grace stepped in, “You know, the weather this **weekend** will be the best of the year. 44번

3 Grace stepped in, “You know, the weather this **weekend** will be the best of the year. 45번

378 weight

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Energized, he felt no **weight** on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 43번

2 Energized, he felt no **weight** on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 44번

3 Energized, he felt no **weight** on his back and replied, “You are the best son, no matter what.” 45번

379 where

3회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State College, **where** he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

2 We are famously living in the era of the attention economy, **where** the largest and most profitable businesses in the world are those that consume my attention. 33번

3 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, **where** it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

380 writer

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 ③ The percentage of women employed as **writers** on the top 100 U.S. films increased by 4 percentage points from 2020 to 2021 and by 1 percentage point from 2021 to 2022. 25번

2 Enberg was also a best-selling **writer** and won Emmy Awards as a sportscaster, a **writer**, and a producer. 26번

381 yes 3회

1 "**Yes**, I do. 43번

2 "**Yes**, I do. 44번

3 "**Yes**, I do. 45번

382 yet 기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 And **yet** once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

2 **Yet** it was a breakthrough in human evolution. 41번

3 **Yet** it was a breakthrough in human evolution. 42번

383 access 기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording **access** to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with **access** to the proprietary information. 38번

384 accomplish 기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from **accomplishing** their goals. 20번

2 Trade secret law aims to promote innovation, although it **accomplishes** this objective in a very different manner than patent protection. 38번

385 achieve

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to **achieve** one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

2 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to **achieve** their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

386 adjust

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while **adjusting** our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

2 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while **adjusting** our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

387 Age

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The arrival of the Industrial **Age** changed the relationship among time, labor, and capital. 23번

2 He made his last live broadcast in 2016 and died the following year at the **age** of 82. 26번

388 aim

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have **aimed** at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

2 Trade secret law **aims** to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a very different manner than patent protection. 38번

389 algorithm

중간 · 수준 6

2회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with **algorithm**-generated playlists or even **algorithm**-generated art. 33번

390 although

2회

1 ② **Although** originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

2 Trade secret law aims to promote innovation, **although** it accomplishes this objective in a very different manner than patent protection. 38번

391 Amy

2회

1 It was Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter was certain that his wife, **Amy**, was going to love his surprise. 19번

2 Peter had spent a long time searching online for an event that would be a new way to spend time with **Amy**. 19번

392 anatomical

중간 · 수준 5

2회

1 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other **anatomical** attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

2 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other **anatomical** attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

393 anatomy

중간 · 수준 4

2회

1 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand **anatomy** allows. 41번

2 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand **anatomy** allows. 42번

394 anybody

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 **Anybody** who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

2 **Anybody** who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

395 architecture

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 The position of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as **architecture** symbolically became a particularly important political statement. 21번

2 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that **architecture** requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

396 arrowhead

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or **arrowhead** from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or **arrowhead** from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

397 associate

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally **associated** with high motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

2 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good quality accommodation **associated** with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

398 assume

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 People often **assume** that synthetic food ingredients are more harmful than natural ones, but this is not always the case. 40번

2 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be **assumed** to be safe. 40번

399 attribute

중간 · 수준 6 — 2회

1 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical **attributes**, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

2 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical **attributes**, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

400 begin

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Afterwards, he **began** a full-time sportscasting career in Los Angeles. 26번

2 When a novel, play or short story is explored over a period of time, the result is that the reader **begins** to ‘inhabit’ the text. 31번

401 bloody

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 And even with a fair amount of know-how, it can be a **bloody** business. 41번

2 And even with a fair amount of know-how, it can be a **bloody** business. 42번

402 breakthrough

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Yet it was a **breakthrough** in human evolution. 41번

2 Yet it was a **breakthrough** in human evolution. 42번

403 capital

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The arrival of the Industrial Age changed the relationship among time, labor, and **capital**. 23번

2 The potential for market enforcement is greater when contracting parties have developed reputational **capital** that can be devalued when contracts are violated. 36번

404 car

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 ① The significance of the **car** in the development of sport and tourism generally has attracted considerable coverage and it has had no less an impact on sports tourism specifically. 35번

2 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the **car** has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

405 cause

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The ability to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the **causes** and consequences of emotion — is particularly relevant in group settings. 22번

2 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without **causing** any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

406 circle

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a **circle** showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

2 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a **circle**, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

407 City

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Dear Rosydale **City** Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale **City** Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

408 claw

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved **claws**. 41번

2 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved **claws**. 42번

409 clock

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Factories could produce around the **clock**, and they could do so with greater speed and volume than ever before. 23번

2 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, became **clock**-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

410 close

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The reader is eager to find out what happens as events unfold; he or she feels **close** to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

2 In small, **close**-knit farming communities, reputations are well known. 36번

411 combination

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 With a unique **combination** of traits, the human hand shaped our history. 41번

2 With a unique **combination** of traits, the human hand shaped our history. 42번

412 communication

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear **communication** between co-workers. 22번

2 Appreciation of differences creates an arena for open **communication** and promotes constructive conflict resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

413 comparison 기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Exline and Lobel found that the perception of oneself as a target for upward social **comparison** often makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

2 When they believe that others are making envious **comparisons** with them, people feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

414 competition 기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 For example, **competition** presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

2 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a **competition** and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

415 competitive 기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which **competitive** incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

2 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally associated with high motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of **competitive** goals. 30번

416 component 기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor **components** that may vary from time to time. 40번

2 In some cases, a natural food **component** has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

417 composition

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined **compositions** and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

2 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their **composition** and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

418 conscious

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The autopilot parts of our brain do it for us automatically, ③ freeing up our **conscious** mind for more important jobs. 29번

2 The advertising industry is literally dedicated to capturing the **conscious** hours of my life and selling them to someone else. 33번

419 consequence

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The ability to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and **consequences** of emotion — is particularly relevant in group settings. 22번

2 **Consequences** of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

420 constant

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, **constant** rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, **constant** rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

421 consume

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 We are famously living in the era of the attention economy, where the largest and most profitable businesses in the world are those that **consume** my attention. 33번

2 In some cases, a natural food component has been **consumed** for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

422 contagion

심화 · 수준 7 — 2회

1 They have been infected by emotional **contagion**. 37번

2 Emotional **contagion** would have been impossible for individual grosbeaks in the linear array except with their nearest neighbors. 37번

423 control

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 This is not thought **control**. 32번

2 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely **controlled** fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

424 convenience

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of **convenience**, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

2 ③ Apart from its **convenience** and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

425 conventional

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now **conventional** wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

2 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that **conventional** understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

426 curved

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, **curved** claws. 41번

2 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, **curved** claws. 42번

427 cycle

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Labor, previously guided by harvest **cycles**, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

2 (④) Additionally, objects may enter recycling or second-hand **cycles**, leading to a dynamic afterlife marked by diverse applications. 39번

428 decide

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 As a result, we have **decided** to cancel the race. 18번

2 When you **decide** to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don't consciously organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

429 delicate

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and **delicate** ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

2 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and **delicate** ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

430 desire

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① **desire** to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

2 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their **desire** to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

431 displacement

중간 · 수준 6 2회

1 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with **displacements** of our fingertip pads. 41번

2 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with **displacements** of our fingertip pads. 42번

432 diverse

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The ability to understand emotions — to have a **diverse** emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences of emotion — is particularly relevant in group settings. 22번

2 (④) Additionally, objects may enter recycling or second-hand cycles, leading to a dynamic afterlife marked by **diverse** applications. 39번

433 dog

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Just picture trying — and failing — to **dog**-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 41번

2 Just picture trying — and failing — to **dog**-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 42번

434 draw

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 He or she is **drawn** into the book. 31번

2 The language becomes ‘transparent’ — the fiction **draws** the whole person into its own world. 31번

435 drive

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being ‘stimulus-**driven**’, constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

2 Being **driven** by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

436 during

2회

1 The position of the architect rose **during** the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became a particularly important political statement. 21번

2 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect **during** the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

437 ear

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-**ear** this page with pointy, curved claws. 41번

2 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-**ear** this page with pointy, curved claws. 42번

438 easy

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very **easy** way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

2 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the **easy** transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

439 economy

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 We are famously living in the era of the attention **economy**, where the largest and most profitable businesses in the world are those that consume my attention. 33번

2 (④) Once the idea is released, it will be “free as the air” under the background norms of a free market **economy**. 38번

440 efficient

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of **efficient** opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

2 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of **efficient** opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

441 eight

2회

1 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for only **eight** hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

2 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into **eight**-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

442 Enberg

2회

1 Dick **Enberg** was one of America’s most beloved sports broadcasters. 26번

2 **Enberg** was also a best-selling writer and won Emmy Awards as a sportscaster, a writer, and a producer. 26번

443 engage

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 **Engaging** imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

2 (③) Krebs and Weber critically **engage** with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

444 equipment

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and **equipment**. 35번

2 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and **equipment** to relatively remote locations. 35번

445 era

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Today's young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new **era**. 24번

2 We are famously living in the **era** of the attention economy, where the largest and most profitable businesses in the world are those that consume my attention. 33번

446 especially

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, **especially** for the inexperienced. 32번

2 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but **especially** those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

447 evolution

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Yet it was a breakthrough in human **evolution**. 41번

2 Yet it was a breakthrough in human **evolution**. 42번

448 exclude

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it **excludes** strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it **excludes** strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

449 experience

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors **experience** an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

2 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they **experienced** throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

450 facilitate

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may **facilitate** clear communication between co-workers. 22번

2 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good quality accommodation associated with tourism growth has also **facilitated** the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

451 factory

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 **Factories** could produce around the clock, and they could do so with greater speed and volume than ever before. 23번

2 As such, at many **factories**, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

452 fail

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Just picture trying — and **failing** — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 41번

2 Just picture trying — and **failing** — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 42번

453 fair

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 And even with a **fair** amount of know-how, it can be a bloody business. 41번

2 And even with a **fair** amount of know-how, it can be a bloody business. 42번

454 far

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 More recently evolved abilities like talking, reading, and writing are **far** less automated. 29번

2 (⑤) As such, the life of an object exhibits a **far** more complicated and adaptive path than a simplistic linear progression. 39번

455 fence

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Similarly, a landowner can undermaintain **fences**, ditches, and irrigation systems. 36번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable **fences** around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

456 fingertip

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our **fingertip** pads. 41번

2 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our **fingertip** pads. 42번

457 flat

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our **flat** nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

2 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our **flat** nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

