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고등 1~3학년 · 수능 대비

수능 영어, 아는 단어가 독해를 망친다

2019학년도 수능에 나온 단어 1,250개

2019학년도 수능 기출 문장 분석 기반

독해는 단어가 아니라 사고력이다

2019

저자 피이쉐어 영어 연구팀 · **발행** 오케이 교수학습센터 (peshare.com) · peshare.com

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도서명	수능 영어, 아는 단어가 독해를 망친다 2019학년도 수능에 나온 단어 1,250개
저자	피이쉐어 영어 연구팀
발행인	오케이 교수학습센터 (peshare.com)
주소	대구광역시 수성구 범어천로 126, 상가동 208호
고객센터	(053) 745-1021
이메일	kakayara@gmail.com
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본 도서는 교육과정 기반 수능·모의고사 기출 문장을 자체 DB로 편집·가공하여 구성되었습니다.

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PREFACE

서문

단어를 많이 알면, 영어를 잘할 수 있나요?
아닙니다.

‘단어만 많이 외우면 영어를 잘할 수 있다’고 생각하는 학생들이 많습니다. 그런데 여러분은 이미 꽤 많은 단어를 알고 있습니다. 진짜 문제는 단어를 한국어 뜻으로만 1:1로 외운 탓에, 쉬운 단어로 이루어진 표현을 만나도 무슨 뜻인지 정확히 이해하지 못한다는 데 있습니다.

> EXAMPLE
>
> We cannot let these children **go hungry**.
>
> The man and his wife worked as hard as they could. Still, they were poor and often **went hungry**.

여기서 go는 단순히 ‘가다’가 아니라 ‘어떤 상태로 지내다/되어 가다’에 가깝습니다. 그래서 go hungry는 ‘배고픈 상태가 지속되다’, 즉 ‘끼니를 거르다/굶주리다’라는 뜻이 됩니다. 우리에게 익숙한 starve(굶주리다)와 뜻이 겹치죠. 한국 사람들은 어려운 단어인 starve는 외워 알면서도, 원어민들이 더 자연스럽게 쓰는 go hungry는 모르는 경우가 많습니다.

하지만 go hungry는 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어가 아닙니다. go의 진짜 쓰임을 알면 문맥에 따라 자연스럽게 이해되고, 나아가 [go hungry < starve] 같은 뉘앙스 차이까지 머릿속에 자동으로 그려져야 합니다.

하루는 수능을 3개월 앞둔 삼수 남학생이 찾아왔습니다. 3년 동안 점수가 50점대에서 멈춰 있다며, 단어를 많이 몰라서 그런 것 같다고 단어장 한 권을 사 들고 왔더군요. 저는 그 책을 건네받아 쓰레기통에 넣으며, “지금은 이걸 볼 때가 아니다”라고 말했습니다.

50점을 받는 학생이 수능을 석 달 앞두고 단어만 외우는 게 과연 도움이 될까요? 아는 단어로만 이루어진 문장이 나와도 뜻을 이해하지 못한다면, 문장을 읽는 방법부터 다시 배워야 합니다. 그 학생에게 필요한 건 기계적인 단어 암기가 아니라, 글의 흐름과 맥락을 따라가는 훈련이었습니다.

이 학생은 일주일에 3시간씩 4번 훈련을 한 뒤 10점이 올랐습니다. 다시 4번을 더 하고 10점이 더 올랐고, 결국 수능에서 80점대 후반을 받았습니다. 시간이 조금만 더 있었다면 90점대도 충분했을 겁니다. 이 학생

은 단어를 더 외우지 않았습니다. 대신 문장을 읽을 때마다 한국어로 번역하지 않고, 읽은 만큼 머릿속에 장면을 그려내는 훈련을 했습니다. 독해는 암기로 좋아지지 않습니다. 생각하는 훈련으로 좋아집니다.

이러한 본질적인 사고력 훈련은 수험생에게만 통하는 것이 아닙니다. 호주에 있을 때의 일입니다. 반에서 꼴찌를 하던 초등학교 4학년 아이가 있었습니다. 저는 이 아이를 3주 동안 하루 3시간씩 가르쳤습니다. 단어를 외우게 했을까요? 문법을 주입했을까요? 아닙니다. 글을 읽는 만큼 머릿속에 그림을 그리는 훈련만 했습니다.

결과는 놀라웠습니다. 아이는 반에서 영어를 가장 잘하는 학생으로 바뀌었고, 학년 전체에서도 1, 2등을 다툴 정도가 되었습니다. 성적보다 더 인상적인 것은 아이의 태도였습니다. 매일 책을 읽고, 길을 걸어가면서도 책에서 눈을 떼지 않는 아이가 되었습니다. 담임 선생님이 너무 놀라 부모님께 “이 아이에게 대체 무슨 일이 있었던 건가요?”라며 장문의 편지를 보낼 정도였죠.

단어는 ‘뜻’과 ‘사용법’을 함께 익혀야 합니다. 뜻만 외우면 글 속에서 그 단어가 어떤 역할을 하는지 알 수 없습니다. 반대로 사용법을 이해하면 단어는 자연스럽게 머릿속에 각인됩니다. 그리고 더 놀라운 변화가 일어납니다. 문장을 읽을 때 한국어 번역을 거치지 않고도, 단어 하나를 읽을 때마다 머릿속에 곧바로 그림이 착착 그려지기 시작한다는 것입니다.

그게 바로 진짜 독해력입니다.
이제 시작해 봅시다. 독해는 단어 암기가 아니라 사고력입니다.

피이쉐어 영어 연구팀

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101번째부터 1,250번째 단어까지는 많이 나온 순서로 이어집니다.

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PART 1

가장 많이 나온 단어, 뜻과 사용법

수능에 가장 많이 나온 단어 **10개**를 깊이 있게 설명합니다.
뜻을 외우는 것이 아니라, 문장 안에서 **어떻게 쓰이는지**를 익힙니다.
설명 뒤에는 그 단어가 쓰인 수능 기출 문장이 이어집니다.

1

1 the

빈도 1위

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2019학년도 수능 등장 횟수

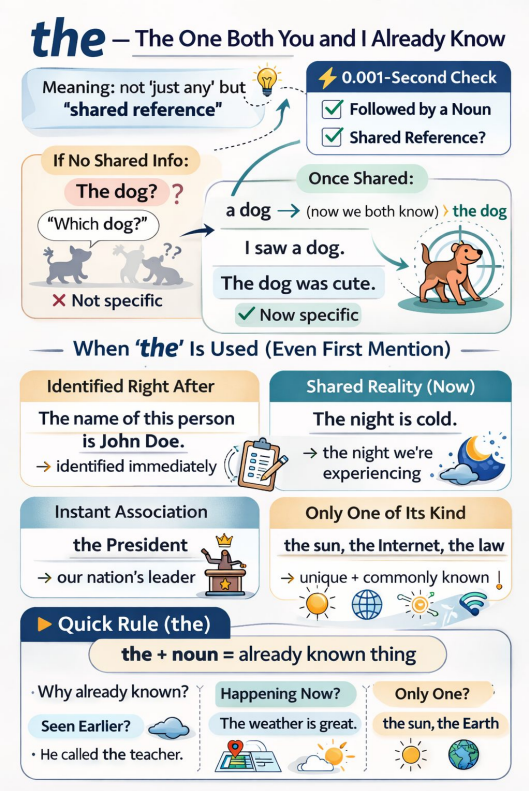
1 뜻과 사용법

다음 두 문장은 단어 하나만 다릅니다. 그런데 의미가 완전히 달라집니다.

> A dog was barking outside. → 바깥에 개가 있다는 새로운 정보

> The dog was barking outside. → 둘 다 이미 아는 바로 그 개 이야기

the 하나가 이 차이를 만듭니다.



수능에 가장 많이 등장하는 단어는 무엇일까요? 바로 the입니다. 흔한 단어라서 쉽게 지나치지만, 결코 무시하면 안 됩니다. the를 제대로 알면 문장을 읽는 속도가 빨라지고, 글의 구조도 선명하게 보이기 시작합니다.

왜 이 작은 단어가 이렇게 자주 쓰일까요? 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.

> a cup, the cup, one cup, this cup, that cup, each cup, every cup, which cup, some cup, my cup, … → 하나

> cups, the cups, two cups, these cups, those cups, all cups, which cups, some cups, my cups, … → 여러 개

a cup은 여러 컵 중 하나를 가리키고, cups는 컵들을 막연하게 가리킵니다. 반면 the cup은 이미 특정된 대상을 가리킵니다. 다시 말해, the는 화자만이 아니라 독자도 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다고 전제할 때 쓰는 신호입니다. 그래서 the를 볼 때마다 가장 먼저 떠올려야 하는 것은 두 가지입니다.

> 뒤에 명사가 온다.
>
> 그 명사는 이미 특정된 대상이다.

여기서 '특정되었다'는 말은 꼭 앞에서 한 번 나온 명사라는 뜻이 아닙니다. 수능 지문에서는 오히려 다른 방식으로 특정되는 경우가 더 많습니다. 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있고, 지금 장면 안에 놓여 있어 바로 특정될 수도 있습니다. 또 사회적으로 하나의 체계나 개념으로 공유되기 때문에 특정되기도 하고, 앞 문장의 내용을 요약해 다시 가리키는 경우도 있습니다.

우리는 보통 the를 '그'라고 번역합니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 the가 나올 때마다 '그 색깔', '그 벽', '그 연구', '그 차이'처럼 한국어를 억지로 붙이기 시작하면 오히려 문장의 진짜 의미를 놓치게 됩니다. the의 핵심은 번역이 아니라 특정성입니다. 즉, the는 뒤에 오는 명사를 막연하게 읽지 말라는 표시입니다.

왜 The dog was cute.는 첫 문장으로 어색할까?

문법 자체는 맞습니다. 하지만 아무 배경 설명 없이 이 문장이 글의 첫 문장으로 나오면 우리는 거의 자동으로 이렇게 묻게 됩니다.

> "무슨 개?"

이게 바로 the의 핵심입니다. the는 이미 특정된 대상을 전제로 하지만 우리는 아직 그 개를 모릅니다. 그래서 보통은 이렇게 씁니다.

> I saw a dog. → 처음 꺼낼 때는 a dog

> The dog was cute. → 한 번 등장해서 알게 된 뒤에는 the dog

a가 빈 무대 위에 처음 주인공을 올리는 스포트라이트라면, the는 이미 무대 위에 올라온 그 대상을 계속 따라가는 카메라에 가깝습니다.

그런데 수능에서는 처음인데도 the가 많이 나옵니다

수능 지문을 읽다 보면 앞에서 언급되지 않았는데도 처음부터 the가 붙는 명사들이 자주 등장합니다. 예외일까요? 아닙니다. 앞에서 한 번도 언급되지 않았더라도 독자가 바로 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다면 the를 써야 합니다.

1) 뒤에서 설명이 붙을 때: 명사의 범위를 좁혀준다

수능에서 the의 상당수는 "앞에서 이미 나온 것"이 아니라 뒤의 설명 때문에 바로 특정되는 경우입니다. 예를 들어,

> The name of this person is John Doe.

여기서 name은 처음 등장합니다. 그런데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는 바로 뒤의 of this person이 붙는 순간 어떤 이름인지 범위가 정해지기 때문입니다. 실제 기출에서도 이런 구조는 자주 등장합니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> the study of literature

> the influence of modern musical lyricists

이런 표현을 볼 때 the를 '그 집', '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 번역부터 하면 안 됩니다. 먼저 범위를 좁혀야 합니다.

> the house she had grown up in → 집이긴 집인데 어떤 집인가 → 그녀가 자랐던 집

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데 무슨 연구인가 → 문학 연구

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데 누구의 영향력인가 → 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력

the가 붙은 명사를 보면 그 명사 하나만 읽지 말고 뒤의 설명까지 함께 묶어 읽어야 합니다. 이 유형의 핵심은, the가 붙은 명사의 범위가 뒤에서 완성된다는 점입니다.

2) 추상명사 앞에 올 때: 글의 중심 개념을 가리킨다

수능에서 the가 특히 중요해지는 경우가 하나 더 있습니다. 바로 추상명사 앞입니다.

> the concept of overtourism

> the evolution of language

이때의 the를 단순한 관사로만 보면 안 됩니다. the는 필자가 지금부터 본격적으로 다룰 대상을 가리키기 때문입니다. 예를 들어 다음 문장을 보겠습니다.

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language.

이 문장에서 중요한 것은 '연구', '영향', '진화'를 단어별로 번역하는 일이 아닙니다. 핵심은 필자가 지금 무엇에 초점을 맞추고 있는지를 파악하는 것입니다.

> → 먼저 문학 연구를 화두로 던지고

> → 그 안에서 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향을 말한 다음

> → 그 영향이 언어의 진화와 이어진다고 설명합니다.

이 문장은 추상명사를 나열하는 문장이 아니라 글의 중심 개념이 차례로 드러나는 구조입니다. 그래서 빈칸 추론, 주제, 요지 문제를 풀 때 the + 추상명사는 그냥 지나치면 안 됩니다. 이런 자리에서 글의 중심 개념이 잡히는 경우가 많기 때문입니다.

3) 앞 문맥의 내용을 다시 가리킬 때: 문맥을 한 단어로 압축한다

the는 앞에서 설명한 내용을 한 단어로 압축해 가리키는 역할을 합니다. 예를 들어,

> While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

여기서 The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. 즉, the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

4) 장면을 묘사할 때: 시선을 특정 대상에 고정한다

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child.

이 문장에는 the가 여러 번 나오지만 그때마다 '그'라고 번역할 필요는 없습니다. 중요한 것은 각각의 the가 무엇을 가리키는지 파악하는 것입니다.

> the colors / the wall → 지금 눈앞에 있는 대상

> the familiar shapes on the wall → 벽 위의 모양들로 범위가 좁혀진 대상

> the same ones → 어린 시절 아버지와 함께 그렸던 바로 그 모양들

서사 지문에서 the는 독자의 시선을 지금 보아야 할 대상에 고정하는 역할을 합니다.

5) 자료를 해석할 때: 도표 안의 특정 지표를 안내한다

자료해석에서 the는 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 정확히 무엇을 가리키는지를 안내하는 표지판입니다.

> The above graph shows the percentages of the respondents in five countries...

> the above graph → 지금 위에 있는 바로 그 그래프

> the percentages → 그래프가 보여 주는 특정 수치

> the respondents → 조사 대상이라는 특정 집단

자료해석형 문제에서 the는 특히 중요합니다. 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 무엇을 읽어야 하는지를 정확히 알려주기 때문입니다.

6) 사회적 개념을 말할 때: 굳이 설명 안 해도 통하는 상식을 떠올리게 한다

the는 단순히 하나의 대상을 가리키는 것이 아니라 사회적으로 공유되는 범주 전체를 떠올리게 합니다.

> the Internet

> the buyer / the seller

> the Golden Age

이런 표현에서는 화자와 독자가 이미 알고 있다고 여겨지는 하나의 체계, 역할, 시대를 떠올리면 됩니다. 즉, 문장 밖의 일반적인 공유 지식까지 포함해 특정되는 경우라고 볼 수 있습니다.

정리

> **the = 이미 특정된 대상으로 읽으라는 신호**

그 '특정됨'은 여러 방식으로 만들어집니다.

> 앞에서 한 번 등장했을 수도 있고

> 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있으며

> 지금 장면 속에서 바로 특정될 수도 있고

> 사회적으로 하나의 체계로 공유될 수도 있고

> 앞 문장의 내용을 압축해 다시 가리킬 수도 있습니다.

그래서 수능 지문에서 the는 사소한 관사가 아닙니다. 대상을 분명하게 하고 글의 흐름을 이어 주는 핵심 신호입니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (the)
the를 만나면 무작정 '그'라고 번역하지 말고 먼저 이 질문을 떠올려 보세요.

> "이 명사는 왜 이미 특정되어 있을까?"

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

The name of this person is John Doe.

Q. name이 처음 등장했는데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장의 주어 자리에는 항상 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 바로 뒤의 설명(of this person) 때문에 어떤 이름인지 즉시 특정되기 때문이다.

정답: B

[해설] the는 "앞에서 한 번 나왔는가"만 따지지 않습니다. 지금 이 자리에서 바로 특정되는가도 중요합니다. of this person이 붙는 순간 name의 범위가 정해집니다.

The bus is here. (vs. A bus is here.)

Q. 일상에서 A bus보다 The bus가 훨씬 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 막연한 버스가 아니라, 지금 우리가 기다리고 있던 바로 그 버스를 가리키기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. bus는 원래 the와만 함께 쓰이는 명사이기 때문이다.

정답: A

여기서 the bus는 일반적인 버스를 말하는 표현이 아닙니다. 화자와 청자가 이미 알고 있는, 곧 오기를 기다리던 특정한 버스를 가리킵니다. 즉, the는 "이미 서로가 알 수 있는 대상"이라는 신호입니다.

The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

Q. 이 문장에서 the를 읽는 가장 좋은 방법은?

> [ ] A. '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 하나씩 번역한다.
> [ ] B. '문학 연구'와 '현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력'이라는 중심 개념을 묶어 읽는다.

정답: B

[해설] the study, the influence는 글의 중심 개념이며 뒤의 of가 그 범위를 구체화합니다.

The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

Q. 여기서 The real clash의 역할은?

> [ ] A. 그냥 '진짜 충돌'이라고 번역하고 지나간다.
> [ ] B. 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 압축해 다시 가리키는 표현이다.

정답: B

[해설] The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

[수능 기출에 적용하기]

이제 실제 기출 문장에서 the를 만났을 때 어떤 사고 과정을 거쳐야 하는지 살펴보겠습니다.

[기출 문장 1: 당연히 알 것이라고 전제하는 the]

> Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. (2026 수능 18번)

사고의 흐름

"Amanda Clark? 처음 보는 사람인데 왜 the school club director지?" 하고 잠깐 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 여기서 중요한 것은 처음 등장했느냐가 아닙니다. 편지를 받는 학생들이라면 '우리 학교 동아리 담당 디렉터'라는 자리를 이미 알고 있을 것이라는 전제가 있기 때문입니다. 직책이나 역할처럼 문맥상 하나로 정해지는 자리 앞에서는 처음 등장해도 the가 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 뒤 설명까지 묶어 읽게 하는 the]

> At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in. (2026 수능 19번)

사고의 흐름

여기서 the house를 보고 속으로 '그 집'이라고만 옮기고 넘어가면 아직 반밖에 읽지 못한 것입니다. 핵심은 house 뒤에 이어지는 she had grown up in입니다. 막연한 집이 아니라 그녀가 자라난 바로 그 집이라는 뜻입니다. 여기서 the는 이 명사를 뒤 설명까지 함께 읽어야 한다는 신호입니다.

