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고등 1~3학년 · 수능 대비

수능 영어, 아는 단어가 독해를 망친다

2023학년도 수능에 나온 단어 1,218개

2023학년도 수능 기출 문장 분석 기반

독해는 단어가 아니라 사고력이다

2023

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도서명	수능 영어, 아는 단어가 독해를 망친다 2023학년도 수능에 나온 단어 1,218개
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본 도서는 교육과정 기반 수능·모의고사 기출 문장을 자체 DB로 편집·가공하여 구성되었습니다.

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PREFACE

서문

단어를 많이 알면, 영어를 잘할 수 있나요?
아닙니다.

‘단어만 많이 외우면 영어를 잘할 수 있다’고 생각하는 학생들이 많습니다. 그런데 여러분은 이미 꽤 많은 단어를 알고 있습니다. 진짜 문제는 단어를 한국어 뜻으로만 1:1로 외운 탓에, 쉬운 단어로 이루어진 표현을 만나도 무슨 뜻인지 정확히 이해하지 못한다는 데 있습니다.

> EXAMPLE
>
> We cannot let these children **go hungry**.
>
> The man and his wife worked as hard as they could. Still, they were poor and often **went hungry**.

여기서 go는 단순히 ‘가다’가 아니라 ‘어떤 상태로 지내다/되어 가다’에 가깝습니다. 그래서 go hungry는 ‘배고픈 상태가 지속되다’, 즉 ‘끼니를 거르다/굶주리다’라는 뜻이 됩니다. 우리에게 익숙한 starve(굶주리다)와 뜻이 겹치죠. 한국 사람들은 어려운 단어인 starve는 외워 알면서도, 원어민들이 더 자연스럽게 쓰는 go hungry는 모르는 경우가 많습니다.

하지만 go hungry는 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어가 아닙니다. go의 진짜 쓰임을 알면 문맥에 따라 자연스럽게 이해되고, 나아가 [go hungry < starve] 같은 뉘앙스 차이까지 머릿속에 자동으로 그려져야 합니다.

하루는 수능을 3개월 앞둔 삼수 남학생이 찾아왔습니다. 3년 동안 점수가 50점대에서 멈춰 있다며, 단어를 많이 몰라서 그런 것 같다고 단어장 한 권을 사 들고 왔더군요. 저는 그 책을 건네받아 쓰레기통에 넣으며, “지금은 이걸 볼 때가 아니다”라고 말했습니다.

50점을 받는 학생이 수능을 석 달 앞두고 단어만 외우는 게 과연 도움이 될까요? 아는 단어로만 이루어진 문장이 나와도 뜻을 이해하지 못한다면, 문장을 읽는 방법부터 다시 배워야 합니다. 그 학생에게 필요한 건 기계적인 단어 암기가 아니라, 글의 흐름과 맥락을 따라가는 훈련이었습니다.

이 학생은 일주일에 3시간씩 4번 훈련을 한 뒤 10점이 올랐습니다. 다시 4번을 더 하고 10점이 더 올랐고, 결국 수능에서 80점대 후반을 받았습니다. 시간이 조금만 더 있었다면 90점대도 충분했을 겁니다. 이 학생

은 단어를 더 외우지 않았습니다. 대신 문장을 읽을 때마다 한국어로 번역하지 않고, 읽은 만큼 머릿속에 장면을 그려내는 훈련을 했습니다. 독해는 암기로 좋아지지 않습니다. 생각하는 훈련으로 좋아집니다.

이러한 본질적인 사고력 훈련은 수험생에게만 통하는 것이 아닙니다. 호주에 있을 때의 일입니다. 반에서 꼴찌를 하던 초등학교 4학년 아이가 있었습니다. 저는 이 아이를 3주 동안 하루 3시간씩 가르쳤습니다. 단어를 외우게 했을까요? 문법을 주입했을까요? 아닙니다. 글을 읽는 만큼 머릿속에 그림을 그리는 훈련만 했습니다.

결과는 놀라웠습니다. 아이는 반에서 영어를 가장 잘하는 학생으로 바뀌었고, 학년 전체에서도 1, 2등을 다툴 정도가 되었습니다. 성적보다 더 인상적인 것은 아이의 태도였습니다. 매일 책을 읽고, 길을 걸어가면서도 책에서 눈을 떼지 않는 아이가 되었습니다. 담임 선생님이 너무 놀라 부모님께 “이 아이에게 대체 무슨 일이 있었던 건가요?”라며 장문의 편지를 보낼 정도였죠.

단어는 ‘뜻’과 ‘사용법’을 함께 익혀야 합니다. 뜻만 외우면 글 속에서 그 단어가 어떤 역할을 하는지 알 수 없습니다. 반대로 사용법을 이해하면 단어는 자연스럽게 머릿속에 각인됩니다. 그리고 더 놀라운 변화가 일어납니다. 문장을 읽을 때 한국어 번역을 거치지 않고도, 단어 하나를 읽을 때마다 머릿속에 곧바로 그림이 착착 그려지기 시작한다는 것입니다.

그게 바로 진짜 독해력입니다.
이제 시작해 봅시다. 독해는 단어 암기가 아니라 사고력입니다.

피이쉐어 영어 연구팀

CONTENTS

목차

수능에 많이 나온 순서 · 오른쪽 숫자는 쪽수 · ● 설명이 실린 단어 (10개)

the ● 8
be ● 16
of ● 26
to ● 36
a ● 45
and ● 52
in ● 60
you ● 68
that ● 75
he ● 83
they 89
for 89
have 90
it 91
by 91
we 92
as 93
Camila 94
can 94
Dad 95
Hailey 96
on 96
with 97
do 98
I 99
or 99
she 100
see 101
when 101
about 102
color 103
not 103
time 104
will 105
birthday 106
into 106
more 107
people 108
water 109
make 110
out 110
Small 111
use 112
what 113
city 114
from 114
say 115
this 116
way 116
all 117
at 118
find 119
know 119
may 120
most 121
other 122
place 123
red 123
there 124
those 125
if 125
much 126
one 127
park 128
sport 128
who 129
future 130
how 130
my 131
personal 132
simple 132
so 133
than 134
these 135
but 135
buy 136
cake 136
case 137
example 138
glass 138
green 139
human 139
life 140
need 141
no 141
present 142
self 142
table 143
where 144
which 144
develop 145
different 145
fashion 146
its 147
often 147
something 148
another 149
change 149
could 150
even 150

101번째부터 1,218번째 단어까지는 많이 나온 순서로 이어집니다.

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PART 1

가장 많이 나온 단어, 뜻과 사용법

수능에 가장 많이 나온 단어 **10개**를 깊이 있게 설명합니다.
뜻을 외우는 것이 아니라, 문장 안에서 **어떻게 쓰이는지**를 익힙니다.
설명 뒤에는 그 단어가 쓰인 수능 기출 문장이 이어집니다.

1

1 the

빈도 1위

217
2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

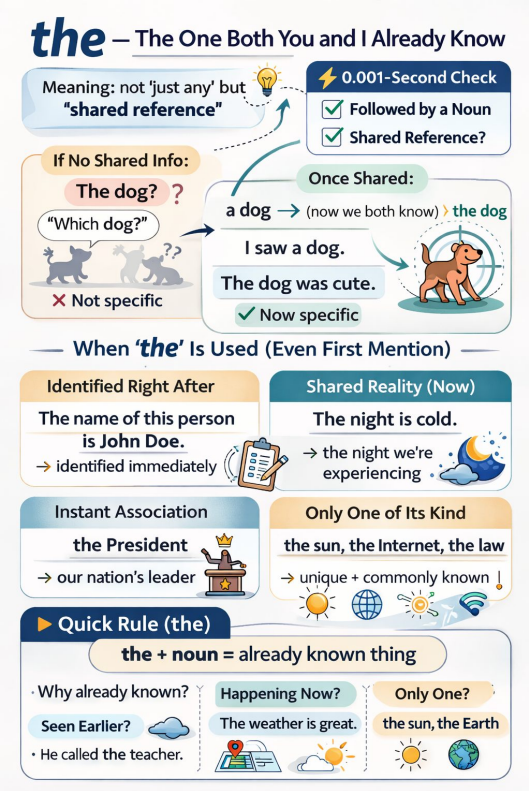
1 뜻과 사용법

다음 두 문장은 단어 하나만 다릅니다. 그런데 의미가 완전히 달라집니다.

> A dog was barking outside. → 바깥에 개가 있다는 새로운 정보

> The dog was barking outside. → 둘 다 이미 아는 바로 그 개 이야기

the 하나가 이 차이를 만듭니다.



수능에 가장 많이 등장하는 단어는 무엇일까요? 바로 the입니다. 흔한 단어라서 쉽게 지나치지만, 결코 무시하면 안 됩니다. the를 제대로 알면 문장을 읽는 속도가 빨라지고, 글의 구조도 선명하게 보이기 시작합니다.

왜 이 작은 단어가 이렇게 자주 쓰일까요? 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.

> a cup, the cup, one cup, this cup, that cup, each cup, every cup, which cup, some cup, my cup, … → 하나

> cups, the cups, two cups, these cups, those cups, all cups, which cups, some cups, my cups, … → 여러 개

a cup은 여러 컵 중 하나를 가리키고, cups는 컵들을 막연하게 가리킵니다. 반면 the cup은 이미 특정된 대상을 가리킵니다. 다시 말해, the는 화자만이 아니라 독자도 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다고 전제할 때 쓰는 신호입니다. 그래서 the를 볼 때마다 가장 먼저 떠올려야 하는 것은 두 가지입니다.

> 뒤에 명사가 온다.
>
> 그 명사는 이미 특정된 대상이다.

여기서 '특정되었다'는 말은 꼭 앞에서 한 번 나온 명사라는 뜻이 아닙니다. 수능 지문에서는 오히려 다른 방식으로 특정되는 경우가 더 많습니다. 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있고, 지금 장면 안에 놓여 있어 바로 특정될 수도 있습니다. 또 사회적으로 하나의 체계나 개념으로 공유되기 때문에 특정되기도 하고, 앞 문장의 내용을 요약해 다시 가리키는 경우도 있습니다.

우리는 보통 the를 '그'라고 번역합니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 the가 나올 때마다 '그 색깔', '그 벽', '그 연구', '그 차이'처럼 한국어를 억지로 붙이기 시작하면 오히려 문장의 진짜 의미를 놓치게 됩니다. the의 핵심은 번역이 아니라 특정성입니다. 즉, the는 뒤에 오는 명사를 막연하게 읽지 말라는 표시입니다.

왜 The dog was cute.는 첫 문장으로 어색할까?

문법 자체는 맞습니다. 하지만 아무 배경 설명 없이 이 문장이 글의 첫 문장으로 나오면 우리는 거의 자동으로 이렇게 묻게 됩니다.

> "무슨 개?"

이게 바로 the의 핵심입니다. the는 이미 특정된 대상을 전제로 하지만 우리는 아직 그 개를 모릅니다. 그래서 보통은 이렇게 씁니다.

> I saw a dog. → 처음 꺼낼 때는 a dog

> The dog was cute. → 한 번 등장해서 알게 된 뒤에는 the dog

a가 빈 무대 위에 처음 주인공을 올리는 스포트라이트라면, the는 이미 무대 위에 올라온 그 대상을 계속 따라가는 카메라에 가깝습니다.

그런데 수능에서는 처음인데도 the가 많이 나옵니다

수능 지문을 읽다 보면 앞에서 언급되지 않았는데도 처음부터 the가 붙는 명사들이 자주 등장합니다. 예외일까요? 아닙니다. 앞에서 한 번도 언급되지 않았더라도 독자가 바로 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다면 the를 써야 합니다.

1) 뒤에서 설명이 붙을 때: 명사의 범위를 좁혀준다

수능에서 the의 상당수는 "앞에서 이미 나온 것"이 아니라 뒤의 설명 때문에 바로 특정되는 경우입니다. 예를 들어,

> The name of this person is John Doe.

여기서 name은 처음 등장합니다. 그런데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는 바로 뒤의 of this person이 붙는 순간 어떤 이름인지 범위가 정해지기 때문입니다. 실제 기출에서도 이런 구조는 자주 등장합니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> the study of literature

> the influence of modern musical lyricists

이런 표현을 볼 때 the를 '그 집', '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 번역부터 하면 안 됩니다. 먼저 범위를 좁혀야 합니다.

> the house she had grown up in → 집이긴 집인데 어떤 집인가 → 그녀가 자랐던 집

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데 무슨 연구인가 → 문학 연구

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데 누구의 영향력인가 → 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력

the가 붙은 명사를 보면 그 명사 하나만 읽지 말고 뒤의 설명까지 함께 묶어 읽어야 합니다. 이 유형의 핵심은, the가 붙은 명사의 범위가 뒤에서 완성된다는 점입니다.

2) 추상명사 앞에 올 때: 글의 중심 개념을 가리킨다

수능에서 the가 특히 중요해지는 경우가 하나 더 있습니다. 바로 추상명사 앞입니다.

> the concept of overtourism

> the evolution of language

이때의 the를 단순한 관사로만 보면 안 됩니다. the는 필자가 지금부터 본격적으로 다룰 대상을 가리키기 때문입니다. 예를 들어 다음 문장을 보겠습니다.

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language.

이 문장에서 중요한 것은 '연구', '영향', '진화'를 단어별로 번역하는 일이 아닙니다. 핵심은 필자가 지금 무엇에 초점을 맞추고 있는지를 파악하는 것입니다.

> → 먼저 문학 연구를 화두로 던지고

> → 그 안에서 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향을 말한 다음

> → 그 영향이 언어의 진화와 이어진다고 설명합니다.

이 문장은 추상명사를 나열하는 문장이 아니라 글의 중심 개념이 차례로 드러나는 구조입니다. 그래서 빈칸 추론, 주제, 요지 문제를 풀 때 the + 추상명사는 그냥 지나치면 안 됩니다. 이런 자리에서 글의 중심 개념이 잡히는 경우가 많기 때문입니다.

3) 앞 문맥의 내용을 다시 가리킬 때: 문맥을 한 단어로 압축한다

the는 앞에서 설명한 내용을 한 단어로 압축해 가리키는 역할을 합니다. 예를 들어,

> While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

여기서 The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. 즉, the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

4) 장면을 묘사할 때: 시선을 특정 대상에 고정한다

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child.

이 문장에는 the가 여러 번 나오지만 그때마다 '그'라고 번역할 필요는 없습니다. 중요한 것은 각각의 the가 무엇을 가리키는지 파악하는 것입니다.

> the colors / the wall → 지금 눈앞에 있는 대상

> the familiar shapes on the wall → 벽 위의 모양들로 범위가 좁혀진 대상

> the same ones → 어린 시절 아버지와 함께 그렸던 바로 그 모양들

서사 지문에서 the는 독자의 시선을 지금 보아야 할 대상에 고정하는 역할을 합니다.

5) 자료를 해석할 때: 도표 안의 특정 지표를 안내한다

자료해석에서 the는 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 정확히 무엇을 가리키는지를 안내하는 표지판입니다.

> The above graph shows the percentages of the respondents in five countries...

> the above graph → 지금 위에 있는 바로 그 그래프

> the percentages → 그래프가 보여 주는 특정 수치

> the respondents → 조사 대상이라는 특정 집단

자료해석형 문제에서 the는 특히 중요합니다. 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 무엇을 읽어야 하는지를 정확히 알려주기 때문입니다.

6) 사회적 개념을 말할 때: 굳이 설명 안 해도 통하는 상식을 떠올리게 한다

the는 단순히 하나의 대상을 가리키는 것이 아니라 사회적으로 공유되는 범주 전체를 떠올리게 합니다.

> the Internet

> the buyer / the seller

> the Golden Age

이런 표현에서는 화자와 독자가 이미 알고 있다고 여겨지는 하나의 체계, 역할, 시대를 떠올리면 됩니다. 즉, 문장 밖의 일반적인 공유 지식까지 포함해 특정되는 경우라고 볼 수 있습니다.

정리

> **the = 이미 특정된 대상으로 읽으라는 신호**

그 '특정됨'은 여러 방식으로 만들어집니다.

> 앞에서 한 번 등장했을 수도 있고

> 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있으며

> 지금 장면 속에서 바로 특정될 수도 있고

> 사회적으로 하나의 체계로 공유될 수도 있고

> 앞 문장의 내용을 압축해 다시 가리킬 수도 있습니다.

그래서 수능 지문에서 the는 사소한 관사가 아닙니다. 대상을 분명하게 하고 글의 흐름을 이어 주는 핵심 신호입니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (the)
the를 만나면 무작정 '그'라고 번역하지 말고 먼저 이 질문을 떠올려 보세요.

> "이 명사는 왜 이미 특정되어 있을까?"

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

The name of this person is John Doe.

Q. name이 처음 등장했는데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장의 주어 자리에는 항상 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 바로 뒤의 설명(of this person) 때문에 어떤 이름인지 즉시 특정되기 때문이다.

정답: B

[해설] the는 "앞에서 한 번 나왔는가"만 따지지 않습니다. 지금 이 자리에서 바로 특정되는가도 중요합니다. of this person이 붙는 순간 name의 범위가 정해집니다.

The bus is here. (vs. A bus is here.)

Q. 일상에서 A bus보다 The bus가 훨씬 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 막연한 버스가 아니라, 지금 우리가 기다리고 있던 바로 그 버스를 가리키기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. bus는 원래 the와만 함께 쓰이는 명사이기 때문이다.

정답: A

여기서 the bus는 일반적인 버스를 말하는 표현이 아닙니다. 화자와 청자가 이미 알고 있는, 곧 오기를 기다리던 특정한 버스를 가리킵니다. 즉, the는 "이미 서로가 알 수 있는 대상"이라는 신호입니다.

The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

Q. 이 문장에서 the를 읽는 가장 좋은 방법은?

> [ ] A. '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 하나씩 번역한다.
> [ ] B. '문학 연구'와 '현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력'이라는 중심 개념을 묶어 읽는다.

정답: B

[해설] the study, the influence는 글의 중심 개념이며 뒤의 of가 그 범위를 구체화합니다.

The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

Q. 여기서 The real clash의 역할은?

> [ ] A. 그냥 '진짜 충돌'이라고 번역하고 지나간다.
> [ ] B. 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 압축해 다시 가리키는 표현이다.

정답: B

[해설] The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

[수능 기출에 적용하기]

이제 실제 기출 문장에서 the를 만났을 때 어떤 사고 과정을 거쳐야 하는지 살펴보겠습니다.

[기출 문장 1: 당연히 알 것이라고 전제하는 the]

> Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. (2026 수능 18번)

사고의 흐름

"Amanda Clark? 처음 보는 사람인데 왜 the school club director지?" 하고 잠깐 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 여기서 중요한 것은 처음 등장했느냐가 아닙니다. 편지를 받는 학생들이라면 '우리 학교 동아리 담당 디렉터'라는 자리를 이미 알고 있을 것이라는 전제가 있기 때문입니다. 직책이나 역할처럼 문맥상 하나로 정해지는 자리 앞에서는 처음 등장해도 the가 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 뒤 설명까지 묶어 읽게 하는 the]

> At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in. (2026 수능 19번)

사고의 흐름

여기서 the house를 보고 속으로 '그 집'이라고만 옮기고 넘어가면 아직 반밖에 읽지 못한 것입니다. 핵심은 house 뒤에 이어지는 she had grown up in입니다. 막연한 집이 아니라 그녀가 자라난 바로 그 집이라는 뜻입니다. 여기서 the는 이 명사를 뒤 설명까지 함께 읽어야 한다는 신호입니다.

[기출 문장 3: 시선을 한 지점에 고정하는 the]

> One of the mistakes we often make when confronting a risk situation is our tendency to focus on the end result. (2015 수능 23번)

사고의 흐름

수능 지문에서 이런 the는 글의 논리 방향을 잡아 줍니다. the end result, the first step 같은 표현은 여러 가능성 가운데 특정한 한 지점을 찍어 주면서 글의 초점이 어디에 놓여 있는지를 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

이제 위 기준을 바탕으로 기출 문장에서 the를 만날 때마다 어떤 대상이 이미 특정되어 있는지를 직접 확인해 보세요. 그 순간 the는 더 이상 사소한 관사가 아니라 독해의 방향을 잡아 주는 신호가 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	I would like to know how to sign up for **the** club.	18번
2	Putting all of her energy into her last steps of **the** running race, Jamie crossed **the** finish line.	19번
3	You'll definitely break your personal best time in **the** next race!"	19번
4	At every step in our journey through life we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into **the** distance.	20번
5	Trusting our intuition to make **the** choice often ends up with us making a suboptimal choice.	20번
6	Turning **the** uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing **the** paths and finding **the** shortcut to your destination.	20번
7	**The** mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to manage that risk more effectively.	20번
8	**The** strategy is to analyze all **the** possible scenarios that **the** future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure.	20번
9	This gives you a much better map of **the** future on which to base your decisions about which path to choose.	20번
10	Coming of age in **the** 18th and 19th centuries, **the** personal diary became a centerpiece in **the** construction of a modern subjectivity, at **the** heart of which is **the** application of reason and critique to **the** understanding of world and self, which allowed **the** creation of a new kind of knowledge.	21번

2

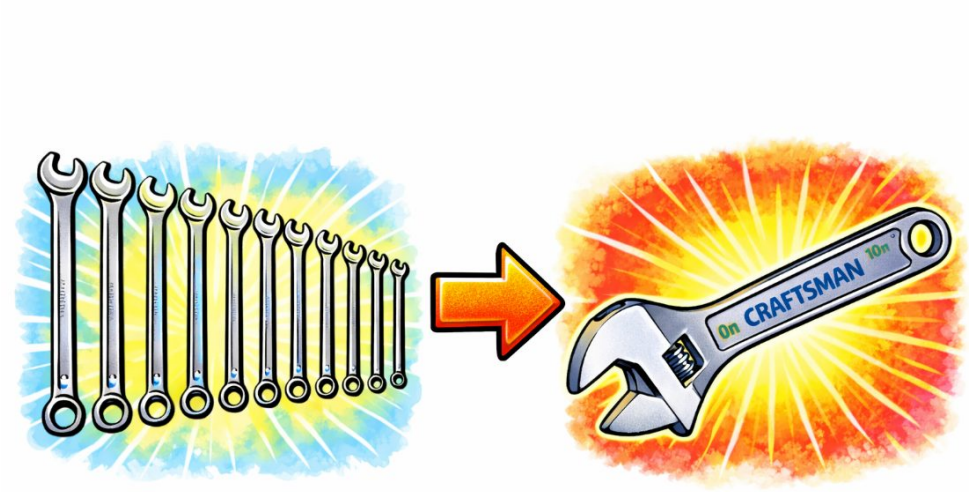
be

빈도 2위

166

2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



가장 많이 쓰이기에 가장 발달한 동사

be 동사는 영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 동사입니다. 많이 쓰이는 만큼, 그 기능도 다양하게 발달했습니다. 휴대폰이 처음에는 벽돌처럼 크고 단순했지만, 널리 쓰이면서 스마트폰으로 발전했듯, be 동사도 영어에서 워낙 자주 쓰이다 보니 주어·시제·문장 구조에 따라 여러 모습으로 나타나며 정교한 역할을 맡게 되었습니다.

be는 단순히 "~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다"로 끝나는 단어가 아닙니다. 수능 독해에서는 문장의 핵심 설명을 주어에 연결해 주는 가장 기본적인 장치로 봐야 합니다.

모양은 변해도 본질은 하나

우리는 주어에 따라 am, are, is를 골라 쓰고, 과거일 때는 was, were를 씁니다.

> I am smart. / Harry was there.

> You are smart. / You were crazy about him.

> David is smart. / Sophia was a good doctor.

am, are, is, was, were는 서로 다른 단어가 아닙니다. 모두 be의 변형일 뿐입니다. 짝꿍인 주어와 시제에 따라 모양만 달라질 뿐, 본질은 같습니다. 그리고 그 본질은 아주 단순합니다.

> be는 주어 뒤에 오는 설명을 연결하는 동사입니다.

즉, be를 보면 먼저 "무슨 뜻이지?"보다 "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

be + 보어(complement) = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

eat, make, run 같은 일반 동사는 그 단어 자체만으로도 분명한 뜻을 가집니다. 하지만 be는 다릅니다. be는 뜻이 비어 있다기보다, 혼자서 문장의 핵심 의미를 끝내지 못하고 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 be 뒤에는 주어를 설명해 주는 말이 따라옵니다. 이것을 보어(complement)라고 부릅니다. 예를 들어,

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

이 문장에서 am만으로는 핵심 의미가 완성되지 않습니다. 진짜 중요한 정보는 뒤의 taller than Albert Einstein입니다. 여기서 be는 주어 I와 연결해 주는 다리 역할을 합니다. 그래서 be를 읽을 때는 be 자체를 해석하려고 하지 말고, 뒤의 보어를 빨리 파악해야 합니다.

뜻이 넓은 be 동사를 왜 그렇게 많이 쓸까요?

여러 개의 렌치보다 조절 가능한 몽키 스패너(adjustable wrench) 하나가 더 편한 것과 비슷합니다. be는 여러 자리에 두루 쓸 수 있는 범용 도구에 가깝습니다. 물론 뜻을 더 명확하게 표현해야 할 때는, be 대신 더 정확한 동사를 씁니다.

> '~되다'의 뜻을 분명하게 하고 싶을 때는 become을 씁니다.

> '~에 있다'는 의미를 더 또렷하게 드러내고 싶을 때는 exist, remain, stay, be located 등을 씁니다.

> '~와 같다'는 관계를 분명히 하고 싶을 때는 equal, resemble, constitute 같은 동사를 쓰기도 합니다.

고급 표현으로 가는 길: be 동사 너머 보기

수능 도표 문제나 고난도 독해에서는, 가장 기본적인 be 대신 의미가 더 분명한 동사가 들어간 표현들이 자주 등장합니다.

> One plus two is three. (1+2는 3이다.)

> One plus two is equal to three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One plus two equals three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One added to two is equal to / equals / is three.

이처럼 기본 구조는 be로도 표현할 수 있지만, 더 정확한 관계를 드러내기 위해 is equal to, equals 같은 표현이 사용되기도 합니다. 뜻을 더 선명하게 말할수록 문장도 더 정밀해집니다. 수능에서는 이런 차이가 도표 문제나 설명문, 과학·사회 지문에서 종종 변별력을 만듭니다.

수능에서 be가 특히 자주 나오는 방식들

수능 지문을 읽어 보면, be는 단순히 '~이다/~있다'로 끝나지 않습니다. 거의 반복적으로 몇 가지 큰 패턴으로 나타납니다. 이 패턴을 알고 있으면 글을 훨씬 빨리 읽을 수 있습니다.

1) be + 보어: 주어의 정체, 상태, 성질을 설명할 때

가장 기본입니다.

> Kleiber was an outstanding teacher.

> The weather was perfect.

> This is a healthy growth sector.

> The only example of a natural light source is a candle.

여기서 be의 핵심은 '이다'라는 번역이 아닙니다.

> 주어 = 뒤 설명

이라는 연결입니다.

즉,

> Kleiber → 어떤 사람? → an outstanding teacher

> the weather → 어떤 상태? → perfect

> the only example → 무엇? → a candle

이렇게 읽는 것이 훨씬 빠르고 정확합니다.

2) be + 형용사 / 전치사구: 상태를 설명할 때

수능에서 매우 자주 나오는 be의 모습입니다.

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

> He is in charge of the entire project.

> I am afraid of spiders.

> The company was on the verge of bankruptcy.

이런 문장에서는 be를 따로 해석하려고 붙잡고 있을 필요가 없습니다. 진짜 중요한 건 뒤의 상태 표현입니다.

> be + taller than ~

> be + in charge of ~

> be + afraid of ~

> be + on the verge of ~

즉, be를 만나면 "이 뒤에 주어의 상태를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙겠구나" 하고 준비해야 합니다.

3) be + 과거분사: 수동태로 나올 때

수능에 be는 수동태로도 아주 자주 나옵니다.

> Their remarkable works must be recognized in the field of modern literature.

> He was named after his grandfather.

> The results were published in a journal.

이때도 원리는 같습니다. be는 사라진 것이 아니라, 여전히 주어와 뒤 설명을 이어 줍니다. 다만 뒤 설명이 형용사나 명사가 아니라 과거분사일 뿐입니다.

> must be recognized → 반드시 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 수동태라고 해서 완전히 다른 문법처럼 볼 필요는 없습니다.

> be + 뒤 설명

이라는 큰 틀은 그대로 유지됩니다.

4) there is / there are: 새 대상을 등장시킬 때

be는 존재문(무엇이 있다고 말하는 문장)에서도 자주 쓰입니다.

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

> There is no mechanism for this process.

> There is going to be a downpour.

이런 문장에서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 대상의 존재를 문장 안에 꺼내 놓는 역할을 합니다. 핵심은 뒤에 나오는 명사입니다.

> There have been requests → 요청이 있었다

> There is no mechanism → 그런 장치가 없다

즉, there be 구문은 단순히 "있다"라고 끝내기보다, "새 정보가 지금 등장하는구나"라고 읽는 것이 더 정확합니다.

5) be + 덩어리 표현

수능에서 be는 덩어리 표현으로도 자주 쓰입니다.

> I was about to leave when you called.

> He is likely to win the prize.

> You are supposed to submit the form today.

> This book is worth $200.

> This book is worth reading.

> Many students are used to studying late at night.

> Prices are subject to change.

이 표현들은 무조건 숙어처럼 외우기보다, 공통 원리를 먼저 파악하는 것이 좋습니다.

> be about to [] → 막 ~하려는 상태

> be likely to [] → ~할 가능성이 큰 상태

> be supposed to [] → ~하기로 되어 있는 상태

> be worth N → ~할 가치가 있는 경우

> be used to N → ~에 익숙한 상태

> be subject to N → ~될 수 있는 경우 / ~의 영향을 받는 경우

즉, 이런 표현을 보면,

> “be 뒤에 주어의 상태나 처지를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙는구나”

라고 이해하는 것이 핵심입니다.

참고: []는 동사 원형이 오는 자리입니다.

6) be가 문장의 논리 골격을 세울 때

be는 단어 뜻보다, 문장의 흐름과 구조를 잡아 주는 역할을 할 때도 많습니다.

> The difference is that …

> What matters is …

> The problem is …

> The point is …

> It is important to …

이런 표현에서 be는 강한 의미를 전달하는 동사라기보다, 글의 핵심 판단이나 요점을 드러내는 틀에 가깝습니다. 수능에서는 이런 문장들이 주제문, 요약문, 전환문으로 자주 등장합니다. 그래서 be를 단순한 ‘~이다’로 처리하면, 글의 구조를 파악하기 힘들어집니다.

정리

be 동사는 많이 쓰이기 때문에 많이 발달한 단어입니다. 그러나 더 정확하게 말하면, 많이 쓰이기 때문에 가장 넓게 쓰이는 동사입니다. be를 ‘~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다’로만 번역하면 안 됩니다.

> be는 번역할 단어라기보다, 뒤 설명으로 이어지는 신호다.

be를 만나면 be 자체에 오래 머무르지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지부터 빨리 확인해야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (be)

> be + 뒤 설명 = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 be 동사가 혼자서 의미를 완성하지 못하는 이유는 무엇인가요?

> I am.

정답: 주어의 상태나 정체를 설명하는 말이 없기 때문입니다.

해설: be는 뜻이 없는 동사가 아니라, 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 영어는 보통 be 뒤에 주어를 설명해 줄 정보가 따라오기를 기대합니다. 이 설명이 빠지면 문장이 매우 어색하거나 미완성처럼 느껴집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 가장 알맞은 사고의 흐름을 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

He is in charge of the entire project.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때, 핵심 정보는 어디에 있나요?

> [ ] A. is

> [ ] B. in charge of ~ (~을 맡고 있는 상태)

정답: B / [해설] 여기서 중요한 것은 그가 무엇을 맡고 있는가입니다. be는 그 핵심 정보를 주어와 연결해 주는 투명한 다리 역할을 합니다.

I am taller than Albert Einstein.

Q. taller를 단순히 '더 키가 큰'이라고 단어 뜻만 번역하면 부족한 이유는?

> [ ] A. be + 형용사가 결합해 주어의 현재 상태를 설명하는 구조를 놓치기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 비교급 문장에서는 be를 해석하지 않아야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 주어 I가 taller than Albert Einstein라는 설명으로 규정된다는 점입니다. 형용사는 be와 결합해 상태 설명이 됩니다. 단어 뜻만 떼어 읽으면 문장 구조가 보이지 않습니다.

One plus two is three. vs. One plus two equals three.

Q. 두 문장의 뉘앙스 차이는 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 뜻이 완전히 달라서 상황에 맞게 엄격히 구분해서 써야 한다.

> [ ] B. is는 가장 기본적인 연결이고, equals는 둘의 관계(같음)를 더 분명히 드러낸 표현이다.

정답: B / [해설] 잘 쓰인 글에서는 이처럼 의미가 더 정확한 동사가 자주 등장합니다.

There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때 가장 먼저 파악해야 하는 것은?

> [ ] A. there는 '거기에'라고 해석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. requests라는 새 정보가 지금 문장 안에 등장하고 있다는 점이다.

정답: B / [해설] there have been은 존재를 말하는 틀이고, 진짜 정보는 뒤의 requests입니다. 이런 구문에서는 새 대상이 등장하는구나 하고 읽는 것이 좋습니다.

is about to [ ] / is likely to [ ] / is supposed to [ ]

Q. 이런 표현을 만났을 때 가장 먼저 해야 할 것은?

> [ ] A. 뜻을 모르면 안 되니 통째로 외운다.

> [ ] B. be 뒤를 한 덩어리로 보면서, 주어가 어떤 상황인지 파악한다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 표현에서는 be 뒤가 따로따로가 아니라 하나의 설명 덩어리로 이어집니다. 그래서 be를 만나면 '이 뒤에서 주어가 어떤 상태나 상황인지'를 먼저 보면 됩니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 문장에서 be를 읽을 때, 가장 먼저 떠올려야 할 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"

해설: be는 뜻('이다 / 있다 / 되다')을 찾는 단어가 아닙니다. be는 설명으로 이어지는 신호입니다. be 뒤에 나오는 보어, 분사, 상태 표현을 이해하는 순간 문장의 핵심이 보입니다.

이제 배운 원리를 실전에 적용해 봅시다. be를 '투명한 다리'로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보로 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> "색깔들은 이제 바래 있었다… 벽에 있는 익숙한 모양들은 똑같은 것들이었다…" 혹시 읽으면서 이렇게 일일이 한국어로 조립하고 있었나요? 그렇다면 문장을 읽는 속도와 리듬이 뚝 떨어졌을 것입니다. were를 만나는 순간, 우리는 뜻을 찾을 것이 아니라 곧바로 "이 주어를 뒤에서 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

> the colors were … → 색깔들이 어떤 상태지? → faded(바랜 상태)

> the familiar shapes on the wall were … → 그 모양들의 정체가 뭐지? → the same ones she had painted with her father as a child

이 문장에서 were는 해석의 중심이 아닙니다. 주어(colors, shapes)와 핵심 정보(faded, the same ones)를 연결해 주는 다리일 뿐입니다. be를 투명하게 처리하고, 주어와 뒤 설명을 하나의 장면으로 묶어 보세요. 문장이 훨씬 가볍게 읽힙니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

주어가 쉼표를 동반하며 길게 이어지다가 드디어 must be가 등장합니다. 여기서 "인정받아야만 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 한국어 어순으로 거슬러 올라가며 조립하느라 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 하지만 수동태라고 해서 원리가 완전히 달라지는 것은 아닙니다. be의 본질은 여전히 같습니다.

> must be … → 그 작품들이 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 이 문장에서 핵심은 must나 be보다도 recognized입니다. must be는 그 상태가 필요하다는 틀을 만들고, 진짜 알맹이는 뒤의 분사에 들어 있습니다. be를 만날 때마다 '이다 / 있다 / 되다'를 기계적으로 끼워 맞추지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지를 먼저 보세요. 그것이 be를 가장 빠르게 읽는 방법입니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 문장에서 많은 학생이 there를 보고 '거기에'라고 해석하려다 흐름이 꼬입니다. 하지만 여기서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 정보를 문장 안에 등장시키는 자리입니다.

> There have been … → 무엇이 있었지? → requests for more diverse school clubs

즉, 이 문장은 "더 다양한 동아리에 대한 요청이 있어 왔다"는 뜻입니다. 여기서 핵심은 there도, have been도 아닙니다. 새로 등장하는 정보인 requests입니다. 존재문에서는 be를 해석하려고 붙잡기보다, 무엇이 등장하는지를 빨리 파악하는 것이 중요합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 be를 투명한 다리로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보들로 머릿속에 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	To whom it may concern, My name **is** Michael Brown.	18번
2	I have **been** a bird-watcher since childhood.	18번
3	I **was** surprised and excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding.	18번
4	I would love to join your club, but your website appears to **be** under construction.	18번
5	Jamie had pushed herself for months to finally break her record, but it **was** all for nothing.	19번
6	The strategy **is** to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure.	20번
7	Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which **is** the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge.	21번
8	Diaries **were** central media through which enlightened and free subjects could **be** constructed.	21번
9	Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could **be** rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity.	21번
10	It **is** in that context that the idea of “the self [as] both made and explored with words” emerges.	21번

3 of

빈도 3위

155
2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

시험에 가장 자주 등장하는 전치사 중 하나

우리는 of를 이렇게 배웠습니다.

> of = ~의, ~중에서, ~에 대해, ~때문에 …

그래서 문장에서 of를 만나면 뜻만 여러 개 떠오르고, 하나씩 골라 넣어 봐도 정작 문장은 잘 이해되지 않았습니다. 하지만 of의 핵심 원리는 하나입니다.



of는 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화한다.

예를 봅시다.

> a woman of courage
> the sound of rain
> the color of the sky
> the smell of coffee
> the name of the student
> the edge of the table

woman, sound, color, smell, name, edge는 혼자 쓰이면 그 범위가 너무 넓습니다. of 뒤의 말이 붙는 순간, 어떤 여자인지, 어떤 소리인지, 누구의 이름인지가 바로 드러납니다.

> most of the money
> one of my friends
> the middle of the road
> the heart of the city

이 구조도 형태만 달라질 뿐 같습니다. most, one, middle, heart도 혼자서는 아무것도 가리키지 못합니다. of 뒤가 와야 무엇의 most인지, 무엇 중 하나인지, 어디의 middle인지가 정해집니다. 즉, of는 뒤에서 앞으로 번역하는 말이 아닙니다. 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 분명하게 해 주는 장치입니다. 수능에서는 이 기능이 특히 세 방향으로 반복됩니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

이 세 가지를 알면, of를 뜻별로 따로 외울 필요가 없습니다.

1) 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

수능에서 가장 중요한 of는 사실 이 유형입니다.

> the study of literature
> the influence of modern musical lyricists
> the nature of consciousness
> the use of radiocarbon dating
> the development of language
> the history of dress
> the number of clubs
> the percentage of teenagers
> each of the three years
> one of the many difficulties

study, influence, nature, use, development, history, number, percentage 같은 말은 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다.

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화됩니다.

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해집니다.

> the number of clubs → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무엇의 숫자일까요? → clubs가 들어가면서 동아리 수로 범위가 좁혀집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers가 들어가면서 집단 기준이 정해집니다.

즉, 이때의 of는 앞에 나온 말의 범위를 좁혀, 무엇을 말하는지 분명하게 해 줍니다. 그래프와 자료 문제에서는 이 기능이 더 중요해집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers … was more than twice that of teenagers …
> the perspectives of administration personnel will differ from those of doctors …

여기서 that / those는 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않으려고 사용한 대명사입니다. 영어에서는 같은 말을 반복하지 않으려는 경향이 있습니다. that / those도 그런 반복을 줄이기 위해 쓰입니다.

> that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

> those of doctors = the perspectives of doctors

2) 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

모든 of가 명사와 명사를 단순히 이어 주는 것은 아닙니다. 어떤 of는 문장이 가리키는 시간, 장소, 상황을 더 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

> by the end of this week
> in front of her
> at the age of 82
> over a period of time
> in the absence of a universal standard
> at the expense of the other
> in the face of exploitation
> as a result of life-threatening emergencies

이 표현들은 한 단어씩 해석하지 않아야 합니다. 전체를 한 덩어리로 읽어야 합니다.

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지

> in front of her → 그녀 앞

> at the age of 82 → 여든두 살에

> in the absence of a universal standard → 보편적 기준이 없는 상황

> at the expense of the other → 다른 하나를 희생시키는 대가

> in the face of exploitation → 착취에 맞닥뜨린 상황

> as a result of life-threatening emergencies → 생명을 위협하는 응급상황 때문에 생긴 결과

3) 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

of는 감정, 상태, 생각, 행동이 어디를 향하는지도 구체화합니다.

> I am proud of you.
> I am afraid of dogs.
> I am tired of excuses.
> She is aware of the risk.
> The place is full of tourists.
> It is capable of looking at the bigger picture.
> I'm thinking of you.
> He dreamed of being a barista.
> We should take advantage of this.
> We try to make sense of exchanges.

proud, afraid, tired, aware, full, capable 같은 형용사는 혼자서는 아직 뜻이 완성되지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간 그 감정이나 상태가 어디를 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

> proud of you → 자랑스러움의 대상

> afraid of dogs → 두려움의 대상

> aware of the risk → 인식의 대상

> full of tourists → 가득 차 있는 내용물

> capable of looking at the bigger picture → 능력이 향하는 방향

동사도 마찬가지입니다.

> think of you → 생각의 대상

> dream of being a barista → 꿈의 내용

> take advantage of this → 활용의 대상

> make sense of exchanges → 이해의 대상

즉, 이때의 of는 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 분명하게 해 줍니다. 사건의 원인과 상실도 같은 원리로 이해하면 됩니다.

> He died of cancer.
> He died of hunger.
> He died of heartbreak.

> robbed her of money
> deprived him of freedom
> relieved her of duty

이 표현들도 사실 같은 원리로 읽을 수 있습니다.