458 food

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 People often assume that synthetic **food** ingredients are more harmful than natural ones, but this is not always the case. 40번

2 In some cases, a natural **food** component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

459 form

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass **form** of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

2 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many **forms** of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

460 Friday

2회

1 It was Valentine's Day on **Friday** and Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was going to love his surprise. 19번

2 He smiled as he called the restaurant and asked for a reservation for **Friday**. 19번

461 future

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 We hope you understand and we promise to hold another race in the near **future**. 18번

2 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the **future**. 36번

462 generate

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-**generated** playlists or even algorithm-**generated** art. 33번

463 get

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 When you decide to **get** up and **get** a drink of water, for example, you don't consciously organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

464 grab

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Imagine **grabbing** a piece of paper between your thumb and index finger. 41번

2 Imagine **grabbing** a piece of paper between your thumb and index finger. 42번

465 greater

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Factories could produce around the clock, and they could do so with **greater** speed and volume than ever before. 23번

2 The potential for market enforcement is **greater** when contracting parties have developed reputational capital that can be devalued when contracts are violated. 36번

466 grow

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students **grow** in their lives outside the games. 20번

2 In any **growing** season a farmer can reduce effort, overuse soil, or underreport the crop. 36번

467 growth

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good quality accommodation associated with tourism **growth** has also facilitated the **growth** of locally based restaurants. 35번

468 handling

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the **handling** and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

2 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the **handling** and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient opposition that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

469 happen

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that **happens** completely without your awareness. 29번

2 The reader is eager to find out what **happens** as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

470 hard

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another **hard** object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another **hard** object. 42번

471 harm

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can **harm** their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

2 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great **harm**. 32번

472 harvest

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Labor, previously guided by **harvest** cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

2 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were **harvested**, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

473 health

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 But emotions are also exhausting, and short-term reactions may not, in the long term, be the most beneficial for **health** and survival. 32번

2 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious **health** problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

474 hope

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 We truly **hoped** that the race would go smoothly. 18번

2 We **hope** you understand and we promise to hold another race in the near future. 18번

475 imperfect

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Even the most advanced intellectual will be **imperfect** at this skill. 32번

2 But even **imperfect** possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

476 increase

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 ③ The percentage of women employed as writers on the top 100 U.S. films **increased** by 4 percentage points from 2020 to 2021 and by 1 percentage point from 2021 to 2022. 25번

2 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are too great or that secrecy better protects their investment and **increases** their profit. 38번

477 index

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper between your thumb and **index** finger. 41번

2 Imagine grabbing a piece of paper between your thumb and **index** finger. 42번

478 information

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary **information**. 38번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary **information**. 38번

479 innovation

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Trade secret law aims to promote **innovation**, although it accomplishes this objective in a very different manner than patent protection. 38번

2 (①) Notwithstanding the advantages of obtaining a patent, many innovators prefer to protect their **innovation** through secrecy. 38번

480 instead

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity **instead** of derailing it. 20번

2 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; **instead**, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

481 inventor

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive **inventor** risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any **inventor** seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

482 keep

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to **keep** the widget machines humming. 23번

2 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, **keeping** us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

483 keystone

중간 · 수준 6 — 2회

1 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a **keystone** of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

2 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a **keystone** of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

484 knowledge

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical **knowledge**, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 Education, at its best, teaches more than just **knowledge**. 32번

485 labor

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 The arrival of the Industrial Age changed the relationship among time, **labor**, and capital. 23번

2 **Labor**, previously guided by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

486 law

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, **law**, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 Trade secret **law** aims to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a very different manner than patent protection. 38번

487 like

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 She often told him that she **liked** to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

2 More recently evolved abilities **like** talking, reading, and writing are far less automated. 29번

488 likely

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 However, it is **likely** that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

2 Furthermore, they may be more **likely** to act in ways that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

489 love

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 It was Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was going to **love** his surprise. 19번

2 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would **love** going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

490 manipulate

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and **manipulate** objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

2 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and **manipulate** objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and reorienting them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

491 manner

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 He also should be able to take the perspective of the other group members and understand why they are reacting in a certain **manner**. 22번

2 Trade secret law aims to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a very different **manner** than patent protection. 38번

492 Marathon

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Dear Rosydale City **Marathon** Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City **Marathon** that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

493 Marc

2회

1 **Marc** wondered whether the birds in line were more fearful because they didn't know what their flockmates were doing. 37번

2 In a long-term research project that **Marc** did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

494 market

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The potential for **market** enforcement is greater when contracting parties have developed reputational capital that can be devalued when contracts are violated. 36번

2 (④) Once the idea is released, it will be “free as the air” under the background norms of a free **market** economy. 38번

495 member

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 In a group conflict situation, for example, a **member** with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

2 He also should be able to take the perspective of the other group **members** and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

496 might

2회

1 It **might** seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can’t see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

2 (③) They **might** also believe that the invention can best be utilized over a longer period of time than a patent would allow. 38번

497 must

2회

1 Core language teaching materials **must** concentrate on how a language operates both as a rule-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

2 However, one **must** still be very careful. 40번

498 my

2회

1 We are famously living in the era of the attention economy, where the largest and most profitable businesses in the world are those that consume **my** attention. 33번

2 The advertising industry is literally dedicated to capturing the conscious hours of **my** life and selling them to someone else. 33번

499 nail

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat **nails** (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

2 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat **nails** (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

500 nearest

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Emotional contagion would have been impossible for individual grosbeaks in the linear array except with their **nearest** neighbors. 37번

2 The birds in a line, who could only see their **nearest** neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

501 nearly

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which **nearly** all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

2 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which **nearly** all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

502 neighbor

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Emotional contagion would have been impossible for individual grosbeaks in the linear array except with their nearest **neighbors**. 37번

2 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest **neighbor**, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

503 nineteenth

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Just as the railways revolutionized travel in the **nineteenth** century, so the automobile produced even more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

2 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the **nineteenth** century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

504 occupy

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 True, the legal rules that establish these roles constrain the behavior of individuals who **occupy** them, but rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

2 Without them an individual would not have the opportunity to **occupy** the role. 34번

505 once

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 And yet **once** they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

2 (④) **Once** the idea is released, it will be “free as the air” under the background norms of a free market economy. 38번

506 opportunity

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new **opportunities** for individuals. 34번

2 Without them an individual would not have the **opportunity** to occupy the role. 34번

507 opposition

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient **opposition** that our hand anatomy allows. 41번

2 Other primates exhibit some kinds of precision grips in the handling and use of objects, but not with the kind of efficient **opposition** that our hand anatomy allows. 42번

508 orient

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, became clock-**oriented**, and society started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

2 By their very nature, the concepts of maintenance and repair are predominantly examined from a process-**oriented** perspective. 39번

509 **paper** 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Imagine grabbing a piece of **paper** between your thumb and index finger. 41번

2 Imagine grabbing a piece of **paper** between your thumb and index finger. 42번

510 **part** 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The autopilot **parts** of our brain do it for us automatically, ③ freeing up our conscious mind for more important jobs. 29번

2 It is the older **parts** of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

511 **particularly** 기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The position of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became a **particularly** important political statement. 21번

2 The ability to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences of emotion — is **particularly** relevant in group settings. 22번

512 **pattern** 기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 A score of music imposes rules, but it also creates a **pattern** of conduct that enables people to produce music. 34번

2 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on **patterns** of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

513 **per** 2회

1 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours **per** day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours **per** day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

514 performance

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily **performance** of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

2 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally associated with high motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and **performance** in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

515 person

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The self-portrait showed to others the status of the **person** depicted. 24번

2 The language becomes 'transparent' — the fiction draws the whole **person** into its own world. 31번

516 personal

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's **personal** goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

2 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of **personal** exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

517 perspective

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 He also should be able to take the **perspective** of the other group members and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

2 By their very nature, the concepts of maintenance and repair are predominantly examined from a process-oriented **perspective**. 39번

518 Peter

2회

1 It was Valentine's Day on Friday and **Peter** was certain that his wife, Amy, was going to love his surprise. 19번

2 **Peter** had spent a long time searching online for an event that would be a new way to spend time with Amy. 19번

519 picture

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Just **picture** trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 41번

2 Just **picture** trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 42번

520 piece

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Imagine grabbing a **piece** of paper between your thumb and index finger. 41번

2 Imagine grabbing a **piece** of paper between your thumb and index finger. 42번

521 place

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to **places** she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

2 "I thought that I had found the right **place**." 19번

522 pointy

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with **pointy**, curved claws. 41번

2 Just picture trying — and failing — to dog-ear this page with **pointy**, curved claws. 42번

523 possess

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates **possess**), make this possible. 41번

2 Our relatively long, powerful thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates **possess**), make this possible. 42번

524 powerful

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Our relatively long, **powerful** thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 41번

2 Our relatively long, **powerful** thumb and other anatomical attributes, including our flat nails (which nearly all primates possess), make this possible. 42번

525 prevent

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what **prevents** a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

2 Rules do not **prevent** people from playing baseball; they create the very practice that allows people to play baseball. 34번

526 problem

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 In a group conflict situation, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the **problem** and why he feels this way. 22번

2 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health **problems** and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

527 productivity

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance **productivity** instead of derailing it. 20번

2 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new principles of **productivity**. 23번

528 promote

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Appreciation of differences creates an arena for open communication and **promotes** constructive conflict resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

2 Trade secret law aims to **promote** innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a very different manner than patent protection. 38번

529 property

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and **properties**, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

2 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and **properties** depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

530 proprietary

심화 · 수준 7 2회

1 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the **proprietary** information. 38번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the **proprietary** information. 38번

531 protect

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 (①) Notwithstanding the advantages of obtaining a patent, many innovators prefer to **protect** their innovation through secrecy. 38번

2 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are too great or that secrecy better **protects** their investment and increases their profit. 38번

532 protection

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Without any special legal **protection** for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

2 Trade secret law aims to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a very different manner than patent **protection**. 38번

533 question

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 No **question**, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

2 No **question**, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

534 reach

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to **reach** a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

2 Just as we **reach** for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

535 react

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 He also should be able to take the perspective of the other group members and understand why they are **reacting** in a certain manner. 22번

2 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly **reacting** to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

536 rely

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have **relied** only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to **rely** upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

537 reorient

중간 · 수준 6 — 2회

1 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and **reorienting** them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 41번

2 In a single hand, humans can easily hold and manipulate objects, even small and delicate ones, while adjusting our fingers to their shape and **reorienting** them with displacements of our fingertip pads. 42번