[기출 문장 3: 시선을 한 지점에 고정하는 the]

> One of the mistakes we often make when confronting a risk situation is our tendency to focus on the end result. (2015 수능 23번)

사고의 흐름

수능 지문에서 이런 the는 글의 논리 방향을 잡아 줍니다. the end result, the first step 같은 표현은 여러 가능성 가운데 특정한 한 지점을 찍어 주면서 글의 초점이 어디에 놓여 있는지를 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

이제 위 기준을 바탕으로 기출 문장에서 the를 만날 때마다 어떤 대상이 이미 특정되어 있는지를 직접 확인해 보세요. 그 순간 the는 더 이상 사소한 관사가 아니라 독해의 방향을 잡아 주는 신호가 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

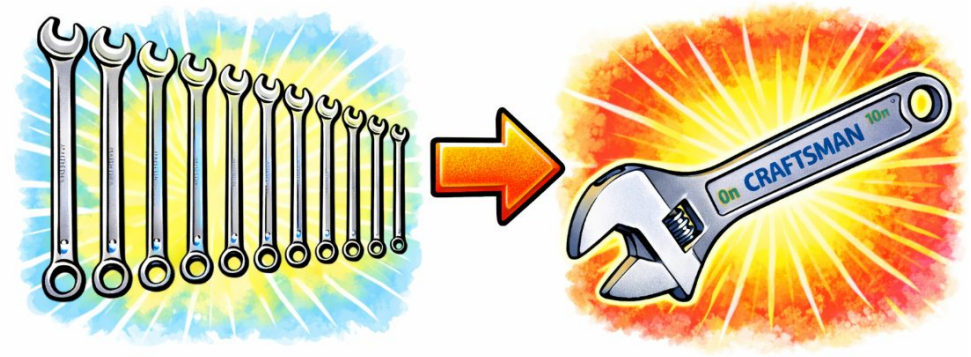
1	Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for **the** 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest.	18번
2	I have checked **the** website again, but I could only find information about **the** contest date, time, and prizes.	18번
3	I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than **the** one I have already submitted.	18번
4	**The** waves were perfect for surfing.	19번
5	He was about to give up when he looked at **the** sea one last time.	19번
6	**The** swelling waves seemed to say, “Come on, Dave.	19번
7	Taking a deep breath, he picked up his board and ran into **the** water.	19번
8	He waited for **the** right wave.	19번
9	He jumped up onto **the** board just like he had practiced.	19번
10	And this time, standing upright, he battled **the** wave all **the** way back to shore.	19번

2 be

빈도 2위

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2019학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



가장 많이 쓰이기에 가장 발달한 동사

be 동사는 영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 동사입니다. 많이 쓰이는 만큼, 그 기능도 다양하게 발달했습니다. 휴대폰이 처음에는 벽돌처럼 크고 단순했지만, 널리 쓰이면서 스마트폰으로 발전했듯, be 동사도 영어에서 워낙 자주 쓰이다 보니 주어·시제·문장 구조에 따라 여러 모습으로 나타나며 정교한 역할을 맡게 되었습니다.

be는 단순히 "~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다"로 끝나는 단어가 아닙니다. 수능 독해에서는 문장의 핵심 설명을 주어에 연결해 주는 가장 기본적인 장치로 봐야 합니다.

모양은 변해도 본질은 하나

우리는 주어에 따라 am, are, is를 골라 쓰고, 과거일 때는 was, were를 씁니다.

> I am smart. / Harry was there.

> You are smart. / You were crazy about him.

> David is smart. / Sophia was a good doctor.

am, are, is, was, were는 서로 다른 단어가 아닙니다. 모두 be의 변형일 뿐입니다. 짝꿍인 주어와 시제에 따라 모양만 달라질 뿐, 본질은 같습니다. 그리고 그 본질은 아주 단순합니다.

> be는 주어 뒤에 오는 설명을 연결하는 동사입니다.

즉, be를 보면 먼저 "무슨 뜻이지?"보다 "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

be + 보어(complement) = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

eat, make, run 같은 일반 동사는 그 단어 자체만으로도 분명한 뜻을 가집니다. 하지만 be는 다릅니다. be는 뜻이 비어 있다기보다, 혼자서 문장의 핵심 의미를 끝내지 못하고 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 be 뒤에는 주어를 설명해 주는 말이 따라옵니다. 이것을 보어(complement)라고 부릅니다. 예를 들어,

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

이 문장에서 am만으로는 핵심 의미가 완성되지 않습니다. 진짜 중요한 정보는 뒤의 taller than Albert Einstein입니다. 여기서 be는 주어 I와 연결해 주는 다리 역할을 합니다. 그래서 be를 읽을 때는 be 자체를 해석하려고 하지 말고, 뒤의 보어를 빨리 파악해야 합니다.

뜻이 넓은 be 동사를 왜 그렇게 많이 쓸까요?

여러 개의 렌치보다 조절 가능한 몽키 스패너(adjustable wrench) 하나가 더 편한 것과 비슷합니다. be는 여러 자리에 두루 쓸 수 있는 범용 도구에 가깝습니다. 물론 뜻을 더 명확하게 표현해야 할 때는, be 대신 더 정확한 동사를 씁니다.

> '~되다'의 뜻을 분명하게 하고 싶을 때는 become을 씁니다.

> '~에 있다'는 의미를 더 또렷하게 드러내고 싶을 때는 exist, remain, stay, be located 등을 씁니다.

> '~와 같다'는 관계를 분명히 하고 싶을 때는 equal, resemble, constitute 같은 동사를 쓰기도 합니다.

고급 표현으로 가는 길: be 동사 너머 보기

수능 도표 문제나 고난도 독해에서는, 가장 기본적인 be 대신 의미가 더 분명한 동사가 들어간 표현들이 자주 등장합니다.

> One plus two is three. (1+2는 3이다.)

> One plus two is equal to three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One plus two equals three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One added to two is equal to / equals / is three.

이처럼 기본 구조는 be로도 표현할 수 있지만, 더 정확한 관계를 드러내기 위해 is equal to, equals 같은 표현이 사용되기도 합니다. 뜻을 더 선명하게 말할수록 문장도 더 정밀해집니다. 수능에서는 이런 차이가 도표 문제나 설명문, 과학·사회 지문에서 종종 변별력을 만듭니다.

수능에서 be가 특히 자주 나오는 방식들

수능 지문을 읽어 보면, be는 단순히 '~이다/~있다'로 끝나지 않습니다. 거의 반복적으로 몇 가지 큰 패턴으로 나타납니다. 이 패턴을 알고 있으면 글을 훨씬 빨리 읽을 수 있습니다.

1) be + 보어: 주어의 정체, 상태, 성질을 설명할 때

가장 기본입니다.

> Kleiber was an outstanding teacher.

> The weather was perfect.

> This is a healthy growth sector.

> The only example of a natural light source is a candle.

여기서 be의 핵심은 '이다'라는 번역이 아닙니다.

> 주어 = 뒤 설명

이라는 연결입니다.

즉,

> Kleiber → 어떤 사람? → an outstanding teacher

> the weather → 어떤 상태? → perfect

> the only example → 무엇? → a candle

이렇게 읽는 것이 훨씬 빠르고 정확합니다.

2) be + 형용사 / 전치사구: 상태를 설명할 때

수능에서 매우 자주 나오는 be의 모습입니다.

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

> He is in charge of the entire project.

> I am afraid of spiders.

> The company was on the verge of bankruptcy.

이런 문장에서는 be를 따로 해석하려고 붙잡고 있을 필요가 없습니다. 진짜 중요한 건 뒤의 상태 표현입니다.

> be + taller than ~

> be + in charge of ~

> be + afraid of ~

> be + on the verge of ~

즉, be를 만나면 "이 뒤에 주어의 상태를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙겠구나" 하고 준비해야 합니다.

3) be + 과거분사: 수동태로 나올 때

수능에 be는 수동태로도 아주 자주 나옵니다.

> Their remarkable works must be recognized in the field of modern literature.

> He was named after his grandfather.

> The results were published in a journal.

이때도 원리는 같습니다. be는 사라진 것이 아니라, 여전히 주어와 뒤 설명을 이어 줍니다. 다만 뒤 설명이 형용사나 명사가 아니라 과거분사일 뿐입니다.

> must be recognized → 반드시 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 수동태라고 해서 완전히 다른 문법처럼 볼 필요는 없습니다.

> be + 뒤 설명

이라는 큰 틀은 그대로 유지됩니다.

4) there is / there are: 새 대상을 등장시킬 때

be는 존재문(무엇이 있다고 말하는 문장)에서도 자주 쓰입니다.

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

> There is no mechanism for this process.

> There is going to be a downpour.

이런 문장에서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 대상의 존재를 문장 안에 꺼내 놓는 역할을 합니다. 핵심은 뒤에 나오는 명사입니다.

> There have been requests → 요청이 있었다

> There is no mechanism → 그런 장치가 없다

즉, there be 구문은 단순히 "있다"라고 끝내기보다, "새 정보가 지금 등장하는구나"라고 읽는 것이 더 정확합니다.

5) be + 덩어리 표현

수능에서 be는 덩어리 표현으로도 자주 쓰입니다.

> I was about to leave when you called.

> He is likely to win the prize.

> You are supposed to submit the form today.

> This book is worth $200.

> This book is worth reading.

> Many students are used to studying late at night.

> Prices are subject to change.

이 표현들은 무조건 숙어처럼 외우기보다, 공통 원리를 먼저 파악하는 것이 좋습니다.

> be about to [] → 막 ~하려는 상태

> be likely to [] → ~할 가능성이 큰 상태

> be supposed to [] → ~하기로 되어 있는 상태

> be worth N → ~할 가치가 있는 경우

> be used to N → ~에 익숙한 상태

> be subject to N → ~될 수 있는 경우 / ~의 영향을 받는 경우

즉, 이런 표현을 보면,

> “be 뒤에 주어의 상태나 처지를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙는구나”

라고 이해하는 것이 핵심입니다.

참고: []는 동사 원형이 오는 자리입니다.

6) be가 문장의 논리 골격을 세울 때

be는 단어 뜻보다, 문장의 흐름과 구조를 잡아 주는 역할을 할 때도 많습니다.

> The difference is that …

> What matters is …

> The problem is …

> The point is …

> It is important to …

이런 표현에서 be는 강한 의미를 전달하는 동사라기보다, 글의 핵심 판단이나 요점을 드러내는 틀에 가깝습니다. 수능에서는 이런 문장들이 주제문, 요약문, 전환문으로 자주 등장합니다. 그래서 be를 단순한 ‘~이다’로 처리하면, 글의 구조를 파악하기 힘들어집니다.

정리

be 동사는 많이 쓰이기 때문에 많이 발달한 단어입니다. 그러나 더 정확하게 말하면, 많이 쓰이기 때문에 가장 넓게 쓰이는 동사입니다. be를 ‘~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다’로만 번역하면 안 됩니다.

> be는 번역할 단어라기보다, 뒤 설명으로 이어지는 신호다.

be를 만나면 be 자체에 오래 머무르지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지부터 빨리 확인해야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (be)

> be + 뒤 설명 = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 be 동사가 혼자서 의미를 완성하지 못하는 이유는 무엇인가요?

> I am.

정답: 주어의 상태나 정체를 설명하는 말이 없기 때문입니다.

해설: be는 뜻이 없는 동사가 아니라, 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 영어는 보통 be 뒤에 주어를 설명해 줄 정보가 따라오기를 기대합니다. 이 설명이 빠지면 문장이 매우 어색하거나 미완성처럼 느껴집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 가장 알맞은 사고의 흐름을 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

He is in charge of the entire project.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때, 핵심 정보는 어디에 있나요?

> [ ] A. is

> [ ] B. in charge of ~ (~을 맡고 있는 상태)

정답: B / [해설] 여기서 중요한 것은 그가 무엇을 맡고 있는가입니다. be는 그 핵심 정보를 주어와 연결해 주는 투명한 다리 역할을 합니다.

I am taller than Albert Einstein.

Q. taller를 단순히 '더 키가 큰'이라고 단어 뜻만 번역하면 부족한 이유는?

> [ ] A. be + 형용사가 결합해 주어의 현재 상태를 설명하는 구조를 놓치기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 비교급 문장에서는 be를 해석하지 않아야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 주어 I가 taller than Albert Einstein라는 설명으로 규정된다는 점입니다. 형용사는 be와 결합해 상태 설명이 됩니다. 단어 뜻만 떼어 읽으면 문장 구조가 보이지 않습니다.

One plus two is three. vs. One plus two equals three.

Q. 두 문장의 뉘앙스 차이는 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 뜻이 완전히 달라서 상황에 맞게 엄격히 구분해서 써야 한다.

> [ ] B. is는 가장 기본적인 연결이고, equals는 둘의 관계(같음)를 더 분명히 드러낸 표현이다.

정답: B / [해설] 잘 쓰인 글에서는 이처럼 의미가 더 정확한 동사가 자주 등장합니다.

There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때 가장 먼저 파악해야 하는 것은?

> [ ] A. there는 '거기에'라고 해석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. requests라는 새 정보가 지금 문장 안에 등장하고 있다는 점이다.

정답: B / [해설] there have been은 존재를 말하는 틀이고, 진짜 정보는 뒤의 requests입니다. 이런 구문에서는 새 대상이 등장하는구나 하고 읽는 것이 좋습니다.

is about to [ ] / is likely to [ ] / is supposed to [ ]

Q. 이런 표현을 만났을 때 가장 먼저 해야 할 것은?

> [ ] A. 뜻을 모르면 안 되니 통째로 외운다.

> [ ] B. be 뒤를 한 덩어리로 보면서, 주어가 어떤 상황인지 파악한다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 표현에서는 be 뒤가 따로따로가 아니라 하나의 설명 덩어리로 이어집니다. 그래서 be를 만나면 '이 뒤에서 주어가 어떤 상태나 상황인지'를 먼저 보면 됩니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 문장에서 be를 읽을 때, 가장 먼저 떠올려야 할 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"

해설: be는 뜻('이다 / 있다 / 되다')을 찾는 단어가 아닙니다. be는 설명으로 이어지는 신호입니다. be 뒤에 나오는 보어, 분사, 상태 표현을 이해하는 순간 문장의 핵심이 보입니다.

이제 배운 원리를 실전에 적용해 봅시다. be를 '투명한 다리'로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보로 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> "색깔들은 이제 바래 있었다… 벽에 있는 익숙한 모양들은 똑같은 것들이었다…" 혹시 읽으면서 이렇게 일일이 한국어로 조립하고 있었나요? 그렇다면 문장을 읽는 속도와 리듬이 뚝 떨어졌을 것입니다. were를 만나는 순간, 우리는 뜻을 찾을 것이 아니라 곧바로 "이 주어를 뒤에서 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

> the colors were … → 색깔들이 어떤 상태지? → faded(바랜 상태)

> the familiar shapes on the wall were … → 그 모양들의 정체가 뭐지? → the same ones she had painted with her father as a child

이 문장에서 were는 해석의 중심이 아닙니다. 주어(colors, shapes)와 핵심 정보(faded, the same ones)를 연결해 주는 다리일 뿐입니다. be를 투명하게 처리하고, 주어와 뒤 설명을 하나의 장면으로 묶어 보세요. 문장이 훨씬 가볍게 읽힙니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

주어가 쉼표를 동반하며 길게 이어지다가 드디어 must be가 등장합니다. 여기서 "인정받아야만 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 한국어 어순으로 거슬러 올라가며 조립하느라 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 하지만 수동태라고 해서 원리가 완전히 달라지는 것은 아닙니다. be의 본질은 여전히 같습니다.

> must be … → 그 작품들이 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 이 문장에서 핵심은 must나 be보다도 recognized입니다. must be는 그 상태가 필요하다는 틀을 만들고, 진짜 알맹이는 뒤의 분사에 들어 있습니다. be를 만날 때마다 '이다 / 있다 / 되다'를 기계적으로 끼워 맞추지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지를 먼저 보세요. 그것이 be를 가장 빠르게 읽는 방법입니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 문장에서 많은 학생이 there를 보고 '거기에'라고 해석하려다 흐름이 꼬입니다. 하지만 여기서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 정보를 문장 안에 등장시키는 자리입니다.

> There have been … → 무엇이 있었지? → requests for more diverse school clubs

즉, 이 문장은 "더 다양한 동아리에 대한 요청이 있어 왔다"는 뜻입니다. 여기서 핵심은 there도, have been도 아닙니다. 새로 등장하는 정보인 requests입니다. 존재문에서는 be를 해석하려고 붙잡기보다, 무엇이 등장하는지를 빨리 파악하는 것이 중요합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 be를 투명한 다리로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보들로 머릿속에 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	However, I would like to change my recipe if it **is** possible.	18번
2	The waves **were** perfect for surfing.	19번
3	He **was** about to give up when he looked at the sea one last time.	19번
4	War **is** inconceivable without some image, or concept, of the enemy.	20번
5	It **is** the presence of the enemy that gives meaning and justification to war.	20번
6	'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already **been** made as to who the enemy **is**'.	20번
7	The concept of the enemy **is** fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy **is** to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'.	20번
8	However, we need to **be** cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way.	20번
9	Rather, both must **be** seen for the cultural and contingent phenomena that they **are**.	20번
10	Although not the explicit goal, the best science can really **be** seen as refining ignorance.	21번

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빈도 3위

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2019학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

시험에 가장 자주 등장하는 전치사 중 하나

우리는 of를 이렇게 배웠습니다.

> of = ~의, ~중에서, ~에 대해, ~때문에 …

그래서 문장에서 of를 만나면 뜻만 여러 개 떠오르고, 하나씩 골라 넣어 봐도 정작 문장은 잘 이해되지 않았습니다. 하지만 of의 핵심 원리는 하나입니다.



of는 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화한다.

예를 봅시다.