> died of cancer → 사건의 원인

> robbed her of money → 빼앗긴 대상

> deprived him of freedom → 박탈당한 대상

> relieved her of duty → 덜어 낸 대상

[잠깐!] 왜 I am proud about you 는 안 될까요?

about은 어떤 대상의 주변을 넓게 떠올리게 하는 느낌이 있습니다. 관련된 이야기나 사정, 정보, 상황까지 함께 생각할 때 자주 쓰입니다. 반면 of는 다릅니다. 이 문맥에서는 주변을 넓게 보는 것이 아니라, 그 대상 자체를 바로 가리키는 느낌이 더 강합니다. 그래서

> I am proud about you. (X)
> I am proud of you. (O)

가 됩니다. 나의 자랑스러움이라는 감정이 너와 관련된 여러 사정을 두루 떠올리는 것이 아니라, 바로 너라는 존재를 향하기 때문입니다.

> about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 한다.
> of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킨다.

그래서

> I am proud of you. = 나는 너를 자랑스러워한다
> I am afraid of dogs. = 나는 개를 두려워한다

처럼 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[심화] thinking of vs thinking about

이 차이를 알면 of의 핵심을 훨씬 더 선명하게 이해할 수 있습니다.

> I'm thinking of you. (나는 너를 생각하고 있어.)

> I'm thinking about you. (나는 너에 대해 이것저것 생각하고 있어.)

about은 너의 주변을 맴돌며, 너와 관련된 여러 상황과 사정들을 두루 생각하는 것입니다. 그래서 대체로 I'm thinking of you가 더 직접적이고 더 로맨틱하게 들립니다. 생각이 여러 갈래로 퍼지는 것이 아니라, 오직 너라는 존재 하나로 좁혀지기 때문입니다.

정리

of는 한마디로, 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화합니다. 하지만 실제 시험에서는 이 구체화가 주로 세 방향으로 나타납니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화한다.

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화한다.

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화한다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (of)
앞의 말 + of + 명사 = 앞의 말이 무엇인지 구체화된다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. the name of the student를 읽을 때, '학생의 이름'이라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 번역하는 습관이 독해를 망치는 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: 영어의 자연스러운 사고 흐름을 역행하기 때문입니다. of는 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 뒤에서 분명하게 구체화해 주는 장치입니다. 이걸 억지로 한국어 어순에 맞춰 뒤에서 앞으로 거슬러 올라가며 번역하면, 문장이 길어질수록 시선이 엉키고 읽는 속도가 현저히 느려집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, of가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. a woman of courage / the sound of rain

Q. 앞의 명사 뒤에 of가 붙는 순간 머릿속에 일어나는 일은?

> [ ] A. 용기의 여자, 비의 소리라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 해석한다.
> [ ] B. 어떤 여자지?, 무슨 소리지?라는 막연함이 구체적인 장면으로 확 좁혀진다.

정답: B / 해설: woman, sound는 너무 넓습니다. of가 붙는 순간 막연했던 장면이 한 장의 그림으로 좁혀집니다.

2. the study of literature / the percentage of teenagers

Q. 이때 of의 핵심 역할은?

[ ] A. 앞의 추상명사나 수치 명사를 더 추상적으로 만든다.
[ ] B. 앞의 말이 무엇을 가리키는지, 또 어떤 집단을 기준으로 하는지 분명하게 해 준다.

정답: B / 해설: study, percentage는 혼자만으로는 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of 뒤가 붙어야 무엇에 대한 study인지, 누구를 기준으로 한 percentage인지가 정해집니다.

3. by the end of this week / in front of her

Q. 이때 of는 무엇을 하고 있나요?

[ ] A. 문장이 가리키는 시간과 장소를 분명하게 해 주고 있다.
[ ] B. 소유 관계를 보여 주고 있다.

정답: A / 해설: by the end of this week는 언제까지인지를, in front of her는 어디인지를 분명하게 해 줍니다.

4. I am proud of you. / She is aware of the risk.

Q. 감정이나 상태를 나타내는 말 뒤에 of가 오는 이유는?

[ ] A. 감정이나 상태가 무엇을 향하는지 분명하게 해 주기 때문이다.
[ ] B. 형용사 뒤에는 원래 무조건 전치사가 와야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: proud, aware 같은 말은 혼자만으로는 아직 뜻이 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙으면서 그 감정이나 인식이 무엇을 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

5. more than twice that of teenagers / those of doctors

Q. that of / those of의 정체는 무엇인가요?

[ ] A. 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않기 위한 압축 표현이다.
[ ] B. 완전히 새로운 문법 구조이다.

정답: A / 해설: that은 앞의 단수 명사를, those는 앞의 복수 명사를 대신하는 말입니다. 같은 말을 반복하지 않기 위해 쓰는 장치일 뿐입니다.

6. I'm thinking of you. vs I'm thinking about you.

Q. I'm thinking of you.가 더 직접적이고 로맨틱하게 들리는 이유는?

[ ] A. of가 생각을 한 점으로 모아, 오직 너라는 존재 자체에 집중시키기 때문이다.
[ ] B. of가 너와 관련된 여러 주변 상황을 넓게 떠올리게 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 하고, of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킵니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 of는 무엇을 구체화하고 있나요?

> He died of cancer.

정답: 죽음이라는 사건의 원인

해설: died만으로는 이유가 빠져 있습니다. of cancer가 붙는 순간 그 사건이 왜 일어났는지가 분명해집니다.

이제 실전에 적용해 봅시다

다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 of를 '~의', '~에 대한'으로 번역하는 것을 멈추고, 막연했던 앞의 말이 of를 통해 어떻게 구체화되는지 느껴 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> For this reason, the school decided to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities.

사고의 흐름

> the number of ... → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무슨 숫자일까요? → clubs의 숫자구나.

the number만 들으면 아직 무엇의 숫자인지 알 수 없습니다. 학생 수인지, 예산인지, 점수인지도 정해지지 않습니다. 하지만 of clubs가 붙는 순간, 그 숫자가 동아리 수라는 것이 분명해집니다. 여기서 of는 막연했던 '숫자'가 무엇을 가리키는지 그 범위를 좁혀 주는 말입니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 of가 두 번 나옵니다. 둘 다 같은 원리입니다.

> The study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해짐

study와 influence는 둘 다 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간, 그 내용이 구체적으로 드러납니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지를 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 소유를 나타내는 말이 아닙니다. 언제까지 내야 하는지를 분명하게 해 주는 표현입니다. 이런 표현은 한 단어씩 떼어 읽지 말고, 통째로 읽어야 합니다.

[기출 문장 4]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it.

사고의 흐름

> in front of her → 그녀 앞을 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 단순히 '~의'라고만 옮기고 끝낼 것이 아닙니다. 지금 장면이 어디에서 펼쳐지는지를 보여 주기 때문입니다. 그래서 in front of her는 한 덩어리로 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[기출 문장 5]

> In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging.

사고의 흐름

> In the category of Less Often → Less Often이라는 범주 안에서 보겠구나.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers라는 집단이 기준이구나.

> more than twice that of teenagers ... → that은 새로운 말이 아니라 바로 앞 percentage를 대신하는구나. → that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

그래프 문장에서는 of를 만날 때마다 '~의'부터 붙이지 말고, 지금 누구의 비율인지, 무엇을 기준으로 비교하는지부터 봐야 합니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

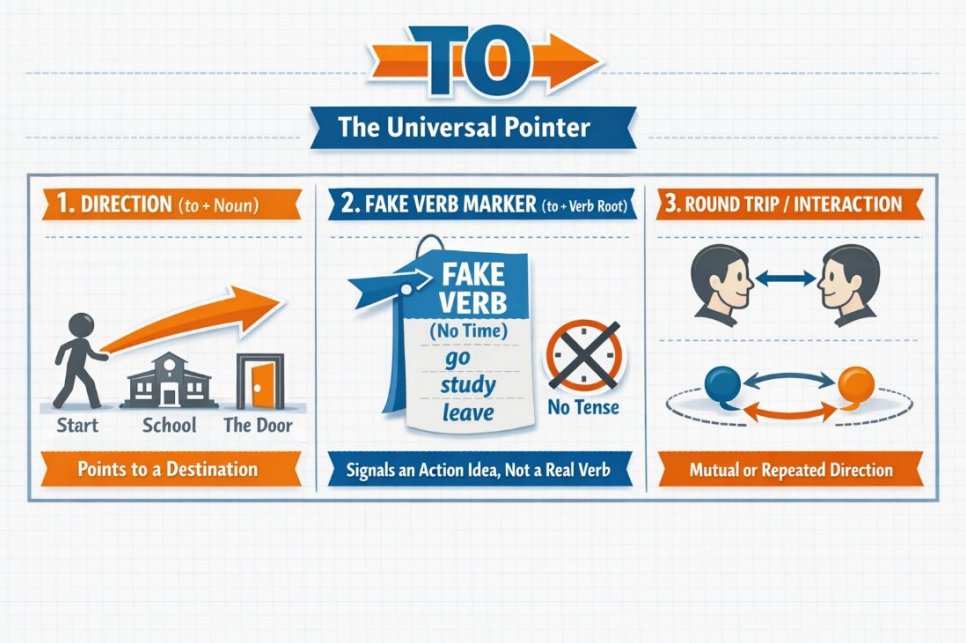
1	I was surprised and excited to find out about a community **of** passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding.	18번
2	Putting all **of** her energy into her last steps **of** the running race, Jamie crossed the finish line.	19번
3	Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way **of** analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination.	20번
4	The mathematical theory **of** probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to manage that risk more effectively.	20번
5	The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion **of** them lead to success or failure.	20번
6	This gives you a much better map **of** the future on which to base your decisions about which path to choose.	20번
7	Coming **of** age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction **of** a modern subjectivity, at the heart **of** which is the application **of** reason and critique to the understanding **of** world and self, which allowed the creation **of** a new kind **of** knowledge.	21번
8	Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation **of** subjectivity.	21번
9	It is in that context that the idea **of** "the self [as] both made and explored with words" emerges.	21번
10	Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density **of** urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles.	22번

4 to

빈도 4위

151
2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 가짜 동사를 가리키는 화살표

to는 전치사입니다. 그런데 뒤에 동사원형이 붙는 경우가 많아서 학생들을 자주 헷갈리게 합니다.

Albert Einstein은 이렇게 말했습니다.

> Make things as simple as possible, but not simpler. (모든 것을 가능한 한 단순하게 만들어라. 그러나 더 단순하게 만들지는 마라.)

이 기준으로 보면, to의 수많은 사용법은 딱 세 가지 역할로 정리됩니다.

1. 방향을 가리키는 to

> go to school

> walk to the door

> a mile to the south

> access to information

> key to success

> according to the user

to는 뒤에 오는 명사를 가리킵니다.

2. 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to

문장에 동사는 하나입니다. 그러나 말을 하다 보면 동사의 의미를 하나 더 쓰고 싶어지는 순간이 옵니다. 그때 사용하는 것이 바로 가짜 동사입니다. 즉, to는 뒤에 오는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 신호입니다. (‘가짜 동사’는 피이쉐어 영어 peshare.com에서 만든 학습용 표현입니다. 문법책에서는 보통 ‘to부정사’라고 부릅니다.)

> I came to help you.

> Many students want to study abroad.

> She decided to leave early.

> We had an opportunity to make a difference.

> Reading gives us the ability to understand others.

> Everyone needs a way to spend time wisely.

> Children are able to learn quickly.

> He is likely to be late.

> This idea is difficult to imagine.

> It is important to recognize the problem.

여기서 help, study, leave뿐 아니라 make, understand, spend, learn, be, imagine, recognize도 모두 동사원형입니다. 동사원형은 그 자체로는 동사로 사용할 수 없습니다. 동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그러나 가짜 동사는 시간을 나타내지 않습니다. to로 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다고 표시도 하고, 가짜 동사 자체는 동사원형의 모양을 띠게 하여 헷갈리지 않게 합니다.

가짜 동사란 표현이 이해하기 쉽습니다

학생들이 가장 많이 틀리는 문장은 다음과 같습니다.

I want go home. (X)
I decided study harder. (X)

이 문장들이 만들어지는 이유는 단 하나입니다. 학생들이 한 문장에 동사가 여러 개 올 수 있다고 무의식적으로 믿고 있기 때문입니다. 하지만 영어는 그렇지 않습니다. 접속사로 새로운 문장이 연결된 경우가 아니라면, 한 문장에 동사는 하나여야 합니다. 이미 want, decide 같은 진짜 동사가 존재하면 그 뒤의 동사는 동사가 될 수 없습니다. 그래서 to를 붙여 가짜 동사로 강등하는 것입니다.

동사원형은 동사가 아니다

help, study, leave는 사전에서는 동사입니다. 그러나 문장 안에서는 시간을 담지 못하면 동사가 될 수 없습니다.

He help me yesterday. (X)
She study hard last night. (X)

동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그래서 진짜 동사는 help가 아니라 helped, study가 아니라 studied가 되어야 합니다. to 뒤에 오는 help, study, leave는 시간을 가질 수 없기 때문에 동사가 아니라 동사의 원래 모양일 뿐입니다. 영어는 이렇게 쓰이도록 구조가 만들어져 있습니다. 그래서 to는 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다는 표시로 사용합니다.

[참고] to까지만 외우지 말고, to 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 함께 기억하세요

look forward to까지만 외우면, 뒤에 명사가 와야 하는지 가짜 동사가 와야 하는지 헷갈리게 됩니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억하는 것이 좋습니다.

> look forward to + N: ~을 기대하다

> used to + []: 예전에 ~하곤 했다

> be used to + N: ~에 익숙하다

> be used to + []: ~하는 데 사용되다

이렇게 정확히 기억해 두면, We are looking forward to seeing you soon.같은 문장도 훨씬 쉽게 만들 수 있습니다.

3. 특이하게 사용되는 to — 방향의 왕복

> run to and fro (이리저리 뛰다)

> from time to time (때때로)

> face to face (얼굴을 마주보고)

여기서도 to의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 방향입니다. 다만 이 방향이 한쪽에서 끝나지 않고 서로를 향해 오가며 반복될 뿐입니다.

[to 해석 스위치 – 머릿속 자동 질문]

to를 보는 순간, 뜻부터 찾지 마십시오. 다음 질문만 자동으로 떠올리십시오.

이 to는 지금 무엇을 가리키고 있는가?

> 명사를 향한 방향인가?

> 가짜 동사를 표시하고 있는가?

> 서로 오가는 방향인가?

이 세 질문 중 하나에 체크가 되면, to 해석은 이미 끝난 것입니다.

[참고]

to + 동사원형이 주어로 쓰이는 문장은 실제 수능 기출에도 여러 번 나왔습니다.

> To be courageous under all circumstances requires strong determination. (2011 수능)

> To say that we need to curb anger and our negative thoughts and emotions does not mean that we should deny our feelings. (2013 수능)

> To give a long chronological account of work or procedures is normally appropriate only when the essential point of the paper is the chronological sequence. (2017 수능)

문법적으로 틀린 표현은 아닙니다. 그러나 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서 흔히 쓰이는 기본 구조도 아닙니다. 보통 이런 표현은 문어적이고 형식적인 말투처럼 들립니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 등장할 수 있으므로, 문장 구조를 파악하는 용도로는 알아두어야 합니다.

> To understand this theory takes time. (비추천)

> To communicate clearly is important. (비추천)

이런 구조는 문법적으로는 가능하지만, 실제 표준 영어를 기준으로 하면 중심 구조로 익힐 필요는 없습니다. 현대 영어는 이런 표현보다 it을 앞에 세우거나, 더 직접적인 절과 동사를 쓰는 방식을 더 자주 사용하기 때문입니다.

> It takes time to understand this theory. (추천)

> It is important to communicate clearly. (추천)

현대 표준 영어에서는 보통 이렇게 씁니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (to)
to를 보면, 뜻부터 찾지 말고 뒤에 오는 것이 무엇인지 본다.

> to + 명사 → 방향

> to + 동사원형 → 가짜 동사 표시

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유를 가장 잘 설명한 것은 무엇인가요?

> I want go home. (X)

정답: 한 문장에 시간을 담은 '진짜 동사'를 두 개 쓰려고 했기 때문입니다.

해설: 영어 문장은 동사가 하나만 허용됩니다. 이미 want라는 진짜 동사가 자리를 잡고 있으므로, go를 쓰고 싶다면 반드시 그 앞에 to를 붙여 "이건 동사 모양을 빌렸을 뿐, 가짜 동사야"라고 깃발 표시를 해주어야 합니다. I want to go home. (O)

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, to가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. go to school vs decide to leave

Q. 문장에서 to를 보자마자 가장 먼저 해야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. to 자체의 뜻이 '~로'인지, '~하는 것'인지 한국어로 번역해 본다.

> [ ] B. to 뒤에 명사(방향)가 오는지, 동사원형(가짜 동사)이 오는지 확인한다.

정답: B / [해설] to의 본질은 화살표입니다. 뒤에 명사(school)가 오면 '그곳을 향한 방향'이고, 동사원형(leave)이 오면 '가짜 동사'가 온다는 표시일 뿐입니다. to 자체의 뜻을 고민할 필요가 없습니다.

2. from time to time / face to face

Q. 이 표현들에서 to의 본질은 무엇일까요?

> [ ] A. 서로를 향해 오가는 '방향(왕복)'

> [ ] B. 논리적 이유 없이 그냥 무작정 외워야 하는 '숙어'

정답: A / [해설] 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어처럼 보이지만, 핵심은 여전히 화살표(방향)입니다. 한쪽으로만 쭉 가는 것이 아니라, 이쪽저쪽 서로를 향해 오가는 방향을 나타낼 뿐입니다.

3. To communicate clearly is important.

Q. 문법적으로는 맞지만, 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서는 왜 다소 어색하게 느껴질까요?

> [ ] A. to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세운 구조이기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 문장에 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 없기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문법적으로는 맞습니다. 그러나 현대 영어에서는 to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세우는 구조가 자주 쓰이는 기본형은 아닙니다. 실제 회화나 글에서는 다음과 같이 쓰는 편이 훨씬 자연스럽습니다.

> It is important to communicate clearly.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I look forward to see your great ideas. (X)

정답: 여기서 to는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 용도가 아니라, 방향을 가리키는 전치사이기 때문입니다.

해설: 방향을 가리키는 전치사 to 뒤에는 동사원형이 아니라 명사(또는 명사 역할을 하는 seeing)가 와야 합니다. 무작정 'to + 동사원형'으로만 뭉뚱그려 외우면 이런 함정에 빠지기 쉽습니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억해야 합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 to를 볼 때마다 뜻을 찾으려 멈추지 말고, "이 화살표가 지금 명사를 향하고 있는지, 아니면 가짜 동사를 달고 오는지" 머릿속으로 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

to my office : to 뒤에 '나의 사무실'이라는 명사(장소)가 왔네요. 그렇다면 이 to는 고민할 필요도 없이 '방향을 가리키는 화살표'입니다. "이것(this)을 제출해라(turn in), 어디로? 내 사무실로(to my office)." to를 '~로'라고 촌스럽게 번역하기 전에, 서류가 내 사무실을 향해 날아오는 이동 방향의 이미지를 머릿속에 찰칵 그리세요. 이것이 전부입니다.

[기출 문장 2: 가짜 동사를 표시]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create.

사고의 흐름

한 문장에 to가 두 번이나 나옵니다. 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 볼까요?

> to submit : 제출하다

> to create : 만들다

둘 다 명사가 아니라 동사원형입니다. 스위치를 켜세요! 이 문장의 진짜 동사는 이미 앞쪽에(am encouraging, would like) 자리를 잡고 있습니다. 영어는 한 문장에 진짜 동사를 두 개 쓸 수 없죠. 그래서 이 to는 "주의! 지금부터 나오는 submit과 create는 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 아니라, 행동의 원래 모양만 빌려온 '가짜 동사'입니다!"라고 깃발을 흔드는 표시일 뿐입니다. 제출하기를(to submit), 만들기를(to create)처럼 행동의 덩어리로 묶어서 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 3: 장소가 아닌 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

> access to certain educational and economic opportunities: to 뒤에 opportunities라는 명사가 왔습니다.

즉, to는 꼭 장소만 가리키는 것이 아닙니다. 뒤에 명사만 오면 됩니다. to는 그 명사를 콕 가리키는 화살표입니다.

[기출 문장 4: to까지만 외우면 틀리는 표현]

> I look forward to seeing your great ideas.

사고의 흐름

이 문장은 학생들이 정말 자주 틀립니다. 이유는 look forward to까지만 외워 놓고, 그 뒤를 끝까지 보지 않기 때문입니다.

> to seeing : 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온 것이 아닙니다. seeing은 여기서 보는 것이라는 뜻의 명사입니다. 즉, 이 문장을 볼 때는 look forward to를 하나로 외우고 끝낼 것이 아니라, look forward to + N이라고 기억해야 합니다.

[기출 문장 5: 같은 used to처럼 보여도 완전히 다르다]

> Clara used to be a talented swimmer.

> In this modern world, people are not used to living with discomfort.

사고의 흐름

이 두 문장은 겉으로 보면 둘 다 used to가 들어 있습니다. 전혀 다른 구조입니다. 먼저 첫 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to be: 여기서 to 뒤에는 be라는 가짜 동사가 옵니다. 즉, 이것은 used to + [] 구조입니다.

이제 두 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to living with discomfort: 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 오지 않았습니다. living with discomfort에서 living은 명사입니다.

[기출 문장 6: 의문사 뒤에서도 to는 가짜 동사를 표시한다]

> I would like to know how to sign up for the club.

사고의 흐름

이 문장에는 to가 두 번 나옵니다. 먼저 would like to know의 to를 보세요. 뒤에 know라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다. 이제 how to sign up의 to를 보세요. 여기서도 뒤에 sign up이라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 이것도 역시 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	**To** whom it may concern, My name is Michael Brown.	18번
2	Yesterday, I happened **to** read an article about your club.	18번
3	I was surprised and excited **to** find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually **to** go birding.	18번
4	I would love **to** join your club, but your website appears **to** be under construction.	18번

5	I would like **to** know how **to** sign up for the club.	18번
6	I look forward **to** your reply.	18번
7	**To** her disappointment, she had failed **to** beat her personal best time, again.	19번
8	Jamie had pushed herself for months **to** finally break her record, but it was all for nothing.	19번
9	Jamie, now motivated **to** keep pushing for her goal, replied with a smile.	19번
10	Each choice involves uncertainty about which path will get you **to** your destination.	20번

5

a

빈도 5위

139

2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는, '처음 등장'을 알리는 신호

영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 단어 10개 안에 the와 a가 포함됩니다. 이유는 무엇일까요? 바로 영어가 가진 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

> **명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.**

명사는 사용할 때마다 이 규칙을 지켜야 합니다. 하나일 때는 표시가 필요하며, 영어에서는 처음 등장하는 하나를 a로 표시하는 습관이 생겼습니다. a cup, one cup, the cup의 차이를 알고 있다면 이 정도 설명으로 충분하지만, 조금 더 깊게 들어가 볼까요?

a를 보면 이 반응이 떠올라야 합니다

> "처음 등장한 명사구나!"

a의 본질은 '아직 공유되지 않은 인식 상태'입니다. a는 사물의 성질을 말하는 것이 아니라, 이 명사가 지금 처음으로 화자와 청자 사이에 등장했음을 표시합니다.

a는 이렇게 사용합니다

> I saw a dog on the street.

> There is a problem with this plan.

> She wants to buy a car.

dog, problem, car는 이 문장에서 처음 등장한 명사입니다. 그래서 a가 붙습니다.

a와 one은 다릅니다

a도 하나이고 one도 하나입니다. 하지만 one은 몇 개인지를 분명히 할 때 쓰고, a는 새로운 하나가 등장했다는 신호로 씁니다.

> I need a pen. (펜이 필요합니다. - 정보의 새로운 등장)

> I need one pen, not two. (두 개 말고, 정확히 딱 한 자루만 필요합니다. - 숫자의 단일성 강조)

a가 an으로 바뀌는 경우

뒤에 오는 단어가 모음 소리로 시작하면 발음이 불편해서 a 대신에 an으로 바뀝니다. 철자가 아니라 소리를 기준으로 판단합니다.

> a apple (X) → an apple

> a idea (X) → an idea

> a hour (X) → an hour (h가 소리 나지 않으므로 모음 소리로 시작)

> an university (X) → a university (university는 /ju:/, 즉 자음 소리로 시작합니다.)

그리고 a/an은 셀 수 있는 단수명사 앞에 붙습니다. a book, a car는 되지만 water, information 같은 말이나 dogs 같은 복수명사 앞에는 붙지 않습니다.

그래서 이런 흐름이 만들어집니다

> This is a problem.

> The problem is serious.

첫 문장에서 problem은 처음 등장한 하나이기에 a를 씁니다. 하지만 두 번째 문장에서 problem은 이미 앞에서 언급되어 '서로 알고 있는' 하나가 되었기에 the로 바뀝니다.

a가 전체를 대표할 때도 있습니다

a는 보통 처음 등장하는 하나를 꺼낼 때 쓰이지만, 때로는 하나를 예로 들어 어떤 종류 전체를 대표하기도 합니다.

> A dog is a loyal animal.

여기서 a dog는 특정한 개 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 대표하는 예시입니다. 설명문이나 학술문에서는 이런 쓰임도 자주 나옵니다.

The dog is a loyal animal.처럼 the + 단수명사로도 종 전체를 대표할 수 있습니다. 이때 the dog는 특정한 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 하나의 개념처럼 묶어 가리킵니다. 다만 일반적인 문장에서는 Dogs are loyal animals.처럼 복수 명사가 가장 흔하고, the + 단수명사는 조금 더 형식적인 느낌을 줄 수 있습니다.

시험에서 자주 보이는 a의 표현들

a number of

> A number of studies have shown this pattern. (많은 연구가 이 패턴을 보여 주었다.)

all of a sudden

> The lights went out all of a sudden. (불이 갑자기 꺼졌다.)

such a + 명사

> It was such a strange dream. (그것은 정말 이상한 꿈이었다.)

once in a while

> I eat fast food once in a while. (나는 가끔 패스트푸드를 먹는다.)

in a hurry

> She packed her bag in a hurry. (그녀는 가방을 황급히 챙겼다.)

have a hard time + ~ing

> I'm having a hard time understanding this problem. (나는 이 문제를 이해하는 데 어려움을 겪고 있다.)

a couple of

> He stayed there for a couple of years. (그는 거기에서 2~3년 머물렀다.)

정리

a는 처음 등장한 하나의 명사를 표시합니다. 그래서 a를 보는 순간, “아직 공유되지 않은 정보구나”라고 느껴야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (a / an)
a/an + 명사 = 처음 등장하는 하나 (아직 공유되지 않은 정보)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I need a pen.과 I need one pen, not two.에서 a와 one의 결정적인 차이는 무엇일까요?

정답: a는 펜이라는 새로운 대상의 등장을 알리고, one은 수량(개수)을 강조합니다.

해설: a는 단순히 숫자를 세는 말이 아닙니다. 독자나 청자에게 "지금부터 펜이라는 새로운 정보를 꺼낼게"라고 알리는 신호입니다. 반면 one은 두 개가 아니라 딱 하나라는 숫자 대비에 초점이 맞춰져 있습니다. a는 정보이고, one은 숫자입니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, a가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. I saw a dog on the street.

Q. a를 보는 순간 머릿속에 가장 먼저 떠올라야 할 반응은?

> [ ] A. 길에 개가 한 마리 있다는 개수 파악

> [ ] B. 내 머릿속 무대에 개가 처음 등장했다는 신호

정답: B / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 숫자가 아닙니다. 아직 어떤 개인지 모르는 낯선 개가 이야기 속에 새로 등장했다는 사실을 알리는 것입니다.

2. This is a problem. The problem is serious.

Q. a problem이 두 번째 문장에서 The problem으로 자연스럽게 바뀌는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 새로 시작될 때는 무조건 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 처음 등장한 낯선 정보(a)가, 이제는 서로 아는 공유된 정보(the)로 상태가 변했기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] a는 새로운 화제의 시작을 알리는 스포트라이트이고, the는 그 정보가 이제 우리 사이에 공유되었음을 확인시켜 주는 장치입니다.

3. She waited for an hour.

Q. a 대신 an이 쓰인 진짜 기준은 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 단어의 첫 철자가 자음인지 모음인지의 차이

> [ ] B. 단어의 첫 소리(발음)가 모음 소리인지의 차이

정답: B / [해설] 기준은 눈에 보이는 철자가 아니라 귀에 들리는 소리입니다. hour의 h는 소리가 나지 않아 모음 소리로 시작하므로 발음의 편의를 위해 an이 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

4. I'm having a hard time understanding this problem.

Q. 관용 표현인 a hard time에서 a는 어떻게 받아들이면 될까요?

> [ ] A. 관용 표현이므로 무조건 힘든 시간 하나라고 직역해야 한다.

> [ ] B. a hard time을 하나의 표현으로 보고, 화자가 어려움을 겪고 있다고 이해하면 된다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용 표현일지라도 a의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 무작정 숙어로 외우기보다, 화자가 자신이 겪는 하나의 어려운 상황(a hard time)을 지금 처음 꺼내는 신호로 이해하면 문장이 훨씬 입체적으로 읽힙니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I drank a water. (X) 이 문장이 어색한 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: water는 셀 수 없는 명사이기 때문입니다.

해설: a는 분명한 형태를 가지고 무대에 새롭게 등장하는 단수 명사(하나)를 비추는 스포트라이트입니다. 형태가 정해져 있지 않은 water나 information 같은 말이나, 여러 개를 뜻하는 복수명사(dogs) 앞에는 a를 붙일 수 없습니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 a를 '하나의'라고 번역하지 말고, 작가가 새로운 명사(정보)를 처음 꺼내는구나 하고 읽어 보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 텅 빈 무대에 새로운 대상을 세우는 a]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"그녀 앞에 꽃이 그려진 하나의 벽이 있었다." 이렇게 개수를 세며 읽으셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> a wall : 여기서 a는 단순히 숫자 1을 뜻하는 것이 아닙니다. 지금까지 등장하지 않았던 벽이라는 새로운 시각적 대상을 독자의 머릿속 무대에 처음으로 툭 던져 올리는 신호입니다.

a를 보는 순간, “아, 작가가 지금 벽이라는 새로운 대상을 처음 꺼냈구나!” 하고 머릿속에 그 벽을 그려 보세요. 그러면 자연스럽게 그 뒤에 이어지는 설명(with flowers painted on it, 꽃이 그려져 있는)이 그 밋밋했던 벽을 예쁘게 꾸며주는 것을 편안하게 받아들일 수 있습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 새로운 아이디어를 연달아 던지는 a]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 a가 두 번이나 등장합니다. 영어의 인식 상태가 선명하게 드러나는 문장입니다.

> submit a proposal : 제안서이긴 한데, 아직 너와 나 사이에 합의되거나 특정되지 않은 새로운 제안서를 제출하라는 뜻입니다. 여기서도 새로운 정보가 등장합니다.

> for a new club : 마찬가지입니다. 아직 세상에 존재하지 않는, 네가 앞으로 만들고 싶은 어떤 새로운 동아리라는 개념을 처음 꺼내놓은 것입니다.

a는 작가와 독자 사이에 아직 공유되지 않은 새 정보임을 알리는 꼬리표입니다. 글을 읽다가 a를 만나면 새로운 등장인물이나 아이디어가 무대에 올라왔다고 생각하세요. 그것이 독해의 입체감을 살리는 a의 진짜 힘입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	I have been **a** bird-watcher since childhood.	18번
2	Yesterday, I happened to read **an** article about your club.	18번
3	I was surprised and excited to find out about **a** community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding.	18번
4	Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, “Jamie, even though you didn’t set **a** personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically.	19번
5	Jamie, now motivated to keep pushing for her goal, replied with **a** smile.	19번
6	Trusting our intuition to make the choice often ends up with us making **a** suboptimal choice.	20번
7	Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved **a** potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination.	20번

8 This gives you **a** much better map of the future on which to base your decisions about which path to choose. 20번

9 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became **a** centerpiece in the construction of **a** modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of **a** new kind of knowledge. 21번

10 They provided **a** space where one could write daily about her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

6 and

빈도 6위

119
2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

영어에서 가장 많이 사용되는 접속사 중 하나입니다. 접속사는 종류에 따라 사용법이 다 다르지만, and는 앞과 뒤에 똑같이 중요한 말이 온다는 점이 핵심입니다.



> I ate ice cream and cake after lunch.

> I am strong and healthy.

ice cream과 cake는 둘 다 중요합니다. strong과 healthy도 마찬가지입니다. and는 "뒤에 더 중요한 것"이 온다는 표시가 아닙니다. 앞과 뒤를 같은 높이(급)로 놓는 표시입니다.

접속사가 하는 일

접속사는 다음 세 가지를 모두 수행합니다.

1. 문장과 문장을 연결
2. 단어와 단어를 연결
3. 말 덩어리와 말 덩어리를 연결

and를 보면 먼저 확인해야 할 것

and를 보면 반드시 이렇게 생각해야 합니다.

> “앞과 뒤가 같은 급인가?”

명사는 명사끼리, 형용사는 형용사끼리, 동사는 동사끼리, 문장은 문장끼리처럼 and 앞과 뒤는 반드시 모양(급)도 같아야 합니다.

> I bought apples and oranges. (명사 + 명사)

> I feel tired and nervous. (형용사 + 형용사)

> She opened the door and walked in. (동사 + 동사)

> He studied hard, and he passed the test. (문장 + 문장)

나열할 때의 약속

> 2개를 나열할 때: A and B

> 3개를 나열할 때: A, B and C (또는 A, B, and C)

and는 목록의 마지막 직전에 한 번만 둡니다.

and는 접속사입니다

수능 지문에 나오는 문두 And

> And though craftsmanship can reward an individual with a sense of pride in work, this reward is not simple. (2023 수능 40번)

> And this has direct repercussions at the individual level: households can reduce the cost of electricity and gas bills, and improve their health and comfort, while companies can increase their competitiveness and their productivity. (2021 수능 37번)

> And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer. (2020 수능 26번)

수능 지문을 보면 문장 맨 앞에 And가 등장하는 경우가 많습니다. 학생들은 종종 "접속사가 왜 혼자 문두에 있지? 부사로 잘못 쓰인 거 아닐까?"라고 의아해합니다. 하지만 and는 여전히 접속사입니다. 구조는 다음과 같습니다.

(앞 문장) + and + (지금 문장)

다만, 앞 문장이 이미 언급되었거나 문맥 속에 녹아 있을 뿐입니다.

Academic writing에서 문두 And를 피하는 이유

전통적인 학술적 글쓰기(Academic writing)에서는 "And + 완전한 문장" 구조를 권장하지 않습니다. 앞 문장이 눈에 보이지 않으면 논리 연결이 흐려질 수 있기 때문입니다. 반면, 대화, 일기, 소설 등에서는 생동감 있는 논리 전개를 위해 매우 자연스럽게 사용합니다.

명령문 뒤의 and: "그러면"의 마법

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. (서둘러라, 그러면 제시간에 도착할 것이다.)

원래 and는 단순히 두 사실을 나열하는 장치입니다. 하지만 명령문 뒤에 쓰이면 앞의 행동이 원인이 되어 뒤의 결과가 따라오는 '조건과 결과'의 관계로 변합니다.

> [저자] 명령문 뒤의 and는 형식(나열)과 의미(조건)가 어긋나 있습니다. 대화할 때는 생동감이 있지만, 논리적인 글에서는 if를 사용한 구조로 바꾸는 것이 훨씬 정확합니다.

말할 때 자주 쓰는 표현, 글에서 권장하는 명확한 표현

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. < If you hurry up, you'll be on time.

> Smile, and the world smiles with you. < If you smile, the world smiles with you.

> Save money, and you'll be rich. < If you save money, you'll be rich.

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

우리 주위에 특이한 사람이 있듯이, and에도 독특하게 쓰이는 표현들이 있습니다. 무작정 외우기보다, 어떤 뉘앙스인지 이해하며 두 가지로 나누어 정리해 봅시다.

1) 하나의 덩어리로 외워야 하는 관용 표현 (Idioms)

원래의 '나열' 기능에서 확장되어, 반복이나 강조를 나타내는 숙어처럼 완전히 굳어진 표현들입니다.

> We discussed plans, costs, **and so on**. (우리는 계획, 비용 등에 대해 논의했다.)

> The music went **on and on** for hours. (그 음악은 몇 시간 동안 계속해서 이어졌다.)

> The weather is getting **colder and colder**. (날씨가 점점 더 추워지고 있다.)

> He made the same mistake **over and over again**. (그는 같은 실수를 몇 번이고 반복했다.)

> There are **pros and cons** to every choice. (모든 선택에는 찬반양론[장단점]이 있다.)

> **By and large**, the plan worked well. (대체로 그 계획은 잘 진행되었다.)

> I've searched **far and wide** for my keys. (나는 열쇠를 찾으려고 구석구석을 샅샅이 뒤졌다.)

또, 수능에는 and 뒤에 짧은 말이 붙어 흐름을 바꾸는 표현도 보입니다.

> and then = 그리고 나서 / 그다음

> and yet = 그런데도 / 그런데

> and thus = 그리고 그 결과 / 그래서

이럴 때도 and의 본질은 바뀌지 않습니다. 여전히 앞과 뒤를 연결하지만, 뒤에 붙은 말이 문장의 흐름을 조금 더 또렷하게 만들어 줍니다.

2) 말할 때 자주 쓰는 구어체 표현 (Spoken English Tips)

문법 규칙을 살짝 비틀어, 원어민들이 일상 대화에서 정말 자주 쓰는 특이한 사용법입니다. 이 구조를 이해하면 영어가 훨씬 자연스러워집니다.

> The room was nice and warm. (그 방은 아주 기분 좋게 따뜻했다.)

> [형용사+형용사] 구조지만, 앞의 nice가 뒤의 warm을 꾸며주는 부사(nicely/아주 기분 좋게)처럼 해석됩니다.

> Try and finish your homework by five. (5시까지 숙제를 끝내도록 노력해 봐라.)

> [동사+동사] 구조지만, try to finish를 대신해서 회화에서 매우 흔하게 쓰이는 패턴입니다. and가 생략되기도 합니다.

정리

and는 문장의 구조를 수평으로 연결하는 장치입니다. and를 보면 이 세 가지를 떠올리세요.

> 앞과 뒤는 모양이 같다. (명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사!)

> 앞과 뒤는 똑같이 중요하다.

> 나열할 때는 마지막 앞에만 둔다. (A, B, C, and D)

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (and)
A and B = A와 B는 같은 급, 같은 중요도

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. and를 읽을 때 한국 학생들이 가장 흔히 저지르는 치명적인 독해 실수는 무엇일까요?

정답: and 뒤에 오는 내용을 단순한 '보조 설명'이나 '추가 정보'로 착각하는 것입니다.

해설: 한국어 습관 때문에 and 뒤를 덜 중요한 부연 설명처럼 덧붙여 읽기 쉽습니다. 하지만 영어에서 and는 '수평 나열(병렬)'을 의미하는 엄격한 저울입니다. 앞과 뒤의 중요도를 절대 나누지 않으며, 같은 모양과 같은 무게를 가진 정보를 나란히 놓을 뿐입니다. 이걸 놓치면 문장의 무게중심이 틀어지고 맙니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, and가 양팔 저울에 무엇을 올려두었는지 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She opened the door and walked in.

Q. 이 문장을 읽는 올바른 사고의 흐름은?

> [ ] A. 문을 연 사실(opened)이 핵심이고, 걸어 들어온 것(walked)은 부차적인 설명이다.

> [ ] B. 문을 연 동작과 들어온 동작이 똑같은 비중으로 나란히 연결되었다.

정답: B / [해설] and는 중요도를 낮추는 장치가 아닙니다. 시간 순서일 수는 있지만, 구조와 정보의 무게는 완벽하게 동등한 수평 연결입니다.

2. And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer.

Q. 문장 맨 앞에 쓰인 대문자 And를 보고 떠올려야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. 문맥 속에 깔려 있는 '앞 문장'과 '지금 이 문장'이 같은 급으로 연결되어 있다는 뜻이다.

> [ ] B. 문장 맨 앞에는 접속사를 쓸 수 없으므로 부사로 잘못 쓰인 문장이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문두의 And는 허공에 뜬 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 앞 문장과 지금 문장을 묶어주는 거대한 연결고리입니다. 글을 읽을 때 '앞에서 같은 급의 말이 이미 나왔구나'라고 예상해야 합니다.

3. Hurry up, and you'll be on time.

Q. 여기서 and의 의미가 단순 나열을 넘어서는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 서두르는 행동과 제시간에 도착하는 행동을 나란히 쌓아둔 것이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 명령문 뒤에 와서 '서두르면 도착한다'는 조건과 결과의 관계로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 형태는 나열이지만 의미는 조건문(If you hurry up...)으로 읽어야 하는 구어적 표현입니다. (반면, The room was nice and warm.처럼 상태를 나란히 쌓는 문장에서는 원래의 수평 나열로 읽어야 합니다.)

4. again and again / pros and cons

Q. 이런 표현들을 만났을 때의 올바른 독해법은?

> [ ] A. and를 기준으로 앞뒤 단어를 각각 쪼개어 분석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. 구조 분석을 멈추고, 통째로 굳어진 하나의 의미 블록으로 바로 처리한다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용적으로 완전히 굳어진 표현들은 양팔 저울을 따질 필요조차 없습니다. 하나의 의미 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 독해 속도가 떨어지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문처럼 길고 복잡한 문장에서 and를 만났을 때, 길을 잃지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "앞과 뒤에 어떤 '같은 급(모양)'의 덩어리가 나란히 놓여 있는가?"

해설: 같은 품사인지, 같은 역할인지, 같은 중요도인지 확인하세요. 명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사, 문장이면 문장으로 형태의 균형을 맞춥니다. 이 원리만 맞으면 and 해석은 끝납니다. and는 결코 위계(상하 관계)를 만들지 않고 수평으로만 묶어줍니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 and를 만났을 때 무작정 '그리고'라고 번역하고 넘어가기보다, "이 and가 지금 앞뒤로 어떤 같은 급(모양)의 덩어리를 양팔 저울처럼 나란히 묶어주고 있지?"라고 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 세 개의 동사를 같은 비중으로 묶어주는 and]

> Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 읽다가 and를 만나는 순간, 앞뒤로 어떤 단어들이 저울의 양팔에 올라가 있는지 눈으로 재빨리 묶어보세요.