538 report

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Studies in psychology have **reported** cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

2 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the **reported** output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

539 reposition

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and **repositioning**, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and **repositioning**, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

540 require

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture **requires** both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which **require** the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

541 research

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 In a long-term **research** project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their **research** facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

542 response

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The reader is eager to find out what happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional **responses**. 31번

2 Being driven by heuristic **responses**, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

543 Rosydale

2회

1 Dear **Rosydale** City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th **Rosydale** City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

544 rotation

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant **rotation** and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant **rotation** and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

545 scanning

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory **scanning** by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in **scanning** than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

546 scholarship

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without **scholarship** have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and **scholarship** were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

547 secret

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Without any special legal protection for trade **secrets**, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

2 Trade **secret** law aims to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a very different manner than patent protection. 38번

548 seek

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of **seeking** a patent are too great or that secrecy better protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor **seeking** to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

549 seem

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely **seem** to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

2 It might **seem** magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

550 shift

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour **shifts**, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

2 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to **shift** the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

551 short

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 When a novel, play or **short** story is explored over a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

2 But emotions are also exhausting, and **short**-term reactions may not, in the long term, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

552 should

2회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect **should** master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 He also **should** be able to take the perspective of the other group members and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

553 signal

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary **signals**. 41번

2 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary **signals**. 42번

554 significance

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the **significance** of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

2 ① The **significance** of the car in the development of sport and tourism generally has attracted considerable coverage and it has had no less an impact on sports tourism specifically. 35번

555 smile

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 He **smiled** as he called the restaurant and asked for a reservation for Friday. 19번

2 Unfortunately, his **smile** quickly disappeared when he was told that the restaurant was fully reserved. 19번

556 snap

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a **snap**. 41번

2 We use this type of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a **snap**. 42번

557 social

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our **social** skills. 29번

2 Exline and Lobel found that the perception of oneself as a target for upward **social** comparison often makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

558 spear

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a **spear** tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a **spear** tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

559 State

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley **State** College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

2 Consequences of this emotional **state** include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

560 stone

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 No question, **stone** tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

2 No question, **stone** tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and subsistence without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

561 story

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 When a novel, play or short **story** is explored over a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

2 Pinpointing what individual words or phrases may mean becomes less important than pursuing the development of the **story**. 31번

562 strike

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful **strikes** with another hard object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear tip or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful **strikes** with another hard object. 42번

563 subsistence

심화 · 수준 7 — 2회

1 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and **subsistence** without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 41번

2 No question, stone tools couldn't have become a keystone of human technology and **subsistence** without hands that could do the job, along with a nervous system that could regulate and coordinate the necessary signals. 42번

564 sure

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely **sure** that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

2 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never **sure** about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

565 synthetic

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 People often assume that **synthetic** food ingredients are more harmful than natural ones, but this is not always the case. 40번

2 Typically, **synthetic** ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

566 take

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 This will enable educators to **take** advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

2 He also should be able to **take** the perspective of the other group members and understand why they are reacting in a certain manner. 22번

567 task

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower **task** effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

2 Consequences of this emotional state include lower **task** motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

568 teach

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Education, at its best, **teaches** more than just knowledge. 32번

2 It **teaches** critical thinking: the ability to stop and think before acting, to avoid succumbing to emotional pressures. 32번

569 there

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that **there** is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that **there** will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

570 thinking

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or **thinking** is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

2 It teaches critical **thinking**: the ability to stop and think before acting, to avoid succumbing to emotional pressures. 32번

571 through

2회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention **through** the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

2 (①) Notwithstanding the advantages of obtaining a patent, many innovators prefer to protect their innovation **through** secrecy. 38번

572 throughout

2회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour **throughout** the race day. 18번

2 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced **throughout** their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

573 thus

기초 · 수준 3

2회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and **thus**, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

2 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and **thus** wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

574 tip

기초 · 수준 1

2회

1 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear **tip** or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 41번

2 Anybody who's ever attempted to make a spear **tip** or arrowhead from a rock knows that it excludes strong grips, constant rotation and repositioning, and forceful, careful strikes with another hard object. 42번

575 toxicity

중간 · 수준 6 2회

1 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential **toxicity**. 40번

2 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential **toxicity** of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

576 trade

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Without any special legal protection for **trade** secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

2 **Trade** secret law aims to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a very different manner than patent protection. 38번

577 trait

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 With a unique combination of **traits**, the human hand shaped our history. 41번

2 With a unique combination of **traits**, the human hand shaped our history. 42번

578 transportation

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The expansion of sports tourism in the twentieth century has been influenced by further developments in **transportation**. 35번

2 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the **transportation** of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

579 true

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 While this may be **true** for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

2 **True**, the legal rules that establish these roles constrain the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

580 try

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Just picture **trying** — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 41번

2 Just picture **trying** — and failing — to dog-ear this page with pointy, curved claws. 42번

581 turn

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Maybe you already are, as you **turn** this page. 41번

2 Maybe you already are, as you **turn** this page. 42번

582 twentieth

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 The expansion of sports tourism in the **twentieth** century has been influenced by further developments in transportation. 35번

2 Just as the railways revolutionized travel in the nineteenth century, so the automobile produced even more dramatic changes in the **twentieth**. 35번

583 type

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 We use this **type** of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 41번

2 We use this **type** of forceful, pad-to-pad precision gripping without thinking about it, and literally in a snap. 42번

584 unfortunately

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. **Unfortunately**, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

2 **Unfortunately**, his smile quickly disappeared when he was told that the restaurant was fully reserved. 19번

585 unique

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 With a **unique** combination of traits, the human hand shaped our history. 41번

2 With a **unique** combination of traits, the human hand shaped our history. 42번

586 upon

2회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only **upon** theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

2 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely **upon** secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

587 vary

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 On the other hand, natural ingredients often **vary** appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

2 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may **vary** from time to time. 40번

588 visit

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never **visited** before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

2 In 1973, he became the first U.S. sportscaster ever to **visit** China. 26번

589 visual

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global **visual** culture. 24번

2 Today’s young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first **visual** signature of the new era. 24번

590 Vitruvius

2회

1 Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and **Vitruvius** spoke of “so great a profession as this.” 21번

2 Marcus **Vitruvius** Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

591 whether

2회

1 If one bird startles and flies off, others will follow, not waiting around to assess **whether** the threat is real. 37번

2 Marc wondered **whether** the birds in line were more fearful because they didn’t know what their flockmates were doing. 37번

592 win

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Enberg was also a best-selling writer and **won** Emmy Awards as a sportscaster, a writer, and a producer. 26번

2 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by **winning**. 30번

593 writing

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and **writing**, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

2 More recently evolved abilities like talking, reading, and **writing** are far less automated. 29번

594 above

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The graph **above** shows the percentages of women employed behind the scenes on the top 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

595 absolutely

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was **absolutely** sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant downtown. 19번

596 accept

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 We almost universally **accept** that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

597 accommodate

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Furthermore, they may be more likely to act in ways that **accommodate** their own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

598 accommodation

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good quality **accommodation** associated with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

599 **accurate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Accurate** assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

600 **accurately** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods **accurately** and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

601 **achievement** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally associated with high motivation for goal-**achievement**, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

602 **acquire** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at **acquiring** manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

603 **acquisition** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its **acquisition** to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

604 **adaptive** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (⑤) As such, the life of an object exhibits a far more complicated and **adaptive** path than a simplistic linear progression. 39번

605 additional

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the **additional** advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

606 additionally

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (④) **Additionally**, objects may enter recycling or second-hand cycles, leading to a dynamic afterlife marked by diverse applications. 39번

607 advanced

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Even the most **advanced** intellectual will be imperfect at this skill. 32번

608 advertising

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The **advertising** industry is literally dedicated to capturing the conscious hours of my life and selling them to someone else. 33번

609 affect

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 It would be tiresome and very slow — as patients recovering from a brain injury **affecting** the motor system ② knows. 29번

610 afford

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of **affording** access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

611 afterlife

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 (④) Additionally, objects may enter recycling or second-hand cycles, leading to a dynamic **afterlife** marked by diverse applications. 39번

612 **afterwards** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Afterwards**, he began a full-time sportscasting career in Los Angeles. 26번

613 **ai** 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by **AI**-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

614 **air** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (④) Once the idea is released, it will be “free as the **air**” under the background norms of a free market economy. 38번

615 **almost** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We **almost** universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student’s learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

616 **altruistic** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and **altruistic** outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner’s reward. 30번

617 **America** 1회

1 Dick Enberg was one of **America**’s most beloved sports broadcasters. 26번

618 **american** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He served as Chairman of the **American** Sportscaster Association for more than three decades. 26번

619 **among** 1회

1 The arrival of the Industrial Age changed the relationship **among** time, labor, and capital. 23번

620 **analysis** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast **analysis** that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

621 **analytic** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Very often, the process of learning is essentially **analytic**, piecemeal, and, at the level of the personality, fairly superficial. 31번

622 **Angeles** 1회

1 Afterwards, he began a full-time sportscasting career in Los **Angeles**. 26번

623 **anthropomorphic** 심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with **anthropomorphic** metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

624 **antipredatory** 심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of **antipredatory** scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

625 **anything** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer **anything** meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

626 **apart** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ③ **Apart** from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

627 **appear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that **appears** to be free, then _____. 33번

628 **application** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (④) Additionally, objects may enter recycling or second-hand cycles, leading to a dynamic afterlife marked by diverse **applications**. 39번

629 **appreciably** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary **appreciably** in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

630 **appreciation** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 **Appreciation** of differences creates an arena for open communication and promotes constructive conflict resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

631 **appropriately** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, **appropriately** highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

632 **arena** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Appreciation of differences creates an **arena** for open communication and promotes constructive conflict resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

633 **argue** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he **argued**, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

634 **array** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Emotional contagion would have been impossible for individual grosbeaks in the linear **array** except with their nearest neighbors. 37번

635 **arrival** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The **arrival** of the Industrial Age changed the relationship among time, labor, and capital. 23번

636 **art** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated **art**. 33번

637 **arterial** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the **arterial** fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

638 **aspect** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical **aspects** of the foreign language system. 31번

639 aspire

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the **aspiring** architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

640 assess

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 If one bird startles and flies off, others will follow, not waiting around to **assess** whether the threat is real. 37번

641 assessment

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Accurate **assessments** of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

642 assistant

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an **assistant** professor at San Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