> a woman of courage
> the sound of rain
> the color of the sky
> the smell of coffee
> the name of the student
> the edge of the table

woman, sound, color, smell, name, edge는 혼자 쓰이면 그 범위가 너무 넓습니다. of 뒤의 말이 붙는 순간, 어떤 여자인지, 어떤 소리인지, 누구의 이름인지가 바로 드러납니다.

> most of the money
> one of my friends
> the middle of the road
> the heart of the city

이 구조도 형태만 달라질 뿐 같습니다. most, one, middle, heart도 혼자서는 아무것도 가리키지 못합니다. of 뒤가 와야 무엇의 most인지, 무엇 중 하나인지, 어디의 middle인지가 정해집니다. 즉, of는 뒤에서 앞으로 번역하는 말이 아닙니다. 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 분명하게 해 주는 장치입니다. 수능에서는 이 기능이 특히 세 방향으로 반복됩니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

이 세 가지를 알면, of를 뜻별로 따로 외울 필요가 없습니다.

1) 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

수능에서 가장 중요한 of는 사실 이 유형입니다.

> the study of literature
> the influence of modern musical lyricists
> the nature of consciousness
> the use of radiocarbon dating
> the development of language
> the history of dress
> the number of clubs
> the percentage of teenagers
> each of the three years
> one of the many difficulties

study, influence, nature, use, development, history, number, percentage 같은 말은 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다.

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화됩니다.

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해집니다.

> the number of clubs → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무엇의 숫자일까요? → clubs가 들어가면서 동아리 수로 범위가 좁혀집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers가 들어가면서 집단 기준이 정해집니다.

즉, 이때의 of는 앞에 나온 말의 범위를 좁혀, 무엇을 말하는지 분명하게 해 줍니다. 그래프와 자료 문제에서는 이 기능이 더 중요해집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers … was more than twice that of teenagers …
> the perspectives of administration personnel will differ from those of doctors …

여기서 that / those는 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않으려고 사용한 대명사입니다. 영어에서는 같은 말을 반복하지 않으려는 경향이 있습니다. that / those도 그런 반복을 줄이기 위해 쓰입니다.

> that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

> those of doctors = the perspectives of doctors

2) 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

모든 of가 명사와 명사를 단순히 이어 주는 것은 아닙니다. 어떤 of는 문장이 가리키는 시간, 장소, 상황을 더 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

> by the end of this week
> in front of her
> at the age of 82
> over a period of time
> in the absence of a universal standard
> at the expense of the other
> in the face of exploitation
> as a result of life-threatening emergencies

이 표현들은 한 단어씩 해석하지 않아야 합니다. 전체를 한 덩어리로 읽어야 합니다.

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지

> in front of her → 그녀 앞

> at the age of 82 → 여든두 살에

> in the absence of a universal standard → 보편적 기준이 없는 상황

> at the expense of the other → 다른 하나를 희생시키는 대가

> in the face of exploitation → 착취에 맞닥뜨린 상황

> as a result of life-threatening emergencies → 생명을 위협하는 응급상황 때문에 생긴 결과

3) 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

of는 감정, 상태, 생각, 행동이 어디를 향하는지도 구체화합니다.

> I am proud of you.
> I am afraid of dogs.
> I am tired of excuses.
> She is aware of the risk.
> The place is full of tourists.
> It is capable of looking at the bigger picture.
> I'm thinking of you.
> He dreamed of being a barista.
> We should take advantage of this.
> We try to make sense of exchanges.

proud, afraid, tired, aware, full, capable 같은 형용사는 혼자서는 아직 뜻이 완성되지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간 그 감정이나 상태가 어디를 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

> proud of you → 자랑스러움의 대상

> afraid of dogs → 두려움의 대상

> aware of the risk → 인식의 대상

> full of tourists → 가득 차 있는 내용물

> capable of looking at the bigger picture → 능력이 향하는 방향

동사도 마찬가지입니다.

> think of you → 생각의 대상

> dream of being a barista → 꿈의 내용

> take advantage of this → 활용의 대상

> make sense of exchanges → 이해의 대상

즉, 이때의 of는 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 분명하게 해 줍니다. 사건의 원인과 상실도 같은 원리로 이해하면 됩니다.

> He died of cancer.
> He died of hunger.
> He died of heartbreak.

> robbed her of money
> deprived him of freedom
> relieved her of duty

이 표현들도 사실 같은 원리로 읽을 수 있습니다.

> died of cancer → 사건의 원인

> robbed her of money → 빼앗긴 대상

> deprived him of freedom → 박탈당한 대상

> relieved her of duty → 덜어 낸 대상

[잠깐!] 왜 I am proud about you 는 안 될까요?

about은 어떤 대상의 주변을 넓게 떠올리게 하는 느낌이 있습니다. 관련된 이야기나 사정, 정보, 상황까지 함께 생각할 때 자주 쓰입니다. 반면 of는 다릅니다. 이 문맥에서는 주변을 넓게 보는 것이 아니라, 그 대상 자체를 바로 가리키는 느낌이 더 강합니다. 그래서

> I am proud about you. (X)
> I am proud of you. (O)

가 됩니다. 나의 자랑스러움이라는 감정이 너와 관련된 여러 사정을 두루 떠올리는 것이 아니라, 바로 너라는 존재를 향하기 때문입니다.

> about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 한다.
> of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킨다.

그래서

> I am proud of you. = 나는 너를 자랑스러워한다
> I am afraid of dogs. = 나는 개를 두려워한다

처럼 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[심화] thinking of vs thinking about

이 차이를 알면 of의 핵심을 훨씬 더 선명하게 이해할 수 있습니다.

> I'm thinking of you. (나는 너를 생각하고 있어.)

> I'm thinking about you. (나는 너에 대해 이것저것 생각하고 있어.)

about은 너의 주변을 맴돌며, 너와 관련된 여러 상황과 사정들을 두루 생각하는 것입니다. 그래서 대체로 I'm thinking of you가 더 직접적이고 더 로맨틱하게 들립니다. 생각이 여러 갈래로 퍼지는 것이 아니라, 오직 너라는 존재 하나로 좁혀지기 때문입니다.

정리

of는 한마디로, 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화합니다. 하지만 실제 시험에서는 이 구체화가 주로 세 방향으로 나타납니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화한다.

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화한다.

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화한다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (of)
앞의 말 + of + 명사 = 앞의 말이 무엇인지 구체화된다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. the name of the student를 읽을 때, '학생의 이름'이라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 번역하는 습관이 독해를 망치는 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: 영어의 자연스러운 사고 흐름을 역행하기 때문입니다. of는 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 뒤에서 분명하게 구체화해 주는 장치입니다. 이걸 억지로 한국어 어순에 맞춰 뒤에서 앞으로 거슬러 올라가며 번역하면, 문장이 길어질수록 시선이 엉키고 읽는 속도가 현저히 느려집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, of가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. a woman of courage / the sound of rain

Q. 앞의 명사 뒤에 of가 붙는 순간 머릿속에 일어나는 일은?

> [ ] A. 용기의 여자, 비의 소리라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 해석한다.
> [ ] B. 어떤 여자지?, 무슨 소리지?라는 막연함이 구체적인 장면으로 확 좁혀진다.

정답: B / 해설: woman, sound는 너무 넓습니다. of가 붙는 순간 막연했던 장면이 한 장의 그림으로 좁혀집니다.

2. the study of literature / the percentage of teenagers

Q. 이때 of의 핵심 역할은?

[ ] A. 앞의 추상명사나 수치 명사를 더 추상적으로 만든다.
[ ] B. 앞의 말이 무엇을 가리키는지, 또 어떤 집단을 기준으로 하는지 분명하게 해 준다.

정답: B / 해설: study, percentage는 혼자만으로는 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of 뒤가 붙어야 무엇에 대한 study인지, 누구를 기준으로 한 percentage인지가 정해집니다.

3. by the end of this week / in front of her

Q. 이때 of는 무엇을 하고 있나요?

[ ] A. 문장이 가리키는 시간과 장소를 분명하게 해 주고 있다.
[ ] B. 소유 관계를 보여 주고 있다.

정답: A / 해설: by the end of this week는 언제까지인지를, in front of her는 어디인지를 분명하게 해 줍니다.

4. I am proud of you. / She is aware of the risk.

Q. 감정이나 상태를 나타내는 말 뒤에 of가 오는 이유는?

[ ] A. 감정이나 상태가 무엇을 향하는지 분명하게 해 주기 때문이다.
[ ] B. 형용사 뒤에는 원래 무조건 전치사가 와야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: proud, aware 같은 말은 혼자만으로는 아직 뜻이 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙으면서 그 감정이나 인식이 무엇을 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

5. more than twice that of teenagers / those of doctors

Q. that of / those of의 정체는 무엇인가요?

[ ] A. 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않기 위한 압축 표현이다.
[ ] B. 완전히 새로운 문법 구조이다.

정답: A / 해설: that은 앞의 단수 명사를, those는 앞의 복수 명사를 대신하는 말입니다. 같은 말을 반복하지 않기 위해 쓰는 장치일 뿐입니다.

6. I'm thinking of you. vs I'm thinking about you.

Q. I'm thinking of you.가 더 직접적이고 로맨틱하게 들리는 이유는?

[ ] A. of가 생각을 한 점으로 모아, 오직 너라는 존재 자체에 집중시키기 때문이다.
[ ] B. of가 너와 관련된 여러 주변 상황을 넓게 떠올리게 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 하고, of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킵니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 of는 무엇을 구체화하고 있나요?

> He died of cancer.

정답: 죽음이라는 사건의 원인

해설: died만으로는 이유가 빠져 있습니다. of cancer가 붙는 순간 그 사건이 왜 일어났는지가 분명해집니다.

이제 실전에 적용해 봅시다

다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 of를 '~의', '~에 대한'으로 번역하는 것을 멈추고, 막연했던 앞의 말이 of를 통해 어떻게 구체화되는지 느껴 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> For this reason, the school decided to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities.

사고의 흐름

> the number of ... → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무슨 숫자일까요? → clubs의 숫자구나.

the number만 들으면 아직 무엇의 숫자인지 알 수 없습니다. 학생 수인지, 예산인지, 점수인지도 정해지지 않습니다. 하지만 of clubs가 붙는 순간, 그 숫자가 동아리 수라는 것이 분명해집니다. 여기서 of는 막연했던 '숫자'가 무엇을 가리키는지 그 범위를 좁혀 주는 말입니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 of가 두 번 나옵니다. 둘 다 같은 원리입니다.

> The study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해짐

study와 influence는 둘 다 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간, 그 내용이 구체적으로 드러납니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지를 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 소유를 나타내는 말이 아닙니다. 언제까지 내야 하는지를 분명하게 해 주는 표현입니다. 이런 표현은 한 단어씩 떼어 읽지 말고, 통째로 읽어야 합니다.

[기출 문장 4]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it.

사고의 흐름

> in front of her → 그녀 앞을 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 단순히 '~의'라고만 옮기고 끝낼 것이 아닙니다. 지금 장면이 어디에서 펼쳐지는지를 보여 주기 때문입니다. 그래서 in front of her는 한 덩어리로 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[기출 문장 5]

> In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging.

사고의 흐름

> In the category of Less Often → Less Often이라는 범주 안에서 보겠구나.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers라는 집단이 기준이구나.

> more than twice that of teenagers ... → that은 새로운 말이 아니라 바로 앞 percentage를 대신하는구나. → that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

그래프 문장에서는 of를 만날 때마다 '~의'부터 붙이지 말고, 지금 누구의 비율인지, 무엇을 기준으로 비교하는지부터 봐야 합니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Walking out **of** the water joyfully, he cheered, “Wow, I did it!”	19번
2	War is inconceivable without some image, or concept, **of** the enemy.	20번
3	It is the presence **of** the enemy that gives meaning and justification to war.	20번
4	‘War follows from feelings **of** hatred’, wrote Carl Schmitt.	20번
5	‘War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points **of** view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is’.	20번
6	The concept **of** the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment **of** war: ‘The basic aim **of** a nation at war in establishing an image **of** the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act **of** killing from the act **of** murder’.	20번
7	However, we need to be cautious about thinking **of** war and the image **of** the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way.	20번
8	A discovery, an uncovering — **of** new ignorance.	21번
9	The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle **of** scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime **of** scientific achievement, but for a single discovery, a result.	21번
10	With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept **of** information as a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged.	22번

4 and

빈도 4위

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2019학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

영어에서 가장 많이 사용되는 접속사 중 하나입니다. 접속사는 종류에 따라 사용법이 다 다르지만, and는 앞과 뒤에 똑같이 중요한 말이 온다는 점이 핵심입니다.



> I ate ice cream and cake after lunch.

> I am strong and healthy.

ice cream과 cake는 둘 다 중요합니다. strong과 healthy도 마찬가지입니다. and는 "뒤에 더 중요한 것"이 온다는 표시가 아닙니다. 앞과 뒤를 같은 높이(급)로 놓는 표시입니다.

접속사가 하는 일

접속사는 다음 세 가지를 모두 수행합니다.

1. 문장과 문장을 연결
2. 단어와 단어를 연결
3. 말 덩어리와 말 덩어리를 연결

and를 보면 먼저 확인해야 할 것

and를 보면 반드시 이렇게 생각해야 합니다.

> “앞과 뒤가 같은 급인가?”

명사는 명사끼리, 형용사는 형용사끼리, 동사는 동사끼리, 문장은 문장끼리처럼 and 앞과 뒤는 반드시 모양(급)도 같아야 합니다.

> I bought apples and oranges. (명사 + 명사)

> I feel tired and nervous. (형용사 + 형용사)

> She opened the door and walked in. (동사 + 동사)

> He studied hard, and he passed the test. (문장 + 문장)

나열할 때의 약속

> 2개를 나열할 때: A and B

> 3개를 나열할 때: A, B and C (또는 A, B, and C)

and는 목록의 마지막 직전에 한 번만 둡니다.

and는 접속사입니다

수능 지문에 나오는 문두 And

> And though craftsmanship can reward an individual with a sense of pride in work, this reward is not simple. (2023 수능 40번)

> And this has direct repercussions at the individual level: households can reduce the cost of electricity and gas bills, and improve their health and comfort, while companies can increase their competitiveness and their productivity. (2021 수능 37번)

> And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer. (2020 수능 26번)

수능 지문을 보면 문장 맨 앞에 And가 등장하는 경우가 많습니다. 학생들은 종종 "접속사가 왜 혼자 문두에 있지? 부사로 잘못 쓰인 거 아닐까?"라고 의아해합니다. 하지만 and는 여전히 접속사입니다. 구조는 다음과 같습니다.

(앞 문장) + and + (지금 문장)

다만, 앞 문장이 이미 언급되었거나 문맥 속에 녹아 있을 뿐입니다.

Academic writing에서 문두 And를 피하는 이유

전통적인 학술적 글쓰기(Academic writing)에서는 "And + 완전한 문장" 구조를 권장하지 않습니다. 앞 문장이 눈에 보이지 않으면 논리 연결이 흐려질 수 있기 때문입니다. 반면, 대화, 일기, 소설 등에서는 생동감 있는 논리 전개를 위해 매우 자연스럽게 사용합니다.

명령문 뒤의 and: "그러면"의 마법

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. (서둘러라, 그러면 제시간에 도착할 것이다.)

원래 and는 단순히 두 사실을 나열하는 장치입니다. 하지만 명령문 뒤에 쓰이면 앞의 행동이 원인이 되어 뒤의 결과가 따라오는 '조건과 결과'의 관계로 변합니다.

> [저자] 명령문 뒤의 and는 형식(나열)과 의미(조건)가 어긋나 있습니다. 대화할 때는 생동감이 있지만, 논리적인 글에서는 if를 사용한 구조로 바꾸는 것이 훨씬 정확합니다.

말할 때 자주 쓰는 표현, 글에서 권장하는 명확한 표현

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. < If you hurry up, you'll be on time.

> Smile, and the world smiles with you. < If you smile, the world smiles with you.

> Save money, and you'll be rich. < If you save money, you'll be rich.

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

우리 주위에 특이한 사람이 있듯이, and에도 독특하게 쓰이는 표현들이 있습니다. 무작정 외우기보다, 어떤 뉘앙스인지 이해하며 두 가지로 나누어 정리해 봅시다.

1) 하나의 덩어리로 외워야 하는 관용 표현 (Idioms)

원래의 '나열' 기능에서 확장되어, 반복이나 강조를 나타내는 숙어처럼 완전히 굳어진 표현들입니다.

> We discussed plans, costs, **and so on**. (우리는 계획, 비용 등에 대해 논의했다.)

> The music went **on and on** for hours. (그 음악은 몇 시간 동안 계속해서 이어졌다.)

> The weather is getting **colder and colder**. (날씨가 점점 더 추워지고 있다.)

> He made the same mistake **over and over again**. (그는 같은 실수를 몇 번이고 반복했다.)

> There are **pros and cons** to every choice. (모든 선택에는 찬반양론[장단점]이 있다.)

> **By and large**, the plan worked well. (대체로 그 계획은 잘 진행되었다.)

> I've searched **far and wide** for my keys. (나는 열쇠를 찾으려고 구석구석을 샅샅이 뒤졌다.)

또, 수능에는 and 뒤에 짧은 말이 붙어 흐름을 바꾸는 표현도 보입니다.

> and then = 그리고 나서 / 그다음

> and yet = 그런데도 / 그런데

> and thus = 그리고 그 결과 / 그래서

이럴 때도 and의 본질은 바뀌지 않습니다. 여전히 앞과 뒤를 연결하지만, 뒤에 붙은 말이 문장의 흐름을 조금 더 또렷하게 만들어 줍니다.

2) 말할 때 자주 쓰는 구어체 표현 (Spoken English Tips)

문법 규칙을 살짝 비틀어, 원어민들이 일상 대화에서 정말 자주 쓰는 특이한 사용법입니다. 이 구조를 이해하면 영어가 훨씬 자연스러워집니다.

> The room was nice and warm. (그 방은 아주 기분 좋게 따뜻했다.)

> [형용사+형용사] 구조지만, 앞의 nice가 뒤의 warm을 꾸며주는 부사(nicely/아주 기분 좋게)처럼 해석됩니다.

> Try and finish your homework by five. (5시까지 숙제를 끝내도록 노력해 봐라.)

> [동사+동사] 구조지만, try to finish를 대신해서 회화에서 매우 흔하게 쓰이는 패턴입니다. and가 생략되기도 합니다.