> nodded(고개를 끄덕였다)

> smiled(미소를 지었다)

> and walked(그리고 걸어갔다)

주어인 Sophie가 한 세 가지 과거 동작이 같은 급으로 나란히 놓여 있습니다. 영어가 여러 개를 나열할 때 지키는 약속인 'A, B, and C' 패턴이 완벽하게 적용되었죠. and를 보는 순간 '아, 이게 마지막 행동이구나'라고 예측하며, 소피가 한 세 가지 행동을 같은 비중으로 머릿속 무대 위에 영상처럼 자연스럽게 띄우면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 서로 다른 스케일과 역할을 가진 세 개의 and]

> As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 길고 복잡해 보이는 문장에는 and가 무려 세 번이나 등장하지만, 묶어주는 덩어리의 크기와 모양을 보면 전혀 헷갈리지 않습니다.

> 첫 번째 and : modularised, commoditised and standardised. 세 개의 과거분사(형용사 역할)를 같은 무게로 묶어줍니다. '일'이 이 세 가지 특성을 모두 가지게 되었다는 뜻이죠. (단어와 단어의 연결, A, B, and C 구조)

> 두 번째 and : 스케일이 훨씬 커집니다. 앞의 As work becomes... (~함에 따라)라는 거대한 부사절 덩어리와, 뒤의 as markets for... are created (~가 창출됨에 따라)라는 또 다른 부사절 덩어리를 수평으로 묶어주고 있습니다. (문장과 문장의 연결)

> 세 번째 and : between service work and particular places. between A and B(A와 B 사이)라는 세트 표현 속에서 쓰인 and입니다. '서비스 업무'라는 명사 덩어리와 '특정 장소'라는 명사 덩어리를 저울의 양팔에 똑같이 올려두었습니다. (명사와 명사의 연결)

이처럼 and를 만날 때마다 "아, 앞에서 나온 것과 똑같은 모양(급)의 정보가 하나 더 추가되는구나!"라고 형태를 예상하며 읽어보세요. 아무리 길고 복잡한 수능 문장도 아주 깔끔한 블록처럼 정돈되어 보일 것입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	I have always enjoyed watching birds in my yard **and** identifying them by sight **and** sound.	18번
2	I was surprised **and** excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding.	18번
3	Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her **and** said, “Jamie, even though you didn’t set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically.	19번
4	Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing the paths **and** finding the shortcut to your destination.	20번
5	The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds **and** then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure.	20번
6	Coming of age in the 18th **and** 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason **and** critique to the understanding of world **and** self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge.	21번

7	Diaries were central media through which enlightened **and** free subjects could be constructed.	21번
8	They provided a space where one could write daily about her whereabouts, feelings, **and** thoughts.	21번
9	Over time **and** with rereading, disparate entries, events, **and** happenstances could be rendered into insights **and** narratives about the self, **and** allowed for the formation of subjectivity.	21번
10	It is in that context that the idea of “the self [as] both made **and** explored with words” emerges.	21번

7

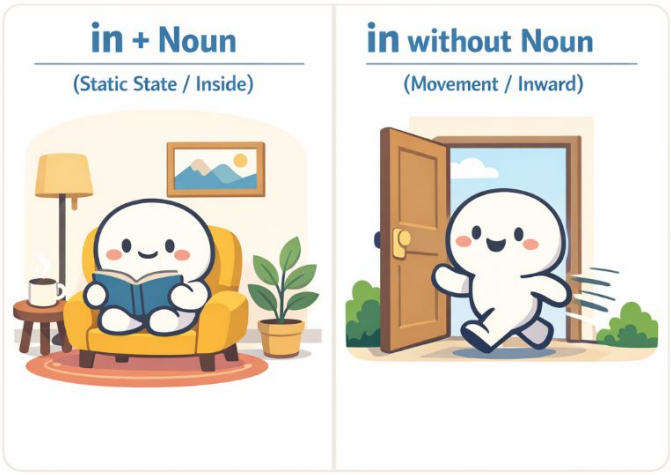
in

빈도 7위

95

2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 함께 쓰이면 전치사 in = '~안에', 뒤에 명사가 없으면 부사 in = '안으로'.

가장 많이 쓰이는 전치사 중 하나입니다. 전치사는 뒤에 반드시 명사가 와야 합니다.

in의 기본 뜻

in의 기본 뜻은 '~안에'입니다. 그런데 정말 중요한 점은 이것입니다. in은 뒤에 오는 명사와 항상 한 덩어리로 쓰입니다.

in + 명사는 항상 한 덩어리입니다 (전치사일 때)

- in the box
- in the room
- in the city
- in the morning

여기서 in / the box 이렇게 나뉘는 게 아닙니다. in the box 전체를 하나의 단어처럼 처리해야 합니다. 학교에서는 이를 전치사구라고 부릅니다.

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻이 바뀝니다

그런데 in 뒤에 명사가 안 나오면 상황이 달라집니다. 이때 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사로 쓰이며, 뜻은 '~안에'가 아니라 '안으로'라는 이동 의미로 바뀝니다.

> ~안에 → 안으로 (이동)

예를 들어 봅시다:

> come in

> go in

> walk in

여기서 in은 어디 안에 정지해 있는 것이 아니라, 안쪽 방향으로 이동한다는 뜻입니다.

관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않아도 전치사로 쓰인 경우가 많습니다

지금까지 우리는 in 뒤에 명사가 있으면 'in + 명사' 한 덩어리로, 명사가 없으면 '안으로'라는 이동으로 정리했습니다. 하지만 앞의 명사를 뒤에서 설명해 주는 관계절 구조에서는 겉모양이 조금 달라질 수 있습니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> an occasional record in which he kept accounts

> a notebook in which to write

이런 표현들에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 겉으로는 바로 보이지 않습니다. 그렇다고 해서 부사('안으로')로 쓰인 것은 아닙니다. 관계절에서는 in 뒤의 명사가 사라진 것이 아닙니다. which가 보이기도 하고, 안 보일 때는 생략된 것뿐입니다. in which에서 which가 바로 그 명사 역할을 대신하고 있기 때문에, 전치사 in은 여전히 제 역할을 다하고 있습니다. the house she had grown up in 역시 마찬가지입니다. 이 문장은 the house which she had grown up in에서 관계대명사 which가 생략된 형태로 볼 수 있습니다. 즉, 겉으로는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않지만, 구조상으로는 전치사 in이 관계대명사와 연결되어 있는 것입니다. 따라서 관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 눈에 바로 보이지 않더라도, 여전히 테두리 안을 나타내는 전치사로 읽어야 합니다. 그래서 the house she had grown up in은 "안으로 자라났다"가 아니라 "그 집 안에서 자랐다"로 묶어 읽는 것이 올바른 사고의 흐름입니다.

눈에 보이지 않는 '추상적 공간'을 만드는 in

in은 물리적인 방이나 상자 안에만 쓰이는 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 상황, 분야, 맥락도 하나의 '공간(테두리)'으로 인식하여 그 안에 있다고 표현합니다.

> in theory (이론상으로는 / 이론이라는 틀 안에서는)

> in practice (실제로는 / 현실이라는 영역 안에서는)

> in this context (이러한 맥락 속에서)

in + ~ing

수능 독해에서 자주 등장하는 in + ~ing(동명사) 구조도 마찬가지입니다. 어떤 행동을 하는 '그 과정 안에서'라는 그림을 그리면 됩니다. 실전에서는 "~하는 데 있어서" 또는 "~할 때"로 덩어리째 해석하면 아주 부드럽게 읽힙니다.

> In making this decision, we must be careful. (이 결정을 내리는 데 있어서[내리는 과정 안에서], 우리는 신중해야 한다.)

in order to는 통째로

수능에서 자주 나오는 in order to []은 하나하나 쪼개기보다 통째로 '~하기 위해'로 기억하는 것이 좋습니다. 물론 깊이 보면 이것도 order라는 명사를 중심으로 한 구조입니다. 하지만 실전 독해에서는 그런 분석보다 먼저, "아, 목적을 말하겠구나" 하고 반응하는 것이 훨씬 중요합니다. 예를 들어,

> … in order to secure peace (평화를 확보하기 위해)

> … in order to develop celebrations (기념행사를 발전시키기 위해)

이처럼 in order to []은 앞서 언급된 내용이 무엇을 목표로 하는지를 밝혀 주는 장치입니다.

동사와 붙어 하나의 의미 덩어리

수능 지문에서는 in이 명사 없이 쓰이면서, 앞의 동사와 단단하게 결합해 하나의 의미 덩어리(구동사)로 굳어진 표현들이 등장합니다.

bring the jackets in, Grace stepped in, turn this in 이때도 바탕 그림은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 '안으로'입니다. 하지만 실전 문장에서는 단순한 방향 이동을 넘어, 동사의 행동과 in의 '안으로'라는 방향성이 결합하여 새로운 뉘앙스를 만들어냅니다.

> bring ~ in: 재킷을 가지고(bring) 안으로(in) 오다 # "안으로 들여오다"

> step in: 발을 딛고(step) 상황 안으로(in) 들어가다 # “개입하다 / 나서다”

> turn ~ in: 서류를 돌려서(turn) 내 바운더리 안으로(in) 밀어 넣다 # “제출하다”

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 우선 ‘안으로’라는 기본 그림을 떠올리세요. 그리고 in이 앞의 동사와 강하게 붙어 있다면, 무리하게 쪼개지 말고 동사의 행동이 '안으로' 향해 완성된 하나의 표현처럼 자연스럽게 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

in that S + V

알아두면 좋은 표현입니다. 보통 '~라는 점에서'라고 외우지만, 원리는 일반적인 in과 완벽히 똑같습니다. in 뒤에는 명사가 와야 합니다. 그런데 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체를 넣고 싶을 때, 영어는 "이제부터 명사 자리에 문장이 들어갑니다"라는 표시로 that을 붙여줍니다. 즉, in [that S + V]는 "[S가 V하다는 사실] 그 테두리 안에서 보면"이라는 뜻입니다.

> This theory is useful in that it explains human behavior.
> (이 이론은 유용하다. 인간의 행동을 설명한다는 그 사실 안에서[그 점에서].)

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

아래 표현들은 전부 in의 본질(안쪽 / 안으로)이 유지된 채 굳어져 버린 표현입니다. 한 덩어리로 익히는 것이 안전합니다.

> I arrived in time for the meeting. (회의에 제때 도착했다.)

> She left in a hurry. (그녀는 서둘러 떠났다.)

> He is in trouble with the law. (그는 법적인 곤경에 처해 있다.)

> She is in charge of the project. (그녀가 그 프로젝트를 책임지고 있다.)

> I have nothing in common with him. (나는 그와 공통점이 없다.)

> Please let me know in advance. (미리 알려 주세요.)

> In a way, he is right. (어떤 면에서는 그가 맞다.)

> I was in the middle of a call. (나는 통화 도중에 있었다.)

> In the long run, honesty pays off. (장기적으로 보면 정직은 보상받는다.)

> In fact, the results were better than expected. (사실은 그 결과가 예상보다 더 좋았다.)

> In addition, the company plans to hire more staff next year. (게다가 그 회사는 내년에 직원을 더 채용할 계획이다.)

> In terms of cost, this option is more practical. (비용의 측면에서 이 선택지가 더 실용적이다.)

> In this way, students can learn more effectively. (이런 식으로 학생들은 더 효과적으로 배울 수 있다.)

> In other words, the plan was too expensive to continue. (다시 말해 그 계획은 계속하기에는 너무 비용이 많이 들었다.)

> In response to the criticism, the company changed its policy. (그 비판에 대응하여 그 회사는 정책을 바꾸었다.)

> Competitive incentives sometimes result in lower task effort. (경쟁 유인은 때때로 과제 수행 노력을 오히려 낮추는 결과를 낳는다.)

정리

in은 전치사입니다. 그래서 기본적으로 뒤에 명사가 와야 하며, [in + 명사]는 항상 하나의 의미 덩어리로 작동합니다. 하지만 in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻은 '~안에'에서 '안으로'로 바뀝니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준
뒤에 명사 있음 → [in + 명사] 한 덩어리
명사 없음 → 안으로(이동)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. He is in the car.와 He got in.에서 같은 in인데도 그림이 완전히 달라지는 결정적인 기준은 무엇일까요?

정답: in 뒤에 '명사'가 있는지 없는지의 차이입니다.

해설: in을 보면 무작정 뜻부터 떠올리면 안 됩니다. 뒤에 명사(the car)가 붙어 있으면 그 공간 '안에 머무르는 정지된 상태(전치사)'를 뜻하고, 명사 없이 혼자 쓰이면 안쪽을 향해 쏙 들어가는 '이동(부사)'을 뜻합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, in이 그리는 정확한 뉘앙스에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She walked in.

Q. 여기서 in을 '~안에'라고 해석하면 독해가 꼬이는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 과거 시제 동사 뒤에 왔기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 뒤에 명사가 없으므로, '안으로'라는 이동의 방향을 나타내기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 명사가 없으므로 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사 역할을 합니다. 위치를 나타내는 것이 아니라, 밖에서 안으로 들어가는 '움직임' 자체를 말합니다.

2. He came in the room. (방 안으로 들어왔다)

Q. 한국어로는 자연스러운데, 영어로 썼을 때 문법적으로 어색한 이유는?

> [ ] A. [in + 명사]는 정지된 상태인데, come이라는 이동 동사와 부딪히기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. room 앞에는 in 대신 항상 at을 써야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] in the room은 방 안에 있는 정지된 상태를 나타내고, come은 이동을 나타냅니다. 그래서 He came in the room은 어색합니다. 방 안으로 들어오는 이동을 분명히 하려면 into the room을 써서 He came into the room.이라고 하거나, 명사 없이 He came in.이라고 써야 자연스럽습니다.

3. He is in trouble. / She is in charge of the project.

Q. 눈에 보이는 장소가 아닌데도 in이 쓰인 이유는?

> [ ] A. '문제'나 '책임'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에 놓인 상태를 나타내기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in은 어떤 상황이든 무조건 쓸 수 있는 만능 전치사이기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 물리적 공간이 아니더라도, in은 특정 상황, 상태, 범위의 '안쪽'을 설정하는 강력한 테두리 역할을 합니다.

4. I arrived in time for the meeting.

Q. 여기서 in과 time을 쪼개어 해석하면 안 되는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 시간 앞에는 전치사를 해석하지 않는 것이 원칙이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in time 자체가 '제시간 안에'라는 상태 범위를 나타내는 하나의 덩어리로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 관용적 의미 덩어리는 구조 분석을 멈추고 하나의 블록처럼 처리해야 독해의 속도와 리듬이 깨지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 글을 읽다가 in을 만났을 때, 상태와 이동을 헷갈리지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 사고 흐름은 무엇인가요?

정답: "뒤에 명사가 있는지 본다."

해설: 명사가 있으면 [in + 명사]를 한 덩어리로 묶어 '어떤 테두리 안의 상태'로 그림을 그리고, 명사가 없으면 '안으로' 들어가는 이동의 방향으로 처리합니다. in은 뜻을 고르는 단어가 아닙니다. 구조를 판별하면 뜻은 자동으로 결정됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 in을 만났을 때 뒤에 명사가 있는지 확인하고, 작가가 어떤 '테두리(상태)'나 '이동'을 내 머릿속에 던져주는지 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 추상적인 영역을 설정하는 in]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"현대 문학의 분야 안에서 인정받아야 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 거슬러 오며 한국어 어순으로 조립하느라 멈칫하셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> recognized : "인정받아야 한다." (어디서?)

> in the field of modern literature : "아, '현대 문학'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에서구나!"

in을 보는 순간, 인정받는 공간적/추상적 범위를 설정해 준다고 생각하세요. in 뒤에 명사 덩어리가 왔으므로 이동이 아니라 그 영역 '안에 머물러 있는 상태'로 묶어 읽고 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 방법과 장소의 테두리를 치는 두 개의 in]

> And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places where it was once an employer. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 in이 두 번 등장합니다.

> in this way : 문장 맨 앞에서 in 뒤에 명사(this way)가 왔습니다. "이러한 방식이라는 틀 안에서 (이런 식으로)"라고 상황의 테두리를 먼저 딱 쳐줍니다.

> in the places : 고용주가 물질적 흔적을 남기지 않는다고(leaves behind no material traces) 했습니다. 어디에요? 바로 뒤에 in이 나오며 "그 장소들 안에"라고 물리적인 위치를 고정해 줍니다.

이처럼 in은 눈에 보이지 않는 '방식(way)'이든 눈에 보이는 '장소(places)'든, 어떤 명사의 테두리 안쪽 상태를 지정해 주는 아주 명확한 표지판입니다. 뒤에서부터 억지로 해석을 끌어올려 오지 마세요. in이 나올 때마다 작가가 쳐주는 테두리 안으로 시선을 옮겨가며 순서대로 그림을 그리면 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	I have always enjoyed watching birds **in** my yard and identifying them by sight and sound.	18번
2	You'll definitely break your personal best time **in** the next race!"	19번
3	At every step **in** our journey through life we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into the distance.	20번
4	Coming of age **in** the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece **in** the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge.	21번
5	It is **in** that context that the idea of "the self [as] both made and explored with words" emerges.	21번
6	Diaries were personal and private; one would write for oneself, or, **in** Habermas's formulation, one would make oneself public to oneself.	21번
7	By making the self public **in** a private sphere, the self also became an object for self-inspection and self-critique.	21번
8	The latter have the potential to become a preferred 'last-mile' vehicle, particularly **in** high-density and congested areas.	22번
9	**In** locations where bicycle use is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries).	22번
10	Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential **in** developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) **in** Indonesia.	22번

8 you

빈도 8위

60
2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

영어는 반복을 싫어하는 언어이기 때문에 대명사가 발달했습니다. 수능 출제 빈도 상위 25단어 안에 대명사만 9개가 들어갑니다. 대명사를 볼 때마다 누구를, 혹은 무엇을 가리키는지 떠올리는 것은 영어 독해의 가장 기본입니다.

you는 형태는 하나이지만 상황에 따라 대상이 달라집니다. 너를 뜻할 수도 있고, 너희들을 뜻할 수도 있으며, 누구나, 또는 글을 읽는 독자를 뜻하기도 합니다.



가장 기본적인 you = 지금 말을 듣는 한 사람

> Are you okay?

> I will help you.

지금 내 앞에서 내 말을 듣고 있는 특정한 한 사람을 가리킵니다.

you = 지금 말을 듣는 여러 사람

> Are you ready, everyone?

> I will see you all tomorrow.

여러 사람을 한꺼번에 가리킵니다. 영어에서는 한 사람을 가리키는 you와 여러 사람을 가리키는 you의 모양이 완전히 같습니다. 그래서 everyone, all 같은 주변 단서나 문맥으로 구분해야 합니다.

수능에 자주 나오는 you = 글의 수신자, 안내의 대상

> We are writing to you about our school clubs.

> If you are interested in this position, please apply online.

> Thank you for your support.

수능의 편지문, 안내문, 공지문, 홍보문에서는 이런 you가 자주 나옵니다. 여기서 you는 막연한 사람이 아니라 이 글을 실제로 받고 있는 대상입니다. 학생들일 수도 있고, 참가자들일 수도 있고, 고객이나 지원자일 수도 있습니다. 따라서 you를 보면 먼저 이 글이 누구를 향하고 있는지부터 파악해야 합니다.

수능 지문에서 가장 자주 나오는 you = 일반 사람

> You never know what will happen.

> After a while, it grows on you.

여기서 you는 특정한 한 사람을 가리키지 않습니다. people이나 anyone을 대신하여, 사람이라면 보편적으로 겪는 일이나 일반적인 경험을 설명할 때 쓰입니다. 수능의 설명문과 논설문에서는 이런 일반 사람을 가리키는 you가 매우 자주 등장합니다.

예시 속으로 독자를 끌어들이는 you

> Imagine you are a manager.

> Suppose you have a ticket.

> Say your client is a large corporation.

이때의 you는 필자가 자신의 논리를 쉽게 설명하기 위해, 글을 읽고 있는 독자를 가상의 상황 속 주인공으로 자연스럽게 끌어들이는 장치입니다.

독자에게 설명하고 안내하는 you

> You should also get a sense that …

> Perhaps you infer from this that …

> How can you make the other person feel safe?

이런 you는 예시의 주인공이라기보다, 필자가 지금 글을 읽는 독자에게 생각의 방향을 직접 안내하는 표현입니다. 이때의 you는 일반 사람을 말하는 것처럼 보일 수도 있지만, 실제로는 독자를 바로 앞에 두고 설명하거나 조언하는 느낌이 더 강합니다.

보이지 않는 you = 명령문의 진짜 주어

명령문에는 주어가 보이지 않을 뿐, 항상 you가 생략되어 있습니다.

> (You) Close the door.

> (You) Be careful.

명령은 항상 내 말을 듣고 있는 상대방에게 하는 것이기 때문에 굳이 you를 드러내지 않습니다. 단, 상대를 또렷하게 지목하거나 강하게 경고할 때는 You, close the door처럼 주어를 드러내기도 합니다.

참고: 옛날 영어의 you

아주 오래전 영어에는 네 가지 형태가 따로 있었습니다.

> thou / thee : 친한 사이에서 한 사람에게

> ye / you : 여러 사람에게, 혹은 공손한 표현

시간이 지나면서 공손한 표현인 you가 한 사람에게도 널리 쓰이게 되었고, 결국 thou / thee는 사라지고 you 하나만 남아 모두를 가리키게 되었습니다.

특이한 표현

> You know, I was thinking about ...

> Here you are. / There you go.

> It's up to you.

> You said it. / You can say that again.

you가 들어간 표현 중에는 단어 뜻을 하나씩 따지기보다 표현 전체를 하나의 덩어리로 받아들이는 것이 더 자연스러운 것들이 있습니다. 이런 표현에서는 you가 누구를 가리키는지 세밀하게 따지기보다, 그 말이 어떤 상황에서 쓰이는지 함께 익히는 편이 좋습니다.

정리

you를 보면 단순히 너라고 번역하고 넘어가면 안 됩니다. 머릿속에서 이 반응이 일어나야 합니다.

> 지금 이 말은 내 앞의 한 사람에게 하는 말인가, 여러 사람에게 하는 말인가, 사람 일반을 말하는가, 아니면 독자인 나를 직접 끌어들이고 있는가?

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (you)
you를 보면, 대상이 누구인지 문맥으로 확인한다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문에서 필자가 people이라고 쓰지 않고 굳이 Imagine you are ...처럼 you를 사용하여 예시를 시작하는 진짜 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: 독자를 글의 상황 속으로 직접 끌어들여 자신의 논리를 더 쉽게 이해하고 받아들이게 만들기 위해서입니다.

해설: 제3자인 people로 설명하면 독자는 남의 일처럼 느낍니다. 하지만 you를 쓰면 독자는 무의식적으로 자신이 그 상황의 주인공이 되었다고 느끼며, 필자의 설명을 훨씬 더 생생하게 따라가게 됩니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, you가 가리키는 정확한 대상을 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

You never know what will happen in the future.

Q. 이 문장에서 you를 특정한 한 사람으로 읽으면 안 되는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 미래 시제와 어울리지 않기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 특정한 개인이 아니라 사람이라면 누구나 겪을 수 있는 보편적 사실을 말하기 때문이다.

정답: B

해설: 격언이나 보편적 사실을 말할 때 쓰이는 일반 사람 you입니다. 사람은 무릇 정도로 이해하는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

Suppose you are shopping for a new smartphone.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때 머릿속에 켜져야 하는 올바른 독해 스위치는?

> [ ] A. 필자가 지금 나를 소비자로 끌어들여 가상의 예시를 시작하는구나.

> [ ] B. 내가 진짜로 스마트폰을 사야 하나?

정답: A

해설: 수능 빈출 패턴입니다. Suppose, Imagine, Say 뒤에 나오는 you는 독자를 예시의 주인공으로 끌어들이는 장치입니다.

Are you ready, everyone?

Q. 이 문장에서 you가 복수임을 알 수 있는 단서는?

> [ ] A. you는 항상 are와 같이 쓰이므로, are만 보고 단복수를 판단할 수 있다.

> [ ] B. 뒤에 붙은 everyone이 여러 사람임을 분명히 보여 주기 때문이다.

정답: B

해설: you는 단수와 복수 모두 are를 쓰기 때문에 동사만으로는 구분이 안 됩니다. 문맥이나 everyone 같은 주변 단서를 통해 여러 사람임을 파악해야 합니다.

We are writing to you about our school clubs.

Q. 이 문장에서 you는 어떤 대상인가요?

> [ ] A. 사람 일반

> [ ] B. 이 글을 실제로 받는 수신자

정답: B

해설: 여기서 you는 막연한 사람이 아니라 편지나 안내문의 실제 수신자입니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 동사원형으로 시작하는 명령문 Close the door를 만났을 때, 문장 구조를 묻는 문제에서 당황하지 않으려면 어떤 사실을 기억해야 하나요?

정답: 문장 맨 앞에 보이지 않는 주어 you가 생략되어 있다는 사실입니다.

해설: 영어 문장에는 반드시 주어가 필요합니다. 명령문은 눈앞의 상대에게 하는 말이 너무나 분명하기 때문에 생략했을 뿐, 문법적으로는 항상 you가 존재한다고 생각하고 구조를 파악해야 합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 you나 your를 만날 때 무작정 너, 너의라고 번역하는 낡은 습관을 버리세요. 단어를 만나는 순간, 필자가 지금 특정한 상대를 부르는지, 일반 사람을 말하는지, 글을 읽는 독자를 가리키는지, 아니면 나를 가상의 상황 속 주인공으로 끌어들이는지부터 확인해야 합니다.

[기출 문장 1: 수신자를 정확히 가리키는 you]

> Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> Dear students: 친애하는 학생 여러분

> I am writing to you: 나는 여러분에게 글을 쓰고 있습니다.

> 독해 스위치 작동: 여기서 you는 막연한 누군가가 아니라 편지의 수신자인 학생들 전체를 정확히 가리키는 구나. 따라서 네가 아니라 여러분으로 처리해야 합니다.

[기출 문장 2: 사람 일반을 뜻하는 you]

> If you have a car, you can use a road whenever you want and experience its speed. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> If you have a car: 만약 차를 가진 사람이라면

> you can use a road: 언제든 도로를 사용할 수 있다

> 독해 스위치 작동: 이건 내 차 이야기가 아니라 차를 가진 사람이라면 누구나 해당하는 일반적 상황을 설명하는 것이구나. 여기서 you는 특정한 네가 아니라 사람 일반으로 넓게 읽어야 합니다.

[기출 문장 3: 독자를 예시 속 주인공으로 끌어들이는 your]

> Say your client is a large corporation, such as a health care provider. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> Say: 가정해 보자

> your client is: 당신의 고객이 ~라고

> 독해 스위치 작동: 여기서 your는 진짜 내 고객을 말하는 것이 아니라, 글을 읽는 나를 비즈니스 상황 속 인물로 끌어들이는 장치구나. 내가 그 상황의 당사자가 되었다고 생각하고 예시를 따라가야 합니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 Yesterday, I happened to read an article about **your** club. 18번

2 I would love to join **your** club, but **your** website appears to be under construction. 18번

3 I look forward to **your** reply. 18번

4 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, “Jamie, even though **you** didn’t set a personal best time today, **your** performances have improved dramatically. 19번

5 **Your** running skills have progressed so much! 19번

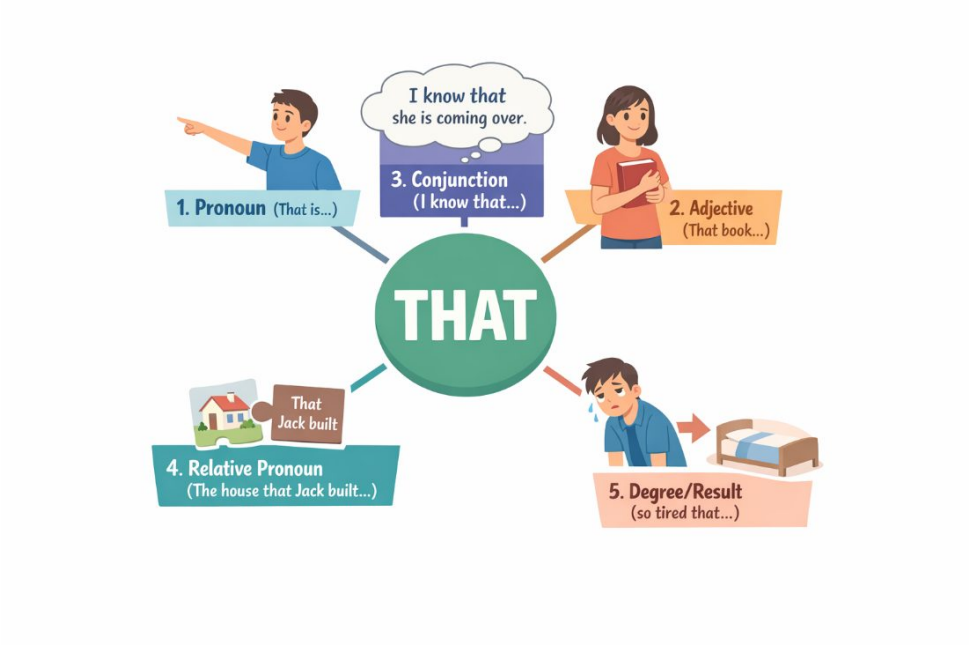
6	**You**'ll definitely break **your** personal best time in the next race!"	19번
7	"**You**'re right!	19번
8	Each choice involves uncertainty about which path will get **you** to **your** destination.	20번
9	Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to **your** destination.	20번
10	This gives **you** a much better map of the future on which to base **your** decisions about which path to choose.	20번

9 that

빈도 9위

57
2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



겉모습은 하나, 역할은 다섯 개

that은 하나의 단어처럼 보이지만, 실제로는 문장에서 맡는 역할에 따라 완전히 다른 다섯 얼굴을 가지고 있습니다.

영어를 오래 공부했는데도 문장을 읽다가 자주 멈추게 만드는 단어가 있습니다. 뜻은 아는 것 같은데, 문장 안에서는 자꾸 역할이 달라지는 단어, 바로 that입니다. 어떤 문장에서는 '저것'이고, 어떤 문장에서는 뜻도 없는 것처럼 보이고, 어떤 문장에서는 앞의 명사를 길게 끌고 가며 설명을 시작합니다. 심지어 어떤 경우에는, 말의 세기를 조절하는 장치로까지 쓰입니다. 문제는 겉모습이 전부 같다는 것입니다. 전부 that인데, 문장에서 하는 일은 전혀 다릅니다. 그래서 that을 뜻으로 외우면 문장은 계속 막히고, 역할로 보기 시작하면 그때부터 갑자기 문장이 이해되기 시작합니다.

이 장에서는 that이라는 하나의 단어가 문장 안에서 어떤 역할로 변신하는지를 딱 다섯 가지로 나누어 정리합니다. 겉모습은 하나지만, 문장에서의 기능은 다섯 가지. 이 구분이 보이기 시작하면, that은 더 이상 헷갈리는 단어가 아니라 문장 구조를 알려주는 표지판이 됩니다.

1. 저것 (대명사)

손에 닿지 않는, 비교적 멀리 있는 대상을 가리킬 때 씁니다.

눈에 보이거나 이미 말한 대상을 다시 가리키는 용도입니다.

> Look at the man by the door. That is my father. (문 옆에 있는 남자를 봐. 저분이 우리 아버지야.)

> He told me to quit the job. I don't like that. (그는 나에게 일을 그만두라고 했어. 난 그 말(그 상황)이 마음에 안 들어.)

2. 저/그 (형용사)

명사 바로 앞에서 이미 보이거나 언급된 대상 하나를 콕 집어 가리킵니다.

> Do you see the boy over there? That boy is my cousin. (저기 있는 소년 보여? 저 소년이 내 사촌이야.)

> She suggested traveling alone. I don't like that idea. (그녀는 혼자 여행하는 걸 제안했어. 난 저 아이디어가 별로야.)

3. 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

여기서 that은 뜻이 없습니다. 명사가 올 자리에 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시의 접속사입니다.

> I know that I am strong.

> It is strange that he left early.

4. 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

앞에 나온 명사(집, 소녀, 영화 등)를 문장으로 길게 설명할 때 사용하는 연결 장치입니다.

> The house that Jack built is huge. (그 집, 즉 잭이 지은 그 집은 엄청 커.)

> *that = the house. 따라서, that Jack built의 뜻은 '그 집을 Jack이 지었다'.

> I met a girl that smiled at me. (한 소녀를 만났어, 나를 보고 웃어준 그 소녀 말이야.)

> *that = the girl. 따라서, that smiled at me의 뜻은 '그 소녀가 나를 보고 웃었다'.

> I remember the day that we first met. (나는 우리가 처음 만났던 그 날을 기억한다.)
> *that = on which (when).

> This is the reason that I called you. (이것이 내가 너에게 전화한 이유다.)
> *that = for which (why).

5. 특이하게 사용하는 that

so ~ that ~: 혼자 쓰이지 않고 주로 so나 such와 짝을 지어, 앞에서 한 말이 어느 정도였는지 결과로 마무리합니다.

> I was so tired that I fell asleep. (너무 피곤했어. 그 결과로 잠들어 버렸어.)

so that ~: ~하기 위해

> As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. (이처럼 많은 공장에서는 근무일을 8시간 교대로 나누는데, 그 목적은 기계를 계속 돌아가게 할 사람들이 언제나 현장에 있도록 하기 위해서이다.)

말의 세기 강조:

> He is not that smart. (그가 그렇게까지 똑똑하진 않아.)

It is ~ that ~ (가주어-진주어): 주어가 너무 길 때, 그 자리에 가짜 주어(It)를 놓고 진짜 주어(that + 문장)는 뒤로 보냅니다. 이때 that은 '진짜 주어가 시작된다'는 신호입니다.

> It is strange that he left early. (이상하다 / 그가 일찍 떠난 것은.)

It is ~ that ~ (강조구문): 문장에서 강조하고 싶은 부분을 It is와 that 사이에 쏙 집어넣어 "바로 ~이다"라고 힘을 줍니다. 수능 독해에서 필자의 핵심 주장을 찾을 때 매우 중요한 힌트가 됩니다.

> It was John that broke the window. (창문을 깬 것은 바로 존이었다.)
> It is in this room that the meeting will be held. (회의가 열릴 곳은 바로 이 방이다.)

[관용적 표현 추가]

독자들이 문장에서 만났을 때 당황할 수 있는 that의 특이한 표현들입니다.

Now that ~ (이제 ~이니까):

> Now that you are here, we can start. (네가 여기 왔으니까, 이제 시작하자.)

In that ~(~라는 점에서): in that은 because와 의미가 비슷합니다. 글을 쓸 때는 in that보다 뜻이 더 명확한 because를 사용하는 것이 좋습니다.

> He is lucky in that he has good friends. (좋은 친구들이 있다는 점에서 그는 운이 좋아.)

> He is lucky because he has good friends.

Given that ~ (~을 고려해 볼 때): 수능 빈출 표현입니다.

> Given that he is inexperienced, he did a great job. (그가 경험이 부족하다는 점을 고려하면, 그는 일을 아주 잘했다.)

Seeing that ~ (~인 것을 보면):

> Seeing that it's raining, we should stay indoors. (비가 오는 것을 보니, 우리는 실내에 있어야겠다.)

That is~ (즉, 다시 말해):

> That is, critics and laypeople alike could obtain new music simultaneously. (즉, 평론가와 일반인 모두가 동시에 새로운 음악을 얻을 수 있었다.)

> That is, they seem to have an innate drive to imitate others... (다시 말해, 그들은 다른 사람들을 모방하려는 타고난 충동을 가지고 있는 것 같다...)

정리

> 저것 (대명사)

> 저/그 + 명사 (형용사)

> 명사 대신 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

> 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

> 정도/결과, 강조 구문, 가주어-진주어 등 특이한 형태

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (that)

> 뒤에 명사 → 저/그 + 명사

> 뒤에 문장 → 명사 대신에 문장이 온다

> 명사 + that + 문장 → 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명

> so / such ~ that → 얼마나 그런지, 그 결과로

> It is ~ that ~ → 강조할 내용이 사이에 있거나, 진짜 주어가 뒤에 있다는 신호

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장들을 읽을 때, that을 '저것'이라고 해석하면 안 되는 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I know that I am strong. It is strange that he left early.

정답: that 뒤에 완벽한 문장이 따라오고 있기 때문입니다.
해설: 여기서 that은 특정한 뜻을 가진 단어가 아닙니다. 첫 번째 문장에서는 "지금부터 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어갑니다"라고 알려주는 접속사이고, 두 번째 문장에서는 "진짜 주어는 뒤에 있습니다"라고 알려주는 구조적 표지판(가짜 주어 구문)입니다. that을 해석하려 들지 말고, 덩어리를 묶는 신호로 처리해야 합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 형태는 같지만 역할이 다른 that의 진짜 정체에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. That is my father. vs I don't like that idea.

Q. 두 문장에서 that의 역할 차이는?

> [ ] A. 첫 번째는 혼자서 대상을 가리키고(대명사), 두 번째는 뒤의 명사를 콕 집어 꾸며준다(형용사).

> [ ] B. 둘 다 '저것'이라는 완벽히 똑같은 뜻이다.

정답: A / [해설] 첫 번째 that은 그 자체로 명사(저분) 역할을 하지만, 두 번째 문장에서 that을 혼자 대명사처럼 해석하면 문장 구조가 깨집니다. that idea를 한 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

2. I met a girl that smiled at me.

Q. 여기서 that을 접속사('그리고')처럼 읽으면 생기는 치명적인 오해는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 뚝 끊어져서 '내가 만난 소녀'와 '나를 보고 웃은 사람'이 각기 다른 두 명인 것처럼 꼬이게 된다.

> [ ] B. 과거 시제와 현재 시제가 충돌하게 된다.

정답: A / [해설] that smiled at me는 새로운 정보가 아니라 앞의 girl을 설명하는 관계사입니다. 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명한다는 신호로 받아들여야 합니다.

3. I was so tired that I fell asleep. / He is not that smart.

Q. 여기서 that은 명사도 아니고 앞말을 설명하지도 않습니다. 그렇다면 무슨 역할일까요?

> [ ] A. '그 결과 ~하다' 또는 '그렇게까지'처럼 말의 세기(정도)를 조절하고 마무리하는 역할이다.

> [ ] B. 문법적으로 아무 의미 없이 자리만 차지하는 단어이다.

정답: A / [해설] so ~ that 구문에서는 강도가 얼마나 센지 그 결과를 이끌어내며, not that ~에서는 거리 개념이 추상적으로 확장되어 '그 정도로'라는 말의 세기를 조절합니다.

4. He is lucky in that he has good friends.

Q. 수능과 모의고사에 자주 나오는 in that 구조의 올바른 사고방식은?

> [ ] A. '저것 안에서'라고 물리적인 장소로 직역한다.

> [ ] B. '~라는 점(사실)에서'라는 의미로, because처럼 이유나 근거를 덧붙이는 덩어리로 읽는다.

정답: B / [해설] in that 뒤에 문장이 오므로, 명사 자리에 문장이 들어왔다는 감각으로 처리하여 앞선 내용에 대한 이유를 보충 설명합니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 변화무쌍한 that을 만났을 때, 독해 속도를 늦추지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "지금 이 that은 무슨 역할을 하고 있지?"

해설: 가리키고 있는가(대명사/형용사)? 명사 자리에 문장을 붙이고 있는가(접속사)? 앞 명사를 설명하는가(관계사)? 정도나 결과를 마무리하는가(부사)? 이 질문이 머릿속에 자동으로 켜지면, that은 더 이상 독해를 가로막는 장애물이 아니라 문장 구조를 보여주는 내비게이션이 됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 that을 만났을 때 멈칫하지 말고, "이 that이 지금 명사를 대신하고 있는지, 명사를 설명하고 있는지, 아니면 문장 구조의 신호를 보내고 있는지" 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 문장으로 길게 설명하는 that (관계사)]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 쭉 읽어 나가다가 that을 만났습니다. 여기서 that을 '그것'이라고 해석하면 뒷말과 엉켜버립니다.

> a new club : "새로운 동아리." (어떤 동아리?)

> that : "아, 앞서 말한 '새로운 동아리'가 어떤 것인지 이제부터 문장으로 설명해 주겠구나!"

> you would like to create : "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 (바로 그 동아리)"

여기서 that은 앞의 명사(club)와 뒤의 설명(you would like to create)을 연결해 주는 튼튼한 다리입니다. "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 새로운 동아리"라고 한 덩어리로 묶어서 그림을 그리며 넘어가세요.

[기출 문장 2: 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어왔음을 알리는 that (접속사)]

> We almost universally accept that playing video games is a pleasant break. (2025 수능)

사고의 흐름

> We accept : "우리는 받아들인다." (무엇을?)

> that : "아, 받아들이는 내용이 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체구나!" (접속사 신호)

> playing video games is... : "비디오 게임을 하는 것이 즐거운 휴식이라는 (그 사실을)"

여기서 that은 accept의 목적어 자리에 깃발을 꽂고 "뒤에 완전한 문장이 따라옵니다"라고 알려주는 신호입니다. that 이하 전체를 '[ ]'로 묶어서 하나의 명사처럼 처리하세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to manage **that** risk more effectively.	20번
2	The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios **that** the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure.	20번
3	It is in **that** context **that** the idea of "the self [as] both made and explored with words" emerges.	21번
4	Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies **that** restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes.	22번
5	For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods **that** work less well or **that** have characteristics **that** consumers do not want.	23번
6	Cells **that** help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know about color.	24번
7	Cells **that** help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to location.	24번

8 It is natural to assume **that** anyone who sees an object sees everything about it — the shape, color, location, and movement. 24번

9 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Big/Small City was higher than **that** of those who preferred Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

10 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Suburb of Big /Small City exceeded **that** of those who preferred Big/Small City. 25번

10

he

빈도 10위

56

2023학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

대명사는 영어에서 가장 기본입니다. 그래서 수능에서도 매년 1~2문제씩 꾸준히 출제됩니다. he를 그는이라고 읽지 말고, 문맥에 맞춰 동현이는, Brian은, 그 연구원은처럼 원래 이름이나 명사로 바꿔 읽어야 합니다.



he = 앞에 나온 대상을 다시 가리키는 말

> I saw a man in the park. He was playing the guitar...