643 Association

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 He served as Chairman of the American Sportscaster **Association** for more than three decades. 26번

644 astronomy

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and **astronomy** — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

645 **attend** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us **attending** to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

646 **attract** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ① The significance of the car in the development of sport and tourism generally has **attracted** considerable coverage and it has had no less an impact on sports tourism specifically. 35번

647 **Augustus** 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of **Augustus** Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

648 **authority** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of **authority** to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

649 **automate** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 More recently evolved abilities like talking, reading, and writing are far less **automated**. 29번

650 **automatic** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these **automatic** processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

651 automatically

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The autopilot parts of our brain do it for us **automatically**, ③ freeing up our conscious mind for more important jobs. 29번

652 automobile

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Just as the railways revolutionized travel in the nineteenth century, so the **automobile** produced even more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

653 autopilot

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The **autopilot** parts of our brain do it for us automatically, ③ freeing up our conscious mind for more important jobs. 29번

654 available

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are **available** to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

655 avoid

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It teaches critical thinking: the ability to stop and think before acting, to **avoid** succumbing to emotional pressures. 32번

656 await

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, **await** repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

657 Awards

1회

1 Enberg was also a best-selling writer and won Emmy **Awards** as a sportscaster, a writer, and a producer. 26번

658 **awareness** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your **awareness**. 29번

659 **away** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored **away**, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

660 **background** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (④) Once the idea is released, it will be “free as the air” under the **background** norms of a free market economy. 38번

661 **backyard** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Watch the birds in your **backyard**. 37번

662 **bad** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 “That’s too **bad**,” he said quietly. 19번

663 **basement** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the **basement**, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

664 **bear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He was **born** in Michigan in 1935. 26번

665 **behind** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of women employed **behind** the scenes on the top 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

666 **beloved** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Dick Enberg was one of America's most **beloved** sports broadcasters. 26번

667 **beneficial** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 But emotions are also exhausting, and short-term reactions may not, in the long term, be the most **beneficial** for health and survival. 32번

668 **better** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are too great or that secrecy **better** protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

669 **beyond** 1회

1 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their attention **beyond** the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

670 **big** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and remained with the network for about 25 years, covering such **big** events as the Olympics. 26번

671 **biography** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a **biography** of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

672 **body** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their **body** and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

673 **bond** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Farmer and landowner reputations act as a **bond**. 36번

674 **book** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He or she is drawn into the **book**. 31번

675 **break** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant **break** from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

676 **breakdown** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo **breakdowns**, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

677 **brightest** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the **brightest** colours or loudest sounds. 32번

678 **Britain** 1회

1 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in **Britain**. 35번

679 **broadcast** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 He made his last live **broadcast** in 2016 and died the following year at the age of 82. 26번

680 **broadcaster** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Dick Enberg was one of America's most beloved sports **broadcasters**. 26번

681 broadcasting

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 He later worked for other major sports **broadcasting** stations. 26번

682 build

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources **building** high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

683 burger

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Just as we reach for **burgers** for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

684 Caesar

1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus **Caesar**, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

685 cancel

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 As a result, we have decided to **cancel** the race. 18번

686 capacity

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention commanding **capacities** and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

687 **captology** 심화 · 수준 10 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls **captology**, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

688 **capture** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The advertising industry is literally dedicated to **capturing** the conscious hours of my life and selling them to someone else. 33번

689 **career** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Afterwards, he began a full-time sportscasting **career** in Los Angeles. 26번

690 **catch** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Games **catch** and hold attention in a way that few things can. 20번

691 **centralize** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 **Centralized**, formal rules can _____. 34번

692 **Chairman** 1회

1 He served as **Chairman** of the American Sportscaster Association for more than three decades. 26번

693 **character** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The reader is eager to find out what happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain **characters** and shares their emotional responses. 31번

694 **China** 1회

1 In 1973, he became the first U.S. sportscaster ever to visit **China**. 26번

695 **Cicero** 1회

1 **Cicero** classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of "so great a profession as this." 21번

696 **class** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Cicero **classed** the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of "so great a profession as this." 21번

697 **clear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate **clear** communication between co-workers. 22번

698 **climate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the **climate** they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

699 **coach** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a **coach** of its baseball team. 26번

700 **College** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State **College**, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

701 **colour** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest **colours** or loudest sounds. 32번

702 command

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This will enable educators to take advantage of games' attention **commanding** capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

703 community

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In small, close-knit farming **communities**, reputations are well known. 36번

704 company

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one **company** rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

705 compare

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the highest as **compared** with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

706 competitor

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, **competitors** experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

707 completely

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens **completely** without your awareness. 29번

708 complicated

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (⑤) As such, the life of an object exhibits a far more **complicated** and adaptive path than a simplistic linear progression. 39번

709 **concentrate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Core language teaching materials must **concentrate** on how a language operates both as a rule-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

710 **concept** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 By their very nature, the **concepts** of maintenance and repair are predominantly examined from a process-oriented perspective. 39번

711 **conduct** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A score of music imposes rules, but it also creates a pattern of **conduct** that enables people to produce music. 34번

712 **conform** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 In reality, objects do not **conform** to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

713 **connect** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Rather, it is desirable that we develop games that **connect** to the learning outcomes we want for our students. 20번

714 **consciously** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 When you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don't **consciously** organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

715 **considerable** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 ① The significance of the car in the development of sport and tourism generally has attracted **considerable** coverage and it has had no less an impact on sports tourism specifically. 35번

716 consistently

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, producing high yields, and **consistently** demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

717 constantly

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', **constantly** reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

718 constitute

중간 · 수준 5 ● 1회

1 The rules of baseball don't just regulate the behavior of the players; they determine the behavior that **constitutes** playing the game. 34번

719 constrain

중간 · 수준 5 ● 1회

1 True, the legal rules that establish these roles **constrain** the behavior of individuals who occupy them, but rules also create the roles themselves. 34번

720 constructive

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 Appreciation of differences creates an arena for open communication and promotes **constructive** conflict resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

721 context

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 (②) In this **context**, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

722 contractor

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or **contractor** will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

723 cooperate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Furthermore, they may be more likely to act in ways that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. **cooperate**). 22번

724 cooperative

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more **cooperative** and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

725 coordination

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more **coordination** in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

726 core

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Core** language teaching materials must concentrate on how a language operates both as a rule-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

727 corporation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Legal rules that enable the formation of **corporations**, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

728 correspond

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to **correspond** to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

729 **cost** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (②) They may believe that the **cost** and delay of seeking a patent are too great or that secrecy better protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

730 **counterpart** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their **counterparts** in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

731 **cover** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and remained with the network for about 25 years, **covering** such big events as the Olympics. 26번

732 **coverage** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ① The significance of the car in the development of sport and tourism generally has attracted considerable **coverage** and it has had no less an impact on sports tourism specifically. 35번

733 **creative** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Our **creative** engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

734 **critical** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It teaches **critical** thinking: the ability to stop and think before acting, to avoid succumbing to emotional pressures. 32번

735 critically

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber **critically** engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

736 crop

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In any growing season a farmer can reduce effort, overuse soil, or underreport the **crop**. 36번

737 crude

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very **crude** and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

738 culture

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual **culture**. 24번

739 curriculum

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a **curriculum** that still has much to recommend it. 21번

740 daily

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The selfie depicts the drama of our own **daily** performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

741 **dangerous** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and **dangerous** for the racers to run safely. 18번

742 **deal** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may refuse to **deal** with them in the future. 36번

743 **dear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Dear** Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

744 **decade** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 He served as Chairman of the American Sportscaster Association for more than three **decades**. 26번

745 **dedicate** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The advertising industry is literally **dedicated** to capturing the conscious hours of my life and selling them to someone else. 33번

746 **define** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-**defined** compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

747 definition

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete **definition**. 39번

748 delay

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (②) They may believe that the cost and **delay** of seeking a patent are too great or that secrecy better protects their investment and increases their profit. 38번

749 demonstrate

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, producing high yields, and consistently **demonstrating** that they are good at what they do. 36번

750 depend

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties **depending** on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

751 derail

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of **derailing** it. 20번

752 design

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are **designed** to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

753 **desirable** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Rather, it is **desirable** that we develop games that connect to the learning outcomes we want for our students. 20번

754 **determine** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The rules of baseball don't just regulate the behavior of the players; they **determine** the behavior that constitutes playing the game. 34번

755 **devalue** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The potential for market enforcement is greater when contracting parties have developed reputational capital that can be **devalued** when contracts are violated. 36번

756 **Dick** 1회

1 **Dick** Enberg was one of America's most beloved sports broadcasters. 26번

757 **die** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He made his last live broadcast in 2016 and **died** the following year at the age of 82. 26번

758 **difference** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Appreciation of **differences** creates an arena for open communication and promotes constructive conflict resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

759 **different** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Trade secret law aims to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this objective in a very **different** manner than patent protection. 38번

760 **difficult** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 These variations can make testing their safety extremely **difficult** — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

761 **diminish** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ **diminishing** the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

762 **director** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ② The percentage of women employed as **directors** on the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower than in 2020 but higher than in 2022. 25번

763 **disappear** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Unfortunately, his smile quickly **disappeared** when he was told that the restaurant was fully reserved. 19번

764 **discipline** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the **disciplines** he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

765 **disclose** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will **disclose** the proprietary information. 38번

766 **discourse** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (①) The focus in related scholarly **discourse** often revolves around the lifespan or lifecycle of objects and technologies. 39번

767 **disposal** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its **disposal** from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

768 **distress** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 When they believe that others are making envious comparisons with them, people feel uneasiness, **distress**, or sorrow. 30번

769 **ditch** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Similarly, a landowner can undermaintain fences, **ditches**, and irrigation systems. 36번

770 **divide** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 As such, at many factories, the workday is **divided** into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

771 **domain** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this **domain** are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

772 **downpour** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a **downpour** throughout the race day. 18번

773 **downtown** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-star restaurant **downtown**. 19번

774 draftsmanship

심화 · 수준 8 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, **draftsmanship**, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

775 drama

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The selfie depicts the **drama** of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

776 dramatic

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Just as the railways revolutionized travel in the nineteenth century, so the automobile produced even more **dramatic** changes in the twentieth. 35번

777 drink

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 When you decide to get up and get a **drink** of water, for example, you don't consciously organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

778 dynamic

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 (④) Additionally, objects may enter recycling or second-hand cycles, leading to a **dynamic** afterlife marked by diverse applications. 39번