정리

and는 문장의 구조를 수평으로 연결하는 장치입니다. and를 보면 이 세 가지를 떠올리세요.

> 앞과 뒤는 모양이 같다. (명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사!)

> 앞과 뒤는 똑같이 중요하다.

> 나열할 때는 마지막 앞에만 둔다. (A, B, C, and D)

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (and)
A and B = A와 B는 같은 급, 같은 중요도

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. and를 읽을 때 한국 학생들이 가장 흔히 저지르는 치명적인 독해 실수는 무엇일까요?

정답: and 뒤에 오는 내용을 단순한 '보조 설명'이나 '추가 정보'로 착각하는 것입니다.

해설: 한국어 습관 때문에 and 뒤를 덜 중요한 부연 설명처럼 덧붙여 읽기 쉽습니다. 하지만 영어에서 and는 '수평 나열(병렬)'을 의미하는 엄격한 저울입니다. 앞과 뒤의 중요도를 절대 나누지 않으며, 같은 모양과 같은 무게를 가진 정보를 나란히 놓을 뿐입니다. 이걸 놓치면 문장의 무게중심이 틀어지고 맙니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, and가 양팔 저울에 무엇을 올려두었는지 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She opened the door and walked in.

Q. 이 문장을 읽는 올바른 사고의 흐름은?

> [ ] A. 문을 연 사실(opened)이 핵심이고, 걸어 들어온 것(walked)은 부차적인 설명이다.

> [ ] B. 문을 연 동작과 들어온 동작이 똑같은 비중으로 나란히 연결되었다.

정답: B / [해설] and는 중요도를 낮추는 장치가 아닙니다. 시간 순서일 수는 있지만, 구조와 정보의 무게는 완벽하게 동등한 수평 연결입니다.

2. And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer.

Q. 문장 맨 앞에 쓰인 대문자 And를 보고 떠올려야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. 문맥 속에 깔려 있는 '앞 문장'과 '지금 이 문장'이 같은 급으로 연결되어 있다는 뜻이다.

> [ ] B. 문장 맨 앞에는 접속사를 쓸 수 없으므로 부사로 잘못 쓰인 문장이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문두의 And는 허공에 뜬 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 앞 문장과 지금 문장을 묶어주는 거대한 연결고리입니다. 글을 읽을 때 '앞에서 같은 급의 말이 이미 나왔구나'라고 예상해야 합니다.

3. Hurry up, and you'll be on time.

Q. 여기서 and의 의미가 단순 나열을 넘어서는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 서두르는 행동과 제시간에 도착하는 행동을 나란히 쌓아둔 것이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 명령문 뒤에 와서 '서두르면 도착한다'는 조건과 결과의 관계로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 형태는 나열이지만 의미는 조건문(If you hurry up...)으로 읽어야 하는 구어적 표현입니다. (반면, The room was nice and warm.처럼 상태를 나란히 쌓는 문장에서는 원래의 수평 나열로 읽어야 합니다.)

4. again and again / pros and cons

Q. 이런 표현들을 만났을 때의 올바른 독해법은?

> [ ] A. and를 기준으로 앞뒤 단어를 각각 쪼개어 분석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. 구조 분석을 멈추고, 통째로 굳어진 하나의 의미 블록으로 바로 처리한다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용적으로 완전히 굳어진 표현들은 양팔 저울을 따질 필요조차 없습니다. 하나의 의미 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 독해 속도가 떨어지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문처럼 길고 복잡한 문장에서 and를 만났을 때, 길을 잃지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "앞과 뒤에 어떤 '같은 급(모양)'의 덩어리가 나란히 놓여 있는가?"

해설: 같은 품사인지, 같은 역할인지, 같은 중요도인지 확인하세요. 명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사, 문장이면 문장으로 형태의 균형을 맞춥니다. 이 원리만 맞으면 and 해석은 끝납니다. and는 결코 위계(상하 관계)를 만들지 않고 수평으로만 묶어줍니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 and를 만났을 때 무작정 '그리고'라고 번역하고 넘어가기보다, "이 and가 지금 앞뒤로 어떤 같은 급(모양)의 덩어리를 양팔 저울처럼 나란히 묶어주고 있지?"라고 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 세 개의 동사를 같은 비중으로 묶어주는 and]

> Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 읽다가 and를 만나는 순간, 앞뒤로 어떤 단어들이 저울의 양팔에 올라가 있는지 눈으로 재빨리 묶어보세요.

> nodded(고개를 끄덕였다)

> smiled(미소를 지었다)

> and walked(그리고 걸어갔다)

주어인 Sophie가 한 세 가지 과거 동작이 같은 급으로 나란히 놓여 있습니다. 영어가 여러 개를 나열할 때 지키는 약속인 'A, B, and C' 패턴이 완벽하게 적용되었죠. and를 보는 순간 '아, 이게 마지막 행동이구나'라고 예측하며, 소피가 한 세 가지 행동을 같은 비중으로 머릿속 무대 위에 영상처럼 자연스럽게 띄우면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 서로 다른 스케일과 역할을 가진 세 개의 and]

> As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 길고 복잡해 보이는 문장에는 and가 무려 세 번이나 등장하지만, 묶어주는 덩어리의 크기와 모양을 보면 전혀 헷갈리지 않습니다.

> 첫 번째 and : modularised, commoditised and standardised. 세 개의 과거분사(형용사 역할)를 같은 무게로 묶어줍니다. '일'이 이 세 가지 특성을 모두 가지게 되었다는 뜻이죠. (단어와 단어의 연결, A, B, and C 구조)

> 두 번째 and : 스케일이 훨씬 커집니다. 앞의 As work becomes... (~함에 따라)라는 거대한 부사절 덩어리와, 뒤의 as markets for... are created (~가 창출됨에 따라)라는 또 다른 부사절 덩어리를 수평으로 묶어주고 있습니다. (문장과 문장의 연결)

> 세 번째 and : between service work and particular places. between A and B(A와 B 사이)라는 세트 표현 속에서 쓰인 and입니다. '서비스 업무'라는 명사 덩어리와 '특정 장소'라는 명사 덩어리를 저울의 양팔에 똑같이 올려두었습니다. (명사와 명사의 연결)

이처럼 and를 만날 때마다 "아, 앞에서 나온 것과 똑같은 모양(급)의 정보가 하나 더 추가되는구나!"라고 형태를 예상하며 읽어보세요. 아무리 길고 복잡한 수능 문장도 아주 깔끔한 블록처럼 정돈되어 보일 것입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application **and** recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest.	18번
2	I have checked the website again, but I could only find information about the contest date, time, **and** prizes.	18번
3	I have just created a great new recipe, **and** I believe people will love this more than the one I have already submitted.	18번
4	Taking a deep breath, he picked up his board **and** ran into the water.	19번
5	**And** this time, standing upright, he battled the wave all the way back to shore.	19번
6	It is the presence of the enemy that gives meaning **and** justification to war.	20번
7	'War has its own strategic, tactical, **and** other rules **and** points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'.	20번
8	However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war **and** the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract **and** uniform way.	20번
9	Rather, both must be seen for the cultural **and** contingent phenomena that they are.	20번

10 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university's home page, help get grants, **and** make the case for promotions. 21번

5

a

빈도 5위

111

2019학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는, '처음 등장'을 알리는 신호

영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 단어 10개 안에 the와 a가 포함됩니다. 이유는 무엇일까요? 바로 영어가 가진 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

> **명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.**

명사는 사용할 때마다 이 규칙을 지켜야 합니다. 하나일 때는 표시가 필요하며, 영어에서는 처음 등장하는 하나를 a로 표시하는 습관이 생겼습니다. a cup, one cup, the cup의 차이를 알고 있다면 이 정도 설명으로 충분하지만, 조금 더 깊게 들어가 볼까요?

a를 보면 이 반응이 떠올라야 합니다

> "처음 등장한 명사구나!"

a의 본질은 '아직 공유되지 않은 인식 상태'입니다. a는 사물의 성질을 말하는 것이 아니라, 이 명사가 지금 처음으로 화자와 청자 사이에 등장했음을 표시합니다.

a는 이렇게 사용합니다

> I saw a dog on the street.

> There is a problem with this plan.

> She wants to buy a car.

dog, problem, car는 이 문장에서 처음 등장한 명사입니다. 그래서 a가 붙습니다.

a와 one은 다릅니다

a도 하나이고 one도 하나입니다. 하지만 one은 몇 개인지를 분명히 할 때 쓰고, a는 새로운 하나가 등장했다는 신호로 씁니다.

> I need a pen. (펜이 필요합니다. - 정보의 새로운 등장)

> I need one pen, not two. (두 개 말고, 정확히 딱 한 자루만 필요합니다. - 숫자의 단일성 강조)

a가 an으로 바뀌는 경우

뒤에 오는 단어가 모음 소리로 시작하면 발음이 불편해서 a 대신에 an으로 바뀝니다. 철자가 아니라 소리를 기준으로 판단합니다.

> a apple (X) → an apple

> a idea (X) → an idea

> a hour (X) → an hour (h가 소리 나지 않으므로 모음 소리로 시작)

> an university (X) → a university (university는 /ju:/, 즉 자음 소리로 시작합니다.)

그리고 a/an은 셀 수 있는 단수명사 앞에 붙습니다. a book, a car는 되지만 water, information 같은 말이나 dogs 같은 복수명사 앞에는 붙지 않습니다.

그래서 이런 흐름이 만들어집니다

> This is a problem.

> The problem is serious.

첫 문장에서 problem은 처음 등장한 하나이기에 a를 씁니다. 하지만 두 번째 문장에서 problem은 이미 앞에서 언급되어 '서로 알고 있는' 하나가 되었기에 the로 바뀝니다.

a가 전체를 대표할 때도 있습니다

a는 보통 처음 등장하는 하나를 꺼낼 때 쓰이지만, 때로는 하나를 예로 들어 어떤 종류 전체를 대표하기도 합니다.

> A dog is a loyal animal.

여기서 a dog는 특정한 개 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 대표하는 예시입니다. 설명문이나 학술문에서는 이런 쓰임도 자주 나옵니다.

The dog is a loyal animal.처럼 the + 단수명사로도 종 전체를 대표할 수 있습니다. 이때 the dog는 특정한 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 하나의 개념처럼 묶어 가리킵니다. 다만 일반적인 문장에서는 Dogs are loyal animals.처럼 복수 명사가 가장 흔하고, the + 단수명사는 조금 더 형식적인 느낌을 줄 수 있습니다.

시험에서 자주 보이는 a의 표현들

a number of

> A number of studies have shown this pattern. (많은 연구가 이 패턴을 보여 주었다.)

all of a sudden

> The lights went out all of a sudden. (불이 갑자기 꺼졌다.)

such a + 명사

> It was such a strange dream. (그것은 정말 이상한 꿈이었다.)

once in a while

> I eat fast food once in a while. (나는 가끔 패스트푸드를 먹는다.)

in a hurry

> She packed her bag in a hurry. (그녀는 가방을 황급히 챙겼다.)

have a hard time + ~ing

> I'm having a hard time understanding this problem. (나는 이 문제를 이해하는 데 어려움을 겪고 있다.)

a couple of

> He stayed there for a couple of years. (그는 거기에서 2~3년 머물렀다.)

정리

a는 처음 등장한 하나의 명사를 표시합니다. 그래서 a를 보는 순간, “아직 공유되지 않은 정보구나”라고 느껴야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (a / an)
a/an + 명사 = 처음 등장하는 하나 (아직 공유되지 않은 정보)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I need a pen.과 I need one pen, not two.에서 a와 one의 결정적인 차이는 무엇일까요?

정답: a는 펜이라는 새로운 대상의 등장을 알리고, one은 수량(개수)을 강조합니다.

해설: a는 단순히 숫자를 세는 말이 아닙니다. 독자나 청자에게 "지금부터 펜이라는 새로운 정보를 꺼낼게"라고 알리는 신호입니다. 반면 one은 두 개가 아니라 딱 하나라는 숫자 대비에 초점이 맞춰져 있습니다. a는 정보이고, one은 숫자입니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, a가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. I saw a dog on the street.

Q. a를 보는 순간 머릿속에 가장 먼저 떠올라야 할 반응은?

> [ ] A. 길에 개가 한 마리 있다는 개수 파악

> [ ] B. 내 머릿속 무대에 개가 처음 등장했다는 신호

정답: B / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 숫자가 아닙니다. 아직 어떤 개인지 모르는 낯선 개가 이야기 속에 새로 등장했다는 사실을 알리는 것입니다.

2. This is a problem. The problem is serious.

Q. a problem이 두 번째 문장에서 The problem으로 자연스럽게 바뀌는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 새로 시작될 때는 무조건 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 처음 등장한 낯선 정보(a)가, 이제는 서로 아는 공유된 정보(the)로 상태가 변했기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] a는 새로운 화제의 시작을 알리는 스포트라이트이고, the는 그 정보가 이제 우리 사이에 공유되었음을 확인시켜 주는 장치입니다.

3. She waited for an hour.

Q. a 대신 an이 쓰인 진짜 기준은 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 단어의 첫 철자가 자음인지 모음인지의 차이

> [ ] B. 단어의 첫 소리(발음)가 모음 소리인지의 차이

정답: B / [해설] 기준은 눈에 보이는 철자가 아니라 귀에 들리는 소리입니다. hour의 h는 소리가 나지 않아 모음 소리로 시작하므로 발음의 편의를 위해 an이 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

4. I'm having a hard time understanding this problem.

Q. 관용 표현인 a hard time에서 a는 어떻게 받아들이면 될까요?

> [ ] A. 관용 표현이므로 무조건 힘든 시간 하나라고 직역해야 한다.

> [ ] B. a hard time을 하나의 표현으로 보고, 화자가 어려움을 겪고 있다고 이해하면 된다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용 표현일지라도 a의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 무작정 숙어로 외우기보다, 화자가 자신이 겪는 하나의 어려운 상황(a hard time)을 지금 처음 꺼내는 신호로 이해하면 문장이 훨씬 입체적으로 읽힙니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I drank a water. (X) 이 문장이 어색한 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: water는 셀 수 없는 명사이기 때문입니다.

해설: a는 분명한 형태를 가지고 무대에 새롭게 등장하는 단수 명사(하나)를 비추는 스포트라이트입니다. 형태가 정해져 있지 않은 water나 information 같은 말이나, 여러 개를 뜻하는 복수명사(dogs) 앞에는 a를 붙일 수 없습니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 a를 '하나의'라고 번역하지 말고, 작가가 새로운 명사(정보)를 처음 꺼내는구나 하고 읽어 보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 텅 빈 무대에 새로운 대상을 세우는 a]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"그녀 앞에 꽃이 그려진 하나의 벽이 있었다." 이렇게 개수를 세며 읽으셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> a wall : 여기서 a는 단순히 숫자 1을 뜻하는 것이 아닙니다. 지금까지 등장하지 않았던 벽이라는 새로운 시각적 대상을 독자의 머릿속 무대에 처음으로 툭 던져 올리는 신호입니다.

a를 보는 순간, “아, 작가가 지금 벽이라는 새로운 대상을 처음 꺼냈구나!” 하고 머릿속에 그 벽을 그려 보세요. 그러면 자연스럽게 그 뒤에 이어지는 설명(with flowers painted on it, 꽃이 그려져 있는)이 그 밋밋했던 벽을 예쁘게 꾸며주는 것을 편안하게 받아들일 수 있습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 새로운 아이디어를 연달아 던지는 a]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 a가 두 번이나 등장합니다. 영어의 인식 상태가 선명하게 드러나는 문장입니다.

> submit a proposal : 제안서이긴 한데, 아직 너와 나 사이에 합의되거나 특정되지 않은 새로운 제안서를 제출하라는 뜻입니다. 여기서도 새로운 정보가 등장합니다.

> for a new club : 마찬가지입니다. 아직 세상에 존재하지 않는, 네가 앞으로 만들고 싶은 어떤 새로운 동아리라는 개념을 처음 꺼내놓은 것입니다.

a는 작가와 독자 사이에 아직 공유되지 않은 새 정보임을 알리는 꼬리표입니다. 글을 읽다가 a를 만나면 새로운 등장인물이나 아이디어가 무대에 올라왔다고 생각하세요. 그것이 독해의 입체감을 살리는 a의 진짜 힘입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	Dear Mr. Reese, **A** few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest.	18번
2	I have just created **a** great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the one I have already submitted.	18번
3	Taking **a** deep breath, he picked up his board and ran into the water.	19번
4	The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: ‘The basic aim of **a** nation at war in establishing **an** image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder’.	20번
5	However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in **an** abstract and uniform way.	20번
6	The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that **an** experiment that successfully proves **a** hypothesis is **a** measurement; one that doesn’t is **a** discovery.	21번

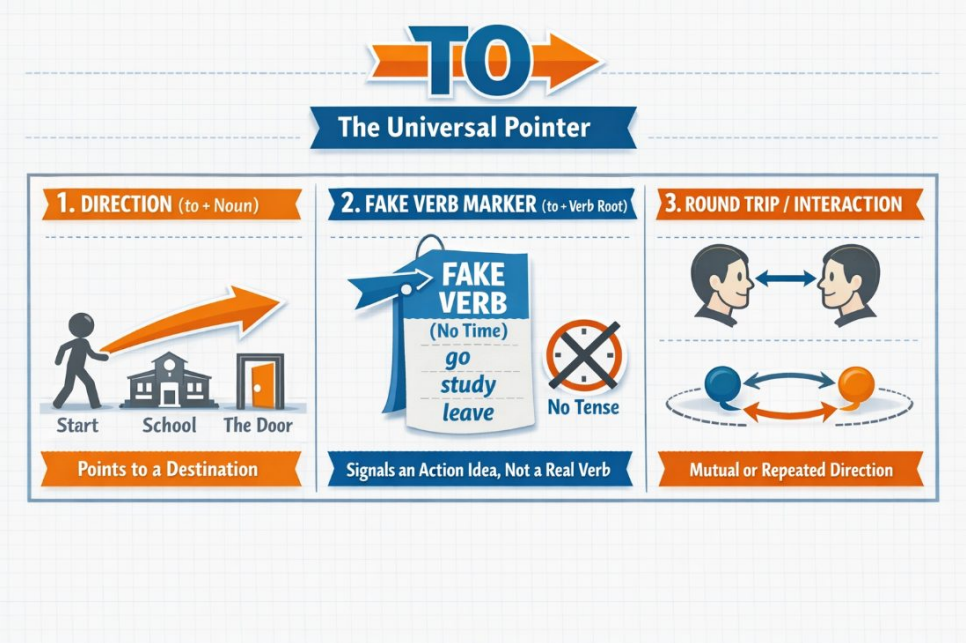
7	**A** discovery, **an** uncovering — of new ignorance.	21번
8	The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for **a** lifetime of scientific achievement, but for **a** single discovery, **a** result.	21번
9	Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened **a** field up," "transformed **a** field," or "taken **a** field in new and unexpected directions."	21번
10	With the industrial society evolving into **an** information-based society, the concept of information as **a** product, **a** commodity with its own value, has emerged.	22번

6 to

빈도 6위

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1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 가짜 동사를 가리키는 화살표

to는 전치사입니다. 그런데 뒤에 동사원형이 붙는 경우가 많아서 학생들을 자주 헷갈리게 합니다.