여기서 He를 그는이라고 읽지 마세요. 머릿속에서는 즉시 앞의 a man을 끌고 와서 그 남자가 기타를 치고 있었구나라고 구체적인 장면이 떠올라야 합니다. he는 앞에 나온 대상을 다시 가리키는 말입니다. 그리고 he가 항상 남자만 가리키는 것도 아닙니다. 앞에 나온 남자뿐 아니라, 수컷 동물처럼 he로 받는 대상도 있습니다.

[수능 핵심] 지문에 남성 인물이 두 명 이상 등장할 때의 he

수능 지칭 추론 문제의 대부분은 이 패턴입니다. 지문에 아버지와 아들, 왕과 신하, 사장과 직원처럼 남성 인물이 두 명 이상 등장합니다.

> The father asked his son to clean the room, but he refused.

이때 he는 누구일까요? 모양만 보고는 알 수 없습니다. 문맥상 청소를 거절할 사람은 아들입니다. 수능에서 he를 만났을 때 남성 인물이 둘 이상이라면, 0.001초 멈추고 이 행동을 한 주체가 누구인지 반드시 문맥으로 따져서 원래 이름으로 바꿔 읽어야 합니다.

he said, he argued, he believed, he thought 같은 표현이 나오면, 단순히 그는이라고 읽고 넘어가지 말고 지금 이 말이나 생각의 주체가 앞의 누구인지를 정확히 찾아야 합니다. 수능에서는 누가 행동했는지뿐 아니라 누가 말했고, 누가 주장했고, 누가 믿었는지를 놓치지 않는 것이 중요합니다.

his의 핵심은 인물 정보를 계속 붙잡아 두는 데 있습니다

his는 뒤에 명사가 있느냐 없느냐에 따라 역할이 달라질 수 있습니다. 기준은 간단합니다.

> His car is outside. 뒤에 명사가 있음 → 그 남자의 차

> This bag is his. 뒤에 명사가 없음 → 이 가방은 그 남자의 것

his research, his dream, his belief, his wife, his students, ... 이런 표현이 나오면 그의라고 하지 말고, 누구의 연구인지, 누구의 꿈인지, 누구의 믿음인지 원래 이름을 다시 넣어서 읽어야 합니다.

그리고, 그 남자의 친구 중 한 명이라고 할 때는 a friend of him이 아니라 a friend of his라고 씁니다. 이 표현은 그 사람 자체가 아니라, 그 사람이 가진 친구들 중 한 명이라는 뜻입니다.

특정한 남자가 아니라 일반적인 한 사람을 가리키는 he

수능에서 he는 늘 앞에 나온 특정 남자를 가리키는 것만은 아닙니다. 문맥에 따라서는 특정 남자가 아니라 사람 일반을 뜻하는 경우도 있습니다. 예를 들어 someone, a person, a child, the consumer, the reader 같은 말이 먼저 나오고, 뒤에서 he나 his가 그 대상을 가리키는 경우가 있습니다. 이때는 앞에 나온 일반적인 한 사람을 다시 가리키는구나라고 이해해야 합니다. 이런 용법은 고전이나 철학 지문에서 자주 보이지만, 꼭 그런 글에서만 나오는 것은 아닙니다.

he or she / his or her / him or her

현대 영어에서는 성별을 한쪽으로 정하지 않고 한 사람을 가리킬 때 he or she, his or her, him or her를 자주 씁니다.

> In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls...

여기서 his or her는 특정 남자나 특정 여자를 가리키는 것이 아닙니다. 각자의로 읽어야 합니다.

> He or she is drawn into the book.

이 문장도 마찬가지입니다. he or she는 어떤 특정 인물이 아니라 독자 일반을 가리킵니다. 이런 표현이 나오면 남자냐 여자냐를 따질 게 아니라, 성별을 정하지 않은 일반적 단수 인칭 표현이구나라고 생각해야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (he)
he를 보면, 앞에 나온 인물이나 개체를 찾아 원래 이름으로 바꿔 읽는다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문을 읽을 때 he를 무작정 그는이라고 읽으면 가장 위험한 순간은 언제인가요?

정답: 지문 속에 남성 인물이 두 명 이상 등장할 때, 그리고 말과 생각과 주장의 주체를 정확히 추적해야 할 때입니다.

해설: 그는이라고 뭉뚱그려 읽으면, 글 중간부터 이 행동을 한 사람이 누구인지, 이 말을 한 사람이 누구인지, 이 생각을 가진 사람이 누구인지가 전부 섞여버립니다. he를 보는 순간 원래 이름으로 치환해서 읽어야 글의 흐름이 유지됩니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, he(his)가 요구하는 정확한 사고의 흐름에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

The boss called John into the office because he made a critical error.

Q. 여기서 he를 읽는 올바른 뇌의 스위치는?

> [ ] A. 그냥 그는이라고 해석하고 부드럽게 넘어간다.

> [ ] B. 사장과 John 중 치명적인 실수를 한 사람이 누구인지 문맥으로 따져본다.

정답: B

해설: 수능 지칭 추론의 전형적인 패턴입니다. 상식적으로 불려간 John이 실수를 한 주체이므로, he 자리에 John을 넣어서 읽어야 완벽한 독해가 됩니다.

His idea was brilliant, but the final decision wasn't his.

Q. 한 문장에 두 번 쓰인 his의 역할 차이는?

> [ ] A. 둘 다 명사를 꾸며 주는 역할이다.

> [ ] B. 첫 번째는 명사를 꾸미고, 두 번째는 명사 없이 혼자 쓰여 그의 것이라는 뜻이 된다.

정답: B

해설: his는 뒤에 명사가 있는지 없는지에 따라 역할이 달라집니다. 하지만 독해에서는 둘 다 결국 앞에 나온 인물에게 다시 연결해 읽는 것이 핵심입니다.

He looked tired, so I decided not to bother him.

Q. 여기서 him을 새로운 인물로 착각하지 않으려면?

> [ ] A. he와 him은 자리만 달라졌을 뿐 같은 대상을 가리킨다는 점을 인식한다.

> [ ] B. him은 무조건 다른 사람이라고 외운다.

정답: A

해설: he와 him은 문장 안에서 역할만 달라진 것입니다. 가리키는 대상은 같습니다.

Everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls.

Q. 여기서 his or her를 읽는 가장 좋은 방법은?

> [ ] A. 어떤 특정 남자와 여자를 가리킨다고 읽는다.

> [ ] B. everyone을 받아서 각자의라고 읽는다.

정답: B

해설: his or her는 성별을 한쪽으로 정하지 않은 일반적 단수 인칭 표현입니다. 특정 인물을 찾는 것이 아니라 everyone과 연결해야 합니다.

He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms...

Q. 여기서 He를 읽을 때 가장 중요한 것은?

[ ] A. 그냥 그는이라고 번역하고 내용만 따라간다.

[ ] B. 앞 문맥에서 이 믿음을 가진 사상가나 학자가 누구인지 찾아 그 이름으로 바꿔 읽는다.

정답: B

해설: 수능에서는 he가 단지 인물을 가리키는 데 그치지 않고, 주장과 믿음의 출처를 추적하게 만드는 경우가 많습니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 he나 his를 무작정 그, 그의라고 번역하는 낡은 습관을 버리세요. 단어를 만나는 0.001초의 순간, 이 he가 앞에 나온 누구를 다시 가리키는지, 이 his가 누구의 정보인지를 먼저 확인한 뒤 원래 이름으로 바꾸는 연습을 해야 합니다.

[기출 문장 1: 주인공의 이름표를 끈질기게 추적하는 his]

> Max Kleiber, a pioneer in the study of animal biology, was best known for his research on animal nutrition and metabolism. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> was best known for his research → 그의 연구로 잘 알려져 있었다

> 독해 스위치 작동: 여기서 his는 막연한 그의가 아닙니다. 문장 맨 앞에 나온 Max Kleiber의 연구라고 정확히 원래 이름을 넣어서 읽어야 인물 정보가 흩어지지 않습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 성별을 넓게 받는 일반적 단수 인칭 표현]

> In a pickup game of basketball played among friends, everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls... (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> everyone is expected to call his or her own fouls → 모두가 각자의 파울을 선언할 것으로 기대된다

> 독해 스위치 작동: 앞에 특정 남성이 등장한 것이 아닙니다. his or her는 everyone을 받아 주는 표현이므로 그 사람의라고 읽지 말고 각자의로 읽어야 합니다.

[기출 문장 3: 주장과 믿음의 주체를 추적하는 He]

> He believed that human societies were moving towards more rational forms… (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> He believed that… → 앞에서 나온 그 사상가가 이렇게 믿었다

> 독해 스위치 작동: 이 문장은 내용만 따라가면 안 됩니다. 앞 문맥에서 누가 이 믿음을 말하고 있는지 찾아야 합니다. He 자리에 그 인물의 이름을 넣고 읽어야, 이 주장과 관점의 출처를 놓치지 않습니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	After hearing **his** comments, she felt confident about herself.	19번
2	After World War II, **he** studied law at the University of Freiburg until 1949.	26번
3	Early in **his** career, **he** worked for the State of Lower Saxony, where **he** was in charge of educational reform.	26번
4	In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where **he** was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists.	26번
5	Later, Luhmann developed **his** own social system theory.	26번
6	In 1968, **he** became a professor of sociology at the University of Bielefeld.	26번
7	**He** researched a variety of subjects, including mass media and law.	26번
8	Although **his** books are known to be difficult to translate, they have in fact been widely translated into other languages.	26번
9	If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a “composite result of what **he** has heard before,” then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people.	32번
10	What gift did you buy for **his** birthday?”	43번

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PART 2

수능 기출 문장으로 확인하는 단어

많이 나온 순서대로, 단어가 실제로 쓰인 **수능 기출 문장**을 싣습니다.
문장을 읽으며 그 단어가 어떤 뜻과 모양으로 쓰였는지 직접 확인해 보세요.
이 단어들의 설명은 **peshare.com 정식판**에서 이어집니다.

2

11 they 56회

1 I have always enjoyed watching birds in my yard and identifying **them** by sight and sound. 18번

2 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of **them** lead to success or failure. 20번

3 **They** provided a space where one could write daily about her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

4 Due to **their** low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

5 Regulatory mandates are blunt swords; **they** tend to neglect diversity and may have serious unintended adverse effects. 23번

6 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in **their** meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

7 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but **they** don't need to know about color. 24번

8 **They** need to know a little about shape, but not in great detail. 24번

9 Cells that help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but **they** can pay less attention to location. 24번

10 Although his books are known to be difficult to translate, **they** have in fact been widely translated into other languages. 26번

12 for 54회

1 I could not find any information except **for** this contact email address. 18번

2 I would like to know how to sign up **for** the club. 18번

3 Jamie had pushed herself **for** months to finally break her record, but it was all **for** nothing. 19번

4 Jamie, now motivated to keep pushing **for** her goal, replied with a smile. 19번

5 Next race, I'll beat my best time **for** sure!" 19번

6 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed **for** the formation of subjectivity. 21번

7 Diaries were personal and private; one would write **for** oneself, or, in Habermas's formulation, one would make oneself public to oneself. 21번

8 By making the self public in a private sphere, the self also became an object **for** self-inspection and self-critique. 21번

9 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe **for** services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

10 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect **for** the operation of free markets. 23번

13 have

기초 · 수준 1 44회

1 I **have** been a bird-watcher since childhood. 18번

2 I **have** always enjoyed watching birds in my yard and identifying them by sight and sound. 18번

3 To her disappointment, she **had** failed to beat her personal best time, again. 19번

4 Jamie **had** pushed herself for months to finally break her record, but it was all for nothing. 19번

5 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances **have** improved dramatically. 19번

6 Your running skills **have** progressed so much! 19번

7 Turning the uncertainty into numbers **has** proved a potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

8 The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to manage that risk more effectively. 20번

9 The latter **have** the potential to become a preferred ‘last-mile’ vehicle, particularly in high-density and congested areas. 22번

10 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles **have** been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

14 it 43회

1 To whom **it** may concern, My name is Michael Brown. 18번

2 Jamie had pushed herself for months to finally break her record, but **it** was all for nothing. 19번

3 The mathematical theory of probability hasn’t eliminated risk, but **it** allows us to manage that risk more effectively. 20번

4 **It** is in that context that the idea of “the self [as] both made and explored with words” emerges. 21번

5 **It** is natural to assume that anyone who sees an object sees everything about **it** — the shape, color, location, and movement. 24번

6 Consequently, after localized brain damage, **it** is possible to see certain aspects of an object and not others. 24번

7 Centuries ago, people found **it** difficult to imagine how someone could see an object without seeing what color **it** is. 24번

8 Even today, you might find **it** surprising to learn about people who see an object without seeing where **it** is, or see **it** without seeing whether **it** is moving. 24번

9 The most common explanation offered by my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that **it** constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

10 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making **it** easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

15 by 33회

1 I have always enjoyed watching birds in my yard and identifying them **by** sight and sound. 18번

2 **By** making the self public in a private sphere, the self also became an object for self-inspection and self-critique. 21번

3 Information provision, **by** contrast, respects freedom of choice. 23번

4 The above graph shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of place to live **by** age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

5 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced **by** Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

6 The most common explanation offered **by** my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

7 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted **by** sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

8 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after **by** the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

9 It is that the realities are obscured from view **by** the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

10 The most commonly known form of results-based pricing is a practice called contingency pricing, used **by** lawyers. 37번

16 we 33회

1 At every step in **our** journey through life **we** encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

2 Trusting **our** intuition to make the choice often ends up with **us** making a suboptimal choice. 20번

3 The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows **us** to manage that risk more effectively. 20번

4 Everywhere **we** turn **we** hear about almighty "cyberspace"! 30번

5 The hype promises that **we** will leave **our** boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

6 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, **we** didn' t leave **our** world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

7 On the contrary, **we** brought the motors into **our** lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

8 This ② absorption has been so complete that **we** refer to all these tools with names that declare their usage, not their "motorness." 30번

9 These innovations led to a major socioeconomic movement precisely because they entered and ③ affected profoundly **our** everyday lives. 30번

10 It's the one that must ④ adapt to **us**. 30번

17 as 31회

1 It is in that context that the idea of "the self [**as**] both made and explored with words" emerges. 21번

2 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such **as** vans, including bicycles. 22번

3 In locations where bicycle use is high, such **as** the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

4 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such **as** the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

5 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services **as** varied **as** parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

6 Using bicycles **as** cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such **as** downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

7 An important advantage of disclosure, **as** opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

8 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such **as** price and styling. 23번

9 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance **as** a basis for change. 29번

10 The most common explanation offered by my informants **as** to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

18 Camila 27회

1 **Camila** yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 43번

2 "Don't worry, **Camila**," Hailey responded, smiling. 43번

3 **Camila** relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party table. 43번

4 **Camila** asked out of interest. 43번

5 **Camila** nodded, seeing how happy her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 43번

6 **Camila** said before her sister handed him a small parcel. 43번

7 "Hailey, Dad doesn't have eyesight problems," **Camila** said, puzzled. 43번

8 "Actually **Camila**, I recently found out he has long been suffering from color blindness. 43번

9 "I bet you bought a wallet or a watch for him," **Camila** said. 43번

10 **Camila** yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 44번

19 can 기초 · 수준 1 27회

1 Urban delivery vehicles **can** be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

2 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers **can** trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

3 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight **can** make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

4 Cells that help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they **can** pay less attention to location. 24번

5 To understand how trends **can** ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

6 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes **can** be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

7 Fashion **can** also strengthen agency in various ways, ⑤ opening up space for action. 29번

8 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you **can** cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

9 (①) Issues that **can** be expressed in quantitative, measurable units are easy to slice. 39번

10 (②) For example, compensation demands **can** be divided into cents-per-hour increments or lease rates **can** be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

20 Dad

기초 · 수준 1 27회

1 "**Dad** will be here shortly. 43번

2 "**Dad** will be surprised to find out what it is!" 43번

3 "**Dad**, these glasses can help correct your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 43번

4 Hailey told him in tears, "**Dad**, I'm glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 43번

5 Camila nodded, seeing how happy her gift of the glasses had made their **dad**. 43번

6 You're fifty today, **Dad**. 43번

7	"Hailey, **Dad** doesn't have eyesight problems," Camila said, puzzled.	43번
8	By the way, there's something you should know about **Dad**..." They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing.	43번
9	It was their **dad** and they were overjoyed to see him.	43번
10	"**Dad** will be here shortly.	44번

21 Hailey — 27회

1	"**Hailey**, be careful!"	43번
2	"Don't worry, Camila," **Hailey** responded, smiling.	43번
3	Camila relaxed only when **Hailey** had safely placed the cake on the party table.	43번
4	**Hailey** answered with a wink.	43번
5	"Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green color blindness," said **Hailey**.	43번
6	**Hailey** told him in tears, "Dad, I'm glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses.	43번
7	"**Hailey**, Dad doesn't have eyesight problems," Camila said, puzzled.	43번
8	He's kept it a secret so as not to worry us," **Hailey** explained.	43번
9	In reply, **Hailey** answered, "No.	43번
10	"**Hailey**, be careful!"	44번

22 on — 27회

1	This gives you a much better map of the future **on** which to base your decisions about which path to choose.	20번
2	Different parts of the brain's visual system get information **on** a need-to-know basis.	24번
3	The above graph shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of place to live by age group, based **on** a 2020 survey.	25번
4	The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put **on** goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld.	30번

5 **On** the contrary, we brought the motors into our lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

6 Studying interactions **on** the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

7 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass **on** to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

8 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey **on** water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

9 In all these domains, craftsmanship focuses **on** objective standards, **on** the thing in itself. 40번

10 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement **on** simple prediction problems. 41번

23 with 27회

1 Jamie, now motivated to keep pushing for her goal, replied **with** a smile. 19번

2 At every step in our journey through life we encounter junctions **with** many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

3 Trusting our intuition to make the choice often ends up **with** us making a suboptimal choice. 20번

4 Over time and **with** rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

5 It is in that context that the idea of "the self [as] both made and explored **with** words" emerges. 21번

6 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined **with** policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or **with** the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

7 Disclosure does not interfere **with**, and should even promote, the autonomy (and quality) of individual decision-making. 23번

8 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated **with** specific pieces of clothing. 29번

9 When the Industrial Revolution arrived **with** its great innovation, the motor, we didn' t leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

10 This ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to all these tools **with** names that declare their usage, not their "motorness." 30번

24 do 25회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

2 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers **do** not want. 23번

3 Disclosure **does** not interfere with, and should even promote, the autonomy (and quality) of individual decision-making. 23번

4 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

5 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn't leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

6 Yet sports journalists **do** not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists **do**. 31번

7 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and future **do** not arise naturally. 34번

8 If the water around it doesn't include the chemical signatures of predators, the water flea doesn't develop these protective devices. 36번

9 In this approach, lawyers **do** not receive fees or payment until the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

10 It may be easier to reach an agreement when settlement terms don't have to be implemented until months in the future. 39번

25 I 25회

1 **I** have been a bird-watcher since childhood. 18번

2 **I** have always enjoyed watching birds in my yard and identifying them by sight and sound. 18번

3 Yesterday, **I** happened to read an article about your club. 18번

4 **I** was surprised and excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding. 18번

5 **I** would love to join your club, but your website appears to be under construction. 18번

6 **I** could not find any information except for this contact email address. 18번

7 **I** would like to know how to sign up for the club. 18번

8 **I** look forward to your reply. 18번

9 Next race, **I**'ll beat my best time for sure!" 19번

10 ④ However, **I** would always advise that you use your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

26 or 24회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success **or** failure. 20번

2 Diaries were personal and private; one would write for oneself, **or**, in Habermas's formulation, one would make oneself public to oneself. 21번

3 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown **or** commercial districts, **or** with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

4 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less well **or** that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

5 Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people who see an object without seeing where it is, **or** see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

6 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation **or** environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

7 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships **or** of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

8 Slang, **or**, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

9 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves **or** to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

10 Thus the individual water forager's response to unloading time (up **or** down) regulates water collection in response to the colony's need. 33번

27 she 22회

1 Putting all of **her** energy into **her** last steps of the running race, Jamie crossed the finish line. 19번

2 To **her** disappointment, **she** had failed to beat **her** personal best time, again. 19번

3 Jamie had pushed herself for months to finally break **her** record, but it was all for nothing. 19번

4 Recognizing how **she** felt about **her** failure, Ken, **her** teammate, approached **her** and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

5 After hearing his comments, **she** felt confident about herself. 19번

6 Jamie, now motivated to keep pushing for **her** goal, replied with a smile. 19번

7 They provided a space where one could write daily about **her** whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

8 Camila yelled uneasily, watching **her** sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 43번

9 Camila nodded, seeing how happy **her** gift of the glasses had made their dad. 43번

10 Camila said before **her** sister handed him a small parcel. 43번

28 see

기초 · 수준 1 — 21회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to **see** what proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

2 It is natural to assume that anyone who **sees** an object **sees** everything about it — the shape, color, location, and movement. 24번

3 However, one part of your brain **sees** its shape, another **sees** color, another detects location, and another perceives movement. 24번

4 Consequently, after localized brain damage, it is possible to **see** certain aspects of an object and not others. 24번

5 Centuries ago, people found it difficult to imagine how someone could **see** an object without **seeing** what color it is. 24번

6 Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people who **see** an object without **seeing** where it is, or **see** it without **seeing** whether it is moving. 24번

7 **Seeing** vivid red and green colors for the first time ever, he started to cry. 43번

8 Camila nodded, **seeing** how happy her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 43번

9 It was their dad and they were overjoyed to **see** him. 43번

10 **Seeing** vivid red and green colors for the first time ever, he started to cry. 44번

29 when

21회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged **when** combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

2 **When** the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn' t leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

3 ② There are times **when** being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful **when** working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

4 The water flea only expends the energy needed to produce spines and a helmet **when** it needs to. 36번

5 In this approach, lawyers do not receive fees or payment until the case is settled, **when** they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

6 (④) **When** entering a city park, people often imagine a sharp separation from streets, cars, and buildings. 38번

7 It may be easier to reach an agreement **when** settlement terms don't have to be implemented until months in the future. 39번

8 (③) **When** working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (**when** the principle goes into effect or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

9 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves **when** it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

10 **When** there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

30 about

기초 · 수준 1 **20**회

1 Yesterday, I happened to read an article **about** your club. 18번

2 I was surprised and excited to find out **about** a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding. 18번

3 Recognizing how she felt **about** her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

4 After hearing his comments, she felt confident **about** herself. 19번

5 Each choice involves uncertainty **about** which path will get you to your destination. 20번

6 This gives you a much better map of the future on which to base your decisions **about** which path to choose. 20번

7 They provided a space where one could write daily **about** her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

8 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives **about** the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

9 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned **about** calories unaffected. 23번

10 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know **about** color. 24번

31 color

기초 · 수준 1 19회

1 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know about **color**. 24번

2 It is natural to assume that anyone who sees an object sees everything about it — the shape, **color**, location, and movement. 24번

3 However, one part of your brain sees its shape, another sees **color**, another detects location, and another perceives movement. 24번

4 Centuries ago, people found it difficult to imagine how someone could see an object without seeing what **color** it is. 24번

5 "Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green **color** blindness," said Hailey. 43번

6 Seeing vivid red and green **colors** for the first time ever, he started to cry. 43번

7 Look at those wonderful **colors**!" 43번

8 "Actually Camila, I recently found out he has long been suffering from **color** blindness. 43번

9 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-**colored** birthday cake and fifty red roses. 43번

10 "Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green **color** blindness," said Hailey. 44번

32 not

기초 · 수준 1 — 19회

1 I could **not** find any information except for this contact email address. 18번

2 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do **not** want. 23번

3 Disclosure does **not** interfere with, and should even promote, the autonomy (and quality) of individual decision-making. 23번

4 They need to know a little about shape, but **not** in great detail. 24번

5 Consequently, after localized brain damage, it is possible to see certain aspects of an object and **not** others. 24번

6 This ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to all these tools with names that declare their usage, **not** their "motorness." 30번

7 People have **not** changed fundamentally in thousands of years. 30번

8 Yet sports journalists do **not** have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

9 It spreads outward, in a manner **not** unlike transmissible disease, which itself typically "takes off" in cities. 32번

10 Cities drive taste change because they _____, who **not** surprisingly are often the creative people cities seem to attract. 32번

33 time

기초 · 수준 1 — 19회

1 To her disappointment, she had failed to beat her personal best **time**, again. 19번

2 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best **time** today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

3 You'll definitely break your personal best **time** in the next race!" 19번

4 Next race, I'll beat my best **time** for sure!" 19번

5 Over **time** and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

6 If this search **time** is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

7 Conversely, if this search **time** is long then the bee is more likely to give up collecting water. 33번

8 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading **time** is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

9 Thus the individual water forager's response to unloading **time** (up or down) regulates water collection in response to the colony's need. 33번

10 Nothing is generally wrong with structuring our consciousness of **time** in this conventional manner, and it often works well enough. 34번

34 will

기초 · 수준 1 19회

1 Each choice involves uncertainty about which path **will** get you to your destination. 20번

2 The hype promises that we **will** leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

3 That's exactly what **will** happen with information technology and its devices under human-centric computing. 30번

4 The longer we continue to believe that computers **will** take us to a magical new world, the longer we **will** ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

5 Since receiver bees **will** only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

6 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past **will** be in part your present. 34번

7 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly **will** be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

8 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how long it **will** last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

9 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole **will** go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate **will** perform well in a job in future. 41번

10 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole **will** go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate **will** perform well in a job in future. 42번

35 birthday

기초 · 수준 1 **15**회

1 What gift did you buy for his **birthday**?” 43번

2 He slowly put them on, and stared at the **birthday** presents on the table. 43번

3 “Happy **birthday**! 43번

4 “My lovely ladies, thank you for inviting me to your place for my **birthday**.” 43번

5 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored **birthday** cake and fifty red roses. 43번

6 What gift did you buy for his **birthday**?” 44번

7 He slowly put them on, and stared at the **birthday** presents on the table. 44번

8 “Happy **birthday**! 44번

9 “My lovely ladies, thank you for inviting me to your place for my **birthday**.” 44번

10 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored **birthday** cake and fifty red roses. 44번

36 into

15회

1 Putting all of her energy **into** her last steps of the running race, Jamie crossed the finish line. 19번

2 At every step in our journey through life we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading **into** the distance. 20번

3 Turning the uncertainty **into** numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

4 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered **into** insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

5 Although his books are known to be difficult to translate, they have in fact been widely translated **into** other languages. 26번

6 On the contrary, we brought the motors **into** our lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

7 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness **into** present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

8 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time **into** past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

9 If the baby water flea is developing **into** an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

10 Negotiators should try to find ways to slice a large issue **into** smaller pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

37 more

기초 · 수준 1

15회

1 The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to manage that risk **more** effectively. 20번

2 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to **more** aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

3 Media, ever **more** global, ever **more** far-reaching, spread language faster to **more** people. 32번

4 If this search time is short then the returning bee is **more** likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

5 Conversely, if this search time is long then the bee is **more** likely to give up collecting water. 33번

6 ① The **more** confidently you give instructions, the higher the chance of a positive class response. 35번

7 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and measured tone has so much **more** impact than slightly panicked shouting. 35번

8 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no **more** than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

9 For example, algorithms have proved **more** accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

10 For example, algorithms have proved **more** accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

38 people

기초 · 수준 1 — 15회

1 Cells that help you recognize **people**'s faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

2 Centuries ago, **people** found it difficult to imagine how someone could see an object without seeing what color it is. 24번

3 Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about **people** who see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

4 Clothes are part of how **people** present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to what is happening in society and to fashion's own history. 29번

5 **People** have not changed fundamentally in thousands of years. 30번

6 **People** have always wanted to be around other **people** and to learn from them. 32번

7 Slang, or, if you prefer, “lexical innovation,” has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different **people** so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

8 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a “composite result of what he has heard before,” then language innovation would happen where the most **people** heard and talked to the most other **people**. 32번

9 Cities drive taste change because they _____, who not surprisingly are often the creative **people** cities seem to attract. 32번

10 Media, ever more global, ever more far-reaching, spread language faster to more **people**. 32번

39 water

기초 · 수준 1 15회

1 For example, upon returning to their hive honeybees that have collected **water** search out a receiver bee to unload their **water** to within the hive. 33번

2 If this search time is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the **water** source. 33번

3 Conversely, if this search time is long then the bee is more likely to give up collecting **water**. 33번

4 Since receiver bees will only accept **water** if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony’s overall need of **water**. 33번

5 Thus the individual **water** forager’s response to unloading time (up or down) regulates **water** collection in response to the colony’s need. 33번

6 A fascinating species of **water** flea exhibits a kind of flexibility that evolutionary biologists call adaptive plasticity. 36번

7 The **water** flea only expends the energy needed to produce spines and a helmet when it needs to. 36번

8 If the baby **water** flea is developing into an adult in **water** that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on **water** fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

9 If the **water** around it doesn't include the chemical signatures of predators, the **water** flea doesn't develop these protective devices. 36번

40 make

기초 · 수준 1 **14**회

1 Trusting our intuition to **make** the choice often ends up with us **making** a suboptimal choice. 20번

2 It is in that context that the idea of "the self [as] both **made** and explored with words" emerges. 21번

3 Diaries were personal and private; one would write for oneself, or, in Habermas's formulation, one would **make** oneself public to oneself. 21번

4 By **making** the self public in a private sphere, the self also became an object for self-inspection and self-critique. 21번

5 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can **make** use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

6 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while **making** it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

7 From the client's point of view, the pricing **makes** sense in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

8 Once parks are in place, they are no inert stage — their purposes and meanings are **made** and remade by planners and by park users. 38번

9 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas **make** better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

10 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas **make** better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

41 out

기초 · 수준 1 — 14회

1 I was surprised and excited to find **out** about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding. 18번

2 Cells that help your hand muscles reach **out** to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

3 For example, upon returning to their hive honeybees that have collected water search **out** a receiver bee to unload their water to within the hive. 33번

4 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win **out** by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

5 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win **out** by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

6 Camila asked **out** of interest. 43번

7 "Dad will be surprised to find **out** what it is!" 43번

8 "Actually Camila, I recently found **out** he has long been suffering from color blindness. 43번

9 Camila asked **out** of interest. 44번

10 "Dad will be surprised to find **out** what it is!" 44번

42 Small

기초 · 수준 1 — 14회

1 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Big/**Small** City was higher than that of those who preferred Suburb of Big/**Small** City. 25번

2 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Suburb of Big/**Small** City exceeded that of those who preferred Big/**Small** City. 25번

3 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/**Small** City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

4 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very **small** handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

5 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of **small** actions per day, and one **small** error could cost a life. 41번

6 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very **small** handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

7 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of **small** actions per day, and one **small** error could cost a life. 42번

8 Camila said before her sister handed him a **small** parcel. 43번

9 Camila said before her sister handed him a **small** parcel. 44번

10 Camila said before her sister handed him a **small** parcel. 45번

43 use

기초 · 수준 1 14회

1 In locations where bicycle **use** is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also **used** to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

2 Services **using** electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

3 **Using** bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

4 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make **use** of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

5 Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are **used**. 35번

6 Learning to control your voice and **use** it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most important skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

7 ④ However, I would always advise that you **use** your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

8 The most commonly known form of results-based pricing is a practice called contingency pricing, **used** by lawyers. 37번

9 By **using** contingency pricing, clients are ensured that they pay no fees until they receive a settlement. 37번

10 Negotiators should try to find ways to slice a large issue into smaller pieces, known as **using** salami tactics. 39번

44 what 14회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see **what** proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

2 Centuries ago, people found it difficult to imagine how someone could see an object without seeing **what** color it is. 24번

3 Clothes are part of how people present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to **what** is happening in society and to fashion's own history. 29번

4 That's exactly **what** will happen with information technology and its devices under human-centric computing. 30번

5 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of **what** sports journalists do. 31번

6 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of **what** he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

7 (①) Indeed, **what** distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature that parks are meant to embody. 38번

8 (⑤) **What**'s behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

9 **What** gift did you buy for his birthday?" 43번

10 "Dad will be surprised to find out **what** it is!" 43번

45 city

기초 · 수준 1 — 13회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a **city**, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

2 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Big/Small **City** was higher than that of those who preferred Suburb of Big/Small **City**. 25번

3 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Suburb of Big /Small **City** exceeded that of those who preferred Big/Small **City**. 25번

4 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small **City** among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

5 **Cities** have long been dynamos of social possibility, foundries of art, music, and fashion. 32번

6 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in **cities** — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

7 It spreads outward, in a manner not unlike transmissible disease, which itself typically "takes off" in **cities**. 32번

8 **Cities** drive taste change because they _____, who not surprisingly are often the creative people **cities** seem to attract. 32번

9 (④) When entering a **city** park, people often imagine a sharp separation from streets, cars, and buildings. 38번

10 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions **cities** and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

46 from

13회

1 People have always wanted to be around other people and to learn **from** them. 32번

2 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden **from** view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

3 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves **from** responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

4 It is that the realities are obscured **from** view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

5 **From** the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

6 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a park **from** the broader category of public space is the representation of nature that parks are meant to embody. 38번

7 (④) When entering a city park, people often imagine a sharp separation **from** streets, cars, and buildings. 38번

8 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away **from** the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

9 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, **from** preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

10 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, **from** preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

47 say

기초 · 수준 1 13회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and **said**, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

2 "Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green color blindness," **said** Hailey. 43번

3 Camila **said** before her sister handed him a small parcel. 43번

4 "Hailey, Dad doesn't have eyesight problems," Camila **said**, puzzled. 43번

5 "I bet you bought a wallet or a watch for him," Camila **said**. 43번

6 “Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green color blindness,” **said** Hailey. 44번

7 Camila **said** before her sister handed him a small parcel. 44번

8 “Hailey, Dad doesn’t have eyesight problems,” Camila **said**, puzzled. 44번

9 “I bet you bought a wallet or a watch for him,” Camila **said**. 44번

10 “Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green color blindness,” **said** Hailey. 45번

48 this 13회

1 I could not find any information except for **this** contact email address. 18번

2 **This** gives you a much better map of the future on which to base your decisions about which path to choose. 20번

3 **This** ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to all these tools with names that declare their usage, not their “motorness.” 30번

4 **This** reluctance to take sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are much read but little _____. 31번

5 If **this** search time is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

6 Conversely, if **this** search time is long then the bee is more likely to give up collecting water. 33번

7 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, **this** unloading time is correlated with the colony’s overall need of water. 33번

8 Nothing is generally wrong with structuring our consciousness of time in **this** conventional manner, and it often works well enough. 34번

9 So it may well be that **this** plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a species because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

10 In **this** approach, lawyers do not receive fees or payment until the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

49 way

기초 · 수준 1 — 13회

1 Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent **way** of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

2 Fashion can also strengthen agency in various **ways**, ⑤ opening up space for action. 29번

3 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the **way** a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

4 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the **way** to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

5 Contingency pricing is the major **way** that personal injury and certain consumer cases are billed. 37번

6 Negotiators should try to find **ways** to slice a large issue into smaller pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

7 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how long it will last) as a **way** to fractionate the issue. 39번

8 (④) Another approach is to vary the number of **ways** that the principle may be applied. 39번

9 "Craftsmanship" may suggest a **way** of life that declined with the arrival of industrial society — but this is misleading. 40번

10 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the **way** of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

50 all

기초 · 수준 1 — 12회

1 Putting **all** of her energy into her last steps of the running race, Jamie crossed the finish line. 19번

2 Jamie had pushed herself for months to finally break her record, but it was **all** for nothing. 19번

3 The strategy is to analyze **all** the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

4 This ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to **all** these tools with names that declare their usage, not their "motorness." 30번

5 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of **all** contemporary writers. 31번

6 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of **all** those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

7 In **all** these domains, craftsmanship focuses on objective standards, on the thing in itself. 40번

8 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of **all** cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

9 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of **all** cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

10 They **all** walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 43번

51 at 12회

1 **At** every step in our journey through life we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

2 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, **at** the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

3 After World War II, he studied law **at** the University of Freiburg until 1949. 26번

4 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology **at** Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

5 In 1968, he became a professor of sociology **at** the University of Bielefeld. 26번

6 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees **at** park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

7 He slowly put them on, and stared **at** the birthday presents on the table. 43번

8 Look **at** those wonderful colors!" 43번

9 He slowly put them on, and stared **at** the birthday presents on the table. 44번

10 Look **at** those wonderful colors!" 44번

52 find

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 I was surprised and excited to **find** out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding. 18번

2 I could not **find** any information except for this contact email address. 18번

3 Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing the paths and **finding** the shortcut to your destination. 20번

4 Centuries ago, people **found** it difficult to imagine how someone could see an object without seeing what color it is. 24번

5 Even today, you might **find** it surprising to learn about people who see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

6 Negotiators should try to **find** ways to slice a large issue into smaller pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

7 "Dad will be surprised to **find** out what it is!" 43번

8 "Actually Camila, I recently **found** out he has long been suffering from color blindness. 43번

9 "Dad will be surprised to **find** out what it is!" 44번

10 "Actually Camila, I recently **found** out he has long been suffering from color blindness. 44번

53 know

기초 · 수준 1 — 12회

1 I would like to **know** how to sign up for the club. 18번

2 Different parts of the brain's visual system get information on a need-to-**know** basis. 24번

3 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to **know** the size and location of the object, but they don't need to **know** about color. 24번

4 They need to **know** a little about shape, but not in great detail. 24번

5 Although his books are **known** to be difficult to translate, they have in fact been widely translated into other languages. 26번

6 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and **knowing** that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

7 The most commonly **known** form of results-based pricing is a practice called contingency pricing, used by lawyers. 37번

8 Negotiators should try to find ways to slice a large issue into smaller pieces, **known** as using salami tactics. 39번

9 By the way, there's something you should **know** about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 43번

10 By the way, there's something you should **know** about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 44번

54 may

12회

1 To whom it **may** concern, My name is Michael Brown. 18번

2 Regulatory mandates are blunt swords; they tend to neglect diversity and **may** have serious unintended adverse effects. 23번

3 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances **may** produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

4 So it **may** well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a species because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

5 Their biggest fears are high fees for a case that **may** take years to settle. 37번

6 It **may** be easier to reach an agreement when settlement terms don't have to be implemented until months in the future. 39번

7 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties **may** use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

8 (④) Another approach is to vary the number of ways that the principle **may** be applied. 39번

9 (⑤) For example, a company **may** devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

10 "Craftsmanship" **may** suggest a way of life that declined with the arrival of industrial society — but this is misleading. 40번

55 most

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 ① In each of the three age groups, Town/Rural Area was the **most** preferred type of place to live. 25번

2 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the **most** famous social system theorists. 26번

3 The **most** common explanation offered by my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

4 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the **most** visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

5 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the **most** people heard and talked to the **most** other people. 32번

6 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, **most** importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

7 Learning to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the **most** important skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

8 The **most** commonly known form of results-based pricing is a practice called contingency pricing, used by lawyers. 37번

9 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because **most** clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

10 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the **most** important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

56 other

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against **other** attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

2 Consequently, after localized brain damage, it is possible to see certain aspects of an object and not **others**. 24번

3 Although his books are known to be difficult to translate, they have in fact been widely translated into **other** languages. 26번

4 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in **other** 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

5 People have always wanted to be around **other** people and to learn from them. 32번

6 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most **other** people. 32번

7 If this search time is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit **others** to the water source. 33번

8 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to **other** bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

9 Actors, singers, politicians and countless **others** recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

10 In these and **other** instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

57 place

기초 · 수준 1 — 12회

1 The above graph shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of **place** to live by age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

2 ① In each of the three age groups, Town/Rural Area was the most preferred type of **place** to live. 25번

3 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of **place** to live was the lowest. 25번

4 ⑤ Each percentage of the three preferred types of **place** to live was higher than 20% across the three age groups. 25번

5 The entrance to a honeybee colony, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a market **place** for information about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive. 33번

6 Once parks are in **place**, they are no inert stage — their purposes and meanings are made and remade by planners and by park users. 38번

7 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely **placed** the cake on the party table. 43번

8 "My lovely ladies, thank you for inviting me to your **place** for my birthday." 43번

9 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely **placed** the cake on the party table. 44번

10 "My lovely ladies, thank you for inviting me to your **place** for my birthday." 44번

58 red

기초 · 수준 1 — 12회

1 "Dad, these glasses can help correct your **red**-green color blindness," said Hailey. 43번

2 Seeing vivid **red** and green colors for the first time ever, he started to cry. 43번

3 **Red** represents love and green represents health. 43번

4 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty **red** roses. 43번

5 “Dad, these glasses can help correct your **red**-green color blindness,” said Hailey. 44번

6 Seeing vivid **red** and green colors for the first time ever, he started to cry. 44번

7 **Red** represents love and green represents health. 44번

8 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty **red** roses. 44번

9 “Dad, these glasses can help correct your **red**-green color blindness,” said Hailey. 45번

10 Seeing vivid **red** and green colors for the first time ever, he started to cry. 45번

59 there

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 **There** is something deeply paradoxical about the professional status of sports journalism, especially in the medium of print. 31번

2 ② **There** are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

3 **There** are many cases, across many species, of adaptive plasticity. 36번

4 Plasticity is conducive to fitness if **there** is sufficient variation in the environment. 36번

5 **There**’s a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

6 **There** is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 41번

7 When **there** are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

8 **There** is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 42번

9 When **there** are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

10 By the way, **there**'s something you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 43번

60 those 12회

1 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, **those** who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving **those** who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