779 eager

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The reader is **eager** to find out what happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

780 early

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In the **early** 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

781 editor

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 ④ The percentage of women employed as **editors** on the top 100 U.S. films was less than 20% in each of the three years. 25번

782 Education

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 **Education**, at its best, teaches more than just knowledge. 32번

783 educator

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 This will enable **educators** to take advantage of games' attention commanding capacities and allow our students to enjoy their games while learning. 20번

784 effortful

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is **effortful**, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

785 Emmy

1회

1 Enberg was also a best-selling writer and won **Emmy** Awards as a sportscaster, a writer, and a producer. 26번

786 Empire

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The position of the architect rose during the Roman **Empire**, as architecture symbolically became a particularly important political statement. 21번

787 employee

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an **employee** or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

788 **end** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ② Although originally invented towards the **end** of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

789 **enforcement** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The potential for market **enforcement** is greater when contracting parties have developed reputational capital that can be devalued when contracts are violated. 36번

790 **engagement** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Our creative **engagement** with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

791 **enhance** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a valuable tool that could be used to **enhance** productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

792 **ensure** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, **ensuring** their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

793 **enter** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (④) Additionally, objects may **enter** recycling or second-hand cycles, leading to a dynamic afterlife marked by diverse applications. 39번

794 **envious** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When they believe that others are making **envious** comparisons with them, people feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. 30번

795 **environment** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate **environment**, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

796 **essentially** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Very often, the process of learning is **essentially** analytic, piecemeal, and, at the level of the personality, fairly superficial. 31번

797 **evaluation** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful **evaluation** of their potential toxicity. 40번

798 **evening** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western **evening** grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

799 **evolve** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 More recently **evolved** abilities like talking, reading, and writing are far less automated. 29번

800 **examine** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 By their very nature, the concepts of maintenance and repair are predominantly **examined** from a process-oriented perspective. 39번

801 **except** 1회

1 Emotional contagion would have been impossible for individual grosbeaks in the linear array **except** with their nearest neighbors. 37번

802 exciting

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It might seem magical that so many **exciting** and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

803 exhausting

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But emotions are also **exhausting**, and short-term reactions may not, in the long term, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

804 existence

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the **existence** of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

805 Exline

1회

1 **Exline** and Lobel found that the perception of oneself as a target for upward social comparison often makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

806 expand

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The selfie resonates not because it is new, but because it expresses, develops, **expands**, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

807 expense

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's **expense** will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

808 exploration

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal **exploration** with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

809 explore

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 When a novel, play or short story is **explored** over a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

810 extended

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an **extended** period. 39번

811 extreme

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or **extreme** behavior. 36번

812 extremely

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 These variations can make testing their safety **extremely** difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

813 facility

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research **facilities** and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

814 **fairly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Very often, the process of learning is essentially analytic, piecemeal, and, at the level of the personality, **fairly** superficial. 31번

815 **fairness** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, **fairness**, producing high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

816 **famously** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We are **famously** living in the era of the attention economy, where the largest and most profitable businesses in the world are those that consume my attention. 33번

817 **farming** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In small, close-knit **farming** communities, reputations are well known. 36번

818 **fashion** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled **fashion** and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

819 **fast** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and **fast** analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

820 **fat** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial **fat** which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

821 **fearful** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Marc wondered whether the birds in line were more **fearful** because they didn't know what their flockmates were doing. 37번

822 **feed** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were **feeding** in a line. 37번

823 **Fernando** 1회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San **Fernando** Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

824 **few** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Games catch and hold attention in a way that **few** things can. 20번

825 **fiction** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The language becomes 'transparent' — the **fiction** draws the whole person into its own world. 31번

826 **five** 1회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, **five**-star restaurant downtown. 19번

827 **flexibility** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 ③ Apart from its convenience and **flexibility**, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

828 **flockmate** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Marc wondered whether the birds in line were more fearful because they didn't know what their **flockmates** were doing. 37번

829 **fly** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If one bird startles and **flies** off, others will follow, not waiting around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

830 **follow** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If one bird startles and flies off, others will **follow**, not waiting around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

831 **following** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 He made his last live broadcast in 2016 and died the **following** year at the age of 82. 26번

832 **forecast** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather **forecast** says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

833 **foreign** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the **foreign** language system. 31번

834 **formal** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Centralized, **formal** rules can _____. 34번

835 formation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Legal rules that enable the **formation** of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

836 foster

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Literature can be helpful in the language learning process because of the _____ it **fosters** in readers. 31번

837 four

1회

1 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-**four** hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

838 freedom

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the **freedom** of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

839 fully

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Unfortunately, his smile quickly disappeared when he was told that the restaurant was **fully** reserved. 19번

840 function

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Appreciation of differences creates an arena for open communication and promotes constructive conflict resolution and improved group **functioning**. 22번

841 **fundamental** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and **fundamental** object of global visual culture. 24번

842 **further** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The expansion of sports tourism in the twentieth century has been influenced by **further** developments in transportation. 35번

843 **furthermore** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 **Furthermore**, they may be more likely to act in ways that accommodate their own needs as well as the needs of others (i.e. cooperate). 22번

844 **gain** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to **gain** at each other’s expense will find that others may refuse to deal with them in the future. 36번

845 **Games** 1회

1 **Games** catch and hold attention in a way that few things can. 20번

846 **general** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the **general** quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

847 **global** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of **global** visual culture. 24번

848 **graph** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The **graph** above shows the percentages of women employed behind the scenes on the top 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

849 **grateful** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really **grateful** to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

850 **greatly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and **greatly** limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

851 **guardian** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 And we have legal rules that establish roles individuals play within the legal system, such as judges, trustees, partners, and **guardians**. 34번

852 **guide** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Labor, previously **guided** by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

853 **guilt** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Feelings of **guilt**, an emotion generally associated with high motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

854 **harmful** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 People often assume that synthetic food ingredients are more **harmful** than natural ones, but this is not always the case. 40번

855 head

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and **head** positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

856 hear

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, **hear**, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

857 heavy

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 However, it is likely that the **heavy** rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

858 help

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to **help** students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

859 helpful

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 Literature can be **helpful** in the language learning process because of the _____ it fosters in readers. 31번

860 heuristic

심화 · 수준 8 ● 1회

1 Being driven by **heuristic** responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

861 higher

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 ② The percentage of women employed as directors on the top 100 U.S. films in 2021 was lower than in 2020 but **higher** than in 2022. 25번

862 highest

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ① For each of the three years, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the **highest** as compared with the percentages of each of the other three roles. 25번

863 highlight

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately **highlighting** that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

864 honesty

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for **honesty**, fairness, producing high yields, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

865 host

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don't consciously organize or consider the **host** of steps involved. 29번

866 household

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the **household**, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

867 hum

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines **humming**. 23번

868 hundred

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for **hundreds** or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

869 hunt

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "**hunting** the shadow, not the substance." 21번

870 idea

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (④) Once the **idea** is released, it will be "free as the air" under the background norms of a free market economy. 38번

871 ignore

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily **ignoring** a valuable tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

872 image

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own "**image**" — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

873 imaginatively

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Engaging **imaginatively** with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

874 immediate

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the **immediate** environment, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

875 impact

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 ① The significance of the car in the development of sport and tourism generally has attracted considerable coverage and it has had no less an **impact** on sports tourism specifically. 35번

876 impassable

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and **impassable** fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

877 imply

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that **imply** a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

878 impose

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 A score of music **imposes** rules, but it also creates a pattern of conduct that enables people to produce music. 34번

879 impossible

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Emotional contagion would have been **impossible** for individual grosbeaks in the linear array except with their nearest neighbors. 37번

880 improve

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Appreciation of differences creates an arena for open communication and promotes constructive conflict resolution and **improved** group functioning. 22번

881 incentive

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive **incentives** resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

882 incomplete

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an **incomplete** definition. 39번

883 indirectly

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Over time landowners **indirectly** monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

884 Industrial

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The arrival of the **Industrial** Age changed the relationship among time, labor, and capital. 23번

885 Industrialization

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 **Industrialization** raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

886 industry

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The advertising **industry** is literally dedicated to capturing the conscious hours of my life and selling them to someone else. 33번

887 inevitable

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 For example, competition presents an **inevitable** conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

888 **inexperienced** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the **inexperienced**. 32번

889 **infect** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 They have been **infected** by emotional contagion. 37번

890 **influence** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The expansion of sports tourism in the twentieth century has been **influenced** by further developments in transportation. 35번

891 **inhabit** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 When a novel, play or short story is explored over a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to '**inhabit**' the text. 31번

892 **injury** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It would be tiresome and very slow — as patients recovering from a brain **injury** affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

893 **inner** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our **inner** emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

894 **innovator** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (①) Notwithstanding the advantages of obtaining a patent, many **innovators** prefer to protect their innovation through secrecy. 38번

895 inordinate

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an **inordinate** amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

896 instinct

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by **instinct** and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: thought is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

897 instrument

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create negotiable **instruments**, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

898 intellectual

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Even the most advanced **intellectual** will be imperfect at this skill. 32번

899 intensify

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The selfie resonates not because it is new, but because it expresses, develops, expands, and **intensifies** the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

900 interface

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 In this sense, what we have come to call our own “image” — the **interface** of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

901 internal

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② **internal** conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

902 interpersonal

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 When the maintenance of **interpersonal** relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

903 invaluable

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 ⑤ As a result, it was **invaluable** for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote locations. 35번

904 invent

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ② Although originally **invented** towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

905 invention

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (③) They might also believe that the **invention** can best be utilized over a longer period of time than a patent would allow. 38번

906 investment

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are too great or that secrecy better protects their **investment** and increases their profit. 38번

907 involve

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 When you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don't consciously organize or consider the host of steps **involved**. 29번

908 **irrigation** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Similarly, a landowner can undermaintain fences, ditches, and **irrigation** systems. 36번

909 **isolate** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were **isolated** and stored. 40번

910 **join** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He **joined** NBC Sports in 1975 and remained with the network for about 25 years, covering such big events as the Olympics. 26번

911 **judge** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 And we have legal rules that establish roles individuals play within the legal system, such as **judges**, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

912 **kill** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day **kill** us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

913 **Kingsley** 1회

1 Sincerely, Martha **Kingsley** Race Manager 18번

914 **knit** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In small, close-**knit** farming communities, reputations are well known. 36번

915 **krebs** 심화 · 수준 9 1회

1 (③) **Krebs** and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

916 **largest** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We are famously living in the era of the attention economy, where the **largest** and most profitable businesses in the world are those that consume my attention. 33번