Albert Einstein은 이렇게 말했습니다.

> Make things as simple as possible, but not simpler. (모든 것을 가능한 한 단순하게 만들어라. 그러나 더 단순하게 만들지는 마라.)

이 기준으로 보면, to의 수많은 사용법은 딱 세 가지 역할로 정리됩니다.

1. 방향을 가리키는 to

> go to school

> walk to the door

> a mile to the south

> access to information

> key to success

> according to the user

to는 뒤에 오는 명사를 가리킵니다.

2. 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to

문장에 동사는 하나입니다. 그러나 말을 하다 보면 동사의 의미를 하나 더 쓰고 싶어지는 순간이 옵니다. 그때 사용하는 것이 바로 가짜 동사입니다. 즉, to는 뒤에 오는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 신호입니다. (‘가짜 동사’는 피이쉐어 영어 peshare.com에서 만든 학습용 표현입니다. 문법책에서는 보통 ‘to부정사’라고 부릅니다.)

> I came to help you.

> Many students want to study abroad.

> She decided to leave early.

> We had an opportunity to make a difference.

> Reading gives us the ability to understand others.

> Everyone needs a way to spend time wisely.

> Children are able to learn quickly.

> He is likely to be late.

> This idea is difficult to imagine.

> It is important to recognize the problem.

여기서 help, study, leave뿐 아니라 make, understand, spend, learn, be, imagine, recognize도 모두 동사원형입니다. 동사원형은 그 자체로는 동사로 사용할 수 없습니다. 동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그러나 가짜 동사는 시간을 나타내지 않습니다. to로 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다고 표시도 하고, 가짜 동사 자체는 동사원형의 모양을 띠게 하여 헷갈리지 않게 합니다.

가짜 동사란 표현이 이해하기 쉽습니다

학생들이 가장 많이 틀리는 문장은 다음과 같습니다.

I want go home. (X)
I decided study harder. (X)

이 문장들이 만들어지는 이유는 단 하나입니다. 학생들이 한 문장에 동사가 여러 개 올 수 있다고 무의식적으로 믿고 있기 때문입니다. 하지만 영어는 그렇지 않습니다. 접속사로 새로운 문장이 연결된 경우가 아니라면, 한 문장에 동사는 하나여야 합니다. 이미 want, decide 같은 진짜 동사가 존재하면 그 뒤의 동사는 동사가 될 수 없습니다. 그래서 to를 붙여 가짜 동사로 강등하는 것입니다.

동사원형은 동사가 아니다

help, study, leave는 사전에서는 동사입니다. 그러나 문장 안에서는 시간을 담지 못하면 동사가 될 수 없습니다.

He help me yesterday. (X)
She study hard last night. (X)

동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그래서 진짜 동사는 help가 아니라 helped, study가 아니라 studied가 되어야 합니다. to 뒤에 오는 help, study, leave는 시간을 가질 수 없기 때문에 동사가 아니라 동사의 원래 모양일 뿐입니다. 영어는 이렇게 쓰이도록 구조가 만들어져 있습니다. 그래서 to는 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다는 표시로 사용합니다.

[참고] to까지만 외우지 말고, to 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 함께 기억하세요

look forward to까지만 외우면, 뒤에 명사가 와야 하는지 가짜 동사가 와야 하는지 헷갈리게 됩니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억하는 것이 좋습니다.

> look forward to + N: ~을 기대하다

> used to + []: 예전에 ~하곤 했다

> be used to + N: ~에 익숙하다

> be used to + []: ~하는 데 사용되다

이렇게 정확히 기억해 두면, We are looking forward to seeing you soon.같은 문장도 훨씬 쉽게 만들 수 있습니다.

3. 특이하게 사용되는 to — 방향의 왕복

> run to and fro (이리저리 뛰다)

> from time to time (때때로)

> face to face (얼굴을 마주보고)

여기서도 to의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 방향입니다. 다만 이 방향이 한쪽에서 끝나지 않고 서로를 향해 오가며 반복될 뿐입니다.

[to 해석 스위치 – 머릿속 자동 질문]

to를 보는 순간, 뜻부터 찾지 마십시오. 다음 질문만 자동으로 떠올리십시오.

이 to는 지금 무엇을 가리키고 있는가?

> 명사를 향한 방향인가?

> 가짜 동사를 표시하고 있는가?

> 서로 오가는 방향인가?

이 세 질문 중 하나에 체크가 되면, to 해석은 이미 끝난 것입니다.

[참고]

to + 동사원형이 주어로 쓰이는 문장은 실제 수능 기출에도 여러 번 나왔습니다.

> To be courageous under all circumstances requires strong determination. (2011 수능)

> To say that we need to curb anger and our negative thoughts and emotions does not mean that we should deny our feelings. (2013 수능)

> To give a long chronological account of work or procedures is normally appropriate only when the essential point of the paper is the chronological sequence. (2017 수능)

문법적으로 틀린 표현은 아닙니다. 그러나 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서 흔히 쓰이는 기본 구조도 아닙니다. 보통 이런 표현은 문어적이고 형식적인 말투처럼 들립니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 등장할 수 있으므로, 문장 구조를 파악하는 용도로는 알아두어야 합니다.

> To understand this theory takes time. (비추천)

> To communicate clearly is important. (비추천)

이런 구조는 문법적으로는 가능하지만, 실제 표준 영어를 기준으로 하면 중심 구조로 익힐 필요는 없습니다. 현대 영어는 이런 표현보다 it을 앞에 세우거나, 더 직접적인 절과 동사를 쓰는 방식을 더 자주 사용하기 때문입니다.

> It takes time to understand this theory. (추천)

> It is important to communicate clearly. (추천)

현대 표준 영어에서는 보통 이렇게 씁니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (to)
to를 보면, 뜻부터 찾지 말고 뒤에 오는 것이 무엇인지 본다.

> to + 명사 → 방향

> to + 동사원형 → 가짜 동사 표시

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유를 가장 잘 설명한 것은 무엇인가요?

> I want go home. (X)

정답: 한 문장에 시간을 담은 '진짜 동사'를 두 개 쓰려고 했기 때문입니다.

해설: 영어 문장은 동사가 하나만 허용됩니다. 이미 want라는 진짜 동사가 자리를 잡고 있으므로, go를 쓰고 싶다면 반드시 그 앞에 to를 붙여 "이건 동사 모양을 빌렸을 뿐, 가짜 동사야"라고 깃발 표시를 해주어야 합니다. I want to go home. (O)

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, to가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. go to school vs decide to leave

Q. 문장에서 to를 보자마자 가장 먼저 해야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. to 자체의 뜻이 '~로'인지, '~하는 것'인지 한국어로 번역해 본다.

> [ ] B. to 뒤에 명사(방향)가 오는지, 동사원형(가짜 동사)이 오는지 확인한다.

정답: B / [해설] to의 본질은 화살표입니다. 뒤에 명사(school)가 오면 '그곳을 향한 방향'이고, 동사원형(leave)이 오면 '가짜 동사'가 온다는 표시일 뿐입니다. to 자체의 뜻을 고민할 필요가 없습니다.

2. from time to time / face to face

Q. 이 표현들에서 to의 본질은 무엇일까요?

> [ ] A. 서로를 향해 오가는 '방향(왕복)'

> [ ] B. 논리적 이유 없이 그냥 무작정 외워야 하는 '숙어'

정답: A / [해설] 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어처럼 보이지만, 핵심은 여전히 화살표(방향)입니다. 한쪽으로만 쭉 가는 것이 아니라, 이쪽저쪽 서로를 향해 오가는 방향을 나타낼 뿐입니다.

3. To communicate clearly is important.

Q. 문법적으로는 맞지만, 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서는 왜 다소 어색하게 느껴질까요?

> [ ] A. to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세운 구조이기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 문장에 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 없기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문법적으로는 맞습니다. 그러나 현대 영어에서는 to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세우는 구조가 자주 쓰이는 기본형은 아닙니다. 실제 회화나 글에서는 다음과 같이 쓰는 편이 훨씬 자연스럽습니다.

> It is important to communicate clearly.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I look forward to see your great ideas. (X)

정답: 여기서 to는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 용도가 아니라, 방향을 가리키는 전치사이기 때문입니다.

해설: 방향을 가리키는 전치사 to 뒤에는 동사원형이 아니라 명사(또는 명사 역할을 하는 seeing)가 와야 합니다. 무작정 'to + 동사원형'으로만 뭉뚱그려 외우면 이런 함정에 빠지기 쉽습니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억해야 합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 to를 볼 때마다 뜻을 찾으려 멈추지 말고, "이 화살표가 지금 명사를 향하고 있는지, 아니면 가짜 동사를 달고 오는지" 머릿속으로 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

to my office : to 뒤에 '나의 사무실'이라는 명사(장소)가 왔네요. 그렇다면 이 to는 고민할 필요도 없이 '방향을 가리키는 화살표'입니다. "이것(this)을 제출해라(turn in), 어디로? 내 사무실로(to my office)." to를 '~로'라고 촌스럽게 번역하기 전에, 서류가 내 사무실을 향해 날아오는 이동 방향의 이미지를 머릿속에 찰칵 그리세요. 이것이 전부입니다.

[기출 문장 2: 가짜 동사를 표시]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create.

사고의 흐름

한 문장에 to가 두 번이나 나옵니다. 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 볼까요?

> to submit : 제출하다

> to create : 만들다

둘 다 명사가 아니라 동사원형입니다. 스위치를 켜세요! 이 문장의 진짜 동사는 이미 앞쪽에(am encouraging, would like) 자리를 잡고 있습니다. 영어는 한 문장에 진짜 동사를 두 개 쓸 수 없죠. 그래서 이 to는 "주의! 지금부터 나오는 submit과 create는 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 아니라, 행동의 원래 모양만 빌려온 '가짜 동사'입니다!"라고 깃발을 흔드는 표시일 뿐입니다. 제출하기를(to submit), 만들기를(to create)처럼 행동의 덩어리로 묶어서 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 3: 장소가 아닌 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

> access to certain educational and economic opportunities: to 뒤에 opportunities라는 명사가 왔습니다.

즉, to는 꼭 장소만 가리키는 것이 아닙니다. 뒤에 명사만 오면 됩니다. to는 그 명사를 콕 가리키는 화살표입니다.

[기출 문장 4: to까지만 외우면 틀리는 표현]

> I look forward to seeing your great ideas.

사고의 흐름

이 문장은 학생들이 정말 자주 틀립니다. 이유는 look forward to까지만 외워 놓고, 그 뒤를 끝까지 보지 않기 때문입니다.

> to seeing : 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온 것이 아닙니다. seeing은 여기서 보는 것이라는 뜻의 명사입니다. 즉, 이 문장을 볼 때는 look forward to를 하나로 외우고 끝낼 것이 아니라, look forward to + N이라고 기억해야 합니다.

[기출 문장 5: 같은 used to처럼 보여도 완전히 다르다]

> Clara used to be a talented swimmer.

> In this modern world, people are not used to living with discomfort.

사고의 흐름

이 두 문장은 겉으로 보면 둘 다 used to가 들어 있습니다. 전혀 다른 구조입니다. 먼저 첫 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to be: 여기서 to 뒤에는 be라는 가짜 동사가 옵니다. 즉, 이것은 used to + [] 구조입니다.

이제 두 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to living with discomfort: 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 오지 않았습니다. living with discomfort에서 living은 명사입니다.

[기출 문장 6: 의문사 뒤에서도 to는 가짜 동사를 표시한다]

> I would like to know how to sign up for the club.

사고의 흐름

이 문장에는 to가 두 번 나옵니다. 먼저 would like to know의 to를 보세요. 뒤에 know라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다. 이제 how to sign up의 to를 보세요. 여기서도 뒤에 sign up이라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 이것도 역시 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	However, I would like **to** change my recipe if it is possible.	18번
2	I look forward **to** your response.	18번
3	He had tried more than ten times **to** stand up but never managed it.	19번
4	He was about **to** give up when he looked at the sea one last time.	19번
5	The swelling waves seemed **to** say, “Come on, Dave.	19번

6	And this time, standing upright, he battled the wave all the way back **to** shore.	19번
7	It is the presence of the enemy that gives meaning and justification **to** war.	20번
8	'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as **to** who the enemy is'.	20번
9	The concept of the enemy is fundamental **to** the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is **to** distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'.	20번
10	However, we need **to** be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way.	20번

7

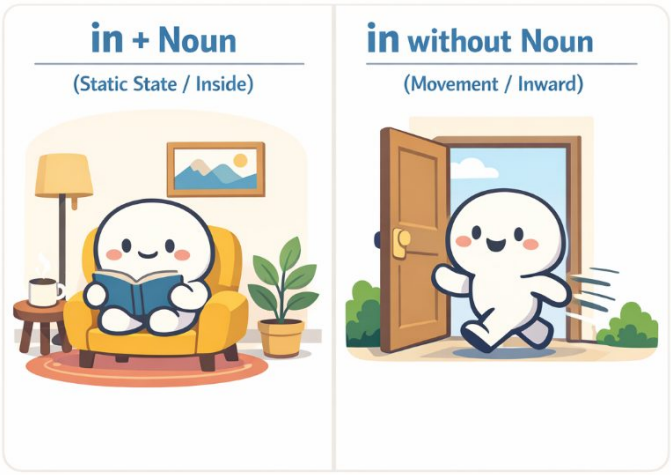
in

빈도 7위

92

2019학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 함께 쓰이면 전치사 in = '~안에', 뒤에 명사가 없으면 부사 in = '안으로'.

가장 많이 쓰이는 전치사 중 하나입니다. 전치사는 뒤에 반드시 명사가 와야 합니다.

in의 기본 뜻

in의 기본 뜻은 '~안에'입니다. 그런데 정말 중요한 점은 이것입니다. in은 뒤에 오는 명사와 항상 한 덩어리로 쓰입니다.

in + 명사는 항상 한 덩어리입니다 (전치사일 때)

> in the box

> in the room

> in the city

> in the morning

여기서 in / the box 이렇게 나뉘는 게 아닙니다. in the box 전체를 하나의 단어처럼 처리해야 합니다. 학교에서는 이를 전치사구라고 부릅니다.

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻이 바뀝니다

그런데 in 뒤에 명사가 안 나오면 상황이 달라집니다. 이때 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사로 쓰이며, 뜻은 '~안에'가 아니라 '안으로'라는 이동 의미로 바뀝니다.

> ~안에 → 안으로 (이동)

예를 들어 봅시다:

> come in

> go in

> walk in

여기서 in은 어디 안에 정지해 있는 것이 아니라, 안쪽 방향으로 이동한다는 뜻입니다.

관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않아도 전치사로 쓰인 경우가 많습니다

지금까지 우리는 in 뒤에 명사가 있으면 'in + 명사' 한 덩어리로, 명사가 없으면 '안으로'라는 이동으로 정리했습니다. 하지만 앞의 명사를 뒤에서 설명해 주는 관계절 구조에서는 겉모양이 조금 달라질 수 있습니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> an occasional record in which he kept accounts

> a notebook in which to write

이런 표현들에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 겉으로는 바로 보이지 않습니다. 그렇다고 해서 부사('안으로')로 쓰인 것은 아닙니다. 관계절에서는 in 뒤의 명사가 사라진 것이 아닙니다. which가 보이기도 하고, 안 보일 때는 생략된 것뿐입니다. in which에서 which가 바로 그 명사 역할을 대신하고 있기 때문에, 전치사 in은 여전히 제 역할을 다하고 있습니다. the house she had grown up in 역시 마찬가지입니다. 이 문장은 the house which she had grown up in에서 관계대명사 which가 생략된 형태로 볼 수 있습니다. 즉, 겉으로는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않지만, 구조상으로는 전치사 in이 관계대명사와 연결되어 있는 것입니다. 따라서 관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 눈에 바로 보이지 않더라도, 여전히 테두리 안을 나타내는 전치사로 읽어야 합니다. 그래서 the house she had grown up in은 "안으로 자라났다"가 아니라 "그 집 안에서 자랐다"로 묶어 읽는 것이 올바른 사고의 흐름입니다.

눈에 보이지 않는 '추상적 공간'을 만드는 in

in은 물리적인 방이나 상자 안에만 쓰이는 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 상황, 분야, 맥락도 하나의 '공간(테두리)'으로 인식하여 그 안에 있다고 표현합니다.

> in theory (이론상으로는 / 이론이라는 틀 안에서는)

> in practice (실제로는 / 현실이라는 영역 안에서는)

> in this context (이러한 맥락 속에서)

in + ~ing

수능 독해에서 자주 등장하는 in + ~ing(동명사) 구조도 마찬가지입니다. 어떤 행동을 하는 '그 과정 안에서'라는 그림을 그리면 됩니다. 실전에서는 "~하는 데 있어서" 또는 "~할 때"로 덩어리째 해석하면 아주 부드럽게 읽힙니다.

> In making this decision, we must be careful. (이 결정을 내리는 데 있어서[내리는 과정 안에서], 우리는 신중해야 한다.)

in order to는 통째로

수능에서 자주 나오는 in order to []은 하나하나 쪼개기보다 통째로 '~하기 위해'로 기억하는 것이 좋습니다. 물론 깊이 보면 이것도 order라는 명사를 중심으로 한 구조입니다. 하지만 실전 독해에서는 그런 분석보다 먼저, "아, 목적을 말하겠구나" 하고 반응하는 것이 훨씬 중요합니다. 예를 들어,

> … in order to secure peace (평화를 확보하기 위해)

> … in order to develop celebrations (기념행사를 발전시키기 위해)

이처럼 in order to []은 앞서 언급된 내용이 무엇을 목표로 하는지를 밝혀 주는 장치입니다.