2 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of **those** who preferred Big/Small City was higher than that of **those** who preferred Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

3 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the percentage of **those** who preferred Suburb of Big /Small City exceeded that of **those** who preferred Big/Small City. 25번

4 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of **those** who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

5 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all **those** different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

6 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of **those** of us alive now. 34번

7 Look at **those** wonderful colors!" 43번

8 Look at **those** wonderful colors!" 44번

9 Look at **those** wonderful colors!" 45번

61 if

11회

1 **If** automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

2 **If** restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

3 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even **if** none of these is true. 29번

4 Slang, or, **if** you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

5 **If**, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

6 **If** this search time is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

7 Conversely, **if** this search time is long then the bee is more likely to give up collecting water. 33번

8 Since receiver bees will only accept water **if** they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

9 **If** the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

10 **If** the water around it doesn't include the chemical signatures of predators, the water flea doesn't develop these protective devices. 36번

62 much

기초 · 수준 1

11회

1 Your running skills have progressed so **much**! 19번

2 This gives you a **much** better map of the future on which to base your decisions about which path to choose. 20번

3 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey **much** potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

4 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are **much** sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

5 This reluctance to take sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are **much** read but little _____. 31번

6 ④ However, I would always advise that you use your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as **much** as possible. 35번

7 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and measured tone has so **much** more impact than slightly panicked shouting. 35번

8 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a **much** longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

9 I bought something **much** more personal. 43번

10 I bought something **much** more personal. 44번

63 one

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 They provided a space where **one** could write daily about her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

2 Diaries were personal and private; **one** would write for oneself, or, in Habermas's formulation, **one** would make oneself public to oneself. 21번

3 However, **one** part of your brain sees its shape, another sees color, another detects location, and another perceives movement. 24번

4 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, **one** of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

5 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, **one** must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

6 It's the **one** that must ④ adapt to us. 30번

7 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to **one** another. 32번

8 Learning to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, **one** of the most important skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

9 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and **one** small error could cost a life. 41번

10 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and **one** small error could cost a life. 42번

64 park

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, **park** designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at **park** boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

2 **Parks** take the shape demanded by the cultural concerns of their time. 38번

3 Once **parks** are in place, they are no inert stage — their purposes and meanings are made and remade by planners and by **park** users. 38번

4 Moments of **park** creation are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and its relationship to urban society. 38번

5 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a **park** from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature that **parks** are meant to embody. 38번

6 (②) Public spaces include **parks**, concrete plazas, sidewalks, even indoor atriums. 38번

7 (④) When entering a city **park**, people often imagine a sharp separation from streets, cars, and buildings. 38번

8 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive **park** spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

65 sport

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 There is something deeply paradoxical about the professional status of **sports** journalism, especially in the medium of print. 31번

2 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of **sports** events are eagerly consulted by **sports** fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering **sport** in its many forms, **sports** journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

3 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' **sports** journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

4 Yet **sports** journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that **sport** is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what **sports** journalists do. 31번

5 This reluctance to take **sports** journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that **sports** newspaper writers are much read but little _____. 31번

66 who

11회

1 I was surprised and excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers **who** travel annually to go birding. 18번

2 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those **who** want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those **who** are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

3 It is natural to assume that anyone **who** sees an object sees everything about it — the shape, color, location, and movement. 24번

4 Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people **who** see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

5 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of those **who** preferred Big/Small City was higher than that of those **who** preferred Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

6 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the percentage of those **who** preferred Suburb of Big /Small City exceeded that of those **who** preferred Big/Small City. 25번

7 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those **who** chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

8 Cities drive taste change because they _____, **who** not surprisingly are often the creative people cities seem to attract. 32번

67 future

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the **future** holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

2 This gives you a much better map of the **future** on which to base your decisions about which path to choose. 20번

3 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and **future** is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's **future**, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

4 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and **future** has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

5 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the **future** with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

6 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and **future** do not arise naturally. 34번

7 It may be easier to reach an agreement when settlement terms don't have to be implemented until months in the **future**. 39번

8 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in **future**. 41번

9 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in **future**. 42번

68 how

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 I would like to know **how** to sign up for the club. 18번

2 Recognizing **how** she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, “Jamie, even though you didn’t set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

3 Centuries ago, people found it difficult to imagine **how** someone could see an object without seeing what color it is. 24번

4 To understand **how** trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion’s importance as a basis for change. 29번

5 Clothes are part of **how** people present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to what is happening in society and to fashion’s own history. 29번

6 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of **how** individuals changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

7 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or **how** long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

8 Camila nodded, seeing **how** happy her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 43번

9 Camila nodded, seeing **how** happy her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 44번

10 Camila nodded, seeing **how** happy her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 45번

69 my

10회

1 To whom it may concern, **My** name is Michael Brown. 18번

2 I have always enjoyed watching birds in **my** yard and identifying them by sight and sound. 18번

3 Next race, I’ll beat **my** best time for sure!” 19번

4 The most common explanation offered by **my** informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

5	"**My** lovely ladies, thank you for inviting me to your place for **my** birthday."	43번
6	"**My** lovely ladies, thank you for inviting me to your place for **my** birthday."	44번
7	"**My** lovely ladies, thank you for inviting me to your place for **my** birthday."	45번

70 personal

기초 · 수준 2 — 10회

1	To her disappointment, she had failed to beat her **personal** best time, again.	19번
2	Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a **personal** best time today, your performances have improved dramatically.	19번
3	You'll definitely break your **personal** best time in the next race!"	19번
4	Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the **personal** diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge.	21번
5	Diaries were **personal** and private; one would write for oneself, or, in Habermas's formulation, one would make oneself public to oneself.	21번
6	In locations where bicycle use is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to carry **personal** cargo (e.g. groceries).	22번
7	Contingency pricing is the major way that **personal** injury and certain consumer cases are billed.	37번
8	I bought something much more **personal**.	43번
9	I bought something much more **personal**.	44번
10	I bought something much more **personal**.	45번

71 simple

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1	Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the **simple** decoding of the words that are used.	35번

2 And though craftsmanship can reward an individual with a sense of pride in work, this reward is not **simple**. 40번

3 There is evidence that even very **simple** algorithms can outperform expert judgement on **simple** prediction problems. 41번

4 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show **simple** formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

5 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, **simple** formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

6 There is evidence that even very **simple** algorithms can outperform expert judgement on **simple** prediction problems. 42번

7 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show **simple** formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

8 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, **simple** formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

72 so 10회

1 Your running skills have progressed **so** much! 19번

2 The most common explanation offered by my informants as to why fashion is **so** appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

3 This ② absorption has been **so** complete that we refer to all these tools with names that declare their usage, not their “motorness.” 30번

4 Slang, or, if you prefer, “lexical innovation,” has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people **so** frequently exposed to one another. 32번

5 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and **so** questions of responsibility toward the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

6 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and measured tone has **so** much more impact than slightly panicked shouting. 35번

7 **So** it may well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a species because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

8 He's kept it a secret **so** as not to worry us," Hailey explained. 43번

9 He's kept it a secret **so** as not to worry us," Hailey explained. 44번

10 He's kept it a secret **so** as not to worry us," Hailey explained. 45번

73 than 10회

1 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Big/Small City was higher **than** that of those who preferred Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

2 ⑤ Each percentage of the three preferred types of place to live was higher **than** 20% across the three age groups. 25번

3 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and measured tone has so much more impact **than** slightly panicked shouting. 35번

4 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer **than** three hours, and no more **than** once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

5 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath **than** skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

6 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate **than** humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

7 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions **than** human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

8 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate **than** humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

9 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions **than** human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

74 these 10회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of **these** is true. 29번

2 This ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to all **these** tools with names that declare their usage, not their "motorness." 30번

3 **These** innovations led to a major socioeconomic movement precisely because they entered and ③ affected profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

4 If the water around it doesn't include the chemical signatures of predators, the water flea doesn't develop **these** protective devices. 36번

5 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in **these** cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

6 In **these** and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

7 In all **these** domains, craftsmanship focuses on objective standards, on the thing in itself. 40번

8 "Dad, **these** glasses can help correct your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 43번

9 "Dad, **these** glasses can help correct your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 44번

10 "Dad, **these** glasses can help correct your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 45번

75 but 9회

1 I would love to join your club, **but** your website appears to be under construction. 18번

2 Jamie had pushed herself for months to finally break her record, **but** it was all for nothing. 19번

3 The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, **but** it allows us to manage that risk more effectively. 20번

4 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, **but** they don't need to know about color. 24번

5 They need to know a little about shape, **but** not in great detail. 24번

6 Cells that help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, **but** they can pay less attention to location. 24번

7 This reluctance to take sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are much read **but** little _____. 31번

8 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, **but** a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

9 "Craftsmanship" may suggest a way of life that declined with the arrival of industrial society — **but** this is misleading. 40번

76 buy

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 What gift did you **buy** for his birthday?" 43번

2 "I bet you **bought** a wallet or a watch for him," Camila said. 43번

3 I **bought** something much more personal. 43번

4 What gift did you **buy** for his birthday?" 44번

5 "I bet you **bought** a wallet or a watch for him," Camila said. 44번

6 I **bought** something much more personal. 44번

7 What gift did you **buy** for his birthday?" 45번

8 "I bet you **bought** a wallet or a watch for him," Camila said. 45번

9 I **bought** something much more personal. 45번

77 cake

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge **cake** to the table. 43번

2 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the **cake** on the party table. 43번

3 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday **cake** and fifty red roses. 43번

4 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge **cake** to the table. 44번

5 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the **cake** on the party table. 44번

6 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday **cake** and fifty red roses. 44번

7 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge **cake** to the table. 45번

8 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the **cake** on the party table. 45번

9 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday **cake** and fifty red roses. 45번

78 case

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 In the **case** of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

2 In the climate **case**, it is not that _____. 34번

3 There are many **cases**, across many species, of adaptive plasticity. 36번

4 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in these **cases** are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

5 Their biggest fears are high fees for a **case** that may take years to settle. 37번

6 Contingency pricing is the major way that personal injury and certain consumer **cases** are billed. 37번

7 In this approach, lawyers do not receive fees or payment until the **case** is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

8 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all **cases** show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

9 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all **cases** show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

79 example

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 For **example**, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

2 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative **examples** of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

3 For **example**, upon returning to their hive honeybees that have collected water search out a receiver bee to unload their water to within the hive. 33번

4 (②) For **example**, compensation demands can be divided into cents-per-hour increments or lease rates can be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

5 (⑤) For **example**, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

6 For **example**, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

7 For **example**, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

8 For **example**, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

9 For **example**, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

80 glass

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 "Dad, these **glasses** can help correct your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 43번

2	Camila nodded, seeing how happy her gift of the **glasses** had made their dad.	43번
3	When he opened it, he discovered a pair of **glasses** inside.	43번
4	“Dad, these **glasses** can help correct your red-green color blindness,” said Hailey.	44번
5	Camila nodded, seeing how happy her gift of the **glasses** had made their dad.	44번
6	When he opened it, he discovered a pair of **glasses** inside.	44번
7	“Dad, these **glasses** can help correct your red-green color blindness,” said Hailey.	45번
8	Camila nodded, seeing how happy her gift of the **glasses** had made their dad.	45번
9	When he opened it, he discovered a pair of **glasses** inside.	45번

81 green

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1	“Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-**green** color blindness,” said Hailey.	43번
2	Seeing vivid red and **green** colors for the first time ever, he started to cry.	43번
3	Red represents love and **green** represents health.	43번
4	“Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-**green** color blindness,” said Hailey.	44번
5	Seeing vivid red and **green** colors for the first time ever, he started to cry.	44번
6	Red represents love and **green** represents health.	44번
7	“Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-**green** color blindness,” said Hailey.	45번
8	Seeing vivid red and **green** colors for the first time ever, he started to cry.	45번
9	Red represents love and **green** represents health.	45번

82 human

기초 · 수준 2 — 9회

1	That’s exactly what will happen with information technology and its devices under **human**-centric computing.	30번
2	Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the **human** voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used.	35번

3 Craftsmanship names an enduring, basic **human** impulse, the desire to do a job well for its own sake. 40번

4 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than **humans** in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

5 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than **human** experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

6 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while **human** judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

7 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than **humans** in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

8 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than **human** experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

9 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while **human** judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

83 life

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 At every step in our journey through **life** we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

2 The hype promises that we will leave our boring **lives**, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

3 On the contrary, we brought the motors into our **lives**, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

4 These innovations led to a major socioeconomic movement precisely because they entered and ③ affected profoundly our everyday **lives**. 30번

5 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our **lives**, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

6 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our **lives** are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

7 "Craftsmanship" may suggest a way of **life** that declined with the arrival of industrial society — but this is misleading. 40번

8 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a **life**. 41번

9 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a **life**. 42번

84 need

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 Different parts of the brain's visual system get information on a **need**-to-know basis. 24번

2 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an object **need** to know the size and location of the object, but they don't **need** to know about color. 24번

3 They **need** to know a little about shape, but not in great detail. 24번

4 Cells that help you recognize people's faces **need** to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

5 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall **need** of water. 33번

6 Thus the individual water forager's response to unloading time (up or down) regulates water collection in response to the colony's **need**. 33번

7 The water flea only expends the energy **needed** to produce spines and a helmet when it **needs** to. 36번

85 no

9회

1 By using contingency pricing, clients are ensured that they pay **no** fees until they receive a settlement. 37번

2 Once parks are in place, they are **no** inert stage — their purposes and meanings are made and remade by planners and by park users. 38번

3 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of **no** longer than three hours, and **no** more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

4 Using checklists to ensure that **no** crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

5 Using checklists to ensure that **no** crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

6 In reply, Hailey answered, "**No**. 43번

7 In reply, Hailey answered, "**No**. 44번

8 In reply, Hailey answered, "**No**. 45번

86 present

기초 · 수준 2 9회

1 Clothes are part of how people **present** ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the **present**, relative to what is happening in society and to fashion's own history. 29번

2 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into **present**, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your **present** was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your **present**. 34번

3 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, **present**, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

4 He slowly put them on, and stared at the birthday **presents** on the table. 43번

5 He slowly put them on, and stared at the birthday **presents** on the table. 44번

6 He slowly put them on, and stared at the birthday **presents** on the table. 45번

87 self

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and **self**, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the **self**, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

3 It is in that context that the idea of "the **self** [as] both made and explored with words" emerges. 21번

4 By making the **self** public in a private sphere, the **self** also became an object for **self**-inspection and **self**-critique. 21번

5 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of **self**-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

6 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly **self**-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

88 table

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the **table**. 43번

2 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party **table**. 43번

3 He slowly put them on, and stared at the birthday presents on the **table**. 43번

4 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the **table**. 44번

5 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party **table**. 44번

6 He slowly put them on, and stared at the birthday presents on the **table**. 44번

7 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the **table**. 45번

8 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party **table**. 45번

9 He slowly put them on, and stared at the birthday presents on the **table**. 45번

89 where 9회

1 They provided a space **where** one could write daily about her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

2 In locations **where** bicycle use is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

3 Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people who see an object without seeing **where** it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

4 Early in his career, he worked for the State of Lower Saxony, **where** he was in charge of educational reform. 26번

5 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, **where** he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

6 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen **where** the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

7 They all walked into the dining room, **where** he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 43번

8 They all walked into the dining room, **where** he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 44번

9 They all walked into the dining room, **where** he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 45번

90 which 9회

1 Each choice involves uncertainty about **which** path will get you to your destination. 20번

2 This gives you a much better map of the future on **which** to base your decisions about **which** path to choose. 20번

3 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of **which** is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, **which** allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

4 Diaries were central media through **which** enlightened and free subjects could be constructed. 21번

5 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, **which** often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

6 It spreads outward, in a manner not unlike transmissible disease, **which** itself typically “takes off” in cities. 32번

7 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with **which** our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

91 develop

기초 · 수준 2 8회

1 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in **developed** and **developing** countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

2 Later, Luhmann **developed** his own social system theory. 26번

3 Learning to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most important skills to **develop** as an early career teacher. 35번

4 If the baby water flea is **developing** into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it **develops** a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

5 If the water around it doesn’t include the chemical signatures of predators, the water flea doesn’t **develop** these protective devices. 36번

6 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers **develop** a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

92 different

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 At every step in our journey through life we encounter junctions with many **different** pathways leading into the distance. 20번

2 **Different** parts of the brain's visual system get information on a need-to-know basis. 24번

3 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those **different** people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

4 Learning to control your voice and use it for **different** purposes is, therefore, one of the most important skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

5 In over 100 studies across many **different** domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

6 When there are a lot of **different** factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

7 In over 100 studies across many **different** domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

8 When there are a lot of **different** factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

93 fashion

기초 · 수준 2 — 8회

1 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss **fashion**'s importance as a basis for change. 29번

2 The most common explanation offered by my informants as to why **fashion** is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

3 Clothes are part of how people present ② them to the world, and **fashion** locates them in the present, relative to what is happening in society and to **fashion**'s own history. 29번

4 As a form of expression, **fashion** contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

5 **Fashion** is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

6 **Fashion** can also strengthen agency in various ways, ⑤ opening up space for action. 29번

7 Cities have long been dynamos of social possibility, foundries of art, music, and **fashion**. 32번

94 its 8회

1 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is **its** flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

2 However, one part of your brain sees **its** shape, another sees color, another detects location, and another perceives movement. 24번

3 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with **its** great innovation, the motor, we didn' t leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

4 That's exactly what will happen with information technology and **its** devices under human-centric computing. 30번

5 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in **its** many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

6 Moments of park creation are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and **its** relationship to urban society. 38번

7 Craftsmanship names an enduring, basic human impulse, the desire to do a job well for **its** own sake. 40번

8 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for **its** own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

95 often

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 Trusting our intuition to make the choice **often** ends up with us making a suboptimal choice. 20번

2 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which **often** involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

3 Cities drive taste change because they _____, who not surprisingly are **often** the creative people cities seem to attract. 32번

4 The entrance to a honeybee colony, **often** referred to as the dancefloor, is a market place for information about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive. 33번

5 Nothing is generally wrong with structuring our consciousness of time in this conventional manner, and it **often** works well enough. 34번

6 (④) When entering a city park, people **often** imagine a sharp separation from streets, cars, and buildings. 38번

7 Social and economic conditions, however, **often** stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

8 The craftsman **often** faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

96 something

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 There is **something** deeply paradoxical about the professional status of sports journalism, especially in the medium of print. 31번

2 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do **something** well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

3 I bought **something** much more personal. 43번

4 By the way, there's **something** you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 43번

5 I bought **something** much more personal. 44번

6 By the way, there's **something** you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 44번

7 I bought **something** much more personal. 45번

8 By the way, there's **something** you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 45번

97 another 7회

1 However, one part of your brain sees its shape, **another** sees color, **another** detects location, and **another** perceives movement. 24번

2 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one **another**. 32번

3 (④) **Another** approach is to vary the number of ways that the principle may be applied. 39번

4 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit **another** crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

5 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit **another** crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

98 change 기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Trends constantly suggest new opportunities for individuals to restage themselves, representing occasions for **change**. 29번

2 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for **change**. 29번

3 People have not **changed** fundamentally in thousands of years. 30번

4 Technology **changes** constantly. 30번

5 Cities drive taste **change** because they _____, who not surprisingly are often the creative people cities seem to attract. 32번

6 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals **changing** their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

7 In the case of climate **change**, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

99 could 7회

1 I **could** not find any information except for this contact email address. 18번

2 Diaries were central media through which enlightened and free subjects **could** be constructed. 21번

3 They provided a space where one **could** write daily about her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

4 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances **could** be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

5 Centuries ago, people found it difficult to imagine how someone **could** see an object without seeing what color it is. 24번

6 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error **could** cost a life. 41번

7 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error **could** cost a life. 42번

100 even 기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, “Jamie, **even** though you didn’t set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

2 Disclosure does not interfere with, and should **even** promote, the autonomy (and quality) of individual decision-making. 23번

3 **Even** today, you might find it surprising to learn about people who see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

4 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, **even** if none of these is true. 29번

5 (②) Public spaces include parks, concrete plazas, sidewalks, **even** indoor atriums. 38번

6 There is evidence that **even** very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 41번

7 There is evidence that **even** very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 42번

101 individual

기초 · 수준 3 — 7회

1 Disclosure does not interfere with, and should even promote, the autonomy (and quality) of **individual** decision-making. 23번

2 Trends constantly suggest new opportunities for **individuals** to restage themselves, representing occasions for change. 29번

3 To understand how trends can ultimately give **individuals** power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

4 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling **individuals** to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

5 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how **individuals** changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

6 Thus the **individual** water forager's response to unloading time (up or down) regulates water collection in response to the colony's need. 33번

7 And though craftsmanship can reward an **individual** with a sense of pride in work, this reward is not simple. 40번

102 information

기초 · 수준 2 — 7회

1 I could not find any **information** except for this contact email address. 18번

2 **Information** provision, by contrast, respects freedom of choice. 23번

3 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the **information**, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

4 Different parts of the brain's visual system get **information** on a need-to-know basis. 24번

5 That's exactly what will happen with **information** technology and its devices under human-centric computing. 30번

6 The entrance to a honeybee colony, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a market place for **information** about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive. 33번

7 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to local **information** _____. 33번

103 love

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 I would **love** to join your club, but your website appears to be under construction. 18번

2 Red represents **love** and green represents health. 43번

3 We **love** you!" 43번

4 Red represents **love** and green represents health. 44번

5 We **love** you!" 44번

6 Red represents **love** and green represents health. 45번

7 We **love** you!" 45번

104 object

기초 · 수준 2 — 7회

1 By making the self public in a private sphere, the self also became an **object** for self-inspection and self-critique. 21번

2 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an **object** need to know the size and location of the **object**, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

3 It is natural to assume that anyone who sees an **object** sees everything about it — the shape, color, location, and movement. 24번

4 Consequently, after localized brain damage, it is possible to see certain aspects of an **object** and not others. 24번

5 Centuries ago, people found it difficult to imagine how someone could see an **object** without seeing what color it is. 24번

6 Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people who see an **object** without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

105 only

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 Since receiver bees will **only** accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

2 The water flea **only** expends the energy needed to produce spines and a helmet when it needs to. 36번

3 Therefore, **only** an outcome in the client's favor is compensated. 37번

4 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not **only** landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

5 Camila relaxed **only** when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party table. 43번

6 Camila relaxed **only** when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party table. 44번

7 Camila relaxed **only** when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party table. 45번

106 represent

기초 · 수준 3 — 7회

1 Trends constantly suggest new opportunities for individuals to restage themselves, **representing** occasions for change. 29번

2 Red **represents** love and green **represents** health. 43번

3 Red **represents** love and green **represents** health. 44번

4 Red **represents** love and green **represents** health. 45번

107 three

7회

1 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a **three**-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

2 ① In each of the **three** age groups, Town/Rural Area was the most preferred type of place to live. 25번

3 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the **three** preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

4 ⑤ Each percentage of the **three** preferred types of place to live was higher than 20% across the **three** age groups. 25번

5 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, **three**-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

6 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than **three** hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

108 very

기초 · 수준 1

7회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be **very** useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

2 There is evidence that even **very** simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 41번

3 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a **very** small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

4 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is **very** uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

5 There is evidence that even **very** simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 42번

6 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a **very** small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

7 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is **very** uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

109 watch

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 I have always enjoyed **watching** birds in my yard and identifying them by sight and sound. 18번

2 Camila yelled uneasily, **watching** her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 43번

3 “I bet you bought a wallet or a **watch** for him,” Camila said. 43번

4 Camila yelled uneasily, **watching** her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 44번

5 “I bet you bought a wallet or a **watch** for him,” Camila said. 44번

6 Camila yelled uneasily, **watching** her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 45번

7 “I bet you bought a wallet or a **watch** for him,” Camila said. 45번

110 well

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less **well** or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

2 Nothing is generally wrong with structuring our consciousness of time in this conventional manner, and it often works **well** enough. 34번

3 So it may **well** be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a species because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

4 Craftsmanship names an enduring, basic human impulse, the desire to do a job **well** for its own sake. 40번

5 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something **well** for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

6 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform **well** in a job in future. 41번

7 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform **well** in a job in future. 42번

111 work

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that **work** less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

2 Early in his career, he **worked** for the State of Lower Saxony, where he was in charge of educational reform. 26번

3 Nothing is generally wrong with structuring our consciousness of time in this conventional manner, and it often **works** well enough. 34번

4 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when **working** in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

5 (③) When **working** to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

6 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good **work**, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

7 And though craftsmanship can reward an individual with a sense of pride in **work**, this reward is not simple. 40번

112 answer

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 Hailey **answered** with a wink. 43번

2 In reply, Hailey **answered**, “No. 43번

3 Hailey **answered** with a wink. 44번

4 In reply, Hailey **answered**, “No. 44번

5 Hailey **answered** with a wink. 45번

6 In reply, Hailey **answered**, “No. 45번

113 bicycle

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including **bicycles**. 22번

2 In locations where **bicycle** use is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery **bicycles** are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

3 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo **bicycles** convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled **bicycle**) in Indonesia. 22번

4 Using **bicycles** as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

114 blindness

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 “Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green color **blindness**,” said Hailey. 43번

2 “Actually Camila, I recently found out he has long been suffering from color **blindness**. 43번

3 “Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green color **blindness**,” said Hailey. 44번

4 “Actually Camila, I recently found out he has long been suffering from color **blindness**. 44번

5 “Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green color **blindness**,” said Hailey. 45번

6 “Actually Camila, I recently found out he has long been suffering from color **blindness**. 45번

115 expert

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform **expert** judgement on simple prediction problems. 41번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human **experts**, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of **expert** decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

4 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform **expert** judgement on simple prediction problems. 42번

5 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human **experts**, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

6 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of **expert** decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

116 fifty

6회

1 You're **fifty** today, Dad. 43번

2 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and **fifty** red roses. 43번

3 You're **fifty** today, Dad. 44번

4 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and **fifty** red roses. 44번

5 You're **fifty** today, Dad. 45번

6 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and **fifty** red roses. 45번

117 gift

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 What **gift** did you buy for his birthday?" 43번

2 Camila nodded, seeing how happy her **gift** of the glasses had made their dad. 43번

3 What **gift** did you buy for his birthday?" 44번

4 Camila nodded, seeing how happy her **gift** of the glasses had made their dad. 44번

5 What **gift** did you buy for his birthday?" 45번

6 Camila nodded, seeing how happy her **gift** of the glasses had made their dad. 45번

118 group

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 The above graph shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of place to live by age **group**, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

2 ① In each of the three age **groups**, Town/Rural Area was the most preferred type of place to live. 25번

3 ② In the 18-34 year-olds **group**, the percentage of those who preferred Big/Small City was higher than that of those who preferred Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

4 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds **group**, the percentage of those who preferred Suburb of Big /Small City exceeded that of those who preferred Big/Small City. 25번

5 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older **group**, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

6 ⑤ Each percentage of the three preferred types of place to live was higher than 20% across the three age **groups**. 25번

119 happy

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Camila nodded, seeing how **happy** her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 43번

2 "**Happy** birthday! 43번

3 Camila nodded, seeing how **happy** her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 44번

4 "**Happy** birthday! 44번

5 Camila nodded, seeing how **happy** her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 45번

6 "**Happy** birthday! 45번

120 important

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 An **important** advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

2 Learning to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most **important** skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

3 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most **important** factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

4 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that **important** steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

5 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most **important** factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

6 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that **important** steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

121 live

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 The above graph shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of place to **live** by age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

2 ① In each of the three age groups, Town/Rural Area was the most preferred type of place to **live**. 25번

3 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to **live** was the lowest. 25번

4 ⑤ Each percentage of the three preferred types of place to **live** was higher than 20% across the three age groups. 25번

5 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing **live** infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

6 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing **live** infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

122 long

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Cities have **long** been dynamos of social possibility, foundries of art, music, and fashion. 32번

2 Conversely, if this search time is **long** then the bee is more likely to give up collecting water. 33번

3 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how **long** it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

4 “Actually Camila, I recently found out he has **long** been suffering from color blindness. 43번

5 “Actually Camila, I recently found out he has **long** been suffering from color blindness. 44번

6 “Actually Camila, I recently found out he has **long** been suffering from color blindness. 45번

123 many

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 At every step in our journey through life we encounter junctions with **many** different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

2 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters’ accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its **many** forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

3 There are **many** cases, across **many** species, of adaptive plasticity. 36번

4 In over 100 studies across **many** different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

5 In over 100 studies across **many** different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

124 now

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Jamie, **now** motivated to keep pushing for her goal, replied with a smile. 19번

2 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (**now** reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

3 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive **now**. 34번

4 Hailey told him in tears, "Dad, I'm glad you can **now** finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 43번

5 Hailey told him in tears, "Dad, I'm glad you can **now** finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 44번

6 Hailey told him in tears, "Dad, I'm glad you can **now** finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 45번

125 part

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Different **parts** of the brain's visual system get information on a need-to-know basis. 24번

2 However, one **part** of your brain sees its shape, another sees color, another detects location, and another perceives movement. 24번

3 Clothes are **part** of how people present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to what is happening in society and to fashion's own history. 29번

4 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was **part** of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in **part** your present. 34번

5 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in **part** because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

126 percentage

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 The above graph shows the **percentages** of Americans' preferred type of place to live by age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

2 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the **percentage** of those who preferred Big/Small City was higher than that of those who preferred Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

3 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the **percentage** of those who preferred Suburb of Big /Small City exceeded that of those who preferred Big/Small City. 25번

4 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the **percentage** of those who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

5 ⑤ Each **percentage** of the three preferred types of place to live was higher than 20% across the three age groups. 25번

6 In this approach, lawyers do not receive fees or payment until the case is settled, when they are paid a **percentage** of the money that the client receives. 37번

127 pricing

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 The most commonly known form of results-based **pricing** is a practice called contingency **pricing**, used by lawyers. 37번

2 From the client's point of view, the **pricing** makes sense in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

3 By using contingency **pricing**, clients are ensured that they pay no fees until they receive a settlement. 37번

4 In these and other instances of contingency **pricing**, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

5 Contingency **pricing** is the major way that personal injury and certain consumer cases are billed. 37번

128 rainbow

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of **rainbows** and roses. 43번

2 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a **rainbow**-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 43번

3 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of **rainbows** and roses. 44번

4 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a **rainbow**-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 44번

5 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of **rainbows** and roses. 45번

6 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a **rainbow**-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 45번

129 rose

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and **roses**. 43번

2 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red **roses**. 43번

3 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and **roses**. 44번

4 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red **roses**. 44번

5 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and **roses**. 45번

6 They all walked into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red **roses**. 45번

130 should

6회

1 Disclosure does not interfere with, and **should** even promote, the autonomy (and quality) of individual decision-making. 23번

2 ③ In order to address serious noise issues in school, students, parents and teachers **should** search for a solution together. 35번

3 Negotiators **should** try to find ways to slice a large issue into smaller pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

4 By the way, there's something you **should** know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 43번

5 By the way, there's something you **should** know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 44번

6 By the way, there's something you **should** know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 45번

131 sister

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her **sister** carrying a huge cake to the table. 43번

2 Camila said before her **sister** handed him a small parcel. 43번

3 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her **sister** carrying a huge cake to the table. 44번

4 Camila said before her **sister** handed him a small parcel. 44번

5 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her **sister** carrying a huge cake to the table. 45번

6 Camila said before her **sister** handed him a small parcel. 45번

132 space

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 They provided a **space** where one could write daily about her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

2 Fashion can also strengthen agency in various ways, ⑤ opening up **space** for action. 29번

3 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a park from the broader category of public **space** is the representation of nature that parks are meant to embody. 38번

4 (②) Public **spaces** include parks, concrete plazas, sidewalks, even indoor atriums. 38번

5 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park **spaces**, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical **spaces** and oppositional forces. 38번

133 step

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Putting all of her energy into her last **steps** of the running race, Jamie crossed the finish line. 19번

2 At every **step** in our journey through life we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important **steps** or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

4 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial **steps** are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

5 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important **steps** or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

6 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial **steps** are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

134 such

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles **such** as vans, including bicycles. 22번

2 In locations where bicycle use is high, **such** as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

3 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, **such** as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

4 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, **such** as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

5 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, **such** as price and styling. 23번

6 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create **such** a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

135 walk

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 He **walked** in joyfully, hugging his daughters. 43번

2 They all **walked** into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 43번

3 He **walked** in joyfully, hugging his daughters. 44번

4 They all **walked** into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 44번

5 He **walked** in joyfully, hugging his daughters. 45번

6 They all **walked** into the dining room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 45번

136 worry

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 "Don't **worry**, Camila," Hailey responded, smiling. 43번

2 He's kept it a secret so as not to **worry** us," Hailey explained. 43번

3 "Don't **worry**, Camila," Hailey responded, smiling. 44번

4 He's kept it a secret so as not to **worry** us," Hailey explained. 44번

5 "Don't **worry**, Camila," Hailey responded, smiling. 45번

6 He's kept it a secret so as not to **worry** us," Hailey explained. 45번

137 would

6회

1 I **would** love to join your club, but your website appears to be under construction. 18번

2 I **would** like to know how to sign up for the club. 18번

3 Diaries were personal and private; one **would** write for oneself, or, in Habermas's formulation, one **would** make oneself public to oneself. 21번

4 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation **would** happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

5 ④ However, I **would** always advise that you use your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

138 across

기초 · 수준 1

5회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted **across** Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

2 ⑤ Each percentage of the three preferred types of place to live was higher than 20% **across** the three age groups. 25번

3 There are many cases, **across** many species, of adaptive plasticity. 36번

4 In over 100 studies **across** many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

5 In over 100 studies **across** many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

139 allow

기초 · 수준 2

5회

1 The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it **allows** us to manage that risk more effectively. 20번

2 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which **allowed** the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

3 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and **allowed** for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

4 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that **allows** them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

5 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that **allows** employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

140 because 5회

1 These innovations led to a major socioeconomic movement precisely **because** they entered and ③ affected profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

2 Cities drive taste change **because** they _____, who not surprisingly are often the creative people cities seem to attract. 32번

3 That's a clever trick, **because** producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

4 So it may well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a species **because** it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

5 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part **because** most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

141 bee 기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 For example, upon returning to their hive honeybees that have collected water search out a receiver **bee** to unload their water to within the hive. 33번

2 If this search time is short then the returning **bee** is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

3 Conversely, if this search time is long then the **bee** is more likely to give up collecting water. 33번

4 Since receiver **bees** will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other **bees** and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

142 before

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard **before**," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

2 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine **before** the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

3 Camila said **before** her sister handed him a small parcel. 43번

4 Camila said **before** her sister handed him a small parcel. 44번

5 Camila said **before** her sister handed him a small parcel. 45번

143 Big

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred **Big**/Small City was higher than that of those who preferred Suburb of **Big**/Small City. 25번

2 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Suburb of **Big** /Small City exceeded that of those who preferred **Big**/Small City. 25번

3 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose **Big**/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

144 both

5회

1 It is in that context that the idea of "the self [as] **both** made and explored with words" emerges. 21번

2 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is **both** a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

3 You deserve **both**." 43번

4 You deserve **both**." 44번

5 You deserve **both**." 45번

145 client

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 Therefore, only an outcome in the **client**'s favor is compensated. 37번

2 From the **client**'s point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most **clients** in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

3 By using contingency pricing, **clients** are ensured that they pay no fees until they receive a settlement. 37번

4 In this approach, lawyers do not receive fees or payment until the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the **client** receives. 37번

146 craftsmanship

중간 · 수준 6 5회

1 "**Craftsmanship**" may suggest a way of life that declined with the arrival of industrial society — but this is misleading. 40번

2 **Craftsmanship** names an enduring, basic human impulse, the desire to do a job well for its own sake. 40번

3 **Craftsmanship** cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

4 In all these domains, **craftsmanship** focuses on objective standards, on the thing in itself. 40번

5 And though **craftsmanship** can reward an individual with a sense of pride in work, this reward is not simple. 40번

147 domain

중간 · 수준 5 — 5회

1 In all these **domains**, craftsmanship focuses on objective standards, on the thing in itself. 40번

2 In over 100 studies across many different **domains**, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that ‘checklists’ can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of **domains** by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren’t missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

4 In over 100 studies across many different **domains**, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

5 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that ‘checklists’ can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of **domains** by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren’t missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

148 energy

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 Putting all of her **energy** into her last steps of the running race, Jamie crossed the finish line. 19번

2 For example, **energy** efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

3 That’s a clever trick, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of **energy**, and conserving **energy** is essential for an organism’s ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

4 The water flea only expends the **energy** needed to produce spines and a helmet when it needs to. 36번

149 ensure

중간 · 수준 4 — 5회

1 By using contingency pricing, clients are **ensured** that they pay no fees until they receive a settlement. 37번

2 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that ‘checklists’ can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by **ensuring** that important steps or considerations aren’t missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

3 Using checklists to **ensure** that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

4 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that ‘checklists’ can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by **ensuring** that important steps or considerations aren’t missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

5 Using checklists to **ensure** that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

150 ever

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Media, **ever** more global, **ever** more far-reaching, spread language faster to more people. 32번

2 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the first time **ever**, he started to cry. 43번

3 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the first time **ever**, he started to cry. 44번

4 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the first time **ever**, he started to cry. 45번

151 flea

중간 · 수준 4 5회

1 A fascinating species of water **flea** exhibits a kind of flexibility that evolutionary biologists call adaptive plasticity. 36번

2 The water **flea** only expends the energy needed to produce spines and a helmet when it needs to. 36번

3 If the baby water **flea** is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water **fleas**, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

4 If the water around it doesn’t include the chemical signatures of predators, the water **flea** doesn’t develop these protective devices. 36번

152 go

5회

1 I was surprised and excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to **go** birding. 18번

2 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn't leave our world to **go** to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

3 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle **goes** into effect or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

4 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will **go** on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

5 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will **go** on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

153 hand

기초 · 수준 1

5회

1 Cells that help your **hand** muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

2 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to **hand** as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

3 Camila said before her sister **handed** him a small parcel. 43번

4 Camila said before her sister **handed** him a small parcel. 44번

5 Camila said before her sister **handed** him a small parcel. 45번

154 help

기초 · 수준 1

5회

1 Cells that **help** your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

2 Cells that **help** you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

3 "Dad, these glasses can **help** correct your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 43번

4 "Dad, these glasses can **help** correct your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 44번

5 "Dad, these glasses can **help** correct your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 45번

155 however

기초 · 수준 3 — 5회

1 **However**, one part of your brain sees its shape, another sees color, another detects location, and another perceives movement. 24번

2 In the case of climate change, **however**, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

3 ④ **However**, I would always advise that you use your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

4 Moments of park creation are particularly telling, **however**, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and its relationship to urban society. 38번

5 Social and economic conditions, **however**, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

156 idea

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 It is in that context that the **idea** of "the self [as] both made and explored with words" emerges. 21번

2 Moments of park creation are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and actualize **ideas** about nature and its relationship to urban society. 38번

3 (⑤) What's behind this **idea** is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

4 A similar **idea** is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

5 A similar **idea** is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

157 include

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, **including** bicycles. 22번

2 He researched a variety of subjects, **including** mass media and law. 26번

3 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that **includes** the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

4 If the water around it doesn't **include** the chemical signatures of predators, the water flea doesn't develop these protective devices. 36번

5 (②) Public spaces **include** parks, concrete plazas, sidewalks, even indoor atriums. 38번

158 issue

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 ③ In order to address serious noise **issues** in school, students, parents and teachers should search for a solution together. 35번

2 Negotiators should try to find ways to slice a large **issue** into smaller pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

3 (①) **Issues** that can be expressed in quantitative, measurable units are easy to slice. 39번

4 (③) When working to fractionate **issues** of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the **issue**. 39번

159 location

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 In **locations** where bicycle use is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

2 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and **location** of the object, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

3 Cells that help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to **location**. 24번

4 It is natural to assume that anyone who sees an object sees everything about it — the shape, color, **location**, and movement. 24번

5 However, one part of your brain sees its shape, another sees color, another detects **location**, and another perceives movement. 24번

160 own

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Later, Luhmann developed his **own** social system theory. 26번

2 Clothes are part of how people present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to what is happening in society and to fashion's **own** history. 29번

3 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their **own** behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

4 Craftsmanship names an enduring, basic human impulse, the desire to do a job well for its **own** sake. 40번

5 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its **own** sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

161 particularly

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 The latter have the potential to become a preferred 'last-mile' vehicle, **particularly** in high-density and congested areas. 22번

2 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is **particularly** encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

3 Moments of park creation are **particularly** telling, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and its relationship to urban society. 38번

4 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by **particularly** salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

5 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by **particularly** salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

162 past

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, **past**, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's **past** will be in part your present. 34번

2 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into **past**, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

3 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the **past** and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

4 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the **past** and future do not arise naturally. 34번

163 potential

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 The latter have the **potential** to become a preferred 'last-mile' vehicle, particularly in high-density and congested areas. 22번

2 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much **potential** in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

3 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, **potential** car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

4 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a **potential** candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

5 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a **potential** candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

164 prefer

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of those who **preferred** Big/Small City was higher than that of those who **preferred** Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

2 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the percentage of those who **preferred** Suburb of Big /Small City exceeded that of those who **preferred** Big/Small City. 25번

3 Slang, or, if you **prefer**, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

165 preferred

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 The latter have the potential to become a **preferred** 'last-mile' vehicle, particularly in high-density and congested areas. 22번

2 The above graph shows the percentages of Americans' **preferred** type of place to live by age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

3 ① In each of the three age groups, Town/Rural Area was the most **preferred** type of place to live. 25번

4 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the three **preferred** types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

5 ⑤ Each percentage of the three **preferred** types of place to live was higher than 20% across the three age groups. 25번

166 problem

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction **problems**. 41번

2 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction **problems**. 42번

3 "Hailey, Dad doesn't have eyesight **problems**," Camila said, puzzled. 43번

4 "Hailey, Dad doesn't have eyesight **problems**," Camila said, puzzled. 44번

5 "Hailey, Dad doesn't have eyesight **problems**," Camila said, puzzled. 45번

167 prove

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 Turning the uncertainty into numbers has **proved** a potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