917 **last** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He made his **last** live broadcast in 2016 and died the following year at the age of 82. 26번

918 **learner** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables **learners** to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more mechanical aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

919 **level** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Very often, the process of learning is essentially analytic, piecemeal, and, at the **level** of the personality, fairly superficial. 31번

920 **liberation** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 It is the very reverse: mental **liberation**. 32번

921 **lifespan** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (①) The focus in related scholarly discourse often revolves around the **lifespan** or lifecycle of objects and technologies. 39번

922 lifetime

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their origin, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their **lifetime**, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

923 limit

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly **limiting** the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

924 list

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he **listed** the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

925 Lobel

1회

1 Exline and **Lobel** found that the perception of oneself as a target for upward social comparison often makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

926 locally

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ④ The expansion of reasonably priced, good quality accommodation associated with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of **locally** based restaurants. 35번

927 location

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively remote **locations**. 35번

928 **longer** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (③) They might also believe that the invention can best be utilized over a **longer** period of time than a patent would allow. 38번

929 **Los** 1회

1 Afterwards, he began a full-time sportscasting career in **Los** Angeles. 26번

930 **loudest** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or **loudest** sounds. 32번

931 **luggage** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by public transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of **luggage** and equipment. 35번

932 **magical** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It might seem **magical** that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

933 **maintain** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 For example, competition presents an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to **maintain** good relationships with others. 30번

934 **major** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 He later worked for other **major** sports broadcasting stations. 26번

935 majority

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Today's young, urban, networked **majority** has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

936 Manager

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Sincerely, Martha Kingsley Race **Manager** 18번

937 manual

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring **manual** skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

938 Marcus

1회

1 **Marcus** Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

939 mark

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (④) Additionally, objects may enter recycling or second-hand cycles, leading to a dynamic afterlife **marked** by diverse applications. 39번

940 Martha

1회

1 Sincerely, **Martha** Kingsley Race Manager 18번

941 mass

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a **mass** form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

942 **master** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should **master**: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

943 **material** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Core language teaching **materials** must concentrate on how a language operates both as a rule-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

944 **mathematics** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, **mathematics**, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

945 **mean** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Pinpointing what individual words or phrases may **mean** becomes less important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

946 **meaningful** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything **meaningful** to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

947 **mechanical** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Engaging imaginatively with literature enables learners to shift the focus of their attention beyond the more **mechanical** aspects of the foreign language system. 31번

948 mediate

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is **mediated** by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

949 medicine

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, **medicine**, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

950 mental

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 It is the very reverse: **mental** liberation. 32번

951 metaphor

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic **metaphors** that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

952 Michigan

1회

1 He was born in **Michigan** in 1935. 26번

953 mind

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The autopilot parts of our brain do it for us automatically, ③ freeing up our conscious **mind** for more important jobs. 29번

954 **minor** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 These variations can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of **minor** components that may vary from time to time. 40번

955 **model** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle **model**; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

956 **money** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more **money** you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

957 **monitor** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Over time landowners indirectly **monitor** farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

958 **mood** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Individuals who are skilled in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and **moods** accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

959 **motor** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It would be tiresome and very slow — as patients recovering from a brain injury affecting the **motor** system ② knows. 29번

960 **move** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to **move**, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

961 **much** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has **much** to recommend it. 21번

962 **muscle** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Imagine if we ① had to consider every single **muscle** that needed to be contracted or relaxed just to stand up and walk. 29번

963 **nature** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 By their very **nature**, the concepts of maintenance and repair are predominantly examined from a process-oriented perspective. 39번

964 **NBC** 1회

1 He joined **NBC** Sports in 1975 and remained with the network for about 25 years, covering such big events as the Olympics. 26번

965 **near** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We hope you understand and we promise to hold another race in the **near** future. 18번

966 **negotiable** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and trusts, that create **negotiable** instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

967 **network** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and remained with the **network** for about 25 years, covering such big events as the Olympics. 26번

968 **networked** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Today's young, urban, **networked** majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

969 **Nick** 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that **Nick** Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

970 **norm** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (④) Once the idea is released, it will be "free as the air" under the background **norms** of a free market economy. 38번

971 **notwithstanding** 1회

1 (①) **Notwithstanding** the advantages of obtaining a patent, many innovators prefer to protect their innovation through secrecy. 38번

972 **novel** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When a **novel**, play or short story is explored over a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the text. 31번

973 **number** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the **number** of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

974 **objective** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Trade secret law aims to promote innovation, although it accomplishes this **objective** in a very different manner than patent protection. 38번

975 observe

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by **observing** the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

976 obtain

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 (①) Notwithstanding the advantages of **obtaining** a patent, many innovators prefer to protect their innovation through secrecy. 38번

977 obvious

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any **obvious** health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

978 obviously

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were **obviously** “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

979 offer

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to **offer** anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

980 older

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 It is the **older** parts of our brain ④ that support these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

981 Olympics

1회

1 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and remained with the network for about 25 years, covering such big events as the **Olympics**. 26번

982 oneself

1회

1 Exline and Lobel found that the perception of **oneself** as a target for upward social comparison often makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

983 online

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Peter had spent a long time searching **online** for an event that would be a new way to spend time with Amy. 19번

984 open

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Appreciation of differences creates an arena for **open** communication and promotes constructive conflict resolution and improved group functioning. 22번

985 operate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Core language teaching materials must concentrate on how a language **operates** both as a rule-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

986 organize

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When you decide to get up and get a drink of water, for example, you don't consciously **organize** or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

987 origin

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 On the other hand, natural ingredients often vary appreciably in their composition and properties depending on their **origin**, the time of year they were harvested, the climate they experienced throughout their lifetime, the soil quality, and how they were isolated and stored. 40번

988 originally

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ② Although **originally** invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

989 **ourselves** 1회

1 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of **ourselves** in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

990 **out** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The reader is eager to find **out** what happens as events unfold; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

991 **output** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported **output**, the general quality of the soil, and any unusual or extreme behavior. 36번

992 **outside** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 And yet once they have our focus, they rarely seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives **outside** the games. 20번

993 **overuse** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In any growing season a farmer can reduce effort, **overuse** soil, or underreport the crop. 36번

994 **particular** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in **particular** or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and taint the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

995 **partner** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 And we have legal rules that establish roles individuals play within the legal system, such as judges, trustees, **partners**, and guardians. 34번

996 **party** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The potential for market enforcement is greater when contracting **parties** have developed reputational capital that can be devalued when contracts are violated. 36번

997 **path** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (⑤) As such, the life of an object exhibits a far more complicated and adaptive **path** than a simplistic linear progression. 39번

998 **patient** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It would be tiresome and very slow — as **patients** recovering from a brain injury affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

999 **pay** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is **paying** for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

1000 **perceive** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 So, most of the time, ⑤ what you are **perceiving**, feeling, or thinking is based on a very crude and fast analysis that happens completely without your awareness. 29번

1001 **perception** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Exline and Lobel found that the **perception** of oneself as a target for upward social comparison often makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

1002 **personality** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Very often, the process of learning is essentially analytic, piecemeal, and, at the level of the **personality**, fairly superficial. 31번

1003 philosophy

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, **philosophy**, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

1004 phrase

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Pinpointing what individual words or **phrases** may mean becomes less important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

1005 physician

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Cicero classed the architect with the **physician** and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of “so great a profession as this.” 21번

1006 piecemeal

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 Very often, the process of learning is essentially analytic, **piecemeal**, and, at the level of the personality, fairly superficial. 31번

1007 pinpoint

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 **Pinpointing** what individual words or phrases may mean becomes less important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

1008 plan

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their **plans**, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the shadow, not the substance.” 21번

1009 player

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The rules of baseball don’t just regulate the behavior of the **players**; they determine the behavior that constitutes playing the game. 34번

1010 playlist

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated **playlists** or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

1011 pleasant

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 We almost universally accept that playing video games is at best a **pleasant** break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

1012 political

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The position of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became a particularly important **political** statement. 21번

1013 Pollio

1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius **Pollio**, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

1014 possession

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 But even imperfect **possession** of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

1015 practical

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both **practical** and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

1016 practicing

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a **practicing** architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

1017 precisely

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Typically, synthetic ingredients can be made in a **precisely** controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

1018 predicament

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 (⑤) Such a **predicament** would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of resources building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

1019 predominantly

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 By their very nature, the concepts of maintenance and repair are **predominantly** examined from a process-oriented perspective. 39번

1020 prefer

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (①) Notwithstanding the advantages of obtaining a patent, many innovators **prefer** to protect their innovation through secrecy. 38번

1021 preference

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and **preferences** for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's reward. 30번

1022 present

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 For example, competition **presents** an inevitable conflict between the motivation to achieve one's personal goal and the ① desire to maintain good relationships with others. 30번

1023 pressure

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 It teaches critical thinking: the ability to stop and think before acting, to avoid succumbing to emotional **pressures**. 32번

1024 previously

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Labor, **previously** guided by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

1025 price

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ④ The expansion of reasonably **priced**, good quality accommodation associated with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

1026 principle

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to reorganize around new **principles** of productivity. 23번

1027 production

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and **production**. 23번

1028 profession

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius spoke of "so great a **profession** as this." 21번

1029 professor

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant **professor** at San Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

1030 profit

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (②) They may believe that the cost and delay of seeking a patent are too great or that secrecy better protects their investment and increases their **profit**. 38번

1031 profitable

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 We are famously living in the era of the attention economy, where the largest and most **profitable** businesses in the world are those that consume my attention. 33번

1032 progression

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (⑤) As such, the life of an object exhibits a far more complicated and adaptive path than a simplistic linear **progression**. 39번

1033 project

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In a long-term research **project** that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by western evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

1034 prolong

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to **prolong** the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained utilization over an extended period. 39번

1035 promise

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 We hope you understand and we **promise** to hold another race in the near future. 18번

1036 provide

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, **provides** an incomplete definition. 39번

1037 psychological

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the **psychological** underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

1038 psychology

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Studies in **psychology** have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the reduction in motivation. 30번

1039 public

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 ③ Apart from its convenience and flexibility, the car has the additional advantages of affording access to many areas not served by **public** transport, as well as allowing the easy transport of luggage and equipment. 35번

1040 pursue

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Pinpointing what individual words or phrases may mean becomes less important than **pursuing** the development of the story. 31번

1041 pursuit

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally associated with high motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ stronger motivation and performance in the **pursuit** of competitive goals. 30번