동사와 붙어 하나의 의미 덩어리

수능 지문에서는 in이 명사 없이 쓰이면서, 앞의 동사와 단단하게 결합해 하나의 의미 덩어리(구동사)로 굳어진 표현들이 등장합니다.

bring the jackets in, Grace stepped in, turn this in 이때도 바탕 그림은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 '안으로'입니다. 하지만 실전 문장에서는 단순한 방향 이동을 넘어, 동사의 행동과 in의 '안으로'라는 방향성이 결합하여 새로운 뉘앙스를 만들어냅니다.

> bring ~ in: 재킷을 가지고(bring) 안으로(in) 오다 # "안으로 들여오다"

> step in: 발을 딛고(step) 상황 안으로(in) 들어가다 # “개입하다 / 나서다”

> turn ~ in: 서류를 돌려서(turn) 내 바운더리 안으로(in) 밀어 넣다 # “제출하다”

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 우선 ‘안으로’라는 기본 그림을 떠올리세요. 그리고 in이 앞의 동사와 강하게 붙어 있다면, 무리하게 쪼개지 말고 동사의 행동이 '안으로' 향해 완성된 하나의 표현처럼 자연스럽게 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

in that S + V

알아두면 좋은 표현입니다. 보통 '~라는 점에서'라고 외우지만, 원리는 일반적인 in과 완벽히 똑같습니다. in 뒤에는 명사가 와야 합니다. 그런데 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체를 넣고 싶을 때, 영어는 "이제부터 명사 자리에 문장이 들어갑니다"라는 표시로 that을 붙여줍니다. 즉, in [that S + V]는 "[S가 V하다는 사실] 그 테두리 안에서 보면"이라는 뜻입니다.

> This theory is useful in that it explains human behavior.
> (이 이론은 유용하다. 인간의 행동을 설명한다는 그 사실 안에서[그 점에서].)

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

아래 표현들은 전부 in의 본질(안쪽 / 안으로)이 유지된 채 굳어져 버린 표현입니다. 한 덩어리로 익히는 것이 안전합니다.

> I arrived in time for the meeting. (회의에 제때 도착했다.)

> She left in a hurry. (그녀는 서둘러 떠났다.)

> He is in trouble with the law. (그는 법적인 곤경에 처해 있다.)

> She is in charge of the project. (그녀가 그 프로젝트를 책임지고 있다.)

> I have nothing in common with him. (나는 그와 공통점이 없다.)

> Please let me know in advance. (미리 알려 주세요.)

> In a way, he is right. (어떤 면에서는 그가 맞다.)

> I was in the middle of a call. (나는 통화 도중에 있었다.)

> In the long run, honesty pays off. (장기적으로 보면 정직은 보상받는다.)

> In fact, the results were better than expected. (사실은 그 결과가 예상보다 더 좋았다.)

> In addition, the company plans to hire more staff next year. (게다가 그 회사는 내년에 직원을 더 채용할 계획이다.)

> In terms of cost, this option is more practical. (비용의 측면에서 이 선택지가 더 실용적이다.)

> In this way, students can learn more effectively. (이런 식으로 학생들은 더 효과적으로 배울 수 있다.)

> In other words, the plan was too expensive to continue. (다시 말해 그 계획은 계속하기에는 너무 비용이 많이 들었다.)

> In response to the criticism, the company changed its policy. (그 비판에 대응하여 그 회사는 정책을 바꾸었다.)

> Competitive incentives sometimes result in lower task effort. (경쟁 유인은 때때로 과제 수행 노력을 오히려 낮추는 결과를 낳는다.)

정리

in은 전치사입니다. 그래서 기본적으로 뒤에 명사가 와야 하며, [in + 명사]는 항상 하나의 의미 덩어리로 작동합니다. 하지만 in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻은 '~안에'에서 '안으로'로 바뀝니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준
뒤에 명사 있음 → [in + 명사] 한 덩어리
명사 없음 → 안으로(이동)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. He is in the car.와 He got in.에서 같은 in인데도 그림이 완전히 달라지는 결정적인 기준은 무엇일까요?

정답: in 뒤에 '명사'가 있는지 없는지의 차이입니다.

해설: in을 보면 무작정 뜻부터 떠올리면 안 됩니다. 뒤에 명사(the car)가 붙어 있으면 그 공간 '안에 머무르는 정지된 상태(전치사)'를 뜻하고, 명사 없이 혼자 쓰이면 안쪽을 향해 쏙 들어가는 '이동(부사)'을 뜻합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, in이 그리는 정확한 뉘앙스에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She walked in.

Q. 여기서 in을 '~안에'라고 해석하면 독해가 꼬이는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 과거 시제 동사 뒤에 왔기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 뒤에 명사가 없으므로, '안으로'라는 이동의 방향을 나타내기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 명사가 없으므로 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사 역할을 합니다. 위치를 나타내는 것이 아니라, 밖에서 안으로 들어가는 '움직임' 자체를 말합니다.

2. He came in the room. (방 안으로 들어왔다)

Q. 한국어로는 자연스러운데, 영어로 썼을 때 문법적으로 어색한 이유는?

> [ ] A. [in + 명사]는 정지된 상태인데, come이라는 이동 동사와 부딪히기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. room 앞에는 in 대신 항상 at을 써야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] in the room은 방 안에 있는 정지된 상태를 나타내고, come은 이동을 나타냅니다. 그래서 He came in the room은 어색합니다. 방 안으로 들어오는 이동을 분명히 하려면 into the room을 써서 He came into the room.이라고 하거나, 명사 없이 He came in.이라고 써야 자연스럽습니다.

3. He is in trouble. / She is in charge of the project.

Q. 눈에 보이는 장소가 아닌데도 in이 쓰인 이유는?

> [ ] A. '문제'나 '책임'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에 놓인 상태를 나타내기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in은 어떤 상황이든 무조건 쓸 수 있는 만능 전치사이기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 물리적 공간이 아니더라도, in은 특정 상황, 상태, 범위의 '안쪽'을 설정하는 강력한 테두리 역할을 합니다.

4. I arrived in time for the meeting.

Q. 여기서 in과 time을 쪼개어 해석하면 안 되는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 시간 앞에는 전치사를 해석하지 않는 것이 원칙이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in time 자체가 '제시간 안에'라는 상태 범위를 나타내는 하나의 덩어리로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 관용적 의미 덩어리는 구조 분석을 멈추고 하나의 블록처럼 처리해야 독해의 속도와 리듬이 깨지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 글을 읽다가 in을 만났을 때, 상태와 이동을 헷갈리지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 사고 흐름은 무엇인가요?

정답: "뒤에 명사가 있는지 본다."

해설: 명사가 있으면 [in + 명사]를 한 덩어리로 묶어 '어떤 테두리 안의 상태'로 그림을 그리고, 명사가 없으면 '안으로' 들어가는 이동의 방향으로 처리합니다. in은 뜻을 고르는 단어가 아닙니다. 구조를 판별하면 뜻은 자동으로 결정됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 in을 만났을 때 뒤에 명사가 있는지 확인하고, 작가가 어떤 '테두리(상태)'나 '이동'을 내 머릿속에 던져주는지 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 추상적인 영역을 설정하는 in]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"현대 문학의 분야 안에서 인정받아야 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 거슬러 오며 한국어 어순으로 조립하느라 멈칫하셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> recognized : "인정받아야 한다." (어디서?)

> in the field of modern literature : "아, '현대 문학'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에서구나!"

in을 보는 순간, 인정받는 공간적/추상적 범위를 설정해 준다고 생각하세요. in 뒤에 명사 덩어리가 왔으므로 이동이 아니라 그 영역 '안에 머물러 있는 상태'로 묶어 읽고 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 방법과 장소의 테두리를 치는 두 개의 in]

> And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places where it was once an employer. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 in이 두 번 등장합니다.

> in this way : 문장 맨 앞에서 in 뒤에 명사(this way)가 왔습니다. "이러한 방식이라는 틀 안에서 (이런 식으로)"라고 상황의 테두리를 먼저 딱 쳐줍니다.

> in the places : 고용주가 물질적 흔적을 남기지 않는다고(leaves behind no material traces) 했습니다. 어디에요? 바로 뒤에 in이 나오며 "그 장소들 안에"라고 물리적인 위치를 고정해 줍니다.

이처럼 in은 눈에 보이지 않는 '방식(way)'이든 눈에 보이는 '장소(places)'든, 어떤 명사의 테두리 안쪽 상태를 지정해 주는 아주 명확한 표지판입니다. 뒤에서부터 억지로 해석을 끌어올려 오지 마세요. in이 나올 때마다 작가가 쳐주는 테두리 안으로 시선을 옮겨가며 순서대로 그림을 그리면 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

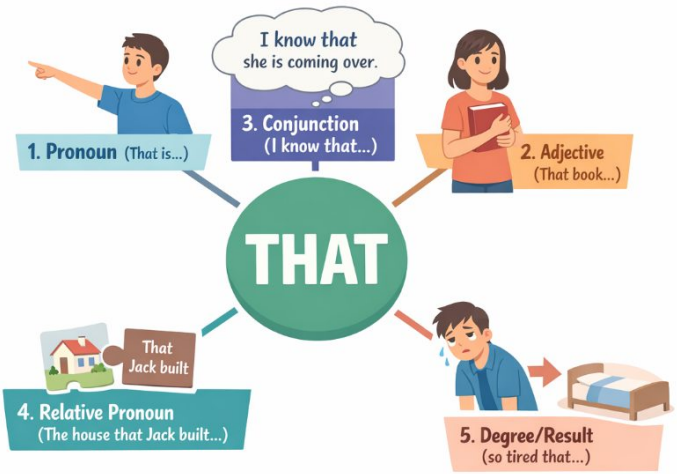
1	The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war **in** establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'.	20번
2	However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it **in** an abstract and uniform way.	20번
3	Society helps them along **in** this mad chase.	21번
4	Big discoveries are covered **in** the press, show up on the university's home page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions.	21번
5	Even the Nobel committee realizes **in** some way that this is not really **in** the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field **in** new and unexpected directions."	21번
6	Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium **in** which it is contained.	22번
7	Related issues arise **in** connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, **in** the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries.	23번
8	Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients **in** the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels.	23번
9	Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment **in** renewable energy **in** many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture.	23번
10	Indeed, large numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated **in** decisions unless they convey affect (feeling).	24번

8 that

빈도 8위

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2019학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



겉모습은 하나, 역할은 다섯 개

that은 하나의 단어처럼 보이지만, 실제로는 문장에서 맡는 역할에 따라 완전히 다른 다섯 얼굴을 가지고 있습니다.

영어를 오래 공부했는데도 문장을 읽다가 자주 멈추게 만드는 단어가 있습니다. 뜻은 아는 것 같은데, 문장 안에서는 자꾸 역할이 달라지는 단어, 바로 that입니다. 어떤 문장에서는 '저것'이고, 어떤 문장에서는 뜻도 없는 것처럼 보이고, 어떤 문장에서는 앞의 명사를 길게 끌고 가며 설명을 시작합니다. 심지어 어떤 경우에는, 말의 세기를 조절하는 장치로까지 쓰입니다. 문제는 겉모습이 전부 같다는 것입니다. 전부 that인데, 문장에서 하는 일은 전혀 다릅니다. 그래서 that을 뜻으로 외우면 문장은 계속 막히고, 역할로 보기 시작하면 그때부터 갑자기 문장이 이해되기 시작합니다.

이 장에서는 that이라는 하나의 단어가 문장 안에서 어떤 역할로 변신하는지를 딱 다섯 가지로 나누어 정리합니다. 겉모습은 하나지만, 문장에서의 기능은 다섯 가지. 이 구분이 보이기 시작하면, that은 더 이상 헷갈리는 단어가 아니라 문장 구조를 알려주는 표지판이 됩니다.

1. 저것 (대명사)

손에 닿지 않는, 비교적 멀리 있는 대상을 가리킬 때 씁니다.

눈에 보이거나 이미 말한 대상을 다시 가리키는 용도입니다.

> Look at the man by the door. That is my father. (문 옆에 있는 남자를 봐. 저분이 우리 아버지야.)

> He told me to quit the job. I don't like that. (그는 나에게 일을 그만두라고 했어. 난 그 말(그 상황)이 마음에 안 들어.)

2. 저/그 (형용사)

명사 바로 앞에서 이미 보이거나 언급된 대상 하나를 콕 집어 가리킵니다.

> Do you see the boy over there? That boy is my cousin. (저기 있는 소년 보여? 저 소년이 내 사촌이야.)

> She suggested traveling alone. I don't like that idea. (그녀는 혼자 여행하는 걸 제안했어. 난 저 아이디어가 별로야.)

3. 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

여기서 that은 뜻이 없습니다. 명사가 올 자리에 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시의 접속사입니다.

> I know that I am strong.

> It is strange that he left early.

4. 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

앞에 나온 명사(집, 소녀, 영화 등)를 문장으로 길게 설명할 때 사용하는 연결 장치입니다.

> The house that Jack built is huge. (그 집, 즉 잭이 지은 그 집은 엄청 커.)

> *that = the house. 따라서, that Jack built의 뜻은 '그 집을 Jack이 지었다'.

> I met a girl that smiled at me. (한 소녀를 만났어, 나를 보고 웃어준 그 소녀 말이야.)

> *that = the girl. 따라서, that smiled at me의 뜻은 '그 소녀가 나를 보고 웃었다'.

> I remember the day that we first met. (나는 우리가 처음 만났던 그 날을 기억한다.)
> *that = on which (when).

> This is the reason that I called you. (이것이 내가 너에게 전화한 이유다.)
> *that = for which (why).

5. 특이하게 사용하는 that

so ~ that ~: 혼자 쓰이지 않고 주로 so나 such와 짝을 지어, 앞에서 한 말이 어느 정도였는지 결과로 마무리합니다.

> I was so tired that I fell asleep. (너무 피곤했어. 그 결과로 잠들어 버렸어.)

so that ~: ~하기 위해

> As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. (이처럼 많은 공장에서는 근무일을 8시간 교대로 나누는데, 그 목적은 기계를 계속 돌아가게 할 사람들이 언제나 현장에 있도록 하기 위해서이다.)

말의 세기 강조:

> He is not that smart. (그가 그렇게까지 똑똑하진 않아.)

It is ~ that ~ (가주어-진주어): 주어가 너무 길 때, 그 자리에 가짜 주어(It)를 놓고 진짜 주어(that + 문장)는 뒤로 보냅니다. 이때 that은 '진짜 주어가 시작된다'는 신호입니다.

> It is strange that he left early. (이상하다 / 그가 일찍 떠난 것은.)

It is ~ that ~ (강조구문): 문장에서 강조하고 싶은 부분을 It is와 that 사이에 쏙 집어넣어 "바로 ~이다"라고 힘을 줍니다. 수능 독해에서 필자의 핵심 주장을 찾을 때 매우 중요한 힌트가 됩니다.

> It was John that broke the window. (창문을 깬 것은 바로 존이었다.)
> It is in this room that the meeting will be held. (회의가 열릴 곳은 바로 이 방이다.)

[관용적 표현 추가]

독자들이 문장에서 만났을 때 당황할 수 있는 that의 특이한 표현들입니다.

Now that ~ (이제 ~이니까):

> Now that you are here, we can start. (네가 여기 왔으니까, 이제 시작하자.)

In that ~(~라는 점에서): in that은 because와 의미가 비슷합니다. 글을 쓸 때는 in that보다 뜻이 더 명확한 because를 사용하는 것이 좋습니다.

> He is lucky in that he has good friends. (좋은 친구들이 있다는 점에서 그는 운이 좋아.)

> He is lucky because he has good friends.

Given that ~ (~을 고려해 볼 때): 수능 빈출 표현입니다.

> Given that he is inexperienced, he did a great job. (그가 경험이 부족하다는 점을 고려하면, 그는 일을 아주 잘했다.)

Seeing that ~ (~인 것을 보면):

> Seeing that it's raining, we should stay indoors. (비가 오는 것을 보니, 우리는 실내에 있어야겠다.)

That is~ (즉, 다시 말해):

> That is, critics and laypeople alike could obtain new music simultaneously. (즉, 평론가와 일반인 모두가 동시에 새로운 음악을 얻을 수 있었다.)

> That is, they seem to have an innate drive to imitate others... (다시 말해, 그들은 다른 사람들을 모방하려는 타고난 충동을 가지고 있는 것 같다...)

정리

> 저것 (대명사)

> 저/그 + 명사 (형용사)

> 명사 대신 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

> 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

> 정도/결과, 강조 구문, 가주어-진주어 등 특이한 형태

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (that)

> 뒤에 명사 → 저/그 + 명사

> 뒤에 문장 → 명사 대신에 문장이 온다

> 명사 + that + 문장 → 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명

> so / such ~ that → 얼마나 그런지, 그 결과로

> It is ~ that ~ → 강조할 내용이 사이에 있거나, 진짜 주어가 뒤에 있다는 신호

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장들을 읽을 때, that을 '저것'이라고 해석하면 안 되는 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I know that I am strong. It is strange that he left early.

정답: that 뒤에 완벽한 문장이 따라오고 있기 때문입니다.
해설: 여기서 that은 특정한 뜻을 가진 단어가 아닙니다. 첫 번째 문장에서는 "지금부터 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어갑니다"라고 알려주는 접속사이고, 두 번째 문장에서는 "진짜 주어는 뒤에 있습니다"라고 알려주는 구조적 표지판(가짜 주어 구문)입니다. that을 해석하려 들지 말고, 덩어리를 묶는 신호로 처리해야 합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 형태는 같지만 역할이 다른 that의 진짜 정체에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. That is my father. vs I don't like that idea.

Q. 두 문장에서 that의 역할 차이는?

> [ ] A. 첫 번째는 혼자서 대상을 가리키고(대명사), 두 번째는 뒤의 명사를 콕 집어 꾸며준다(형용사).

> [ ] B. 둘 다 '저것'이라는 완벽히 똑같은 뜻이다.