2 For example, algorithms have **proved** more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

3 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has **proved** to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

4 For example, algorithms have **proved** more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

5 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has **proved** to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

168 put

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 **Putting** all of her energy into her last steps of the running race, Jamie crossed the finish line. 19번

2 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, **put** on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

3 He slowly **put** them on, and stared at the birthday presents on the table. 43번

4 He slowly **put** them on, and stared at the birthday presents on the table. 44번

5 He slowly **put** them on, and stared at the birthday presents on the table. 45번

169 reply

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 I look forward to your **reply**. 18번

2 Jamie, now motivated to keep pushing for her goal, **replied** with a smile. 19번

3 In **reply**, Hailey answered, “No. 43번

4 In **reply**, Hailey answered, “No. 44번

5 In **reply**, Hailey answered, “No. 45번

170 shape

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 They need to know a little about **shape**, but not in great detail. 24번

2 Cells that help you recognize people’s faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of **shape**, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

3 It is natural to assume that anyone who sees an object sees everything about it — the **shape**, color, location, and movement. 24번

4 However, one part of your brain sees its **shape**, another sees color, another detects location, and another perceives movement. 24번

5 Parks take the **shape** demanded by the cultural concerns of their time. 38번

171 show

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 The above graph **shows** the percentages of Americans’ preferred type of place to live by age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases **show** simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), **show** a tie between the two. 41번

3 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases **show** simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), **show** a tie between the two. 42번

172 study

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 After World War II, he **studied** law at the University of Freiburg until 1949. 26번

2 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to **study** sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

3 **Studying** interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

4 In over 100 **studies** across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

5 In over 100 **studies** across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

173 take

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 The longer we continue to believe that computers will **take** us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

2 This reluctance to **take** sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are much read but little _____. 31번

3 It spreads outward, in a manner not unlike transmissible disease, which itself typically "**takes** off" in cities. 32번

4 Their biggest fears are high fees for a case that may **take** years to settle. 37번

5 Parks **take** the shape demanded by the cultural concerns of their time. 38번

174 today

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time **today**, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

2 Even **today**, you might find it surprising to learn about people who see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

3 You're fifty **today**, Dad. 43번

4 You're fifty **today**, Dad. 44번

5 You're fifty **today**, Dad. 45번

175 up

5회

1 I would like to know how to sign **up** for the club. 18번

2 Trusting our intuition to make the choice often ends **up** with us making a suboptimal choice. 20번

3 Fashion can also strengthen agency in various ways, ⑤ opening **up** space for action. 29번

4 Conversely, if this search time is long then the bee is more likely to give **up** collecting water. 33번

5 Thus the individual water forager's response to unloading time (**up** or down) regulates water collection in response to the colony's need. 33번

176 vehicle

기초 · 수준 2

5회

1 Urban delivery **vehicles** can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller **vehicles** such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

2 The latter have the potential to become a preferred 'last-mile' **vehicle**, particularly in high-density and congested areas. 22번

3 Using bicycles as cargo **vehicles** is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor **vehicle** access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

177 whether

5회

1 Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people who see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing **whether** it is moving. 24번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting **whether** a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting **whether** a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

3 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting **whether** a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting **whether** a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

178 world

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of **world** and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 After **World** War II, he studied law at the University of Freiburg until 1949. 26번

3 Clothes are part of how people present ② them to the **world**, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to what is happening in society and to fashion's own history. 29번

4 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn't leave our **world** to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

5 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new **world** , the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

179 year

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 ② In the 18-34 **year**-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Big/Small City was higher than that of those who preferred Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

2 ③ In the 35-54 **year**-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Suburb of Big /Small City exceeded that of those who preferred Big/Small City. 25번

3 ④ In the 55 **year**-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

4 People have not changed fundamentally in thousands of **years**. 30번

5 Their biggest fears are high fees for a case that may take **years** to settle. 37번

180 after

4회

1 **After** hearing his comments, she felt confident about herself. 19번

2 Consequently, **after** localized brain damage, it is possible to see certain aspects of an object and not others. 24번

3 **After** World War II, he studied law at the University of Freiburg until 1949. 26번

4 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought **after** by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

181 age

기초 · 수준 1

4회

1 Coming of **age** in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 The above graph shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of place to live by **age** group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

3 ① In each of the three **age** groups, Town/Rural Area was the most preferred type of place to live. 25번

4 ⑤ Each percentage of the three preferred types of place to live was higher than 20% across the three **age** groups. 25번

182 algorithm

중간 · 수준 6

4회

1 There is evidence that even very simple **algorithms** can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 41번

2 For example, **algorithms** have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

3 There is evidence that even very simple **algorithms** can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 42번

4 For example, **algorithms** have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

183 always

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 I have **always** enjoyed watching birds in my yard and identifying them by sight and sound. 18번

2 People have **always** wanted to be around other people and to learn from them. 32번

3 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has **always** started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

4 ④ However, I would **always** advise that you use your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

184 become

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary **became** a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 By making the self public in a private sphere, the self also **became** an object for self-inspection and self-critique. 21번

3 The latter have the potential to **become** a preferred 'last-mile' vehicle, particularly in high-density and congested areas. 22번

4 In 1968, he **became** a professor of sociology at the University of Bielefeld. 26번

185 best

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 To her disappointment, she had failed to beat her personal **best** time, again. 19번

2 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal **best** time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

3 You'll definitely break your personal **best** time in the next race!" 19번

4 Next race, I'll beat my **best** time for sure!" 19번

186 better

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 This gives you a much **better** map of the future on which to base your decisions about which path to choose. 20번

2 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to **better** suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

3 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make **better** significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

4 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make **better** significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

187 carry

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 In locations where bicycle use is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to **carry** personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

2 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister **carrying** a huge cake to the table. 43번

3 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister **carrying** a huge cake to the table. 44번

4 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister **carrying** a huge cake to the table. 45번

188 checklist

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that '**checklists**' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

2 Using **checklists** to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that '**checklists**' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

4 Using **checklists** to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

189 choice

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Each **choice** involves uncertainty about which path will get you to your destination. 20번

2 Trusting our intuition to make the **choice** often ends up with us making a suboptimal **choice**. 20번

3 Information provision, by contrast, respects freedom of **choice**. 23번

190 colony

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 The entrance to a honeybee **colony**, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a market place for information about the state of the **colony** and the environment outside the hive. 33번

2 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the **colony**'s overall need of water. 33번

3 Thus the individual water forager's response to unloading time (up or down) regulates water collection in response to the **colony**'s need. 33번

191 consciousness

중간 · 수준 5 4회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental **consciousness**, even if none of these is true. 29번

2 We understand that the segregation of our **consciousness** into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

3 Nothing is generally wrong with structuring our **consciousness** of time in this conventional manner, and it often works well enough. 34번

4 The narrowing of our **consciousness** of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

192 consideration

중간 · 수준 4 4회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant **considerations**. 41번

2 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or **considerations** aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

3 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant **considerations**. 42번

4 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or **considerations** aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

193 contingency

중간 · 수준 6 4회

1 The most commonly known form of results-based pricing is a practice called **contingency** pricing, used by lawyers. 37번

2 By using **contingency** pricing, clients are ensured that they pay no fees until they receive a settlement. 37번

3 In these and other instances of **contingency** pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

4 **Contingency** pricing is the major way that personal injury and certain consumer cases are billed. 37번

194 decision

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 This gives you a much better map of the future on which to base your **decisions** about which path to choose. 20번

2 Disclosure does not interfere with, and should even promote, the autonomy (and quality) of individual **decision**-making. 23번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that ‘checklists’ can improve the quality of expert **decisions** in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren’t missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

4 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that ‘checklists’ can improve the quality of expert **decisions** in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren’t missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

195 delivery

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 Urban **delivery** vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

2 In locations where bicycle use is high, such as the Netherlands, **delivery** bicycles are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

3 Services using electrically assisted **delivery** tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering **deliveries**. 22번

196 enjoy

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 I have always **enjoyed** watching birds in my yard and identifying them by sight and sound. 18번

2 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally **enjoy** the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 43번

3 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally **enjoy** the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 44번

4 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally **enjoy** the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 45번

197 evidence

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 There is **evidence** that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 41번

2 A similar idea is supported by further **evidence** that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

3 There is **evidence** that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 42번

4 A similar idea is supported by further **evidence** that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

198 factor

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 When there are a lot of different **factors** involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important **factors** and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different **factors** involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important **factors** and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

199 feel

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Recognizing how she **felt** about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

2 After hearing his comments, she **felt** confident about herself. 19번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are **feeling** relaxed. 41번

4 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that ‘checklists’ can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren’t missed when people are **feeling** relaxed. 42번

200 finally

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Jamie had pushed herself for months to **finally** break her record, but it was all for nothing. 19번

2 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now **finally** enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 43번

3 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now **finally** enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 44번

4 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now **finally** enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 45번

201 first

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must **first** discuss fashion’s importance as a basis for change. 29번

2 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the **first** time ever, he started to cry. 43번

3 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the **first** time ever, he started to cry. 44번

4 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the **first** time ever, he started to cry. 45번

202 form

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive **forms** of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

2 As a **form** of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

3 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters’ accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many **forms**, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

4 The most commonly known **form** of results-based pricing is a practice called contingency pricing, used by lawyers. 37번

203 formula

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple **formulas** make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple **formulas** can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

3 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple **formulas** make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

4 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple **formulas** can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

204 give

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 This **gives** you a much better map of the future on which to base your decisions about which path to choose. 20번

2 To understand how trends can ultimately **give** individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

3 Conversely, if this search time is long then the bee is more likely to **give** up collecting water. 33번

4 ① The more confidently you **give** instructions, the higher the chance of a positive class response. 35번

205 happen

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Yesterday, I **happened** to read an article about your club. 18번

2 Clothes are part of how people present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to what is **happening** in society and to fashion's own history. 29번

3 That's exactly what will **happen** with information technology and its devices under human-centric computing. 30번

4 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would **happen** where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

206 hear

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 After **hearing** his comments, she felt confident about herself. 19번

2 Everywhere we turn we **hear** about almighty "cyberspace"! 30번

3 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has **heard** before," then language innovation would happen where the most people **heard** and talked to the most other people. 32번

207 improve

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have **improved** dramatically. 19번

2 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting **improves** when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can **improve** the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

4 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can **improve** the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

208 innovation

중간 · 수준 4 — 4회

1 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great **innovation**, the motor, we didn' t leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

2 These **innovations** led to a major socioeconomic movement precisely because they entered and ③ affected profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

3 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical **innovation**," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

4 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language **innovation** would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

209 involve

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Each choice **involves** uncertainty about which path will get you to your destination. 20번

2 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often **involves** smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

3 When there are a lot of different factors **involved** and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

4 When there are a lot of different factors **involved** and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

210 Jamie

4회

1 Putting all of her energy into her last steps of the running race, **Jamie** crossed the finish line. 19번

2 **Jamie** had pushed herself for months to finally break her record, but it was all for nothing. 19번

3 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "**Jamie**, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

4 **Jamie**, now motivated to keep pushing for her goal, replied with a smile. 19번

211 journalist

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports **journalists** are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

2 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports **journalists** are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

3 Yet sports **journalists** do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports **journalists** do. 31번

212 judgement

중간 · 수준 4 — 4회

1 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert **judgement** on simple prediction problems. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human **judgement** is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

3 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert **judgement** on simple prediction problems. 42번

4 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human **judgement** is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

213 keep

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Jamie, now motivated to **keep** pushing for her goal, replied with a smile. 19번

2 He's **kept** it a secret so as not to worry us," Hailey explained. 43번

3 He's **kept** it a secret so as not to worry us," Hailey explained. 44번

4 He's **kept** it a secret so as not to worry us," Hailey explained. 45번

214 leave

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, **leaving** those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

2 The hype promises that we will **leave** our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

3 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn't **leave** our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

4 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency **leave** plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

215 longer

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 The **longer** we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the **longer** we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

2 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much **longer** history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

3 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no **longer** than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

216 look

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 I **look** forward to your reply. 18번

2 **Look** at those wonderful colors!" 43번

3 **Look** at those wonderful colors!" 44번

4 **Look** at those wonderful colors!" 45번

217 major

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 These innovations led to a **major** socioeconomic movement precisely because they entered and ③ affected profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

2 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every **major** movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

3 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after by the **major** newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

4 Contingency pricing is the **major** way that personal injury and certain consumer cases are billed. 37번

218 media

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 Diaries were central **media** through which enlightened and free subjects could be constructed. 21번

2 He researched a variety of subjects, including mass **media** and law. 26번

3 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news **media**' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

4 **Media**, ever more global, ever more far-reaching, spread language faster to more people. 32번

219 miss

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't **missed** when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are **missed** has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't **missed** when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

4 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are **missed** has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

220 movement

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 It is natural to assume that anyone who sees an object sees everything about it — the shape, color, location, and **movement**. 24번

2 However, one part of your brain sees its shape, another sees color, another detects location, and another perceives **movement**. 24번

3 These innovations led to a major socioeconomic **movement** precisely because they entered and ③ affected profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

4 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major **movement** that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

221 old

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 ② In the 18-34 year-**olds** group, the percentage of those who preferred Big/Small City was higher than that of those who preferred Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

2 ③ In the 35-54 year-**olds** group, the percentage of those who preferred Suburb of Big /Small City exceeded that of those who preferred Big/Small City. 25번

3 ④ In the 55 year-**olds** and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

4 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the **old** saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

222 parcel

중간 · 수준 4 — 4회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as **parcel** and catering deliveries. 22번

2 Camila said before her sister handed him a small **parcel**. 43번

3 Camila said before her sister handed him a small **parcel**. 44번

4 Camila said before her sister handed him a small **parcel**. 45번

223 party

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, **parties** may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

2 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the **party** table. 43번

3 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the **party** table. 44번

4 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the **party** table. 45번

224 pay

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Cells that help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can **pay** less attention to location. 24번

2 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their **pay** packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

3 By using contingency pricing, clients are ensured that they **pay** no fees until they receive a settlement. 37번

4 In this approach, lawyers do not receive fees or payment until the case is settled, when they are **paid** a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

225 per

4회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into cents-**per**-hour increments or lease rates can be quoted as dollars **per** square foot. 39번

2 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions **per** day, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

3 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions **per** day, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

226 plasticity

심화 · 수준 8

4회

1 A fascinating species of water flea exhibits a kind of flexibility that evolutionary biologists call adaptive **plasticity**. 36번

2 So it may well be that this **plasticity** is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a species because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

3 There are many cases, across many species, of adaptive **plasticity**. 36번

4 **Plasticity** is conducive to fitness if there is sufficient variation in the environment. 36번

227 predict

기초 · 수준 3

4회

1 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in **predicting** whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in **predicting** whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in **predicting** whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in **predicting** whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

228 prediction

기초 · 수준 3

4회

1 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple **prediction** problems. 41번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant **predictions** than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

3 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can outperform expert judgement on simple **prediction** problems. 42번

4 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant **predictions** than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

229 produce

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may **produce** goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

2 This reluctance to take sports journalism seriously **produces** the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are much read but little _____. 31번

3 That's a clever trick, because **producing** spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

4 The water flea only expends the energy needed to **produce** spines and a helmet when it needs to. 36번

230 public

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Diaries were personal and private; one would write for oneself, or, in Habermas's formulation, one would make oneself **public** to oneself. 21번

2 By making the self **public** in a private sphere, the self also became an object for self-inspection and self-critique. 21번

3 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a park from the broader category of **public** space is the representation of nature that parks are meant to embody. 38번

4 (②) **Public** spaces include parks, concrete plazas, sidewalks, even indoor atriums. 38번

231 quality

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Disclosure does not interfere with, and should even promote, the autonomy (and **quality**) of individual decision-making. 23번

2 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for **quality**. 40번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the **quality** of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

4 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the **quality** of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

232 range

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a **range** of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a **range** of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

3 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a **range** of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

4 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a **range** of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

233 reach

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Cells that help your hand muscles **reach** out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

2 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now **reaching** the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

3 Media, ever more global, ever more far-**reaching**, spread language faster to more people. 32번

4 It may be easier to **reach** an agreement when settlement terms don't have to be implemented until months in the future. 39번

234 require

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 If automobile manufacturers are **required** to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

2 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they **require** it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

3 For example, treating patients in intensive care can **require** hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

4 For example, treating patients in intensive care can **require** hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

235 response

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in **response** to local information _____. 33번

2 Thus the individual water forager's **response** to unloading time (up or down) regulates water collection in **response** to the colony's need. 33번

3 ① The more confidently you give instructions, the higher the chance of a positive class **response**. 35번

236 responsibility

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 In discharging their usual **responsibilities** of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

2 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the **responsibility** of those of us alive now. 34번

3 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from **responsibility** for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

4 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of **responsibility** toward the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

237 search

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 For example, upon returning to their hive honeybees that have collected water **search** out a receiver bee to unload their water to within the hive. 33번

2 If this **search** time is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

3 Conversely, if this **search** time is long then the bee is more likely to give up collecting water. 33번

4 ③ In order to address serious noise issues in school, students, parents and teachers should **search** for a solution together. 35번

238 service

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 **Services** using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for **services** as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

2 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the **service** is hard to determine before the **service**, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

239 shout

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 ④ However, I would always advise that you use your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and avoid **shouting** as much as possible. 35번

2 He **shouted** in amazement. 43번

3 He **shouted** in amazement. 44번

4 He **shouted** in amazement. 45번

240 smile

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Jamie, now motivated to keep pushing for her goal, replied with a **smile**. 19번

2 “Don’t worry, Camila,” Hailey responded, **smiling**. 43번

3 “Don’t worry, Camila,” Hailey responded, **smiling**. 44번

4 “Don’t worry, Camila,” Hailey responded, **smiling**. 45번

241 social

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous **social** system theorists. 26번

2 Later, Luhmann developed his own **social** system theory. 26번

3 Cities have long been dynamos of **social** possibility, foundries of art, music, and fashion. 32번

4 **Social** and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman’s discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

242 start

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Slang, or, if you prefer, “lexical innovation,” has always **started** in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

2 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the first time ever, he **started** to cry. 43번

3 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the first time ever, he **started** to cry. 44번

4 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the first time ever, he **started** to cry. 45번

243 surprised

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 I was **surprised** and excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding. 18번

2 “Dad will be **surprised** to find out what it is!” 43번

3 “Dad will be **surprised** to find out what it is!” 44번

4 “Dad will be **surprised** to find out what it is!” 45번

244 tell

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Moments of park creation are particularly **telling**, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and its relationship to urban society. 38번

2 Hailey **told** him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 43번

3 Hailey **told** him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 44번

4 Hailey **told** him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 45번

245 then

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and **then** to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

2 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a “composite result of what he has heard before,” **then** language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

3 If this search time is short **then** the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

4 Conversely, if this search time is long **then** the bee is more likely to give up collecting water. 33번

246 true

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is **true**. 29번

2 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the **true** beauty of rainbows and roses. 43번

3 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the **true** beauty of rainbows and roses. 44번

4 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m glad you can now finally enjoy the **true** beauty of rainbows and roses. 45번

247 type

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 The above graph shows the percentages of Americans’ preferred **type** of place to live by age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

2 ① In each of the three age groups, Town/Rural Area was the most preferred **type** of place to live. 25번

3 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred **types** of place to live was the lowest. 25번

4 ⑤ Each percentage of the three preferred **types** of place to live was higher than 20% across the three age groups. 25번

248 until

4회

1 After World War II, he studied law at the University of Freiburg **until** 1949. 26번

2 By using contingency pricing, clients are ensured that they pay no fees **until** they receive a settlement. 37번

3 In this approach, lawyers do not receive fees or payment **until** the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

4 It may be easier to reach an agreement when settlement terms don’t have to be implemented **until** months in the future. 39번

249 voice

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human **voice** as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

2 Learning to control your **voice** and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most important skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

3 ② There are times when being able to project your **voice** loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

4 ④ However, I would always advise that you use your loudest **voice** incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

250 while

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased **while** making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

2 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, **while** in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

3 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, **while** human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

4 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, **while** human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

251 action

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Fashion can also strengthen agency in various ways, ⑤ opening up space for **action**. 29번

2 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small **actions** per day, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

3 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small **actions** per day, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

252 actually

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 "**Actually** Camila, I recently found out he has long been suffering from color blindness. 43번

2 "**Actually** Camila, I recently found out he has long been suffering from color blindness. 44번

3 "**Actually** Camila, I recently found out he has long been suffering from color blindness. 45번

253 also

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 By making the self public in a private sphere, the self **also** became an object for self-inspection and self-critique. 21번

2 In locations where bicycle use is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are **also** used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

3 Fashion can **also** strengthen agency in various ways, ⑤ opening up space for action. 29번

254 amazement

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 He shouted in **amazement**. 43번

2 He shouted in **amazement**. 44번

3 He shouted in **amazement**. 45번

255 among

3회

1 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City **among** the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

2 Fashion is **among** the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

3 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are **among** the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

256 approach

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, **approached** her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

2 In this **approach**, lawyers do not receive fees or payment until the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

3 (④) Another **approach** is to vary the number of ways that the principle may be applied. 39번

257 area

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The latter have the potential to become a preferred 'last-mile' vehicle, particularly in high-density and congested **areas**. 22번

2 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific **areas** of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

3 ① In each of the three age groups, Town/Rural **Area** was the most preferred type of place to live. 25번

258 ask

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Camila **asked** out of interest. 43번

2 Camila **asked** out of interest. 44번

3 Camila **asked** out of interest. 45번

259 base

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 This gives you a much better map of the future on which to **base** your decisions about which path to choose. 20번

2 The above graph shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of place to live by age group, **based** on a 2020 survey. 25번

3 The most commonly known form of results-**based** pricing is a practice called contingency pricing, used by lawyers. 37번

260 beauty

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Hailey told him in tears, "Dad, I'm glad you can now finally enjoy the true **beauty** of rainbows and roses. 43번

2 Hailey told him in tears, "Dad, I'm glad you can now finally enjoy the true **beauty** of rainbows and roses. 44번

3 Hailey told him in tears, "Dad, I'm glad you can now finally enjoy the true **beauty** of rainbows and roses. 45번

261 bet

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 "I **bet** you bought a wallet or a watch for him," Camila said. 43번

2 "I **bet** you bought a wallet or a watch for him," Camila said. 44번

3 "I **bet** you bought a wallet or a watch for him," Camila said. 45번

262 bird

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 I have been a **bird**-watcher since childhood. 18번

2 I have always enjoyed watching **birds** in my yard and identifying them by sight and sound. 18번

3 I was surprised and excited to find out about a community of passionate **bird**-watchers who travel annually to go birding. 18번

263 brain

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Different parts of the **brain**'s visual system get information on a need-to-know basis. 24번

2 However, one part of your **brain** sees its shape, another sees color, another detects location, and another perceives movement. 24번

3 Consequently, after localized **brain** damage, it is possible to see certain aspects of an object and not others. 24번

264 call

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be **called** a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

2 A fascinating species of water flea exhibits a kind of flexibility that evolutionary biologists **call** adaptive plasticity. 36번

3 The most commonly known form of results-based pricing is a practice **called** contingency pricing, used by lawyers. 37번

265 car

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of **cars**, potential **car** purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

2 (④) When entering a city park, people often imagine a sharp separation from streets, **cars**, and buildings. 38번

266 careful

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 “Hailey, be **careful**!” 43번

2 “Hailey, be **careful**!” 44번

3 “Hailey, be **careful**!” 45번

267 cargo

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 In locations where bicycle use is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to carry personal **cargo** (e.g. groceries). 22번

2 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, **cargo** bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

3 Using bicycles as **cargo** vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

268 century

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th **centuries**, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 **Centuries** ago, people found it difficult to imagine how someone could see an object without seeing what color it is. 24번

3 Niklas Luhmann, a renowned sociologist of the twentieth **century**, was born in Lüneburg, Germany in 1927. 26번

269 club

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Yesterday, I happened to read an article about your **club**. 18번

2 I would love to join your **club**, but your website appears to be under construction. 18번

3 I would like to know how to sign up for the **club**. 18번

270 concern

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 To whom it may **concern**, My name is Michael Brown. 18번

2 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety **concerns** against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

3 Parks take the shape demanded by the cultural **concerns** of their time. 38번

271 context

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 It is in that **context** that the idea of “the self [as] both made and explored with words” emerges. 21번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical **contexts**, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

3 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical **contexts**, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

272 correct

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 "Dad, these glasses can help **correct** your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 43번

2 "Dad, these glasses can help **correct** your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 44번

3 "Dad, these glasses can help **correct** your red-green color blindness," said Hailey. 45번

273 cost

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance **costs**, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

2 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could **cost** a life. 41번

3 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could **cost** a life. 42번

274 cry

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the first time ever, he started to **cry**. 43번

2 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the first time ever, he started to **cry**. 44번

3 Seeing vivid red and green colors for the first time ever, he started to **cry**. 45번

275 daughter

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 He walked in joyfully, hugging his **daughters**. 43번

2 He walked in joyfully, hugging his **daughters**. 44번

3 He walked in joyfully, hugging his **daughters**. 45번

276 deserve

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 You **deserve** both." 43번

2 You **deserve** both." 44번

3 You **deserve** both." 45번

277 desire

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' **desire** to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

2 Craftsmanship names an enduring, basic human impulse, the **desire** to do a job well for its own sake. 40번

3 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the **desire** to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

278 dining

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 They all walked into the **dining** room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 43번

2 They all walked into the **dining** room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 44번

3 They all walked into the **dining** room, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 45번

279 discover

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When he opened it, he **discovered** a pair of glasses inside. 43번

2 When he opened it, he **discovered** a pair of glasses inside. 44번

3 When he opened it, he **discovered** a pair of glasses inside. 45번

280 doorbell

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 By the way, there's something you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the **doorbell** ringing. 43번

2 By the way, there's something you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the **doorbell** ringing. 44번

3 By the way, there's something you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly interrupted by the **doorbell** ringing. 45번

281 each

3회

1 **Each** choice involves uncertainty about which path will get you to your destination. 20번

2 ① In **each** of the three age groups, Town/Rural Area was the most preferred type of place to live. 25번

3 ⑤ **Each** percentage of the three preferred types of place to live was higher than 20% across the three age groups. 25번

282 enter

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and **enter** some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

2 These innovations led to a major socioeconomic movement precisely because they **entered** and ③ affected profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

3 (④) When **entering** a city park, people often imagine a sharp separation from streets, cars, and buildings. 38번

283 except

3회

1 I could not find any information **except** for this contact email address. 18번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (**except** a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

3 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (**except** a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

284 explain

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 He's kept it a secret so as not to worry us," Hailey **explained**. 43번

2 He's kept it a secret so as not to worry us," Hailey **explained**. 44번

3 He's kept it a secret so as not to worry us," Hailey **explained**. 45번

285 eyesight

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 "Hailey, Dad doesn't have **eyesight** problems," Camila said, puzzled. 43번

2 "Hailey, Dad doesn't have **eyesight** problems," Camila said, puzzled. 44번

3 "Hailey, Dad doesn't have **eyesight** problems," Camila said, puzzled. 45번

286 fee

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Their biggest fears are high **fees** for a case that may take years to settle. 37번

2 By using contingency pricing, clients are ensured that they pay no **fees** until they receive a settlement. 37번

3 In this approach, lawyers do not receive **fees** or payment until the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

287 focus

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 In all these domains, craftsmanship **focuses** on objective standards, on the thing in itself. 40번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by **focusing** on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

3 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by **focusing** on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

288 glad

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m **glad** you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 43번

2 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m **glad** you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 44번

3 Hailey told him in tears, “Dad, I’m **glad** you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 45번

289 great

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 They need to know a little about shape, but not in **great** detail. 24번

2 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its **great** innovation, the motor, we didn’ t leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

3 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a **great** skill to have. 35번

290 greet

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 They all walked into the dining room, where he was **greeted** with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 43번

2 They all walked into the dining room, where he was **greeted** with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 44번

3 They all walked into the dining room, where he was **greeted** with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 45번

291 health

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Red represents love and green represents **health**. 43번

2 Red represents love and green represents **health**. 44번

3 Red represents love and green represents **health**. 45번

292 helmet

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing spines and a **helmet** is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

2 The water flea only expends the energy needed to produce spines and a **helmet** when it needs to. 36번

3 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a **helmet** and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

293 here

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 "Dad will be **here** shortly. 43번

2 "Dad will be **here** shortly. 44번

3 "Dad will be **here** shortly. 45번

294 high

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The latter have the potential to become a preferred 'last-mile' vehicle, particularly in **high**-density and congested areas. 22번

2 In locations where bicycle use is **high**, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

3 Their biggest fears are **high** fees for a case that may take years to settle. 37번

295 higher

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Big/Small City was **higher** than that of those who preferred Suburb of Big/Small City. 25번

2 ⑤ Each percentage of the three preferred types of place to live was **higher** than 20% across the three age groups. 25번

3 ① The more confidently you give instructions, the **higher** the chance of a positive class response. 35번

296 hive

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 The entrance to a honeybee colony, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a market place for information about the state of the colony and the environment outside the **hive**. 33번

2 For example, upon returning to their **hive** honeybees that have collected water search out a receiver bee to unload their water to within the **hive**. 33번

297 hug

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 He walked in joyfully, **hugging** his daughters. 43번

2 He walked in joyfully, **hugging** his daughters. 44번

3 He walked in joyfully, **hugging** his daughters. 45번

298 huge

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a **huge** cake to the table. 43번

2 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a **huge** cake to the table. 44번

3 Camila yelled uneasily, watching her sister carrying a **huge** cake to the table. 45번

299 incredible

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 "**Incredible**! 43번

2 "**Incredible**! 44번

3 "**Incredible**! 45번

300 influence

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was **influenced** by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily **influenced** by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

3 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily **influenced** by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

301 inside

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 When he opened it, he discovered a pair of glasses **inside**. 43번

2 When he opened it, he discovered a pair of glasses **inside**. 44번

3 When he opened it, he discovered a pair of glasses **inside**. 45번

302 interest

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Camila asked out of **interest**. 43번

2 Camila asked out of **interest**. 44번

3 Camila asked out of **interest**. 45번

303 interrupt

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 By the way, there's something you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly **interrupted** by the doorbell ringing. 43번

2 By the way, there's something you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly **interrupted** by the doorbell ringing. 44번

3 By the way, there's something you should know about Dad…" They were suddenly **interrupted** by the doorbell ringing. 45번

304 invite

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 "My lovely ladies, thank you for **inviting** me to your place for my birthday." 43번

2 "My lovely ladies, thank you for **inviting** me to your place for my birthday." 44번

3 "My lovely ladies, thank you for **inviting** me to your place for my birthday." 45번

305 itself 3회

1 It spreads outward, in a manner not unlike transmissible disease, which **itself** typically "takes off" in cities. 32번

2 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend **itself** against predators. 36번

3 In all these domains, craftsmanship focuses on objective standards, on the thing in **itself**. 40번

306 job 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Craftsmanship names an enduring, basic human impulse, the desire to do a **job** well for its own sake. 40번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a **job** in future. 41번

3 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a **job** in future. 42번

307 journalism 기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 There is something deeply paradoxical about the professional status of sports **journalism**, especially in the medium of print. 31번

2 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of **journalism**. 31번

3 This reluctance to take sports **journalism** seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are much read but little _____. 31번

308 joyfully

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 He walked in **joyfully**, hugging his daughters. 43번

2 He walked in **joyfully**, hugging his daughters. 44번

3 He walked in **joyfully**, hugging his daughters. 45번

309 kind

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new **kind** of knowledge. 21번

2 The most common explanation offered by my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a **kind** of theatrical costumery. 29번

3 A fascinating species of water flea exhibits a **kind** of flexibility that evolutionary biologists call adaptive plasticity. 36번

310 lady

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 “My lovely **ladies**, thank you for inviting me to your place for my birthday.” 43번

2 “My lovely **ladies**, thank you for inviting me to your place for my birthday.” 44번

3 “My lovely **ladies**, thank you for inviting me to your place for my birthday.” 45번

311 language

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Although his books are known to be difficult to translate, they have in fact been widely translated into other **languages**. 26번

2 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a “composite result of what he has heard before,” then **language** innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

3 Media, ever more global, ever more far-reaching, spread **language** faster to more people. 32번

312 last

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Putting all of her energy into her **last** steps of the running race, Jamie crossed the finish line. 19번

2 The latter have the potential to become a preferred '**last**-mile' vehicle, particularly in high-density and congested areas. 22번

3 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how long it will **last**) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

313 law

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 After World War II, he studied **law** at the University of Freiburg until 1949. 26번

2 He researched a variety of subjects, including mass media and **law**. 26번

3 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by **law** firms. 37번

314 lead

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 At every step in our journey through life we encounter junctions with many different pathways **leading** into the distance. 20번

2 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them **lead** to success or failure. 20번

3 These innovations **led** to a major socioeconomic movement precisely because they entered and ③ affected profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

315 learn

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Even today, you might find it surprising to **learn** about people who see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

2 People have always wanted to be around other people and to **learn** from them. 32번

3 **Learning** to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most important skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

316 lovely

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 “My **lovely** ladies, thank you for inviting me to your place for my birthday.” 43번

2 “My **lovely** ladies, thank you for inviting me to your place for my birthday.” 44번

3 “My **lovely** ladies, thank you for inviting me to your place for my birthday.” 45번

317 Luhmann

3회

1 Niklas **Luhmann**, a renowned sociologist of the twentieth century, was born in Lüneburg, Germany in 1927. 26번

2 In 1960—1961, **Luhmann** had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

3 Later, **Luhmann** developed his own social system theory. 26번

318 month

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Jamie had pushed herself for **months** to finally break her record, but it was all for nothing. 19번

2 It may be easier to reach an agreement when settlement terms don’t have to be implemented until **months** in the future. 39번

3 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a **month**, for illness in the employee’s immediate family. 39번

319 motor

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict **motor** vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

2 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the **motor**, we didn’ t leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

3 On the contrary, we brought the **motors** into our lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

320 name

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 To whom it may concern, My **name** is Michael Brown. 18번

2 This ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to all these tools with **names** that declare their usage, not their "motorness." 30번

3 Craftsmanship **names** an enduring, basic human impulse, the desire to do a job well for its own sake. 40번

321 nature

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Moments of park creation are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about **nature** and its relationship to urban society. 38번

2 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of **nature** that parks are meant to embody. 38번

3 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and **nature** as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

322 new

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a **new** kind of knowledge. 21번

2 Trends constantly suggest **new** opportunities for individuals to restage themselves, representing occasions for change. 29번

3 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical **new** world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

323 nod

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Camila **nodded**, seeing how happy her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 43번

2 Camila **nodded**, seeing how happy her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 44번

3 Camila **nodded**, seeing how happy her gift of the glasses had made their dad. 45번

324 number

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Turning the uncertainty into **numbers** has proved a potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

2 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a **number** of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

3 (④) Another approach is to vary the **number** of ways that the principle may be applied. 39번

325 oneself

3회

1 Diaries were personal and private; one would write for **oneself**, or, in Habermas's formulation, one would make **oneself** public to **oneself**. 21번

326 open

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 When he **opened** it, he discovered a pair of glasses inside. 43번

2 When he **opened** it, he discovered a pair of glasses inside. 44번

3 When he **opened** it, he discovered a pair of glasses inside. 45번

327 over

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 **Over** time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

2 In **over** 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

3 In **over** 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

328 overjoy

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 It was their dad and they were **overjoyed** to see him. 43번

2 It was their dad and they were **overjoyed** to see him. 44번

3 It was their dad and they were **overjoyed** to see him. 45번

329 pair

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 When he opened it, he discovered a **pair** of glasses inside. 43번

2 When he opened it, he discovered a **pair** of glasses inside. 44번

3 When he opened it, he discovered a **pair** of glasses inside. 45번

330 path

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Each choice involves uncertainty about which **path** will get you to your destination. 20번

2 Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing the **paths** and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

3 This gives you a much better map of the future on which to base your decisions about which **path** to choose. 20번

331 perform

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 If this search time is short then the returning bee is more likely to **perform** a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will **perform** well in a job in future. 41번

3 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will **perform** well in a job in future. 42번

332 possible

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the **possible** scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

2 Consequently, after localized brain damage, it is **possible** to see certain aspects of an object and not others. 24번

3 ④ However, I would always advise that you use your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as much as **possible**. 35번

333 principle

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 (③) When working to fractionate issues of **principle** or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the **principle** goes into effect or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

2 (④) Another approach is to vary the number of ways that the **principle** may be applied. 39번

334 provide

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 They **provided** a space where one could write daily about her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

2 Studying interactions on the dancefloor **provides** us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

3 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to **provide** the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

335 puzzle

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 "Hailey, Dad doesn't have eyesight problems," Camila said, **puzzled**. 43번

2 “Hailey, Dad doesn’t have eyesight problems,” Camila said, **puzzled**. 44번

3 “Hailey, Dad doesn’t have eyesight problems,” Camila said, **puzzled**. 45번

336 race

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Putting all of her energy into her last steps of the running **race**, Jamie crossed the finish line. 19번

2 You’ll definitely break your personal best time in the next **race**!” 19번

3 Next **race**, I’ll beat my best time for sure!” 19번

337 receive

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 By using contingency pricing, clients are ensured that they pay no fees until they **receive** a settlement. 37번

2 In this approach, lawyers do not **receive** fees or payment until the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client **receives**. 37번

338 recently

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 “Actually Camila, I **recently** found out he has long been suffering from color blindness. 43번

2 “Actually Camila, I **recently** found out he has long been suffering from color blindness. 44번

3 “Actually Camila, I **recently** found out he has long been suffering from color blindness. 45번

339 relax

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Camila **relaxed** only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party table. 43번

2 Camila **relaxed** only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party table. 44번

3 Camila **relaxed** only when Hailey had safely placed the cake on the party table. 45번

340 respond

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 “Don’t worry, Camila,” Hailey **responded**, smiling. 43번

2 “Don’t worry, Camila,” Hailey **responded**, smiling. 44번

3 “Don’t worry, Camila,” Hailey **responded**, smiling. 45번

341 reward

중간 · 수준 5 — 3회

1 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and **rewards** of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

2 And though craftsmanship can **reward** an individual with a sense of pride in work, this **reward** is not simple. 40번

342 ring

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 By the way, there’s something you should know about Dad…” They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell **ringing**. 43번

2 By the way, there’s something you should know about Dad…” They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell **ringing**. 44번

3 By the way, there’s something you should know about Dad…” They were suddenly interrupted by the doorbell **ringing**. 45번

343 risk

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 The mathematical theory of probability hasn’t eliminated **risk**, but it allows us to manage that **risk** more effectively. 20번

2 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the **risks** and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

344 room

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 They all walked into the dining **room**, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 43번

2 They all walked into the dining **room**, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 44번

3 They all walked into the dining **room**, where he was greeted with a rainbow-colored birthday cake and fifty red roses. 45번

345 safely

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had **safely** placed the cake on the party table. 43번

2 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had **safely** placed the cake on the party table. 44번

3 Camila relaxed only when Hailey had **safely** placed the cake on the party table. 45번

346 school

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in **school**, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

2 ③ In order to address serious noise issues in **school**, students, parents and teachers should search for a solution together. 35번

3 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: **schools** may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

347 secret

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 He's kept it a **secret** so as not to worry us," Hailey explained. 43번

2 He's kept it a **secret** so as not to worry us," Hailey explained. 44번

3 He's kept it a **secret** so as not to worry us," Hailey explained. 45번

348 shortly

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 "Dad will be here **shortly**. 43번

2 "Dad will be here **shortly**. 44번

3 "Dad will be here **shortly**. 45번

349 skill

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Your running **skills** have progressed so much! 19번

2 Learning to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most important **skills** to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

3 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great **skill** to have. 35번

350 slowly

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 He **slowly** put them on, and stared at the birthday presents on the table. 43번

2 He **slowly** put them on, and stared at the birthday presents on the table. 44번

3 He **slowly** put them on, and stared at the birthday presents on the table. 45번

351 society

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Clothes are part of how people present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to what is happening in **society** and to fashion's own history. 29번

2 Moments of park creation are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and its relationship to urban **society**. 38번

3 "Craftsmanship" may suggest a way of life that declined with the arrival of industrial **society** — but this is misleading. 40번

352 species

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 A fascinating **species** of water flea exhibits a kind of flexibility that evolutionary biologists call adaptive plasticity. 36번

2 So it may well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a **species** because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

3 There are many cases, across many **species**, of adaptive plasticity. 36번

353 spine

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing **spines** and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

2 The water flea only expends the energy needed to produce **spines** and a helmet when it needs to. 36번

3 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and **spines** to defend itself against predators. 36번

354 stare

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 He slowly put them on, and **stared** at the birthday presents on the table. 43번

2 He slowly put them on, and **stared** at the birthday presents on the table. 44번

3 He slowly put them on, and **stared** at the birthday presents on the table. 45번

355 suddenly

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 By the way, there's something you should know about Dad…" They were **suddenly** interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 43번

2 By the way, there's something you should know about Dad…" They were **suddenly** interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 44번

3 By the way, there's something you should know about Dad…" They were **suddenly** interrupted by the doorbell ringing. 45번

356 suffer

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 "Actually Camila, I recently found out he has long been **suffering** from color blindness. 43번

2 "Actually Camila, I recently found out he has long been **suffering** from color blindness. 44번

3 "Actually Camila, I recently found out he has long been **suffering** from color blindness. 45번

357 system

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Different parts of the brain's visual **system** get information on a need-to-know basis. 24번

2 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social **system** theorists. 26번

3 Later, Luhmann developed his own social **system** theory. 26번

358 tear

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Hailey told him in **tears**, "Dad, I'm glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 43번