1042 quietly

기초 · 수준 2 · 1회

1 “That’s too bad,” he said **quietly**. 19번

1043 racer

기초 · 수준 2 · 1회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the **racers** to run safely. 18번

1044 Racers

1회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon **Racers**, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

1045 railway

기초 · 수준 2 · 1회

1 Just as the **railways** revolutionized travel in the nineteenth century, so the automobile produced even more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

1046 rain

기초 · 수준 1 · 1회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy **rain** will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

1047 raise

기초 · 수준 1 · 1회

1 Industrialization **raised** the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

1048 rarely

기초 · 수준 2 · 1회

1 And yet once they have our focus, they **rarely** seem to offer anything meaningful to help students grow in their lives outside the games. 20번

1049 reaction

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 But emotions are also exhausting, and short-term **reactions** may not, in the long term, be the most beneficial for health and survival. 32번

1050 read

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 More recently evolved abilities like talking, **reading**, and writing are far less automated. 29번

1051 real

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 If one bird startles and flies off, others will follow, not waiting around to assess whether the threat is **real**. 37번

1052 reality

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 In **reality**, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

1053 really

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are **really** grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

1054 reasonably

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 ④ The expansion of **reasonably** priced, good quality accommodation associated with tourism growth has also facilitated the growth of locally based restaurants. 35번

1055 recently

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 More **recently** evolved abilities like talking, reading, and writing are far less automated. 29번

1056 recognize

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, **recognized** that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

1057 recommend

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and theoretical knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to **recommend** it. 21번

1058 recommendation

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based **recommendation** systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

1059 recover

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 It would be tiresome and very slow — as patients **recovering** from a brain injury affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

1060 recycling

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (④) Additionally, objects may enter **recycling** or second-hand cycles, leading to a dynamic afterlife marked by diverse applications. 39번

1061 rediscover

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be **rediscovered** and repurposed later. 39번

1062 reduce

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In any growing season a farmer can **reduce** effort, overuse soil, or underreport the crop. 36번

1063 reduction

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological underpinnings of the **reduction** in motivation. 30번

1064 refuse

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Accurate assessments of farmer and landowner behavior will be made over time, and those farmers and landowners who attempt to gain at each other's expense will find that others may **refuse** to deal with them in the future. 36번

1065 related

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (①) The focus in **related** scholarly discourse often revolves around the lifespan or lifecycle of objects and technologies. 39번

1066 relax

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Imagine if we ① had to consider every single muscle that needed to be contracted or **relaxed** just to stand up and walk. 29번

1067 release

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (④) Once the idea is **released**, it will be "free as the air" under the background norms of a free market economy. 38번

1068 relegate

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves **relegated** to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

1069 relevant

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The ability to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences of emotion — is particularly **relevant** in group settings. 22번

1070 reliance

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Just as we reach for burgers for the sake of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our **reliance** on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

1071 remain

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 He joined NBC Sports in 1975 and **remained** with the network for about 25 years, covering such big events as the Olympics. 26번

1072 remote

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ⑤ As a result, it was invaluable for the development of many forms of sports tourism but especially those which require the transportation of people and equipment to relatively **remote** locations. 35번

1073 reorganize

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and society started to **reorganize** around new principles of productivity. 23번

1074 replace

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, **replacing** the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

1075 repurpose

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they undergo breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and **repurposed** later. 39번

1076 reputational

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 The potential for market enforcement is greater when contracting parties have developed **reputational** capital that can be devalued when contracts are violated. 36번

1077 reservation

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 He smiled as he called the restaurant and asked for a **reservation** for Friday. 19번

1078 reserve

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Unfortunately, his smile quickly disappeared when he was told that the restaurant was fully **reserved**. 19번

1079 resolution

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Appreciation of differences creates an arena for open communication and promotes constructive conflict **resolution** and improved group functioning. 22번

1080 resonate

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The selfie **resonates** not because it is new, but because it expresses, develops, expands, and intensifies the long history of the self-portrait. 24번

1081 resource

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (⑤) Such a predicament would lead any inventor seeking to rely upon secrecy to spend an inordinate amount of **resources** building high and impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. 38번

1082 reverse

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 It is the very **reverse**: mental liberation. 32번

1083 revolutionize

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Just as the railways **revolutionized** travel in the nineteenth century, so the automobile produced even more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

1084 revolve

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (①) The focus in related scholarly discourse often **revolves** around the lifespan or lifecycle of objects and technologies. 39번

1085 reward

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the winner's **reward**. 30번

1086 rework

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Today's young, urban, networked majority has **reworked** the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

1087 rise

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The position of the architect **rose** during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became a particularly important political statement. 21번

1088 risk

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor **risks** that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

1089 road

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the **roads** too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

1090 Roman

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The position of the architect rose during the **Roman** Empire, as architecture symbolically became a particularly important political statement. 21번

1091 safe

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be **safe**. 40번

1092 safely

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery and dangerous for the racers to run **safely**. 18번

1093 safety

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 These variations can make testing their **safety** extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

1094 sake

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Just as we reach for burgers for the **sake** of convenience, storing up the arterial fat which may one day kill us, so our reliance on feelings can do us great harm. 32번

1095 same

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ⑤ In 2022, the percentage of women employed as producers on the top 100 U.S. films was the **same** as that in 2020. 25번

1096 San

1회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at **San** Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball team. 26번

1097 scan

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when **scanning**, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions significantly more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

1098 scene

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The graph above shows the percentages of women employed behind the **scenes** on the top 100 U.S. films by role in 2020, 2021, and 2022. 25번

1099 schedule

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have signed up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was **scheduled** for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

1100 scholarly

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (①) The focus in related **scholarly** discourse often revolves around the lifespan or lifecycle of objects and technologies. 39번

1101 score

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A **score** of music imposes rules, but it also creates a pattern of conduct that enables people to produce music. 34번

1102 search

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Peter had spent a long time **searching** online for an event that would be a new way to spend time with Amy. 19번

1103 season

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In any growing **season** a farmer can reduce effort, overuse soil, or underreport the crop. 36번

1104 Seaver

1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to trap our attention through the process that Nick **Seaver** calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

1105 second

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (④) Additionally, objects may enter recycling or **second**-hand cycles, leading to a dynamic afterlife marked by diverse applications. 39번

1106 secretive

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Without any special legal protection for trade secrets, however, the **secretive** inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

1107 sense

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In this **sense**, what we have come to call our own “image” — the interface of the way we think we look and the way others see us — is the first and fundamental object of global visual culture. 24번

1108 setting

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The ability to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion vocabulary and to understand the causes and consequences of emotion — is particularly relevant in group **settings**. 22번

1109 shadow

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously “hunting the **shadow**, not the substance.” 21번

1110 sign

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Dear Rosydale City Marathon Racers, We are really grateful to all of you who have **signed** up for the 10th Rosydale City Marathon that was scheduled for this coming Saturday at 10 a.m. Unfortunately, as you may already know, the weather forecast says that there is going to be a downpour throughout the race day. 18번

1111 signature

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Today’s young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual **signature** of the new era. 24번

1112 significantly

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The birds in a line, who could only see their nearest neighbor, not only were less coordinated when scanning, but also were more nervous, changing their body and head positions **significantly** more than grosbeaks in a circle, where it was possible for each grosbeak to see every other grosbeak. 37번

1113 similarly

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Similarly**, a landowner can undermaintain fences, ditches, and irrigation systems. 36번

1114 simplistic

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 (⑤) As such, the life of an object exhibits a far more complicated and adaptive path than a **simplistic** linear progression. 39번

1115 sincerely

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Sincerely**, Martha Kingsley Race Manager 18번

1116 situation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In a group conflict **situation**, for example, a member with a strong ability to understand emotion will be able to express how he feels about the problem and why he feels this way. 22번

1117 skilled

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Individuals who are **skilled** in this domain are able to express emotions, feelings and moods accurately and thus, may facilitate clear communication between co-workers. 22번

1118 slippery

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 However, it is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too **slippery** and dangerous for the racers to run safely. 18번

1119 slow

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It would be tiresome and very **slow** — as patients recovering from a brain injury affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

1120 smoothly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We truly hoped that the race would go **smoothly**. 18번

1121 society

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Labor, previously guided by harvest cycles, became clock-oriented, and **society** started to reorganize around new principles of productivity. 23번

1122 sociosemantic

심화 · 수준 10 1회

1 Core language teaching materials must concentrate on how a language operates both as a rule-based system and as a **sociosemantic** system. 31번

1123 software

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful **software** systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

1124 someone

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The advertising industry is literally dedicated to capturing the conscious hours of my life and selling them to **someone** else. 33번

1125 sorrow

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When they believe that others are making envious comparisons with them, people feel uneasiness, distress, or **sorrow**. 30번

1126 sound

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being 'stimulus-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or loudest **sounds**. 32번

1127 speak

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the teacher and Vitruvius **spoke** of "so great a profession as this." 21번

1128 special

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Without any **special** legal protection for trade secrets, however, the secretive inventor risks that an employee or contractor will disclose the proprietary information. 38번

1129 specifically

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ① The significance of the car in the development of sport and tourism generally has attracted considerable coverage and it has had no less an impact on sports tourism **specifically**. 35번

1130 speed

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Factories could produce around the clock, and they could do so with greater **speed** and volume than ever before. 23번

1131 Sports

1회

1 He joined NBC **Sports** in 1975 and remained with the network for about 25 years, covering such big events as the Olympics. 26번

1132 sportscasting

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Afterwards, he began a full-time **sportscasting** career in Los Angeles. 26번

1133 stage

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 At each **stage** of the self-portrait's expansion, more and more people have been able to depict themselves. 24번

1134 stand

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Imagine if we ① had to consider every single muscle that needed to be contracted or relaxed just to **stand** up and walk. 29번

1135 star

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 She often told him that she liked to go to places she had never visited before, and he was absolutely sure that she would love going to the new, five-**star** restaurant downtown. 19번

1136 startle

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 If one bird **startles** and flies off, others will follow, not waiting around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

1137 statement

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The position of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture symbolically became a particularly important political **statement**. 21번

1138 station

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 He later worked for other major sports broadcasting **stations**. 26번

1139 status

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The self-portrait showed to others the **status** of the person depicted. 24번

1140 stimulus

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 But even imperfect possession of it _____ of being '**stimulus**-driven', constantly reacting to the immediate environment, the brightest colours or loudest sounds. 32번