정답: A / [해설] 첫 번째 that은 그 자체로 명사(저분) 역할을 하지만, 두 번째 문장에서 that을 혼자 대명사처럼 해석하면 문장 구조가 깨집니다. that idea를 한 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

2. I met a girl that smiled at me.

Q. 여기서 that을 접속사('그리고')처럼 읽으면 생기는 치명적인 오해는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 뚝 끊어져서 '내가 만난 소녀'와 '나를 보고 웃은 사람'이 각기 다른 두 명인 것처럼 꼬이게 된다.

> [ ] B. 과거 시제와 현재 시제가 충돌하게 된다.

정답: A / [해설] that smiled at me는 새로운 정보가 아니라 앞의 girl을 설명하는 관계사입니다. 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명한다는 신호로 받아들여야 합니다.

3. I was so tired that I fell asleep. / He is not that smart.

Q. 여기서 that은 명사도 아니고 앞말을 설명하지도 않습니다. 그렇다면 무슨 역할일까요?

> [ ] A. '그 결과 ~하다' 또는 '그렇게까지'처럼 말의 세기(정도)를 조절하고 마무리하는 역할이다.

> [ ] B. 문법적으로 아무 의미 없이 자리만 차지하는 단어이다.

정답: A / [해설] so ~ that 구문에서는 강도가 얼마나 센지 그 결과를 이끌어내며, not that ~에서는 거리 개념이 추상적으로 확장되어 '그 정도로'라는 말의 세기를 조절합니다.

4. He is lucky in that he has good friends.

Q. 수능과 모의고사에 자주 나오는 in that 구조의 올바른 사고방식은?

> [ ] A. '저것 안에서'라고 물리적인 장소로 직역한다.

> [ ] B. '~라는 점(사실)에서'라는 의미로, because처럼 이유나 근거를 덧붙이는 덩어리로 읽는다.

정답: B / [해설] in that 뒤에 문장이 오므로, 명사 자리에 문장이 들어왔다는 감각으로 처리하여 앞선 내용에 대한 이유를 보충 설명합니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 변화무쌍한 that을 만났을 때, 독해 속도를 늦추지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "지금 이 that은 무슨 역할을 하고 있지?"

해설: 가리키고 있는가(대명사/형용사)? 명사 자리에 문장을 붙이고 있는가(접속사)? 앞 명사를 설명하는가(관계사)? 정도나 결과를 마무리하는가(부사)? 이 질문이 머릿속에 자동으로 켜지면, that은 더 이상 독해를 가로막는 장애물이 아니라 문장 구조를 보여주는 내비게이션이 됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 that을 만났을 때 멈칫하지 말고, "이 that이 지금 명사를 대신하고 있는지, 명사를 설명하고 있는지, 아니면 문장 구조의 신호를 보내고 있는지" 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 문장으로 길게 설명하는 that (관계사)]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 쭉 읽어 나가다가 that을 만났습니다. 여기서 that을 '그것'이라고 해석하면 뒷말과 엉켜버립니다.

> a new club : "새로운 동아리." (어떤 동아리?)

> that : "아, 앞서 말한 '새로운 동아리'가 어떤 것인지 이제부터 문장으로 설명해 주겠구나!"

> you would like to create : "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 (바로 그 동아리)"

여기서 that은 앞의 명사(club)와 뒤의 설명(you would like to create)을 연결해 주는 튼튼한 다리입니다. "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 새로운 동아리"라고 한 덩어리로 묶어서 그림을 그리며 넘어가세요.

[기출 문장 2: 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어왔음을 알리는 that (접속사)]

> We almost universally accept that playing video games is a pleasant break. (2025 수능)

사고의 흐름

> We accept : "우리는 받아들인다." (무엇을?)

> that : "아, 받아들이는 내용이 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체구나!" (접속사 신호)

> playing video games is... : "비디오 게임을 하는 것이 즐거운 휴식이라는 (그 사실을)"

여기서 that은 accept의 목적어 자리에 깃발을 꽂고 "뒤에 완전한 문장이 따라옵니다"라고 알려주는 신호입니다. that 이하 전체를 '[ ]'로 묶어서 하나의 명사처럼 처리하세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	He felt **that** he would never succeed.	19번
2	It is the presence of the enemy **that** gives meaning and justification to war.	20번
3	'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose **that** the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'.	20번
4	However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy **that** informs it in an abstract and uniform way.	20번
5	Rather, both must be seen for the cultural and contingent phenomena **that** they are.	20번
6	Great scientists, the pioneers **that** we admire, are not concerned with results but with the next questions.	21번
7	The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students **that** an experiment **that** successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one **that** doesn't is a discovery.	21번
8	Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way **that** this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions."	21번

9 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries **that** possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

10 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear **that** information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

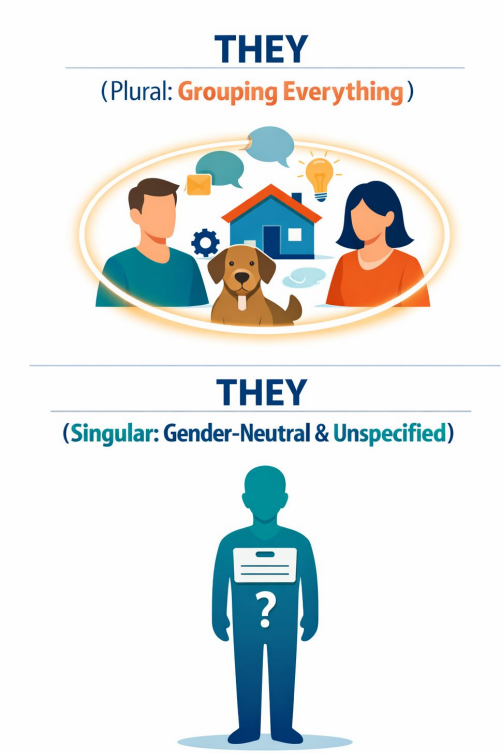
9 they

빈도 9위

45
2019학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

우리는 보통 they를 “그들”이라고 배웁니다. 하지만 실제 영어에서 they는 단순히 ‘여러 사람’이라는 뜻만을 가진 단어가 아닙니다.



they의 핵심

they는 여러 개의 대상을 하나로 묶어 가리키는 대명사입니다. 형식으로 보면 이렇게 생각하면 됩니다.

> he + he + ⋯ = they

> she + she + ⋯ = they

> it + it + ⋯ = they

> he + dad + sister + mom + she + dog + eraser + ⋯ = they

사람만이 아니라, 사람, 동물, 사물, 추상 개념이 섞여 있어도 여럿이면 전부 they로 묶습니다. 사물과 추상적 개념까지 they로 묶는 것을 생각해 보면, 영어와 한국어가 다르다는 것을 알 수 있습니다. 영어는 이해하려고 애를 써야지, 한국어로 번역하면 안 됩니다. 번역은 국어의 영역입니다.

1. they = 이미 나온 여러 대상

> I like those dancers. They dance well.

> My friends are here. What do they want to do?

> These songs are old. They aren’t as popular as they once were.

2. they = 누구인지 굳이 말하지 않을 때

> You know what they say.

> They say the trial could go on for weeks.

> People can do what they want.

여기서 they는 특정한 사람이 아니라 '일반 사람들'을 가리킵니다.

3. they = everyone, someone 같은 단수 표현과 함께 쓰는 they

(**singular they**)

> Everyone knew where they stood.

> No one has to go if they don't want to.

> An employee can file a complaint if they need to.

겉으로 보면 everyone, someone은 하나입니다. 하지만 영어는 오래전부터

> 성별을 모를 때,

> 굳이 밝히지 않을 때,

they로 자연스럽게 처리해 왔습니다.

4. they = 성별을 밝히지 않거나 밝히고 싶지 않을 때

> A student left their bag here.

> Someone called and said they would come back later.

그리고 성별이 남성, 여성으로 나뉘지 않는 사람도 they(their, them, theirs)를 선택해 사용합니다.

주의할 점: they가 단수(한 사람)를 가리킬 때도 동사는 항상 복수형(are, have, do 등)을 씁니다. (예: Someone is here. They are waiting for you.)

they 사용의 변화

예전에는

> Everyone should bring his or her own pencil.

처럼 he or she를 쓰는 것이 바른 표현이라고 가르쳤습니다. 하지만 이 표현은 길고 불편하며, 성별을 굳이 드러내야 하는 문제도 있었습니다. 이미 셰익스피어와 제인 오스틴 시대부터 사람들은 everyone, someone 같은 말에 자연스럽게 they를 사용해 왔고, 최근 수십 년 동안 학술지와 공식 문서에서도 singular they가 표준처럼 쓰이고 있습니다. 그래서 지금은

> Everyone should bring their own pencil.

이 표현이 가장 자연스럽습니다.

themselves

themselves는 앞의 they가 다시 자기 쪽으로 돌아올 때 쓰는 말입니다. 형식으로 보면 이렇게 생각하면 됩니다.

1) themselves = 주어의 행동이 다시 그들 자신에게 돌아올 때

> They blamed themselves.

> They introduced themselves.

그리고 앞에서 배운 singular they와도 자연스럽게 이어집니다.

> Everyone should ask themselves this question.

> Someone may find themselves in a difficult situation.

2) themselves = 바로 그들 자신이라고 강조할 때

> They themselves admitted it.

> The parents themselves were unsure.

여기서 themselves는 없어도 문장은 성립합니다. 즉, 강조용 themselves는 문장의 필수 성분이라기보다 힘을 실어 주는 장치라고 보면 됩니다.

3) by themselves = 스스로 / 혼자서 / 도움 없이 / 저절로

> The children solved the problem by themselves.

> They sat by themselves.

> The lights turned on by themselves.

특히 주의해야 하는 표현입니다. by themselves를 “그들 스스로”라고만 외우면 안 됩니다. 문맥에 따라 뜻이 조금씩 달라지기 때문입니다.

4) be themselves = 자기답다 / 평소 상태다

> After a short rest, they were themselves again.

> They were not themselves that day.

정리합니다

they를 보면 이렇게 반응하면 됩니다.

> “여기서 여러 대상을 하나로 묶어 가리키는구나.”

> “혹은 성별을 말하지 않고 넓게 가리키는구나.”

they는 단순히 ‘그들’이 아니라, 여럿을 하나로 묶는 가장 강력한 대명사입니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (they)
they = 여럿을 하나로 묶어 가리킨다. (필요 없으면 성별도 묻지 않는다.)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문을 읽을 때 they를 기계적으로 그들이라고만 번역하면 생기는 가장 치명적인 독해 실수는 무엇일까요?

정답: 사람이 아닌 사물이나 추상적인 개념을 가리킬 때, 또는 단 한 사람(단수)을 가리킬 때 가리키는 대상을 잘못 잡아 해석 전체가 흔들린다는 것입니다.

해설: they의 핵심은 숫자가 아니라 묶기입니다. 앞에 나온 여러 대상을 사람/사물 가리지 않고 하나의 보따리로 묶거나, 성별과 정체를 흐려 일반화할 때 씁니다. 그들이라는 번역에 갇히면 이 유연한 기능을 완전히 놓치게 됩니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, they가 가리키는 진짜 대상에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. These songs are old. They aren't as popular as they once were.

Q. 여기서 they를 정확히 잡지 않고 넘어가면 독해가 왜 흔들릴까요?

> [ ] A. 과거 시제와 현재 시제의 차이를 파악할 수 없기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 무엇이 예전보다 덜 인기 있는지(비교의 대상)를 정확히 추적할 수 없기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] they는 앞서 묶어둔 보따리(these songs)를 놓치지 말고 계속 추적하라는 신호입니다. 대상을 명확히 띄워두지 않으면 문장이 길어질수록 길을 잃습니다.

2. You know what they say.

Q. 이 문장에서 they는 누구를 가리키고 있나요?

> [ ] A. 앞에서 언급되었던 특정한 인물 집단

> [ ] B. 특정한 누군가가 아닌 불특정 다수의 '일반 사람들'

정답: B / [해설] 여기서 they는 실제 인물 집단이 아닙니다. '사람들이 흔히 말하듯이'라는 관용적 표현으로, 말의 출처를 흐리고 범위를 넓혀 일반화하는 기능입니다.

3. A student left their bag here. / Everyone knew where they stood.

Q. a student(학생 한 명), everyone(단수 취급)인데도 복수인 they/their로 받는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 영문법의 수 일치 규칙이 완전히 파괴된 잘못된 문장이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 굳이 성별(his/her)을 밝히지 않거나 특정할 필요가 없이 중립적으로 표현하기 위해서이다.

정답: B / [해설] 현대 영어에서는 성별을 알 수 없거나 굳이 밝힐 필요가 없을 때 단수 명사를 they로 받는 것(Singular they)이 완벽한 표준입니다. 단수냐 복수냐를 따지며 당황하지 말고 자연스럽게 처리해야 합니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 문장 맨 앞이나 중간에서 they를 만났을 때, 가장 먼저 던져야 할 단 하나의 사고 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "이 they는 앞에서 나온 어떤 대상을 묶은 보따리인가, 아니면 성별/대상을 넓게 퉁친 것인가?"

해설: they는 복수인지 단수인지를 먼저 수학적으로 따지는 단어가 아닙니다. 구체적인 대상을 묶어서 끌고 가는 중인지, 아니면 대상을 넓혀서 일반화하고 있는지를 먼저 판단해야 합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 they나 their를 무작정 그들(의)로 번역하는 낡은 습관을 버리세요. 단어를 만나는 0.001초의 순간, "아, 앞에서 말한 어떤 대상들을 한 덩어리로 묶어서 끌고 가는구나!"라고 반응하며 앞의 명사를 재빨리 찾아 머릿속에서 등호(=)를 그리는 연습을 해봅시다.

[기출 문장 1: 문장의 진짜 주인을 찾아 묶어주는 their]

> Students can make any type of club based on their various interests, such as hip-hop, K-pop dancing, or coding. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

읽으면서 속으로 "...그들의 다양한 관심사에 기초하여..."라고 번역하셨나요? 뜻은 통하지만, 문장이 조금만 길어지면 그들이 누구인지 길을 잃게 됩니다. their를 보는 순간 뇌의 스위치를 이렇게 켜야 합니다.

> Students can make any type of club : 학생들은 어떤 종류의 동아리든 만들 수 있다.

> based on their : 그들의~ 에 기초해서? (X) 잠깐, their를 보는 순간 멈추자. 여기서 묶어낸 여럿이 누구지? 아, 문장 맨 앞의 Students(학생들)구나!

> their various interests : 학생들(자신들)의 다양한 관심사

여기서 their는 단순한 소유격이 아닙니다. 글을 읽는 시선을 살짝 뒤로 돌려 주어인 Students를 가리키는 화살표 같은 것입니다. '그들의'라고 뭉뚱그리지 말고, "아, 학생들 본인의 관심사!"라고 구체적인 이미지를 그리며 넘어가세요.

[기출 문장 2: 사람이 아니라 추상적 개념을 묶어버리는 they]

> It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport as they involve different forms of behaviour. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

수능 독해에서 학생들이 많이 힘들어하는, 정말 중요한 문장입니다. they를 사람으로만 알고 있으면 이 문장은 완전히 꼬여버립니다.

> It can be challenging to be collaborative and competitive in sport : 스포츠에서 협력적이면서 동시에 경쟁적이기는 어려울 수 있다.

> as they involve… : 왜냐하면 그들이 포함하기 때문에? (X) 잠깐, 이 문장에 사람이 한 명도 없는데 그들이 누구지?

> 독해 스위치 작동! : 아! they는 사람만 가리키는 게 아니지! 앞에서 말한 두 가지 속성, 즉 collaborative(협력적인 것)와 competitive(경쟁적인 것)라는 추상적인 개념 두 개를 하나로 묶어서 받은 거구나!

> they involve different forms of behaviour : 그 두 가지 속성은 서로 다른 형태의 행동을 수반하기 때문에

they를 무조건 사람(그들)으로 해석하려다 막히는 전형적인 패턴입니다. they는 사람, 사물, 동물, 심지어 이 문장처럼 추상적인 개념들까지도 여럿이면 무조건 하나로 묶어내는 만능 보따리입니다. 이 감각을 익히면 해석이 막히던 문장들이 마법처럼 뚫리기 시작할 것입니다.

[수능 실전 팁] 순서 배열 / 문장 삽입 문제에서의 they

수능에서 순서 배열(36~37번)이나 문장 삽입(38~39번) 문제를 풀 때, 문장 맨 앞에 They나 Their가 등장한다면 마음속으로 쾌재를 부르세요. 이것은 단순한 대명사가 아니라 출제자가 던져준 강력한 '위치 추적기'입니다.

[작동 원리]

> They는 앞에서 이미 여럿을 묶어 놓았다는 신호입니다. 즉, They가 있는 문장의 바로 앞 문장에는 반드시 They로 받을 수 있는 복수 명사나 여러 개의 개념이 존재해야 합니다. 만약 (A), (B), (C) 순서를 맞추는데 (B)의 첫 단어가 They라면? (B)의 바로 앞에는 반드시 복수형 명사가 있어야 합니다. 내용이 아무리 그럴싸하게 이어져 보여도, 앞에 단수 명사만 있다면 그 순서는 무조건 틀린 것입니다.

수능 시험장에서 they를 만나면 해석에만 매달리지 말고, "이 they가 받을 수 있는 복수 명사(보따리)가 바로 앞 문장에 있는가?"를 0.001초 만에 확인하는 '구조적 시선'을 가져야 합니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but **they** all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'.	20번
2	Rather, both must be seen for the cultural and contingent phenomena that **they** are.	20번
3	Society helps **them** along in this mad chase.	21번
4	Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and **their** award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions."	21번
5	A defining element of catastrophes is the magnitude of **their** harmful consequences.	24번
6	This effort assumes that people can understand the resulting numbers and act on **them** appropriately.	24번
7	Indeed, large numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless **they** convey affect (feeling).	24번
8	The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of **their** works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing things in this respect.	29번
9	At the same time, **they** consolidated **their** own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an effect known as "flashbulb memory."	31번
10	How, then, do **they** ever have any influence over the majority?	32번

10

as

빈도 10위

41

2019학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

as는 전치사, 접속사, 그리고 일부 표현에서 부사·대명사 역할까지 하는 영어계의 카멜레온 같은 단어입니다. 사전에는 수십 가지 뜻이 있지만, 실제 수능 독해에서는 뒤에 무엇이 따라오는지(구조)만 보면 뜻이 저절로 결정됩니다.