2 Hailey told him in **tears**, "Dad, I'm glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 44번

3 Hailey told him in **tears**, "Dad, I'm glad you can now finally enjoy the true beauty of rainbows and roses. 45번

359 thank

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 "My lovely ladies, **thank** you for inviting me to your place for my birthday." 43번

2 "My lovely ladies, **thank** you for inviting me to your place for my birthday." 44번

3 "My lovely ladies, **thank** you for inviting me to your place for my birthday." 45번

360 through

3회

1 At every step in our journey **through** life we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

2 Diaries were central media **through** which enlightened and free subjects could be constructed. 21번

3 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut **through** a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

361 uneasily

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 Camila yelled **uneasily**, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 43번

2 Camila yelled **uneasily**, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 44번

3 Camila yelled **uneasily**, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 45번

362 University

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 After World War II, he studied law at the **University** of Freiburg until 1949. 26번

2 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard **University**, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

3 In 1968, he became a professor of sociology at the **University** of Bielefeld. 26번

363 urban

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 **Urban** delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of **urban** distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

2 Moments of park creation are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and its relationship to **urban** society. 38번

364 value

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic **value** of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering **value** to the buyer. 37번

2 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly **value** the aspiration for quality. 40번

365 view

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from **view** the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

2 It is that the realities are obscured from **view** by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

3 From the client's point of **view**, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

366 vivid

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 Seeing **vivid** red and green colors for the first time ever, he started to cry. 43번

2 Seeing **vivid** red and green colors for the first time ever, he started to cry. 44번

3 Seeing **vivid** red and green colors for the first time ever, he started to cry. 45번

367 wallet

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 "I bet you bought a **wallet** or a watch for him," Camila said. 43번

2 "I bet you bought a **wallet** or a watch for him," Camila said. 44번

3 "I bet you bought a **wallet** or a watch for him," Camila said. 45번

368 want

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not **want**. 23번

2 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who **want** to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

3 People have always **wanted** to be around other people and to learn from them. 32번

369 wink

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Hailey answered with a **wink**. 43번

2 Hailey answered with a **wink**. 44번

3 Hailey answered with a **wink**. 45번

370 without

3회

1 Centuries ago, people found it difficult to imagine how someone could see an object **without** seeing what color it is. 24번

2 Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people who see an object **without** seeing where it is, or see it **without** seeing whether it is moving. 24번

371 wonderful

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Look at those **wonderful** colors!” 43번

2 Look at those **wonderful** colors!” 44번

3 Look at those **wonderful** colors!” 45번

372 yell

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Camila **yelled** uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 43번

2 Camila **yelled** uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 44번

3 Camila **yelled** uneasily, watching her sister carrying a huge cake to the table. 45번

373 accurate

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 For example, algorithms have proved more **accurate** than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more **accurate** than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

374 adapt

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Urban delivery vehicles can be **adapted** to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

2 It’s the one that must ④ **adapt** to us. 30번

375 adaptive

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 A fascinating species of water flea exhibits a kind of flexibility that evolutionary biologists call **adaptive** plasticity. 36번

2 There are many cases, across many species, of **adaptive** plasticity. 36번

376 address

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 I could not find any information except for this contact email **address**. 18번

2 ③ In order to **address** serious noise issues in school, students, parents and teachers should search for a solution together. 35번

377 against

2회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns **against** other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

2 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself **against** predators. 36번

378 analyze

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way of **analyzing** the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

2 The strategy is to **analyze** all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

379 around

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 People have always wanted to be **around** other people and to learn from them. 32번

2 If the water **around** it doesn't include the chemical signatures of predators, the water flea doesn't develop these protective devices. 36번

380 automobile

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If **automobile** manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

2 On the contrary, we brought the motors into our lives, as **automobiles**, refrigerators, drill presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

381 basis

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Different parts of the brain's visual system get information on a need-to-know **basis**. 24번

2 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a **basis** for change. 29번

382 beat

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 To her disappointment, she had failed to **beat** her personal best time, again. 19번

2 Next race, I'll **beat** my best time for sure!" 19번

383 between

2회

1 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie **between** the two. 41번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie **between** the two. 42번

384 break

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Jamie had pushed herself for months to finally **break** her record, but it was all for nothing. 19번

2 You'll definitely **break** your personal best time in the next race!" 19번

385 broader

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their **broader** journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

2 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a park from the **broader** category of public space is the representation of nature that parks are meant to embody. 38번

386 Brown

2회

1 To whom it may concern, My name is Michael **Brown**. 18번

2 Sincerely, Michael **Brown** 18번

387 calorie

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If restaurant customers are informed of the **calories** in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about **calories** unaffected. 23번

388 candidate

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential **candidate** will perform well in a job in future. 41번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential **candidate** will perform well in a job in future. 42번

389 care

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 For example, treating patients in intensive **care** can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

2 For example, treating patients in intensive **care** can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

390 career

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Early in his **career**, he worked for the State of Lower Saxony, where he was in charge of educational reform. 26번

2 Learning to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most important skills to develop as an early **career** teacher. 35번

391 cell

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 **Cells** that help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

2 **Cells** that help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

392 central

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Diaries were **central** media through which enlightened and free subjects could be constructed. 21번

2 (③) Parks typically have trees, grass, and other plants as their **central** features. 38번

393 certain

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Consequently, after localized brain damage, it is possible to see **certain** aspects of an object and not others. 24번

2 Contingency pricing is the major way that personal injury and **certain** consumer cases are billed. 37번

394 chance

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the **chance** to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

2 ① The more confidently you give instructions, the higher the **chance** of a positive class response. 35번

395 characteristic

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less well or that have **characteristics** that consumers do not want. 23번

2 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety **characteristics** of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

396 chemical

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the **chemical** signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

2 If the water around it doesn't include the **chemical** signatures of predators, the water flea doesn't develop these protective devices. 36번

397 choose

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 This gives you a much better map of the future on which to base your decisions about which path to **choose**. 20번

2 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who **chose** Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

398 class

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The ruminations of the elite **class** of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

2 ① The more confidently you give instructions, the higher the chance of a positive **class** response. 35번

399 climate

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 In the case of **climate** change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

2 In the **climate** case, it is not that _____. 34번

400 Clothes

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 **Clothes** are part of how people present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to what is happening in society and to fashion's own history. 29번

2 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: **clothes** can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

401 collect

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 For example, upon returning to their hive honeybees that have **collected** water search out a receiver bee to unload their water to within the hive. 33번

2 Conversely, if this search time is long then the bee is more likely to give up **collecting** water. 33번

402 come

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 **Coming** of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 So it may well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that **came** to exist in a species because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

403 commit

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to **commit** another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to **commit** another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

404 company

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 (⑤) For example, a **company** may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the **company** for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

405 computer

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The longer we continue to believe that **computers** will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

2 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the **computer** programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

406 consistent

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being **consistent**, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being **consistent**, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

407 constantly

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Trends **constantly** suggest new opportunities for individuals to restage themselves, representing occasions for change. 29번

2 Technology changes **constantly**. 30번

408 construct

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Diaries were central media through which enlightened and free subjects could be **constructed**. 21번

2 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and **constructing** other means of partition. 38번

409 construction

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 I would love to join your club, but your website appears to be under **construction**. 18번

2 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the **construction** of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

410 consumer

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that **consumers** do not want. 23번

2 Contingency pricing is the major way that personal injury and certain **consumer** cases are billed. 37번

411 convey

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles **convey** much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

2 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to **convey** notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

412 craftsman

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the **craftsman**'s discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

2 The **craftsman** often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

413 creation

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the **creation** of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 Moments of park **creation** are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and its relationship to urban society. 38번

414 crime

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another **crime**, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on parole will go on to commit another **crime**, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

415 critique

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and **critique** to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 By making the self public in a private sphere, the self also became an object for self-inspection and self-**critique**. 21번

416 crucial

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Using checklists to ensure that no **crucial** steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no **crucial** steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

417 cut

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can **cut** through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

2 Craftsmanship **cuts** a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

418 dancefloor

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 The entrance to a honeybee colony, often referred to as the **dancefloor**, is a market place for information about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive. 33번

2 Studying interactions on the **dancefloor** provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

419 day

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per **day**, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

2 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per **day**, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

420 deeply

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 There is something **deeply** paradoxical about the professional status of sports journalism, especially in the medium of print. 31번

2 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact **deeply** intertwined. 34번

421 demand

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Parks take the shape **demanded** by the cultural concerns of their time. 38번

2 (②) For example, compensation **demands** can be divided into cents-per-hour increments or lease rates can be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

422 density

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the **density** of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

2 The latter have the potential to become a preferred ‘last-mile’ vehicle, particularly in high-**density** and congested areas. 22번

423 destination

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Each choice involves uncertainty about which path will get you to your **destination**. 20번

2 Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your **destination**. 20번

424 detail

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 They need to know a little about shape, but not in great **detail**. 24번

2 Cells that help you recognize people’s faces need to be extremely sensitive to **details** of shape, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

425 device

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 That’s exactly what will happen with information technology and its **devices** under human-centric computing. 30번

2 If the water around it doesn’t include the chemical signatures of predators, the water flea doesn’t develop these protective **devices**. 36번

426 Diaries

2회

1 **Diaries** were central media through which enlightened and free subjects could be constructed. 21번

2 **Diaries** were personal and private; one would write for oneself, or, in Habermas's formulation, one would make oneself public to oneself. 21번

427 difficult

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Centuries ago, people found it **difficult** to imagine how someone could see an object without seeing what color it is. 24번

2 Although his books are known to be **difficult** to translate, they have in fact been widely translated into other languages. 26번

428 discipline

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other '**disciplines**' of journalism. 31번

2 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's **discipline** and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

429 disclosure

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 An important advantage of **disclosure**, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

2 **Disclosure** does not interfere with, and should even promote, the autonomy (and quality) of individual decision-making. 23번

430 early

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 **Early** in his career, he worked for the State of Lower Saxony, where he was in charge of educational reform. 26번

2 Learning to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most important skills to develop as an **early** career teacher. 35번

431 easily

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too **easily** influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too **easily** influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

432 easy

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it **easy** to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

2 (①) Issues that can be expressed in quantitative, measurable units are **easy** to slice. 39번

433 economic

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the **economic** value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

2 Social and **economic** conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

434 effect

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Regulatory mandates are blunt swords; they tend to neglect diversity and may have serious unintended adverse **effects**. 23번

2 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into **effect** or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

435 effective

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably **effective** in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably **effective** in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

436 employee

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows **employees** the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the **employee**'s immediate family. 39번

437 environment

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The entrance to a honeybee colony, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a market place for information about the state of the colony and the **environment** outside the hive. 33번

2 Plasticity is conducive to fitness if there is sufficient variation in the **environment**. 36번

438 error

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small **error** could cost a life. 41번

2 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small **error** could cost a life. 42번

439 event

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, **events**, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

2 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports **events** are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

440 every 2회

1 At **every** step in our journey through life we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

2 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of **every** major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

441 expression 기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 As a form of **expression**, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

2 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-**expression**: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

442 face 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Cells that help you recognize people's **faces** need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

2 The craftsman often **faces** conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

443 fact 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Although his books are known to be difficult to translate, they have in **fact** been widely translated into other languages. 26번

2 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in **fact** deeply intertwined. 34번

444 fail

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 To her disappointment, she had **failed** to beat her personal best time, again. 19번

2 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may **fail** to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

445 failure

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her **failure**, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

2 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or **failure**. 20번

446 family

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a **family** emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate **family**. 39번

447 far

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Media, ever more global, ever more **far**-reaching, spread language faster to more people. 32번

2 Craftsmanship cuts a **far** wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

448 feeling

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 They provided a space where one could write daily about her whereabouts, **feelings**, and thoughts. 21번

2 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a **feeling** by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

449 fitness

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 So it may well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a species because it contributed to reproductive **fitness**. 36번

2 Plasticity is conducive to **fitness** if there is sufficient variation in the environment. 36번

450 flexibility

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its **flexibility** and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

2 A fascinating species of water flea exhibits a kind of **flexibility** that evolutionary biologists call adaptive plasticity. 36번

451 fractionate

심화 · 수준 8 — 2회

1 (③) When working to **fractionate** issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how long it will last) as a way to **fractionate** the issue. 39번

452 free

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Diaries were central media through which enlightened and **free** subjects could be constructed. 21번

2 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of **free** markets. 23번

453 freedom

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Information provision, by contrast, respects **freedom** of choice. 23번

2 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and **freedom**, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

454 further

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 A similar idea is supported by **further** evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

2 A similar idea is supported by **further** evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

455 get

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Each choice involves uncertainty about which path will **get** you to your destination. 20번

2 Different parts of the brain's visual system **get** information on a need-to-know basis. 24번

456 half

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In over 100 studies across many different domains, **half** of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, **half** of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

457 handful

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small **handful**), show a tie between the two. 41번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small **handful**), show a tie between the two. 42번

458 herself 2회

1 Jamie had pushed **herself** for months to finally break her record, but it was all for nothing. 19번

2 After hearing his comments, she felt confident about **herself**. 19번

459 history 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Clothes are part of how people present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, relative to what is happening in society and to fashion's own **history**. 29번

2 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer **history** of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

460 honeybee 기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The entrance to a **honeybee** colony, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a market place for information about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive. 33번

2 For example, upon returning to their hive **honeybees** that have collected water search out a receiver bee to unload their water to within the hive. 33번

461 hour 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into cents-per-**hour** increments or lease rates can be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

2 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three **hours**, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

462 hundred

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require **hundreds** of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

2 For example, treating patients in intensive care can require **hundreds** of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

463 imagine

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Centuries ago, people found it difficult to **imagine** how someone could see an object without seeing what color it is. 24번

2 (④) When entering a city park, people often **imagine** a sharp separation from streets, cars, and buildings. 38번

464 implement

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully **implemented** in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

2 It may be easier to reach an agreement when settlement terms don't have to be **implemented** until months in the future. 39번

465 Industrial

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 When the **Industrial** Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn' t leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

2 "Craftsmanship" may suggest a way of life that declined with the arrival of **industrial** society — but this is misleading. 40번

466 infection

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live **infections** to reducing pneumonia. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live **infections** to reducing pneumonia. 42번

467 intensive

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 For example, treating patients in **intensive** care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

2 For example, treating patients in **intensive** care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

468 irrelevant

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps **irrelevant** considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps **irrelevant** considerations. 42번

469 lawyer

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 The most commonly known form of results-based pricing is a practice called contingency pricing, used by **lawyers**. 37번

2 In this approach, **lawyers** do not receive fees or payment until the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

470 less

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce goods that work **less** well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

2 Cells that help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay **less** attention to location. 24번

471 likely

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If this search time is short then the returning bee is more **likely** to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

2 Conversely, if this search time is long then the bee is more **likely** to give up collecting water. 33번

472 little

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 They need to know a **little** about shape, but not in great detail. 24번

2 This reluctance to take sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are much read but **little** _____. 31번

473 lot

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 When there are a **lot** of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a **lot** of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

474 manner

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 It spreads outward, in a **manner** not unlike transmissible disease, which itself typically “takes off” in cities. 32번

2 Nothing is generally wrong with structuring our consciousness of time in this conventional **manner**, and it often works well enough. 34번

475 market

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free **markets**. 23번

2 The entrance to a honeybee colony, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a **market** place for information about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive. 33번

476 meaning

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the **meanings** ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

2 Once parks are in place, they are no inert stage — their purposes and **meanings** are made and remade by planners and by park users. 38번

477 means

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a **means** of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

2 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other **means** of partition. 38번

478 medical

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of **medical** contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of **medical** contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

479 Michael

2회

1 To whom it may concern, My name is **Michael** Brown. 18번

2 Sincerely, **Michael** Brown 18번

480 misleading

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately **misleading** and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

2 "Craftsmanship" may suggest a way of life that declined with the arrival of industrial society — but this is **misleading**. 40번

481 must

2회

1 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one **must** first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

2 It's the one that **must** ④ adapt to us. 30번

482 natural

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 It is **natural** to assume that anyone who sees an object sees everything about it — the shape, color, location, and movement. 24번

2 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their **natural** fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

483 newspaper

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after by the major **newspapers**, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

2 This reluctance to take sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports **newspaper** writers are much read but little _____. 31번

484 next

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 You'll definitely break your personal best time in the **next** race!" 19번

2 **Next** race, I'll beat my best time for sure!" 19번

485 nothing

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Jamie had pushed herself for months to finally break her record, but it was all for **nothing**. 19번

2 **Nothing** is generally wrong with structuring our consciousness of time in this conventional manner, and it often works well enough. 34번

486 objective

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 In all these domains, craftsmanship focuses on **objective** standards, on the thing in itself. 40번

2 The craftsman often faces conflicting **objective** standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

487 once

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 **Once** parks are in place, they are no inert stage — their purposes and meanings are made and remade by planners and by park users. 38번

2 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than **once** a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

488 opportunity

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Trends constantly suggest new **opportunities** for individuals to restage themselves, representing occasions for change. 29번

2 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the **opportunity** to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

489 outcome

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 This reluctance to take sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical **outcome** that sports newspaper writers are much read but little _____. 31번

2 Therefore, only an **outcome** in the client's favor is compensated. 37번

490 outperform

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can **outperform** expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 41번

2 There is evidence that even very simple algorithms can **outperform** expert judgement on simple prediction problems. 42번

491 paradoxical

심화 · 수준 7 2회

1 There is something deeply **paradoxical** about the professional status of sports journalism, especially in the medium of print. 31번

2 This reluctance to take sports journalism seriously produces the **paradoxical** outcome that sports newspaper writers are much read but little _____. 31번

492 parole

심화 · 수준 7 2회

1 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on **parole** will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner released on **parole** will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

493 patient

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 For example, treating **patients** in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

2 For example, treating **patients** in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

494 perhaps

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and **perhaps** irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and **perhaps** irrelevant considerations. 42번

495 piece

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific **pieces** of clothing. 29번

2 Negotiators should try to find ways to slice a large issue into smaller **pieces**, known as using salami tactics. 39번

496 plant

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by **planting** tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

2 (③) Parks typically have trees, grass, and other **plants** as their central features. 38번

497 pneumonia

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing **pneumonia**. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing **pneumonia**. 42번

498 power

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals **power** and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

2 Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the **power** of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

499 practice

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The most commonly known form of results-based pricing is a **practice** called contingency pricing, used by lawyers. 37번

2 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is **practiced** as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

500 predator

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against **predators**. 36번

2 If the water around it doesn't include the chemical signatures of **predators**, the water flea doesn't develop these protective devices. 36번

501 prevent

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from **preventing** live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from **preventing** live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

502 price

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as **price** and styling. 23번

2 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a **price** that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

503 prisoner

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a **prisoner** released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a **prisoner** released on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

504 private

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Diaries were personal and **private**; one would write for oneself, or, in Habermas's formulation, one would make oneself public to oneself. 21번

2 By making the self public in a **private** sphere, the self also became an object for self-inspection and self-critique. 21번

505 purpose

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Learning to control your voice and use it for different **purposes** is, therefore, one of the most important skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

2 Once parks are in place, they are no inert stage — their **purposes** and meanings are made and remade by planners and by park users. 38번

506 push

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Jamie had **pushed** herself for months to finally break her record, but it was all for nothing. 19번

2 Jamie, now motivated to keep **pushing** for her goal, replied with a smile. 19번

507 read

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Yesterday, I happened to **read** an article about your club. 18번

2 This reluctance to take sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are much **read** but little _____. 31번

508 reason

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of **reason** and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 There's a **reason** for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

509 receiver

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 For example, upon returning to their hive honeybees that have collected water search out a **receiver** bee to unload their water to within the hive. 33번

2 Since **receiver** bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

510 recognize

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 **Recognizing** how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

2 Cells that help you **recognize** people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

511 reduce

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to **reducing** pneumonia. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be remarkably effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to **reducing** pneumonia. 42번

512 refer

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 This ② absorption has been so complete that we **refer** to all these tools with names that declare their usage, not their "motorness." 30번

2 The entrance to a honeybee colony, often **referred** to as the dancefloor, is a market place for information about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive. 33번

513 relaxed

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling **relaxed**. 41번

2 A similar idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling **relaxed**. 42번

514 release

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner **released** on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 41번

2 For example, algorithms have proved more accurate than humans in predicting whether a prisoner **released** on parole will go on to commit another crime, or in predicting whether a potential candidate will perform well in a job in future. 42번

515 remainder

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the **remainder** (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the **remainder** (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

516 remarkably

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be **remarkably** effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 41번

2 Using checklists to ensure that no crucial steps are missed has proved to be **remarkably** effective in a range of medical contexts, from preventing live infections to reducing pneumonia. 42번

517 result

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite **result** of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

2 The most commonly known form of **results**-based pricing is a practice called contingency pricing, used by lawyers. 37번

518 return

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 For example, upon **returning** to their hive honeybees that have collected water search out a receiver bee to unload their water to within the hive. 33번

2 If this search time is short then the **returning** bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

519 Revolution

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 When the Industrial **Revolution** arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn' t leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

2 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic **revolution**. 30번

520 safety

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the **safety** characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade **safety** concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

521 sake

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Craftsmanship names an enduring, basic human impulse, the desire to do a job well for its own **sake**. 40번

2 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own **sake** can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

522 salient

중간 · 수준 6 — 2회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly **salient** and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly **salient** and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

523 sense

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes **sense** in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

2 And though craftsmanship can reward an individual with a **sense** of pride in work, this reward is not simple. 40번

524 serious

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Regulatory mandates are blunt swords; they tend to neglect diversity and may have **serious** unintended adverse effects. 23번

2 ③ In order to address **serious** noise issues in school, students, parents and teachers should search for a solution together. 35번

525 settle

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Their biggest fears are high fees for a case that may take years to **settle**. 37번

2 In this approach, lawyers do not receive fees or payment until the case is **settled**, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

526 settlement

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 By using contingency pricing, clients are ensured that they pay no fees until they receive a **settlement**. 37번

2 It may be easier to reach an agreement when **settlement** terms don't have to be implemented until months in the future. 39번

527 sharp

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 In the case of climate change, however, the **sharp** division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

2 (④) When entering a city park, people often imagine a **sharp** separation from streets, cars, and buildings. 38번

528 signature

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical **signatures** of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

2 If the water around it doesn't include the chemical **signatures** of predators, the water flea doesn't develop these protective devices. 36번

529 significant

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better **significant** predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 41번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better **significant** predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the two. 42번

530 similar

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 A **similar** idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

2 A **similar** idea is supported by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

531 since

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 I have been a bird-watcher **since** childhood. 18번

2 **Since** receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

532 situation

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a **situation** is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a **situation** is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

533 size

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Cells that help your hand muscles reach out to an object need to know the **size** and location of the object, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

2 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the **size** of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

534 skilled

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than **skilled** manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a **skilled** craft, as does citizenship. 40번

535 slice

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Negotiators should try to find ways to **slice** a large issue into smaller pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

2 (①) Issues that can be expressed in quantitative, measurable units are easy to **slice**. 39번

536 smaller

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves **smaller** vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

2 Negotiators should try to find ways to slice a large issue into **smaller** pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

537 socioeconomic

중간 · 수준 6 — 2회

1 These innovations led to a major **socioeconomic** movement precisely because they entered and ③ affected profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

2 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a **socioeconomic** revolution. 30번

538 sociology

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study **sociology** at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

2 In 1968, he became a professor of **sociology** at the University of Bielefeld. 26번

539 some

2회

1 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter **some** metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

2 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn't leave our world to go to **some** ① remote motorspace! 30번

540 specific

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to **specific** areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

2 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with **specific** pieces of clothing. 29번

541 spread

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 It **spreads** outward, in a manner not unlike transmissible disease, which itself typically "takes off" in cities. 32번

2 Media, ever more global, ever more far-reaching, **spread** language faster to more people. 32번

542 standard

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 In all these domains, craftsmanship focuses on objective **standards**, on the thing in itself. 40번

2 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective **standards** of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

543 state

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Early in his career, he worked for the **State** of Lower Saxony, where he was in charge of educational reform. 26번

2 The entrance to a honeybee colony, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a market place for information about the **state** of the colony and the environment outside the hive. 33번

544 status

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 There is something deeply paradoxical about the professional **status** of sports journalism, especially in the medium of print. 31번

2 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the **status** of cliché) that sport is the ‘toy department of the news media’ still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

545 subject

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Diaries were central media through which enlightened and free **subjects** could be constructed. 21번

2 He researched a variety of **subjects**, including mass media and law. 26번

546 subjectivity

심화 · 수준 7 — 2회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern **subjectivity**, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

2 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of **subjectivity**. 21번

547 Suburb

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 ② In the 18-34 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Big/Small City was higher than that of those who preferred **Suburb** of Big/Small City. 25번

2 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred **Suburb** of Big /Small City exceeded that of those who preferred Big/Small City. 25번

548 suggest

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Trends constantly **suggest** new opportunities for individuals to restage themselves, representing occasions for change. 29번

2 “Craftsmanship” may **suggest** a way of life that declined with the arrival of industrial society — but this is misleading. 40번

549 suit

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better **suit** the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

2 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body **suits**, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

550 support

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 A similar idea is **supported** by further evidence that ‘checklists’ can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren’t missed when people are feeling relaxed. 41번

2 A similar idea is **supported** by further evidence that 'checklists' can improve the quality of expert decisions in a range of domains by ensuring that important steps or considerations aren't missed when people are feeling relaxed. 42번

551 talk

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person **talks** is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and **talked** to the most other people. 32번

552 teacher

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Learning to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most important skills to develop as an early career **teacher**. 35번

2 ③ In order to address serious noise issues in school, students, parents and **teachers** should search for a solution together. 35번

553 technology

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 **Technology** changes constantly. 30번

2 That's exactly what will happen with information **technology** and its devices under human-centric computing. 30번

554 term

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in **terms** of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

2 It may be easier to reach an agreement when settlement **terms** don't have to be implemented until months in the future. 39번

555 themselves

2회

1 Trends constantly suggest new opportunities for individuals to restage **themselves**, representing occasions for change. 29번

2 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for **themselves** or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

556 theory

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 The mathematical **theory** of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to manage that risk more effectively. 20번

2 Later, Luhmann developed his own social system **theory**. 26번

557 therefore

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Learning to control your voice and use it for different purposes is, **therefore**, one of the most important skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

2 **Therefore**, only an outcome in the client's favor is compensated. 37번

558 though

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even **though** you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

2 And **though** craftsmanship can reward an individual with a sense of pride in work, this reward is not simple. 40번

559 thought

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 They provided a space where one could write daily about her whereabouts, feelings, and **thoughts**. 21번

2 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western **thought** that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

560 tie

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a **tie** between the two. 41번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a **tie** between the two. 42번

561 too

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is **too** easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is **too** easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

562 tool

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 This ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to all these **tools** with names that declare their usage, not their “motorness.” 30번

2 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman’s discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the **tools** to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

563 translate

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Although his books are known to be difficult to **translate**, they have in fact been widely **translated** into other languages. 26번

564 treat

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 For example, **treating** patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 41번

2 For example, **treating** patients in intensive care can require hundreds of small actions per day, and one small error could cost a life. 42번

565 tree 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall **trees** at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

2 (③) Parks typically have **trees**, grass, and other plants as their central features. 38번

566 turn 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 **Turning** the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

2 Everywhere we **turn** we hear about almighty "cyberspace"! 30번

567 two 2회

1 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the **two**. 41번

2 In over 100 studies across many different domains, half of all cases show simple formulas make better significant predictions than human experts, and the remainder (except a very small handful), show a tie between the **two**. 42번

568 typically 기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 It spreads outward, in a manner not unlike transmissible disease, which itself **typically** "takes off" in cities. 32번

2 (③) Parks **typically** have trees, grass, and other plants as their central features. 38번

569 uncertain

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very **uncertain**, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very **uncertain**, simple formulas can win out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

570 uncertainty

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Each choice involves **uncertainty** about which path will get you to your destination. 20번

2 Turning the **uncertainty** into numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

571 under

2회

1 I would love to join your club, but your website appears to be **under** construction. 18번

2 That's exactly what will happen with information technology and its devices **under** human-centric computing. 30번

572 understand

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 To **understand** how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

2 We **understand** that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

573 unload

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 For example, upon returning to their hive honeybees that have collected water search out a receiver bee to **unload** their water to within the hive. 33번

2 Thus the individual water forager's response to **unloading** time (up or down) regulates water collection in response to the colony's need. 33번

574 watcher

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 I have been a bird-**watcher** since childhood. 18번

2 I was surprised and excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-**watchers** who travel annually to go birding. 18번

575 win

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can **win** out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 41번

2 When there are a lot of different factors involved and a situation is very uncertain, simple formulas can **win** out by focusing on the most important factors and being consistent, while human judgement is too easily influenced by particularly salient and perhaps irrelevant considerations. 42번

576 word

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 It is in that context that the idea of "the self [as] both made and explored with **words**" emerges. 21번

2 Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the **words** that are used. 35번

577 write

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 They provided a space where one could **write** daily about her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

2 Diaries were personal and private; one would **write** for oneself, or, in Habermas's formulation, one would make oneself public to oneself. 21번

578 writer

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary **writers**. 31번

2 This reluctance to take sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper **writers** are much read but little _____. 31번

579 ability

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's **ability** to survive and reproduce. 36번

580 able

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ② There are times when being **able** to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

581 above

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The **above** graph shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of place to live by age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

582 absorption

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 This ② **absorption** has been so complete that we refer to all these tools with names that declare their usage, not their "motorness." 30번

583 accept

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Since receiver bees will only **accept** water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

584 **access** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle **access** to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

585 **account** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' **accounts** of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

586 **acquisition** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Due to their low **acquisition** and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

587 **actor** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Actors**, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

588 **actualize** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Moments of park creation are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and **actualize** ideas about nature and its relationship to urban society. 38번

589 **adaptation** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 So it may well be that this plasticity is an **adaptation**: a trait that came to exist in a species because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

590 adopt

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being **adopted** across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

591 adult

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 If the baby water flea is developing into an **adult** in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

592 advantage

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 An important **advantage** of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

593 adverse

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Regulatory mandates are blunt swords; they tend to neglect diversity and may have serious unintended **adverse** effects. 23번

594 advise

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 ④ However, I would always **advise** that you use your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

595 aesthetically

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design **aesthetically** suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

596 affected

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 These innovations led to a major socioeconomic movement precisely because they entered and ③ **affected** profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

597 **again** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 To her disappointment, she had failed to beat her personal best time, **again**. 19번

598 **agency** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Fashion can also strengthen **agency** in various ways, ⑤ opening up space for action. 29번

599 **aggressive** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more **aggressive** forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

600 **ago** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Centuries **ago**, people found it difficult to imagine how someone could see an object without seeing what color it is. 24번

601 **agreement** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It may be easier to reach an **agreement** when settlement terms don't have to be implemented until months in the future. 39번

602 **alike** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries **alike**, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

603 **alive** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us **alive** now. 34번

604 **almighty** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Everywhere we turn we hear about **almighty** "cyberspace"! 30번

605 **although** 1회

1 **Although** his books are known to be difficult to translate, they have in fact been widely translated into other languages. 26번

606 **ambiguity** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of **ambiguities**, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

607 **Americans** 1회

1 The above graph shows the percentages of **Americans**' preferred type of place to live by age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

608 **annually** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 I was surprised and excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel **annually** to go birding. 18번

609 **antithetical** 심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as **antithetical** spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

610 **any** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I could not find **any** information except for this contact email address. 18번

611 **anyone** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It is natural to assume that **anyone** who sees an object sees everything about it — the shape, color, location, and movement. 24번

612 appealing

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The most common explanation offered by my informants as to why fashion is so **appealing** is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

613 appear

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I would love to join your club, but your website **appears** to be under construction. 18번

614 appliance

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 For example, energy efficiency requirements for **appliances** may produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

615 application

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the **application** of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

616 apply

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (④) Another approach is to vary the number of ways that the principle may be **applied**. 39번

617 architect

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape **architects**' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

618 argue

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield **argued**, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

619 **arise** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and future do not **arise** naturally. 34번

620 **arrival** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 "Craftsmanship" may suggest a way of life that declined with the **arrival** of industrial society — but this is misleading. 40번

621 **arrive** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 When the Industrial Revolution **arrived** with its great innovation, the motor, we didn' t leave our world to go to some ① remote motorspace! 30번

622 **art** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Cities have long been dynamos of social possibility, foundries of **art**, music, and fashion. 32번

623 **article** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Yesterday, I happened to read an **article** about your club. 18번

624 **artist** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the **artist**; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

625 **aspect** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Consequently, after localized brain damage, it is possible to see certain **aspects** of an object and not others. 24번

626 aspiration

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the **aspiration** for quality. 40번

627 aspire

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that **aspires** to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

628 assist

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Services using electrically **assisted** delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

629 associate

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ **associated** with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

630 assume

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It is natural to **assume** that anyone who sees an object sees everything about it — the shape, color, location, and movement. 24번

631 atrium

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (②) Public spaces include parks, concrete plazas, sidewalks, even indoor **atriums**. 38번

632 attempt

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers **attempted** to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

633 **attention** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Cells that help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less **attention** to location. 24번

634 **attract** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Cities drive taste change because they _____, who not surprisingly are often the creative people cities seem to **attract**. 32번

635 **attribute** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other **attributes**, such as price and styling. 23번

636 **authoritative** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 ⑤ A quiet, **authoritative** and measured tone has so much more impact than slightly panicked shouting. 35번

637 **autonomy** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Disclosure does not interfere with, and should even promote, the **autonomy** (and quality) of individual decision-making. 23번

638 **avoid** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ④ However, I would always advise that you use your loudest voice incredibly sparingly and **avoid** shouting as much as possible. 35번

639 **away** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be **away** from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

640 **baby** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If the **baby** water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

641 **basic** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Craftsmanship names an enduring, **basic** human impulse, the desire to do a job well for its own sake. 40번

642 **bear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Niklas Luhmann, a renowned sociologist of the twentieth century, was **born** in Lüneburg, Germany in 1927. 26번

643 **becak** 심화 · 수준 10 1회

1 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the **becak** (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

644 **behavior** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own **behavior** in response to local information _____. 33번

645 **behind** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (⑤) What's **behind** this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

646 **believe** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The longer we continue to **believe** that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

647 beyond

1회

1 Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication **beyond** the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

648 Bielefeld

1회

1 In 1968, he became a professor of sociology at the University of **Bielefeld**. 26번

649 biggest

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Their **biggest** fears are high fees for a case that may take years to settle. 37번

650 bike

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated **bike** lanes. 22번

651 bill

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Contingency pricing is the major way that personal injury and certain consumer cases are **billed**. 37번

652 biologist

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A fascinating species of water flea exhibits a kind of flexibility that evolutionary **biologists** call adaptive plasticity. 36번

653 birding

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 I was surprised and excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go **birding**. 18번

654 **Bloomfield** 1회

1 If, as the noted linguist Leonard **Bloomfield** argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

655 **blunt** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Regulatory mandates are **blunt** swords; they tend to neglect diversity and may have serious unintended adverse effects. 23번

656 **body** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and **body** suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

657 **book** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Although his **books** are known to be difficult to translate, they have in fact been widely translated into other languages. 26번

658 **boring** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The hype promises that we will leave our **boring** lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

659 **boundary** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park **boundaries**, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

660 **bring** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 On the contrary, we **brought** the motors into our lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

661 brood

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and **brood**, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

662 build

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, **building** stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

663 building

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (④) When entering a city park, people often imagine a sharp separation from streets, cars, and **buildings**. 38번

664 buyer

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the **buyer**. 37번

665 category

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a park from the broader **category** of public space is the representation of nature that parks are meant to embody. 38번

666 cater

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and **catering** deliveries. 22번

667 celebrity

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The ruminations of the elite class of '**celebrity**' sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

668 **cent** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into **cents**-per-hour increments or lease rates can be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

669 **centerpiece** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a **centerpiece** in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

670 **centric** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 That's exactly what will happen with information technology and its devices under human-**centric** computing. 30번

671 **charge** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Early in his career, he worked for the State of Lower Saxony, where he was in **charge** of educational reform. 26번

672 **cheapest** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and **cheapest** methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

673 **child** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your **children**'s past will be in part your present. 34번

674 **childhood** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 I have been a bird-watcher since **childhood**. 18번

675 **citizenship** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does **citizenship**. 40번

676 **classroom** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy **classroom**, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

677 **clever** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 That's a **clever** trick, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

678 **clothing** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of **clothing**. 29번

679 **colleague** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of **colleagues** in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

680 **collection** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Thus the individual water forager's response to unloading time (up or down) regulates water **collection** in response to the colony's need. 33번

681 **combine** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when **combined** with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

682 **comment** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 After hearing his **comments**, she felt confident about herself. 19번

683 **commentary** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and **commentary**, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

684 **commercial** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or **commercial** districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

685 **commitment** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and **commitment**: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

686 **common** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The most **common** explanation offered by my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

687 **commonly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The most **commonly** known form of results-based pricing is a practice called contingency pricing, used by lawyers. 37번

688 **communication** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of **communication** beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

689 **community** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 I was surprised and excited to find out about a **community** of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding. 18번

690 **compensate** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Therefore, only an outcome in the client's favor is **compensated**. 37번

691 **compensation** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (②) For example, **compensation** demands can be divided into cents-per-hour increments or lease rates can be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

692 **competitive** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by **competitive** pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

693 **complete** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This ② absorption has been so **complete** that we refer to all these tools with names that declare their usage, not their "motorness." 30번

694 **composite** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a " **composite** result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

695 **computing** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 That's exactly what will happen with information technology and its devices under human-centric **computing**. 30번

696 **concrete** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (②) Public spaces include parks, **concrete** plazas, sidewalks, even indoor atriums. 38번

697 **condition** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Social and economic **conditions**, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

698 **conducive** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Plasticity is **conducive** to fitness if there is sufficient variation in the environment. 36번

699 **confident** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 After hearing his comments, she felt **confident** about herself. 19번

700 **confidently** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ① The more **confidently** you give instructions, the higher the chance of a positive class response. 35번

701 **conflict** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The craftsman often faces **conflicting** objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

702 **congested** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The latter have the potential to become a preferred 'last-mile' vehicle, particularly in high-density and **congested** areas. 22번

703 **consequently** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 **Consequently**, after localized brain damage, it is possible to see certain aspects of an object and not others. 24번

704 **conserve** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and **conserving** energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

705 **constitute** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The most common explanation offered by my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it **constitutes** a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

706 **consult** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly **consulted** by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

707 **contact** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 I could not find any information except for this **contact** email address. 18번

708 **contain** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 As a form of expression, fashion **contains** a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

709 **contemporary** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all **contemporary** writers. 31번

710 **continue** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The longer we **continue** to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

711 contract

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The ruminations of the elite class of ‘celebrity’ sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative **contracts** being the envy of colleagues in other ‘disciplines’ of journalism. 31번

712 contrary

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 On the **contrary**, we brought the motors into our lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

713 contrast

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Information provision, by **contrast**, respects freedom of choice. 23번

714 contribute

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 So it may well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a species because it **contributed** to reproductive fitness. 36번

715 control

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Learning to **control** your voice and use it for different purposes is, therefore, one of the most important skills to develop as an early career teacher. 35번

716 conventional

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Nothing is generally wrong with structuring our consciousness of time in this **conventional** manner, and it often works well enough. 34번

717 conversely

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 **Conversely**, if this search time is long then the bee is more likely to give up collecting water. 33번

718 correlate

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is **correlated** with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

719 correspond

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that **corresponds** to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

720 costly

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing spines and a helmet is **costly**, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

721 costumery

심화 · 수준 10 1회

1 The most common explanation offered by my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical **costumery**. 29번

722 countless

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Actors, singers, politicians and **countless** others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

723 country

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing **countries** alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

724 cover

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of **covering** sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

725 craft

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled **craft**, as does citizenship. 40번

726 create

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to **create** such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

727 creative

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Cities drive taste change because they _____, who not surprisingly are often the **creative** people cities seem to attract. 32번

728 creature

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of **creatures** that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

729 cross

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Putting all of her energy into her last steps of the running race, Jamie **crossed** the finish line. 19번

730 cultural

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Parks take the shape demanded by the **cultural** concerns of their time. 38번

731 customer

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 If restaurant **customers** are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

732 cyberspace

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Everywhere we turn we hear about almighty "**cyberspace**"! 30번

733 daily

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 They provided a space where one could write **daily** about her whereabouts, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

734 damage

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Consequently, after localized brain **damage**, it is possible to see certain aspects of an object and not others. 24번

735 dance

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 If this search time is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle **dance** to recruit others to the water source. 33번

736 declare

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 This ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to all these tools with names that **declare** their usage, not their "motorness." 30번

737 decline

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 "Craftsmanship" may suggest a way of life that **declined** with the arrival of industrial society — but this is misleading. 40번

738 decoding

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Actors, singers, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple **decoding** of the words that are used. 35번

739 dedicated

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of **dedicated** bike lanes. 22번

740 defend

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that prey on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to **defend** itself against predators. 36번

741 definitely

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 You'll **definitely** break your personal best time in the next race!" 19번

742 deliver

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of **delivering** value to the buyer. 37번

743 department

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy **department** of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

744 description

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of **description** and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

745 design

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to **design** aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

746 designer

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park **designers** attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

747 desperately

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been **desperately** misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

748 detect

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 However, one part of your brain sees its shape, another sees color, another **detects** location, and another perceives movement. 24번

749 determine

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to **determine** before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

750 development

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for **developments** in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

751 devise

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 (⑤) For example, a company may **devise** a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

752 diary

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal **diary** became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

753 dimensional

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-**dimensional**, multimedia otherworld. 30번

754 dinner

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, **dinner** hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

755 disappointment

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 To her **disappointment**, she had failed to beat her personal best time, again. 19번

756 discharge

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In **discharging** their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

757 discuss

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first **discuss** fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

758 disease

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It spreads outward, in a manner not unlike transmissible **disease**, which itself typically "takes off" in cities. 32번

759 dismissal

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a **dismissal** of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