1141 stop

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 It teaches critical thinking: the ability to **stop** and think before acting, to avoid succumbing to emotional pressures. 32번

1142 stronger

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Feelings of guilt, an emotion generally associated with high motivation for goal-achievement, lead to ④ **stronger** motivation and performance in the pursuit of competitive goals. 30번

1143 substance

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon theories and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the **substance**." 21번

1144 succumb

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 It teaches critical thinking: the ability to stop and think before acting, to avoid **succumbing** to emotional pressures. 32번

1145 superficial

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Very often, the process of learning is essentially analytic, piecemeal, and, at the level of the personality, fairly **superficial**. 31번

1146 support

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It is the older parts of our brain ④ that **support** these automatic processes that allow us to move, hear, see, and use many of our social skills. 29번

1147 surprise

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It was Valentine's Day on Friday and Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was going to love his **surprise**. 19번

1148 survival

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 But emotions are also exhausting, and short-term reactions may not, in the long term, be the most beneficial for health and **survival**. 32번

1149 sustained

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their **sustained** utilization over an extended period. 39번

1150 symbolically

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 The position of the architect rose during the Roman Empire, as architecture **symbolically** became a particularly important political statement. 21번

1151 taint

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 When the maintenance of interpersonal relationships is important, with their counterparts in particular or with others generally, competitors experience an ② internal conflict that can harm their desire to achieve their goal and **taint** the good feeling brought about by winning. 30번

1152 talk

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 More recently evolved abilities like **talking**, reading, and writing are far less automated. 29번

1153 target

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Exline and Lobel found that the perception of oneself as a **target** for upward social comparison often makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

1154 teacher

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Cicero classed the architect with the physician and the **teacher** and Vitruvius spoke of “so great a profession as this.” 21번

1155 teaching

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Core language **teaching** materials must concentrate on how a language operates both as a rule-based system and as a sociosemantic system. 31번

1156 team

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In the early 1960s, he became an assistant professor at San Fernando Valley State College, where he also served as a coach of its baseball **team**. 26번

1157 tension

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in **tension** with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we wish. 24번

1158 test

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 These variations can make **testing** their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

1159 text

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 When a novel, play or short story is explored over a period of time, the result is that the reader begins to 'inhabit' the **text**. 31번

1160 theoretical

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Marcus Vitruvius Pollio, a practicing architect during the rule of Augustus Caesar, recognized that architecture requires both practical and **theoretical** knowledge, and he listed the disciplines he felt the aspiring architect should master: literature and writing, draftsmanship, mathematics, history, philosophy, music, medicine, law, and astronomy — a curriculum that still has much to recommend it. 21번

1161 theory

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 All of this study was necessary, he argued, because architects who have aimed at acquiring manual skill without scholarship have never been able to reach a position of authority to correspond to their plans, while those who have relied only upon **theories** and scholarship were obviously "hunting the shadow, not the substance." 21번

1162 therefore

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or thousands of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, **therefore**, be assumed to be safe. 40번

1163 thought

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Being driven by heuristic responses, living by instinct and emotion all the time, is a very easy way to live, in many ways: **thought** is effortful, especially for the inexperienced. 32번

1164 thousand

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In some cases, a natural food component has been consumed for hundreds or **thousands** of years without causing any obvious health problems and can, therefore, be assumed to be safe. 40번

1165 threat

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 If one bird startles and flies off, others will follow, not waiting around to assess whether the **threat** is real. 37번

1166 tie

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became **tied** to effort and production. 23번

1167 tiresome

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 It would be **tiresome** and very slow — as patients recovering from a brain injury affecting the motor system ② knows. 29번

1168 today

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 **Today**'s young, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

1169 towards

1회

1 ② Although originally invented **towards** the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the USA and rather later in Britain. 35번

1170 transparent

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The language becomes '**transparent**' — the fiction draws the whole person into its own world. 31번

1171 trap

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Our creative engagement with other people is mediated by AI-based recommendation systems that are designed to **trap** our attention through the process that Nick Seaver calls captology, keeping us attending to work sold by one company rather than another, replacing the freedom of personal exploration with algorithm-generated playlists or even algorithm-generated art. 33번

1172 travel

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Just as the railways revolutionized **travel** in the nineteenth century, so the automobile produced even more dramatic changes in the twentieth. 35번

1173 truly

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 We **truly** hoped that the race would go smoothly. 18번

1174 trust

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Legal rules that enable the formation of corporations, that enable the use of wills and **trusts**, that create negotiable instruments, and that establish the practice of contracting all make practices that create new opportunities for individuals. 34번

1175 trustee

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 And we have legal rules that establish roles individuals play within the legal system, such as judges, **trustees**, partners, and guardians. 34번

1176 twelve

1회

1 A machine that runs **twelve** hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs twenty-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

1177 twenty

1회

1 A machine that runs twelve hours a day will produce more widgets than one that runs for only eight hours per day — and a machine that runs **twenty**-four hours per day will produce the most widgets of all. 23번

1178 typically

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Typically**, synthetic ingredients can be made in a precisely controlled fashion and have well-defined compositions and properties, allowing careful evaluation of their potential toxicity. 40번

1179 uncomfortable

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Exline and Lobel found that the perception of oneself as a target for upward social comparison often makes people ③ **uncomfortable**. 30번

1180 under

1회

1 (④) Once the idea is released, it will be “free as the air” **under** the background norms of a free market economy. 38번

1181 undergo

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In reality, objects do not conform to a linear lifecycle model; instead, they **undergo** breakdowns, await repairs, are stored away, or find themselves relegated to the basement, only to be rediscovered and repurposed later. 39번

1182 undermaintain

심화 · 수준 10 1회

1 Similarly, a landowner can **undermaintain** fences, ditches, and irrigation systems. 36번

1183 underpinning

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Studies in psychology have reported cases in which competitive incentives resulted in lower task effort, and their focus was on the psychological **underpinnings** of the reduction in motivation. 30번

1184 underreport

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 In any growing season a farmer can reduce effort, overuse soil, or **underreport** the crop. 36번

1185 understanding

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (③) Krebs and Weber critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional **understanding** of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

1186 uneasiness

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 When they believe that others are making envious comparisons with them, people feel **uneasiness**, distress, or sorrow. 30번

1187 unfold

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The reader is eager to find out what happens as events **unfold**; he or she feels close to certain characters and shares their emotional responses. 31번

1188 universally

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 We almost **universally** accept that playing video games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

1189 unusual

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Over time landowners indirectly monitor farmers by observing the reported output, the general quality of the soil, and any **unusual** or extreme behavior. 36번

1190 upward

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Exline and Lobel found that the perception of oneself as a target for **upward** social comparison often makes people ③ uncomfortable. 30번

1191 urban

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Today's young, **urban**, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

1192 USA

1회

1 ② Although originally invented towards the end of the nineteenth century, it started to become a mass form of transport in the 1920s in the **USA** and rather later in Britain. 35번

1193 useful

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and **useful** software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

1194 utilization

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 (②) In this context, maintenance and repair are considered practices that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects, ensuring their sustained **utilization** over an extended period. 39번

1195 utilize

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (③) They might also believe that the invention can best be **utilized** over a longer period of time than a patent would allow. 38번

1196 Valentine

1회

1 It was **Valentine**'s Day on Friday and Peter was certain that his wife, Amy, was going to love his surprise. 19번

1197 valuable

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 While this may be true for many games, we are too easily ignoring a **valuable** tool that could be used to enhance productivity instead of derailing it. 20번

1198 value

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Industrialization raised the potential **value** of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus wages became tied to effort and production. 23번

1199 variation

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 These **variations** can make testing their safety extremely difficult — one is never sure about the potential toxicity of minor components that may vary from time to time. 40번

1200 video

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 We almost universally accept that playing **video** games is at best a pleasant break from a student's learning and more often what prevents a student from accomplishing their goals. 20번

1201 violate

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The potential for market enforcement is greater when contracting parties have developed reputational capital that can be devalued when contracts are **violated**. 36번

1202 vocabulary

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The ability to understand emotions — to have a diverse emotion **vocabulary** and to understand the causes and consequences of emotion — is particularly relevant in group settings. 22번

1203 volume

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Factories could produce around the clock, and they could do so with greater speed and **volume** than ever before. 23번

1204 wages

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Industrialization raised the potential value of every single work hour — the more hours you worked, the more widgets you produced, and the more money you made — and thus **wages** became tied to effort and production. 23번

1205 wait

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 If one bird startles and flies off, others will follow, not **waiting** around to assess whether the threat is real. 37번

1206 want

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Rather, it is desirable that we develop games that connect to the learning outcomes we **want** for our students. 20번

1207 watch

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Watch** the birds in your backyard. 37번

1208 water

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 When you decide to get up and get a drink of **water**, for example, you don't consciously organize or consider the host of steps involved. 29번

1209 Weber

1회

1 (③) Krebs and **Weber** critically engage with anthropomorphic metaphors that imply a biography of things, appropriately highlighting that conventional understanding of the lifecycle of a technology, from its acquisition to its disposal from the household, provides an incomplete definition. 39번

1210 western

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In a long-term research project that Marc did with some of his students on patterns of antipredatory scanning by **western** evening grosbeaks, they found that birds in a circle showed more coordination in scanning than did birds who were feeding in a line. 37번

1211 whole

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The language becomes 'transparent' — the fiction draws the **whole** person into its own world. 31번

1212 winner

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Consequences of this emotional state include lower task motivation in a competition and preferences for more cooperative and altruistic outcomes, such as ⑤ diminishing the significance of the outcome or sharing the **winner**'s reward. 30번

1213 wisdom

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional **wisdom** that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then _____. 33번

1214 wish

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The selfie depicts the drama of our own daily performance of ourselves in tension with our inner emotions that may or may not be expressed as we **wish**. 24번

1215 within

1회

1 And we have legal rules that establish roles individuals play **within** the legal system, such as judges, trustees, partners, and guardians. 34번

1216 wonder

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Marc **wondered** whether the birds in line were more fearful because they didn't know what their flockmates were doing. 37번

1217 word

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Pinpointing what individual **words** or phrases may mean becomes less important than pursuing the development of the story. 31번

1218 workday

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 As such, at many factories, the **workday** is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. 23번

1219 yield

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Farmers and landowners develop reputations for honesty, fairness, producing high **yields**, and consistently demonstrating that they are good at what they do. 36번

1220 young

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Today's **young**, urban, networked majority has reworked the history of the self-portrait to make the selfie into the first visual signature of the new era. 24번

1221 yourself

1회

1 Think of **yourself**. 29번

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