760 disparate

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Over time and with rereading, **disparate** entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

761 distance

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 At every step in our journey through life we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into the **distance**. 20번

762 distinguish

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (①) Indeed, what **distinguishes** a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature that parks are meant to embody. 38번

763 distribution

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban **distribution**, which often involves smaller vehicles such as vans, including bicycles. 22번

764 district

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial **districts**, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

765 diversity

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Regulatory mandates are blunt swords; they tend to neglect **diversity** and may have serious unintended adverse effects. 23번

766 divide

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be **divided** into cents-per-hour increments or lease rates can be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

767 division

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp **division** of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

768 divorce

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to **divorcing** ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

769 doctor

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the **doctor**, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

770 dollar

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into cents-per-hour increments or lease rates can be quoted as **dollars** per square foot. 39번

771 down

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Thus the individual water forager's response to unloading time (up or **down**) regulates water collection in response to the colony's need. 33번

772 downtown

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as **downtown** or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

773 dramatically

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved **dramatically**. 19번

774 drill

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 On the contrary, we brought the motors into our lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, **drill** presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

775 drive

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Cities **drive** taste change because they _____, who not surprisingly are often the creative people cities seem to attract. 32번

776 due

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Due** to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

777 dynamo

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Cities have long been **dynamos** of social possibility, foundries of art, music, and fashion. 32번

778 eagerly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are **eagerly** consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

779 easier

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It may be **easier** to reach an agreement when settlement terms don't have to be implemented until months in the future. 39번

780 educational

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Early in his career, he worked for the State of Lower Saxony, where he was in charge of **educational** reform. 26번

781 effectively

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to manage that risk more **effectively**. 20번

782 efficiency

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 For example, energy **efficiency** requirements for appliances may produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

783 either

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, **either** for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

784 electrically

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Services using **electrically** assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

785 eliminate

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The mathematical theory of probability hasn't **eliminated** risk, but it allows us to manage that risk more effectively. 20번

786 elite

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The ruminations of the **elite** class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

787 email

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 I could not find any information except for this contact **email** address. 18번

788 embody

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature that parks are meant to **embody**. 38번

789 emerge

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 It is in that context that the idea of "the self [as] both made and explored with words" **emerges**. 21번

790 emergency

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family **emergency** leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's immediate family. 39번

791 enable

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, **enabling** individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

792 encounter

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 At every step in our journey through life we **encounter** junctions with many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

793 encourage

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly **encouraged** when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

794 end

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Trusting our intuition to make the choice often **ends** up with us making a suboptimal choice. 20번

795 enduring

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Craftsmanship names an **enduring**, basic human impulse, the desire to do a job well for its own sake. 40번

796 enlighten

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Diaries were central media through which **enlightened** and free subjects could be constructed. 21번

797 enough

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Nothing is generally wrong with structuring our consciousness of time in this conventional manner, and it often works well **enough**. 34번

798 **entrance** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The **entrance** to a honeybee colony, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a market place for information about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive. 33번

799 **entry** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Over time and with rereading, disparate **entries**, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

800 **environmental** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or **environmental** consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

801 **envision** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that **envisions** cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

802 **envy** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the **envy** of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

803 **especially** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 There is something deeply paradoxical about the professional status of sports journalism, **especially** in the medium of print. 31번

804 **essential** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is **essential** for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

805 **Europe** 1회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across **Europe** for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

806 **everyday** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 These innovations led to a major socioeconomic movement precisely because they entered and ③ affected profoundly our **everyday** lives. 30번

807 **everything** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It is natural to assume that anyone who sees an object sees **everything** about it — the shape, color, location, and movement. 24번

808 **everywhere** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Everywhere** we turn we hear about almighty "cyberspace"! 30번

809 **evolutionary** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 A fascinating species of water flea exhibits a kind of flexibility that **evolutionary** biologists call adaptive plasticity. 36번

810 **exactly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 That's **exactly** what will happen with information technology and its devices under human-centric computing. 30번

811 exceed

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 ③ In the 35-54 year-olds group, the percentage of those who preferred Suburb of Big /Small City **exceeded** that of those who preferred Big/Small City. 25번

812 excellence

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of **excellence**; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

813 excited

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 I was surprised and **excited** to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding. 18번

814 exhibit

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 A fascinating species of water flea **exhibits** a kind of flexibility that evolutionary biologists call adaptive plasticity. 36번

815 exist

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 So it may well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to **exist** in a species because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

816 expend

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The water flea only **expends** the energy needed to produce spines and a helmet when it needs to. 36번

817 explanation

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The most common **explanation** offered by my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

818 **explore** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It is in that context that the idea of "the self [as] both made and **explored** with words" emerges. 21번

819 **expose** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently **exposed** to one another. 32번

820 **express** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (①) Issues that can be **expressed** in quantitative, measurable units are easy to slice. 39번

821 **extension** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the **extension** of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

822 **extent** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, hidden from view the **extent** of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

823 **extremely** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Cells that help you recognize people's faces need to be **extremely** sensitive to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

824 **famous** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most **famous** social system theorists. 26번

825 **fan** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports **fans**, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

826 **fascinating** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A **fascinating** species of water flea exhibits a kind of flexibility that evolutionary biologists call adaptive plasticity. 36번

827 **faster** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Media, ever more global, ever more far-reaching, spread language **faster** to more people. 32번

828 **favor** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Therefore, only an outcome in the client's **favor** is compensated. 37번

829 **fear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Their biggest **fears** are high fees for a case that may take years to settle. 37번

830 **feature** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (③) Parks typically have trees, grass, and other plants as their central **features**. 38번

831 **fiction** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a **fiction** and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

832 finish

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Putting all of her energy into her last steps of the running race, Jamie crossed the **finish** line. 19번

833 firm

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law **firms**. 37번

834 foot

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into cents-per-hour increments or lease rates can be quoted as dollars per square **foot**. 39번

835 forager

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 Thus the individual water **forager**'s response to unloading time (up or down) regulates water collection in response to the colony's need. 33번

836 force

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional **forces**. 38번

837 formation

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the **formation** of subjectivity. 21번

838 formulation

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Diaries were personal and private; one would write for oneself, or, in Habermas's **formulation**, one would make oneself public to oneself. 21번

839 **forward** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 I look **forward** to your reply. 18번

840 **foundry** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Cities have long been dynamos of social possibility, **foundries** of art, music, and fashion. 32번

841 **framework** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential **framework**; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

842 **France** 1회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in **France** and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

843 **Freiburg** 1회

1 After World War II, he studied law at the University of **Freiburg** until 1949. 26번

844 **frequently** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so **frequently** exposed to one another. 32번

845 **frustration** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by **frustration**, or by obsession. 40번

846 fundamentally

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 People have not changed **fundamentally** in thousands of years. 30번

847 fusion

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural **fusion** with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

848 generally

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Nothing is **generally** wrong with structuring our consciousness of time in this conventional manner, and it often works well enough. 34번

849 Germany

1회

1 Niklas Luhmann, a renowned sociologist of the twentieth century, was born in Lüneburg, **Germany** in 1927. 26번

850 global

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Media, ever more **global**, ever more far-reaching, spread language faster to more people. 32번

851 goal

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Jamie, now motivated to keep pushing for her **goal**, replied with a smile. 19번

852 goggles

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on **goggles** and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

853 **good** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do **good** work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

854 **goods** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 For example, energy efficiency requirements for appliances may produce **goods** that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

855 **gradually** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are **gradually** being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

856 **graph** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The above **graph** shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of place to live by age group, based on a 2020 survey. 25번

857 **grass** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (③) Parks typically have trees, **grass**, and other plants as their central features. 38번

858 **grocery** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In locations where bicycle use is high, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. **groceries**). 22번

859 **Habermas** 1회

1 Diaries were personal and private; one would write for oneself, or, in **Habermas**'s formulation, one would make oneself public to oneself. 21번

860 **hall** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner **hall** or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

861 **hallmark** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the **hallmark** of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

862 **happenstance** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and **happenstances** could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

863 **hard** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is **hard** to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

864 **Harvard** 1회

1 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at **Harvard** University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

865 **heart** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the **heart** of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

866 hide

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most importantly, **hidden** from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

867 hold

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future **holds** and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

868 horizon

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or precedent, parties may use the time **horizon** (when the principle goes into effect or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

869 host

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 As a form of expression, fashion contains a **host** of ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

870 hype

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The **hype** promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

871 identify

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 I have always enjoyed watching birds in my yard and **identifying** them by sight and sound. 18번

872 II

1회

1 After World War **II**, he studied law at the University of Freiburg until 1949. 26번

873 illness

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for **illness** in the employee's immediate family. 39번

874 illustrative

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of **illustrative** examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

875 immediate

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee's **immediate** family. 39번

876 impact

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and measured tone has so much more **impact** than slightly panicked shouting. 35번

877 importance

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 To understand how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's **importance** as a basis for change. 29번

878 importantly

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 In the case of climate change, however, the sharp division of time into past, present, and future has been desperately misleading and has, most **importantly**, hidden from view the extent of the responsibility of those of us alive now. 34번

879 **impulse** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Craftsmanship names an enduring, basic human **impulse**, the desire to do a job well for its own sake. 40번

880 **incredibly** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ④ However, I would always advise that you use your loudest voice **incredibly** sparingly and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

881 **increment** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into cents-per-hour **increments** or lease rates can be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

882 **indeed** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (①) **Indeed**, what distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature that parks are meant to embody. 38번

883 **Indonesia** 1회

1 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in **Indonesia**. 22번

884 **indoor** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (②) Public spaces include parks, concrete plazas, sidewalks, even **indoor** atriums. 38번

885 **inert** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Once parks are in place, they are no **inert** stage — their purposes and meanings are made and remade by planners and by park users. 38번

886 inexpensively

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ **inexpensively** purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

887 inform

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 If restaurant customers are **informed** of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

888 informant

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The most common explanation offered by my **informants** as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

889 injury

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Contingency pricing is the major way that personal **injury** and certain consumer cases are billed. 37번

890 insight

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into **insights** and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

891 inspection

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 By making the self public in a private sphere, the self also became an object for self-**inspection** and self-critique. 21번

892 instance

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In these and other **instances** of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

893 instruction

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ① The more confidently you give **instructions**, the higher the chance of a positive class response. 35번

894 intellectual

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, **intellectual** stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

895 interaction

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Studying **interactions** on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to local information _____. 33번

896 interfere

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Disclosure does not **interfere** with, and should even promote, the autonomy (and quality) of individual decision-making. 23번

897 intertwined

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply **intertwined**. 34번

898 intimidate

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly **intimidated** by law firms. 37번

899 intuition

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Trusting our **intuition** to make the choice often ends up with us making a suboptimal choice. 20번

900 join

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 I would love to **join** your club, but your website appears to be under construction. 18번

901 journalistic

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader **journalistic** role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

902 journey

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 At every step in our **journey** through life we encounter junctions with many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

903 junction

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 At every step in our journey through life we encounter **junctions** with many different pathways leading into the distance. 20번

904 Ken

1회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, **Ken**, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

905 knowledge

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of **knowledge**. 21번

906 labor

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual **labor**; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

907 landscape

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only **landscape** architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

908 lane

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike **lanes**. 22번

909 large

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Negotiators should try to find ways to slice a **large** issue into smaller pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

910 later

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 **Later**, Luhmann developed his own social system theory. 26번

911 latter

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The **latter** have the potential to become a preferred 'last-mile' vehicle, particularly in high-density and congested areas. 22번

912 lease

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into cents-per-hour increments or **lease** rates can be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

913 leonard

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 If, as the noted linguist **Leonard** Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

914 **lexical** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Slang, or, if you prefer, "**lexical** innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

915 **like** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I would **like** to know how to sign up for the club. 18번

916 **line** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Putting all of her energy into her last steps of the running race, Jamie crossed the finish **line**. 19번

917 **linguist** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 If, as the noted **linguist** Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

918 **local** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Studying interactions on the dancefloor provides us with a number of illustrative examples of how individuals changing their own behavior in response to **local** information _____. 33번

919 **localize** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Consequently, after **localized** brain damage, it is possible to see certain aspects of an object and not others. 24번

920 **locate** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Clothes are part of how people present ② them to the world, and fashion **locates** them in the present, relative to what is happening in society and to fashion's own history. 29번

921 lose

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to **lose** weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

922 loudest

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ④ However, I would always advise that you use your **loudest** voice incredibly sparingly and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

923 loudly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice **loudly** will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

924 low

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Due to their **low** acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

925 Lower

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Early in his career, he worked for the State of **Lower** Saxony, where he was in charge of educational reform. 26번

926 lowest

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ④ In the 55 year-olds and older group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the **lowest**. 25번

927 lucrative

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 The ruminations of the elite class of ‘celebrity’ sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their **lucrative** contracts being the envy of colleagues in other ‘disciplines’ of journalism. 31번

928 magical

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a **magical** new world, the longer we will ⑤ maintain their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

929 maintain

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The longer we continue to believe that computers will take us to a magical new world, the longer we will ⑤ **maintain** their natural fusion with our lives, the hallmark of every major movement that aspires to be called a socioeconomic revolution. 30번

930 maintenance

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Due to their low acquisition and **maintenance** costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-wheeled bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

931 making

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Disclosure does not interfere with, and should even promote, the autonomy (and quality) of individual decision-**making**. 23번

932 manage

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to **manage** that risk more effectively. 20번

933 mandate

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Regulatory **mandates** are blunt swords; they tend to neglect diversity and may have serious unintended adverse effects. 23번

934 manual

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled **manual** labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

935 **manufacturer** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 If automobile **manufacturers** are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

936 **map** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 This gives you a much better **map** of the future on which to base your decisions about which path to choose. 20번

937 **mass** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 He researched a variety of subjects, including **mass** media and law. 26번

938 **mathematical** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The **mathematical** theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to manage that risk more effectively. 20번

939 **meal** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their **meals**, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

940 **mean** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature that parks are **meant** to embody. 38번

941 **measurable** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (①) Issues that can be expressed in quantitative, **measurable** units are easy to slice. 39번

942 **measure** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to **measure** and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

943 **measured** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and **measured** tone has so much more impact than slightly panicked shouting. 35번

944 **medium** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 There is something deeply paradoxical about the professional status of sports journalism, especially in the **medium** of print. 31번

945 **metallic** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some **metallic**, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

946 **method** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest **methods** of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

947 **might** 1회

1 Even today, you **might** find it surprising to learn about people who see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

948 **mile** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The latter have the potential to become a preferred 'last-**mile**' vehicle, particularly in high-density and congested areas. 22번

949 **modern** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a **modern** subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the understanding of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

950 **moment** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Moments** of park creation are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and its relationship to urban society. 38번

951 **money** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In this approach, lawyers do not receive fees or payment until the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the **money** that the client receives. 37번

952 **mother** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your **mother**'s future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

953 **motivate** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Jamie, now **motivated** to keep pushing for her goal, replied with a smile. 19번

954 **motorness** 심화 · 수준 10 1회

1 This ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to all these tools with names that declare their usage, not their "**motorness**." 30번

955 **motorspace** 심화 · 수준 10 1회

1 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn't leave our world to go to some ① remote **motorspace**! 30번

956 **move** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people who see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is **moving**. 24번

957 **multimedia** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, **multimedia** otherworld. 30번

958 **muscle** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Cells that help your hand **muscles** reach out to an object need to know the size and location of the object, but they don't need to know about color. 24번

959 **music** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Cities have long been dynamos of social possibility, foundries of art, **music**, and fashion. 32번

960 **narrative** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and **narratives** about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

961 **narrowing** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The **narrowing** of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

962 **naturally** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and future do not arise **naturally**. 34번

963 **neglect** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Regulatory mandates are blunt swords; they tend to **neglect** diversity and may have serious unintended adverse effects. 23번

964 **negotiator** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 **Negotiators** should try to find ways to slice a large issue into smaller pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

965 **Netherlands** 1회

1 In locations where bicycle use is high, such as the **Netherlands**, delivery bicycles are also used to carry personal cargo (e.g. groceries). 22번

966 **news** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the **news** media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

967 **Niklas** 1회

1 **Niklas** Luhmann, a renowned sociologist of the twentieth century, was born in Lüneburg, Germany in 1927. 26번

968 **noise** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ③ In order to address serious **noise** issues in school, students, parents and teachers should search for a solution together. 35번

969 **noisy** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a **noisy** classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

970 none

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if **none** of these is true. 29번

971 note

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 If, as the **noted** linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a person talks is a "composite result of what he has heard before," then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

972 notion

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey **notions** of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

973 obscure

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 It is that the realities are **obscured** from view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

974 obsession

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by **obsession**. 40번

975 occasion

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Trends constantly suggest new opportunities for individuals to restage themselves, representing **occasions** for change. 29번

976 **oddly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an **oddly** self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

977 **off** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It spreads outward, in a manner not unlike transmissible disease, which itself typically "takes **off**" in cities. 32번

978 **offer** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The most common explanation **offered** by my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

979 **older** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ④ In the 55 year-olds and **older** group, the percentage of those who chose Big/Small City among the three preferred types of place to live was the lowest. 25번

980 **opening** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Fashion can also strengthen agency in various ways, ⑤ **opening** up space for action. 29번

981 **operation** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the **operation** of free markets. 23번

982 **oppose** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 An important advantage of disclosure, as **opposed** to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

983 oppositional

심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and **oppositional** forces. 38번

984 order

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ③ In **order** to address serious noise issues in school, students, parents and teachers should search for a solution together. 35번

985 organism

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an **organism**'s ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

986 otherworld

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The hype promises that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia **otherworld**. 30번

987 ourselves

1회

1 The narrowing of our consciousness of time smooths the way to divorcing **ourselves** from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

988 outgrowth

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Slang, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an **outgrowth** of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

989 outside

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The entrance to a honeybee colony, often referred to as the dancefloor, is a market place for information about the state of the colony and the environment **outside** the hive. 33번

990 **outward** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It spreads **outward**, in a manner not unlike transmissible disease, which itself typically “takes off” in cities. 32번

991 **overall** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony’s **overall** need of water. 33번

992 **packet** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay **packets**, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the ‘toy department of the news media’ still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

993 **panicked** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and measured tone has so much more impact than slightly **panicked** shouting. 35번

994 **parent** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ③ In order to address serious noise issues in school, students, **parents** and teachers should search for a solution together. 35번

995 **parenting** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; **parenting** improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

996 **Parks** 1회

1 (③) **Parks** typically have trees, grass, and other plants as their central features. 38번

997 **Parsons** 1회

1 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott **Parsons**, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

998 **partition** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of **partition**. 38번

999 **partitioning** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the **partitioning** of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

1000 **pass** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to **pass** on to other bees and brood, this unloading time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

1001 **passionate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 I was surprised and excited to find out about a community of **passionate** bird-watchers who travel annually to go birding. 18번

1002 **pathway** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 At every step in our journey through life we encounter junctions with many different **pathways** leading into the distance. 20번

1003 **payment** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In this approach, lawyers do not receive fees or **payment** until the case is settled, when they are paid a percentage of the money that the client receives. 37번

1004 pencil

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 On the contrary, we brought the motors into our lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill presses, and **pencil** sharpeners. 30번

1005 perceive

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 However, one part of your brain sees its shape, another sees color, another detects location, and another **perceives** movement. 24번

1006 performance

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, “Jamie, even though you didn’t set a personal best time today, your **performances** have improved dramatically. 19번

1007 period

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave plan that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a **period** of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee’s immediate family. 39번

1008 person

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 If, as the noted linguist Leonard Bloomfield argued, the way a **person** talks is a “composite result of what he has heard before,” then language innovation would happen where the most people heard and talked to the most other people. 32번

1009 plan

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (⑤) For example, a company may devise a family emergency leave **plan** that allows employees the opportunity to be away from the company for a period of no longer than three hours, and no more than once a month, for illness in the employee’s immediate family. 39번

1010 planner

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Once parks are in place, they are no inert stage — their purposes and meanings are made and remade by **planners** and by park users. 38번

1011 playground

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or **playground** is a great skill to have. 35번

1012 plaza

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (②) Public spaces include parks, concrete **plazas**, sidewalks, even indoor atriums. 38번

1013 point

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 From the client's **point** of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

1014 policy

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with **policies** that restrict motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

1015 politician

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Actors, singers, **politicians** and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

1016 positive

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ① The more confidently you give instructions, the higher the chance of a **positive** class response. 35번

1017 possibility

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Cities have long been dynamos of social **possibility**, foundries of art, music, and fashion. 32번

1018 possibly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in these cases are unfamiliar with and **possibly** intimidated by law firms. 37번

1019 potent

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a **potent** way of analyzing the paths and finding the shortcut to your destination. 20번

1020 precedent

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (③) When working to fractionate issues of principle or **precedent**, parties may use the time horizon (when the principle goes into effect or how long it will last) as a way to fractionate the issue. 39번

1021 precisely

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 These innovations led to a major socioeconomic movement **precisely** because they entered and ③ affected profoundly our everyday lives. 30번

1022 press

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 On the contrary, we brought the motors into our lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill **presses**, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

1023 pressure

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be weakened by competitive **pressure**, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

1024 prey

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 If the baby water flea is developing into an adult in water that includes the chemical signatures of creatures that **prey** on water fleas, it develops a helmet and spines to defend itself against predators. 36번

1025 pride

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 And though craftsmanship can reward an individual with a sense of **pride** in work, this reward is not simple. 40번

1026 print

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 There is something deeply paradoxical about the professional status of sports journalism, especially in the medium of **print**. 31번

1027 probability

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The mathematical theory of **probability** hasn't eliminated risk, but it allows us to manage that risk more effectively. 20번

1028 profession

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their **profession** that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

1029 professional

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 There is something deeply paradoxical about the **professional** status of sports journalism, especially in the medium of print. 31번

1030 professor

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In 1968, he became a **professor** of sociology at the University of Bielefeld. 26번

1031 profoundly

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 These innovations led to a major socioeconomic movement precisely because they entered and ③ affected **profoundly** our everyday lives. 30번

1032 programmer

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer **programmer**, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

1033 progress

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Your running skills have **progressed** so much! 19번

1034 project

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ② There are times when being able to **project** your voice loudly will be very useful when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

1035 promise

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The hype **promises** that we will leave our boring lives, put on goggles and body suits, and enter some metallic, three-dimensional, multimedia otherworld. 30번

1036 promote

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Disclosure does not interfere with, and should even **promote**, the autonomy (and quality) of individual decision-making. 23번

1037 proportion

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what **proportion** of them lead to success or failure. 20번

1038 protective

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 If the water around it doesn't include the chemical signatures of predators, the water flea doesn't develop these **protective** devices. 36번

1039 provider

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and **providers** develop a price that allows them to share the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

1040 provision

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Information **provision**, by contrast, respects freedom of choice. 23번

1041 publicize

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and **publicize** the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

1042 purchase

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively **purchased** while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

1043 purchaser

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car **purchasers** can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

1044 quantitative

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 (①) Issues that can be expressed in **quantitative**, measurable units are easy to slice. 39번

1045 question

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and so **questions** of responsibility toward the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

1046 quiet

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ⑤ A **quiet**, authoritative and measured tone has so much more impact than slightly panicked shouting. 35번

1047 quote

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into cents-per-hour increments or lease rates can be **quoted** as dollars per square foot. 39번

1048 rate

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into cents-per-hour increments or lease **rates** can be quoted as dollars per square foot. 39번

1049 readership

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their **readerships** or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the ‘toy department of the news media’ still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

1050 readily

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the ‘toy department of the news media’ still **readily** to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

1051 reality

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 It is that the **realities** are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility toward the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

1052 recognise

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Actors, singers, politicians and countless others **recognise** the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

1053 record

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Jamie had pushed herself for months to finally break her **record**, but it was all for nothing. 19번

1054 recreate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 As a form of expression, fashion contains a host of ambiguities, enabling individuals to **recreate** the meanings ③ associated with specific pieces of clothing. 29번

1055 recruit

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 If this search time is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to **recruit** others to the water source. 33번

1056 referential

심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 We understand that the segregation of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-**referential** framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

1057 reform

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Early in his career, he worked for the State of Lower Saxony, where he was in charge of educational **reform**. 26번

1058 refrigerator

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 On the contrary, we brought the motors into our lives, as automobiles, **refrigerators**, drill presses, and pencil sharpeners. 30번

1059 regulate

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Thus the individual water forager's response to unloading time (up or down) **regulates** water collection in response to the colony's need. 33번

1060 regulation

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of **regulation**, is its flexibility and respect for the operation of free markets. 23번

1061 Regulatory

1회

1 **Regulatory** mandates are blunt swords; they tend to neglect diversity and may have serious unintended adverse effects. 23번

1062 relationship

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Moments of park creation are particularly telling, however, for they reveal and actualize ideas about nature and its **relationship** to urban society. 38번

1063 relative

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Clothes are part of how people present ② them to the world, and fashion locates them in the present, **relative** to what is happening in society and to fashion's own history. 29번

1064 relaxation

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, **relaxation** or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

1065 reluctance

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 This **reluctance** to take sports journalism seriously produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are much read but little _____. 31번

1066 remake

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Once parks are in place, they are no inert stage — their purposes and meanings are made and **remade** by planners and by park users. 38번

1067 remote

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 When the Industrial Revolution arrived with its great innovation, the motor, we didn't leave our world to go to some ① **remote** motorspace! 30번

1068 render

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Over time and with rereading, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be **rendered** into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

1069 renowned

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Niklas Luhmann, a **renowned** sociologist of the twentieth century, was born in Lüneburg, Germany in 1927. 26번

1070 reporter

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, **reporters**' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

1071 representation

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 (①) Indeed, what distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the **representation** of nature that parks are meant to embody. 38번

1072 reproduce

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and **reproduce**. 36번

1073 reproductive

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 So it may well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a trait that came to exist in a species because it contributed to **reproductive** fitness. 36번

1074 requirement

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 For example, energy efficiency **requirements** for appliances may produce goods that work less well or that have characteristics that consumers do not want. 23번

1075 rereading

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Over time and with **rereading**, disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be rendered into insights and narratives about the self, and allowed for the formation of subjectivity. 21번

1076 research

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 He **researched** a variety of subjects, including mass media and law. 26번

1077 respect

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 An important advantage of disclosure, as opposed to more aggressive forms of regulation, is its flexibility and **respect** for the operation of free markets. 23번

1078 respects

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Information provision, by contrast, **respects** freedom of choice. 23번

1079 restage

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Trends constantly suggest new opportunities for individuals to **restage** themselves, representing occasions for change. 29번

1080 restaurant

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 If **restaurant** customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

1081 restrict

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Using bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly encouraged when combined with policies that **restrict** motor vehicle access to specific areas of a city, such as downtown or commercial districts, or with the extension of dedicated bike lanes. 22번

1082 reveal

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Moments of park creation are particularly telling, however, for they **reveal** and actualize ideas about nature and its relationship to urban society. 38번

1083 right

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 “You’re **right**! 19번

1084 role

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters’ accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic **role** of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

1085 rumination

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 The **ruminations** of the elite class of ‘celebrity’ sports journalists are much sought after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other ‘disciplines’ of journalism. 31번

1086 run

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Putting all of her energy into her last steps of the **running** race, Jamie crossed the finish line. 19번

1087 running

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Your **running** skills have progressed so much! 19번

1088 Rural

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 ① In each of the three age groups, Town/**Rural** Area was the most preferred type of place to live. 25번

1089 salami

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Negotiators should try to find ways to slice a large issue into smaller pieces, known as using **salami** tactics. 39번

1090 Saxony

1회

1 Early in his career, he worked for the State of Lower **Saxony**, where he was in charge of educational reform. 26번

1091 saying

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old **saying** (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

1092 scenario

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the possible **scenarios** that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

1093 seek

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The ruminations of the elite class of 'celebrity' sports journalists are much **sought** after by the major newspapers, their lucrative contracts being the envy of colleagues in other 'disciplines' of journalism. 31번

1094 seem

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Cities drive taste change because they _____, who not surprisingly are often the creative people cities **seem** to attract. 32번

1095 segregation

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 We understand that the **segregation** of our consciousness into present, past, and future is both a fiction and an oddly self-referential framework; your present was part of your mother's future, and your children's past will be in part your present. 34번

1096 sensitive

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Cells that help you recognize people's faces need to be extremely **sensitive** to details of shape, but they can pay less attention to location. 24번

1097 separation

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (④) When entering a city park, people often imagine a sharp **separation** from streets, cars, and buildings. 38번

1098 seriously

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 This reluctance to take sports journalism **seriously** produces the paradoxical outcome that sports newspaper writers are much read but little _____. 31번

1099 serve

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider swath than skilled manual labor; it **serves** the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

1100 set

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her teammate, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't **set** a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

1101 share

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In these and other instances of contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is hard to determine before the service, and providers develop a price that allows them to **share** the risks and rewards of delivering value to the buyer. 37번

1102 sharpener

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 On the contrary, we brought the motors into our lives, as automobiles, refrigerators, drill presses, and pencil **sharpeners**. 30번

1103 short

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 If this search time is **short** then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

1104 shortcut

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Turning the uncertainty into numbers has proved a potent way of analyzing the paths and finding the **shortcut** to your destination. 20번

1105 shouting

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and measured tone has so much more impact than slightly panicked **shouting**. 35번

1106 sidewalk

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (②) Public spaces include parks, concrete plazas, **sidewalks**, even indoor atriums. 38번

1107 sight

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 I have always enjoyed watching birds in my yard and identifying them by **sight** and sound. 18번

1108 sign

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 I would like to know how to **sign** up for the club. 18번

1109 simplest

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Fashion is among the **simplest** and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

1110 sincerely

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Sincerely**, Michael Brown 18번

1111 singer

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Actors, **singers**, politicians and countless others recognise the power of the human voice as a means of communication beyond the simple decoding of the words that are used. 35번

1112 slang

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Slang**, or, if you prefer, "lexical innovation," has always started in cities — an outgrowth of all those different people so frequently exposed to one another. 32번

1113 slightly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and measured tone has so much more impact than **slightly** panicked shouting. 35번

1114 smooth

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The narrowing of our consciousness of time **smooths** the way to divorcing ourselves from responsibility for developments in the past and the future with which our lives are in fact deeply intertwined. 34번

1115 sociologist

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Niklas Luhmann, a renowned **sociologist** of the twentieth century, was born in Lüneburg, Germany in 1927. 26번

1116 solution

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ③ In order to address serious noise issues in school, students, parents and teachers should search for a **solution** together. 35번

1117 someone

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Centuries ago, people found it difficult to imagine how **someone** could see an object without seeing what color it is. 24번

1118 sound

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I have always enjoyed watching birds in my yard and identifying them by sight and **sound**. 18번

1119 source

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If this search time is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance to recruit others to the water **source**. 33번

1120 sparingly

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 ④ However, I would always advise that you use your loudest voice incredibly **sparingly** and avoid shouting as much as possible. 35번

1121 sphere

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 By making the self public in a private **sphere**, the self also became an object for self-inspection and self-critique. 21번

1122 square

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (②) For example, compensation demands can be divided into cents-per-hour increments or lease rates can be quoted as dollars per **square** foot. 39번

1123 stage

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Once parks are in place, they are no inert **stage** — their purposes and meanings are made and remade by planners and by park users. 38번

1124 stand

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Social and economic conditions, however, often **stand** in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

1125 standing

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a **standing** in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

1126 stature

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of wealth, intellectual **stature**, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

1127 still

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' **still** readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

1128 stone

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building **stone** walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

1129 strategy

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The **strategy** is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to success or failure. 20번

1130 street

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (④) When entering a city park, people often imagine a sharp separation from **streets** , cars, and buildings. 38번

1131 strengthen

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Fashion can also **strengthen** agency in various ways, ⑤ opening up space for action. 29번

1132 structure

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Nothing is generally wrong with **structuring** our consciousness of time in this conventional manner, and it often works well enough. 34번

1133 student

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ③ In order to address serious noise issues in school, **students**, parents and teachers should search for a solution together. 35번

1134 styling

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can trade safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and **styling**. 23번

1135 suboptimal

심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 Trusting our intuition to make the choice often ends up with us making a **suboptimal** choice. 20번

1136 **success** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The strategy is to analyze all the possible scenarios that the future holds and then to see what proportion of them lead to **success** or failure. 20번

1137 **successfully** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been **successfully** implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

1138 **sufficient** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Plasticity is conducive to fitness if there is **sufficient** variation in the environment. 36번

1139 **suggestive** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically **suggestive** park spaces, but a much longer history of Western thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

1140 **sure** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Next race, I'll beat my best time for **sure**!" 19번

1141 **surprising** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Even today, you might find it **surprising** to learn about people who see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. 24번

1142 **surprisingly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Cities drive taste change because they _____, who not **surprisingly** are often the creative people cities seem to attract. 32번

1143 survey

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The above graph shows the percentages of Americans' preferred type of place to live by age group, based on a 2020 **survey**. 25번

1144 survive

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 That's a clever trick, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to **survive** and reproduce. 36번

1145 swath

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far wider **swath** than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

1146 sword

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Regulatory mandates are blunt **swords**; they tend to neglect diversity and may have serious unintended adverse effects. 23번

1147 tactic

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Negotiators should try to find ways to slice a large issue into smaller pieces, known as using salami **tactics**. 39번

1148 Talcott

1회

1 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by **Talcott** Parsons, one of the most famous social system theorists. 26번

1149 tall

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting **tall** trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

1150 taste

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Cities drive **taste** change because they _____, who not surprisingly are often the creative people cities seem to attract. 32번

1151 teammate

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Recognizing how she felt about her failure, Ken, her **teammate**, approached her and said, "Jamie, even though you didn't set a personal best time today, your performances have improved dramatically. 19번

1152 tend

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Regulatory mandates are blunt swords; they **tend** to neglect diversity and may have serious unintended adverse effects. 23번

1153 theatrical

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The most common explanation offered by my informants as to why fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of **theatrical** costumery. 29번

1154 theorist

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 In 1960—1961, Luhmann had the chance to study sociology at Harvard University, where he was influenced by Talcott Parsons, one of the most famous social system **theorists**. 26번

1155 thing

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In all these domains, craftsmanship focuses on objective standards, on the **thing** in itself. 40번

1156 thousand

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 People have not changed fundamentally in **thousands** of years. 30번

1157 thus

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Thus** the individual water forager's response to unloading time (up or down) regulates water collection in response to the colony's need. 33번

1158 together

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ③ In order to address serious noise issues in school, students, parents and teachers should search for a solution **together**. 35번

1159 tone

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ⑤ A quiet, authoritative and measured **tone** has so much more impact than slightly panicked shouting. 35번

1160 toward

1회

1 It is that the realities are obscured from view by the partitioning of time, and so questions of responsibility **toward** the past and future do not arise naturally. 34번

1161 Town

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ① In each of the three age groups, **Town**/Rural Area was the most preferred type of place to live. 25번

1162 toy

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the '**toy** department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

1163 trade

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If automobile manufacturers are required to measure and publicize the safety characteristics of cars, potential car purchasers can **trade** safety concerns against other attributes, such as price and styling. 23번

1164 traditionally

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 There's a reason for that: **traditionally**, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

1165 trait

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 So it may well be that this plasticity is an adaptation: a **trait** that came to exist in a species because it contributed to reproductive fitness. 36번

1166 transmissible

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 It spreads outward, in a manner not unlike **transmissible** disease, which itself typically "takes off" in cities. 32번

1167 travel

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 I was surprised and excited to find out about a community of passionate bird-watchers who **travel** annually to go birding. 18번

1168 trend

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 To understand how **trends** can ultimately give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

1169 Trends

1회

1 **Trends** constantly suggest new opportunities for individuals to restage themselves, representing occasions for change. 29번

1170 trick

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 That's a clever **trick**, because producing spines and a helmet is costly, in terms of energy, and conserving energy is essential for an organism's ability to survive and reproduce. 36번

1171 tricycle

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery **tricycles** have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as varied as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

1172 truly

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and workplaces may not **truly** value the aspiration for quality. 40번

1173 trust

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 **Trusting** our intuition to make the choice often ends up with us making a suboptimal choice. 20번

1174 try

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Negotiators should **try** to find ways to slice a large issue into smaller pieces, known as using salami tactics. 39번

1175 twentieth

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Niklas Luhmann, a renowned sociologist of the **twentieth** century, was born in Lüneburg, Germany in 1927. 26번

1176 ultimately

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 To understand how trends can **ultimately** give individuals power and freedom, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. 29번

1177 unaffected

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories **unaffected**. 23번

1178 unconcerned

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can make use of the information, leaving those who are **unconcerned** about calories unaffected. 23번

1179 understanding

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Coming of age in the 18th and 19th centuries, the personal diary became a centerpiece in the construction of a modern subjectivity, at the heart of which is the application of reason and critique to the **understanding** of world and self, which allowed the creation of a new kind of knowledge. 21번

1180 unfamiliar

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 From the client's point of view, the pricing makes sense in part because most clients in these cases are **unfamiliar** with and possibly intimidated by law firms. 37번

1181 unintended

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Regulatory mandates are blunt swords; they tend to neglect diversity and may have serious **unintended** adverse effects. 23번

1182 unit

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (①) Issues that can be expressed in quantitative, measurable **units** are easy to slice. 39번

1183 unlike

1회

1 It spreads outward, in a manner not **unlike** transmissible disease, which itself typically "takes off" in cities. 32번

1184 unloading

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Since receiver bees will only accept water if they require it, either for themselves or to pass on to other bees and brood, this **unloading** time is correlated with the colony's overall need of water. 33번

1185 **upon** 1회

1 For example, **upon** returning to their hive honeybees that have collected water search out a receiver bee to unload their water to within the hive. 33번

1186 **usage** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This ② absorption has been so complete that we refer to all these tools with names that declare their **usage**, not their "motorness." 30번

1187 **useful** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ② There are times when being able to project your voice loudly will be very **useful** when working in school, and knowing that you can cut through a noisy classroom, dinner hall or playground is a great skill to have. 35번

1188 **user** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Once parks are in place, they are no inert stage — their purposes and meanings are made and remade by planners and by park **users**. 38번

1189 **usual** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In discharging their **usual** responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most visible of all contemporary writers. 31번

1190 **van** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Urban delivery vehicles can be adapted to better suit the density of urban distribution, which often involves smaller vehicles such as **vans**, including bicycles. 22번

1191 **variation** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Plasticity is conducive to fitness if there is sufficient **variation** in the environment. 36번

1192 varied

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Services using electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been successfully implemented in France and are gradually being adopted across Europe for services as **varied** as parcel and catering deliveries. 22번

1193 variety

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 He researched a **variety** of subjects, including mass media and law. 26번

1194 various

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Fashion can also strengthen agency in **various** ways, ⑤ opening up space for action. 29번

1195 vary

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 (④) Another approach is to **vary** the number of ways that the principle may be applied. 39번

1196 visible

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In discharging their usual responsibilities of description and commentary, reporters' accounts of sports events are eagerly consulted by sports fans, while in their broader journalistic role of covering sport in its many forms, sports journalists are among the most **visible** of all contemporary writers. 31번

1197 visual

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Different parts of the brain's **visual** system get information on a need-to-know basis. 24번

1198 waggle

심화 · 수준 8 — 1회

1 If this search time is short then the returning bee is more likely to perform a **waggle** dance to recruit others to the water source. 33번

1199 wall

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone **walls**, and constructing other means of partition. 38번

1200 War

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 After World **War** II, he studied law at the University of Freiburg until 1949. 26번

1201 weaken

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The craftsman often faces conflicting objective standards of excellence; the desire to do something well for its own sake can be **weakened** by competitive pressure, by frustration, or by obsession. 40번

1202 wealth

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Fashion is among the simplest and cheapest methods of self-expression: clothes can be ④ inexpensively purchased while making it easy to convey notions of **wealth**, intellectual stature, relaxation or environmental consciousness, even if none of these is true. 29번

1203 website

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 I would love to join your club, but your **website** appears to be under construction. 18번

1204 weight

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose **weight** can make use of the information, leaving those who are unconcerned about calories unaffected. 23번

1205 western

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (⑤) What's behind this idea is not only landscape architects' desire to design aesthetically suggestive park spaces, but a much longer history of **Western** thought that envisions cities and nature as antithetical spaces and oppositional forces. 38번

1206 wheel

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Due to their low acquisition and maintenance costs, cargo bicycles convey much potential in developed and developing countries alike, such as the becak (a three-**wheeled** bicycle) in Indonesia. 22번

1207 whereabouts

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 They provided a space where one could write daily about her **whereabouts**, feelings, and thoughts. 21번

1208 whom

1회

1 To **whom** it may concern, My name is Michael Brown. 18번

1209 why

1회

1 The most common explanation offered by my informants as to **why** fashion is so appealing is ① that it constitutes a kind of theatrical costumery. 29번

1210 widely

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Although his books are known to be difficult to translate, they have in fact been **widely** translated into other languages. 26번

1211 wider

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Craftsmanship cuts a far **wider** swath than skilled manual labor; it serves the computer programmer, the doctor, and the artist; parenting improves when it is practiced as a skilled craft, as does citizenship. 40번

1212 within

1회

1 For example, upon returning to their hive honeybees that have collected water search out a receiver bee to unload their water to **within** the hive. 33번

1213 workplace

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Social and economic conditions, however, often stand in the way of the craftsman's discipline and commitment: schools may fail to provide the tools to do good work, and **workplaces** may not truly value the aspiration for quality. 40번

1214 worth

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Yet sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the **worth** of what sports journalists do. 31번

1215 wrong

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Nothing is generally **wrong** with structuring our consciousness of time in this conventional manner, and it often works well enough. 34번

1216 yard

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 I have always enjoyed watching birds in my **yard** and identifying them by sight and sound. 18번

1217 yesterday

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 **Yesterday**, I happened to read an article about your club. 18번

1218 yet

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 **Yet** sports journalists do not have a standing in their profession that corresponds to the size of their readerships or of their pay packets, with the old saying (now reaching the status of cliché) that sport is the 'toy department of the news media' still readily to hand as a dismissal of the worth of what sports journalists do. 31번

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