전치사 as: ~로서, ~의 자격으로 (정체성·역할)

as 뒤에 명사만 달랑 오면, 전치사입니다. like가 전치사로 쓰일 때 단순한 겉모습의 비교(~처럼)라면, as는 '실제 정체성이나 역할, 기능'을 나타내는 도장(마크)과 같습니다.

> He works as a teacher. (그는 교사로서 일한다.)

> She was invited as a guest. (그녀는 손님 자격으로 초대받았다.)

> It counts as success. (그것은 성공으로 간주된다.)

수능 팁: regard A as B, define A as B, think of A as B처럼 'A를 B로서(로) 여기다'라는 패턴으로 수능에 자주 등장합니다.

접속사 as의 두 얼굴: ~처럼(방식) vs 변화/이유(수능 단골)

as 뒤에 주어+동사(문장)가 올 때입니다.

(1) 안전한 접속사: ~처럼, ~하는 대로 (방식/상태)

> Do as I say. (내가 말하는 방식대로 하세요.)

> Leave it as it is. (있는 그대로 두다(=변경하지 말고 그 상태 유지))

(2) [수능 핵심] 독해에서는 필수, 쓰기에서는 '나쁜 접속사'

수능 지문을 읽다 보면 as가 '시간(~할 때)', '이유(~때문에)', '비례(~함에 따라)' 등 너무 여러 가지 뜻으로 쓰여 머리가 아픕니다. 하나의 단어가 여러 뜻을 가지니 독자를 헷갈리게 하는 '나쁜 접속사'인 셈입니다. 따라서 여러분이 직접 영어로

글을 쓸 때는 명확한 because, when, while 등을 쓰는 것이 좋습니다. 하지만, 수능 독해에서는 다음 두 가지만 기억하면 됩니다.

become, grow, increase 등 변화를 나타내는 동사가 보일 때: "~함에 따라 / ~할수록"으로 읽으세요. (수능 지문 논리 전개의 핵심입니다.)

> As we grow older, we become wiser. (우리가 나이가 들어감에 따라~)

나머지 애매할 때: 자연스럽게 "~때문에"나 "~할 때"로 문맥에 맞게 스윽 붙여 읽으세요.

비교 구문 as ~ as

이 부분은 단어 뜻을 고민할 필요 없이 구조(틀)로 파악하면 매우 쉽습니다.

as ~ as ~ : "그만큼 ~한" (동등 비교)

> He is as tall as his brother. (그는 그의 형만큼 똑같이 키가 크다.)

여기서 앞의 as는 뒤의 형용사(tall)를 꾸며주는 부사입니다. "그는 형이 큰 것과 똑같은 그 정도로 크다"는 양팔 저울입니다.

[수능 필수] twice/three times/... + as ~ as : 기준점의 배수 확대

수능 도표 문제(25번)에서 학생들을 자주 헷갈리게 하는 단골 패턴입니다. as ~ as 앞에 twice(2배), three times(3배) 같은 배수사가 붙는다고 해서 원리가 바뀌는 것이 아닙니다. 동등함을 맞추는 양팔 저울에서 단지 한쪽 기준의 무게가 2배, 3배로 늘어날 뿐입니다.

> This room is twice as large as mine. (이 방은 내 방 크기의 2배만큼 크다. -> 내 방보다 2배 크다.)

> He earns three times as much money as I do. (그는 내가 버는 것의 3배만큼 많은 돈을 번다.)

독해 스위치: 배수사가 붙은 as ~ as를 만날 때는 당황하지 말고, 뒤의 as를 기준점(~의 / ~보다)으로 삼아 그 숫자만큼 곱해주기만 하면 머릿속에 정확한 값이 떨어집니다.

such ~ as ~ : "~하는 그런 ~"

> Such people as you describe do not exist. (네가 묘사하는 그런 사람들은 존재하지 않는다.)

정리

as를 보면 무작정 뜻을 대입하지 말고 뒤를 보세요.

as + 명사 → ~로서 (역할/자격)

as + 문장 → ~처럼(방식), ~함에 따라(변화), ~때문에(이유)

as ~ as → 양팔 저울의 수평 맞추기

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (as)

as를 보면 → "뒤에 명사가 오는지(자격), 문장이 오는지(방식/변화/이유)" 구조부터 즉시 판별한다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 공식적인 글쓰기에서는 as를 '이유(~때문에)'나 '시간(~할 때)'의 뜻으로 쓰는 것을 왜 피하라고 할까요?

정답: 문장을 끝까지 읽기 전에는 독자가 그 뜻을 하나로 확정 지을 수 없어 오해(모호성)를 불러일으킬 수 있기 때문입니다.

해설: "I spilled the milk as I got up."은 일어날 때(when) 쏟은 것인지, 일어났기 때문에(because) 쏟은 것인지 헷갈립니다. 명확한 논리가 생명인 글에서는 because나 since를 쓰는 것이 맞지만, 수능 지문(읽기)에서는 자주 등장하므로 문맥에 맞게 유연하게 처리할 줄 알아야 합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 카멜레온 같은 as의 역할을 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

He works as a teacher. vs Do as I say.

Q. 두 문장에서 as의 역할을 가르는 가장 결정적인 기준은 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 앞의 동사가 무엇인지에 따라 결정된다.

> [ ] B. as 뒤에 명사(a teacher)가 오는지, 문장(I say)이 오는지에 따라 결정된다.

정답: B / [해설] as 뒤에 명사가 오면 정체성·역할을 나타내는 '전치사(~로서)'이고, 문장이 오면 '접속사(~대로/~처럼)'입니다. 구조를 보면 뜻은 자동으로 따라옵니다.

As work becomes ever more modularised...

Q. 수능 지문에서 as 뒤에 becomes 같은 '상태의 변화'를 나타내는 동사가 올 때 가장 자연스러운 독해 스위치는?

> [ ] A. "일이 더 모듈화될 때"라고 시간의 한 점으로 해석한다.

> [ ] B. "일이 더 모듈화 됨에 따라"라고 상황의 점진적인 변화(비례)로 해석한다.

정답: B / [해설] 수능 논설문에서 as 뒤에 비교급이나 변화를 나타내는 동사(become, grow 등)가 오면 십중팔구 "~함에 따라"라는 비례의 논리를 이끕니다.

Coopetition is defined as "the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition..."

Q. 이 문장에서 as의 정체는 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. "A를 B로서 정의하다(define A as B)"라는 구조 속에서 자격/정체성을 부여하는 전치사이다.

> [ ] B. 뒤에 긴 따옴표가 있으므로 접속사로 봐야 한다.

정답: A / [해설] 뒤의 따옴표 내용은 명사구(개념)입니다. regard A as B, define A as B 구조에서 as는 두 대상을 같은 정체성(=)으로 묶어주는 강력한 전치사입니다.

This car is twice as expensive as that one.

Q. 수능 도표 문제에서 이 문장을 만났을 때, 가장 빠르고 정확하게 뇌에서 처리하는 방법은?

> [ ] A. "이 차는 저 차만큼 2배 비싸다"라고 순서대로 직역한다.

> [ ] B. 뒤의 as를 기준점(~보다/~의)으로 삼아 "저 차보다 2배 더 비싸다"라고 곱해서 읽는다.

정답: B / [해설] 배수사가 붙어도 as의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 뒤의 as가 제시하는 기준값에 단순히 2배라는 배수를 곱해주는 구조로 이해하는 것이 도표 문제를 푸는 가장 빠르고 안전한 스킬입니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. "He is as tall as his brother."라는 문장을 읽을 때, 독해 속도를 올리는 올바른 사고방식은 무엇인가요?

정답: 두 개의 as를 각각 해석하려 들지 말고, "he와 his brother를 'tall'이라는 기준으로 양팔 저울에 똑같이 올려두었구나!"라고 하나의 덩어리(구조)로 파악하는 것입니다.

해설: 첫 번째 as를 '그만큼', 두 번째 as를 '~만큼'이라고 일일이 번역하면 문장이 길어질 때 엉킵니다. as ~ as는 그냥 '양쪽이 똑같다'는 수평의 구조 틀일 뿐입니다.

독해 스위치 ON (사고의 흐름)

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 as를 볼 때마다 무작정 멈춰서 수십 개의 뜻 중 하나를 고르려 하지 마세요. 단어를 만나는 0.001초의 순간, "이 as 뒤에 명사가 와서 자격(이름표)을 달아주는가, 아니면 문장이 와서 방식이나 변화를 설명하는가?" 그 구조의 틀부터 확인하는 연습을 해봅시다.

[기출 문장 1: 명사에 자격과 정체성을 부여하는 전치사 as]

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> with her father: "그녀의 아버지와 함께."
> as a child: "as 뒤에 '어린아이(a child)'라는 명사가 왔네?"
> 독해 스위치 작동!: "아! 여기서 as는 접속사가 아니라 전치사구나. 그녀가 그림을 그리던 당시의 신분, 즉 **'어린아이로서(어린 시절에)'**라는 정체성의 이름표를 딱 붙여주는 역할이네!"

[기출 문장 2: 상태의 변화를 나타내는 강력한 수능형 접속사 as]

> As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, ... ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> As work becomes ever more...: "As 뒤에 주어(work)와 동사(becomes)가 나왔으니 접속사구나! 게다가 '더욱 ~해지다(becomes more)'라는 변화의 흐름이 있네?"
> 독해 스위치 작동!: "이건 무조건 비례/변화의 as다! 업무가 더욱 모듈화되고, 상품화되고, 표준화 됨에 따라(될수록), 서비스와 장소의 연결이 끊어질 수 있다는 거구나!" (수능 논리의 뼈대를 잡는 순간입니다.)

[기출 문장 3: 두 대상을 같은 정체성(=)으로 묶는 전치사 as]

> Coopetition is defined as "the simultaneous pursuit of cooperation and competition..." (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> Coopetition is defined: "코피티션(협력적 경쟁)은 정의된다."
> as "the simultaneous pursuit...": "as 뒤에 따옴표로 묶인 명사 덩어리(개념)가 왔네?"
> 독해 스위치 작동!: "이 as는 저울의 받침점 같은 전치사구나! 코피티션이라는 단어 = '협력과 경쟁의 동시 추구'라는 자격/정의를 쾅 하고 찍어주는 마크네!"

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made **as** to who the enemy is'. 20번

2 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish **as** sharply **as** possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

3 Although not the explicit goal, the best science can really be seen **as** refining ignorance. 21번

4	With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information **as** a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged.	22번
5	**As** a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically.	22번
6	Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such **as** corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations.	22번
7	Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, **as** well **as** encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture.	23번
8	After graduating from university, Rawlings worked **as** a journalist while simultaneously trying to establish herself **as** a fiction writer.	26번
9	Never before and never since has the quality of monumentality been achieved **as** fully **as** it ② did in Egypt.	29번
10	While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high **as** it struggles to keep its nose above water.	30번

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PART 2

수능 기출 문장으로 확인하는 단어

많이 나온 순서대로, 단어가 실제로 쓰인 **수능 기출 문장**을 싣습니다.
문장을 읽으며 그 단어가 어떤 뜻과 모양으로 쓰였는지 직접 확인해 보세요.
이 단어들의 설명은 **peshare.com 정식판**에서 이어집니다.

2

11 it 37회

1 However, I would like to change my recipe if **it** is possible. 18번

2 He had tried more than ten times to stand up but never managed **it**. 19번

3 Finally, **it** came. 19번

4 Walking out of the water joyfully, he cheered, “Wow, I did **it**!” 19번

5 **It** is the presence of the enemy that gives meaning and justification to war. 20번

6 However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs **it** in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

7 But **it**’s wrong. 21번

8 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but **it** is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which **it** is contained. 22번

9 Place your smartphone on the center of the charging pad (or **it** will not charge). 28번

10 Keep **it** dry. 28번

12 for 36회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe **for** the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

2 The waves were perfect **for** surfing. 19번

3 He waited **for** the right wave. 19번

4 Rather, both must be seen **for** the cultural and contingent phenomena that they are. 20번

5 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university’s home page, help get grants, and make the case **for** promotions. 21번

6 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not **for** a lifetime of scientific achievement, but **for** a single discovery, a result. 21번

7 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery **for** having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

8 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation **for** policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

9 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid **for** these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

10 Increasing aid **for** the world's poorest peoples can be an essential part of effective mitigation. 23번

13 have

기초 · 수준 1 36회

1 I **have** checked the website again, but I could only find information about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

2 I **have** just created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the one I **have** already submitted. 18번

3 He **had** tried more than ten times to stand up but never managed it. 19번

4 He jumped up onto the board just like he **had** practiced. 19번

5 'War **has** its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision **has** already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

6 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for **having** "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

7 With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its own value, **has** emerged. 22번

8 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information **has** taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

9 Information **has** become a recognized entity to be measured, evaluated, and priced. 22번

10 Indeed, large numbers **have** been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless they convey affect (feeling). 24번

14 this 33회

1 I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love **this** more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

2 And **this** time, standing upright, he battled the wave all the way back to shore. 19번

3 Society helps them along in **this** mad chase. 21번

4 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that **this** is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

5 Even a small amount of **this** money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

6 **This** effort assumes that people can understand the resulting numbers and act on them appropriately. 24번

7 However, recent behavioral research casts doubt on **this** fundamental assumption. 24번

8 **This** creates a paradox that rational models of decision making fail to represent. 24번

9 **This** became the source of inspiration for some of her writings which included The Yearling and her autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

10 The reason for **this** is not the external size and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing things in **this** respect. 29번

15 on 27회

1 Dave, however, just could not stay **on** his board. 19번

2 The swelling waves seemed to say, "Come **on**, Dave. 19번

3 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up **on** the university's home page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

4 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information **on** decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information **on** productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) **on** the productivity of organizations. 22번

5 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken **on** a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

6 This effort assumes that people can understand the resulting numbers and act **on** them appropriately. 24번

7 However, recent behavioral research casts doubt **on** this fundamental assumption. 24번

8 **On** the one hand, we respond strongly to aid a single individual in need. 24번

9 **On** the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

10 Soar through the treetops over Lost Forest **on** our thrilling Flying Eagle Zipline! 27번

16 with 27회

1 Scientists, especially young ones, can get too obsessed **with** results. 21번

2 Great scientists, the pioneers that we admire, are not concerned **with** results but **with** the next questions. 21번

3 **With** the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity **with** its own value, has emerged. 22번

4 Related issues arise in connection **with** current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

5 **With** 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries **with** one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

6 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an American author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels **with** rural themes and settings. 26번

7 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People **with** back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

8 Place your smartphone on the charging pad **with** the display facing up. 28번

9 But massiveness has nothing to do **with** monumentality. 29번

10 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting these fast animals **with** spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

17 or 25회

1 War is inconceivable without some image, **or** concept, of the enemy. 20번

2 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," **or** "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

3 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, **or** medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

4 To help societies prevent **or** reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential **or** actual losses. 24번

5 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies **or** take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

6 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems **or** serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

7 Place your smartphone on the center of the charging pad (**or** it will not charge). 28번

8 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across **or** ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

9 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting these fast animals with spear **or** bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

10 Minorities tend not to have much power **or** status and may even be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists **or** simply 'weirdos'. 32번

18 do 24회

1 Walking out of the water joyfully, he cheered, "Wow, I **did** it!" 19번

2 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn't is a discovery. 21번

3 Many people **do** not understand large numbers. 24번

4 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We **do** not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

5 Caution: **Do** not place anything between your smartphone and the charging pad while charging. 28번

6 Never before and never since has the quality of monumentality been achieved as fully as it ② **did** in Egypt. 29번

7 But massiveness has nothing to **do** with monumentality. 29번

8 How, then, **do** they ever have any influence over the majority? 32번

9 Our brains **did** not have enough time to evolve for them, but I reason that they were made possible because _____. 34번

10 The photograph, it seemed, **did** the work of imitating nature better than the painter ever could. 35번

19 by 22회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain **by** being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

2 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier **by** boat than on land. 30번

3 **By** talking about the event, people gradually constructed a social narrative and a collective memory of the emotional event. 31번

4 The human species is unique in its ability to expand its functionality **by** inventing new cultural tools. 34번

5 ③ But **by** and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting's moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

6 Any reliance on schematic knowledge, therefore, will be shaped **by** this information about what's "normal." 37번

7 Moreover, the types of errors produced **by** schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

8 Prior to low-cost printing, ideas could and did spread **by** word of mouth. 38번

9 (②) The spread of ideas **by** word of mouth was equivalent to a game of telephone on a global scale. 38번

10 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or book **by** hand limited the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

20 more

기초 · 수준 1 22회

1 I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this **more** than the one I have already submitted. 18번

2 He had tried **more** than ten times to stand up but never managed it. 19번

3 One **more** try!" 19번

4 Please visit our website at www.flyingeaglezip.co.uk for **more** information. 27번

5 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's hand is **more** monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

6 The **more** an event is socially shared, the **more** it will be fixed in people's minds. 31번

7 Further, heritage is **more** concerned with meanings than material artefacts. 33번

8 ④ Therefore, the painters of that century put **more** focus on expressing nature, people, and cities as they were in reality. 35번

9 This is a much **more** challenging task than studying snails or sound waves. 36번

10 Simply knowing they are being observed may cause people to behave differently (such as **more** politely!) 36번

21 not

기초 · 수준 1 22회

1 Dave, however, just could **not** stay on his board. 19번

2 Although **not** the explicit goal, the best science can really be seen as refining ignorance. 21번

3 Great scientists, the pioneers that we admire, are **not** concerned with results but with the next questions. 21번

4 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, **not** for a lifetime of scientific achievement, but for a single discovery, a result. 21번

5 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is **not** really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

6 Many people do **not** understand large numbers. 24번

7 ④ South Korea, which was **not** included among the top ten origin countries in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

8 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do **not** take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

9 Place your smartphone on the center of the charging pad (or it will **not** charge). 28번

10 Caution: Do **not** place anything between your smartphone and the charging pad while charging. 28번

22 than 22회

1 I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more **than** the one I have already submitted. 18번

2 He had tried more **than** ten times to stand up but never managed it. 19번

3 ① The total number of international students in 2016-2017 was over three times larger **than** the total number of international students in 1979-1980. 25번

4 ③ The number of students from India was over twenty times larger in 2016-2017 **than** in 1979-1980, and India ranked higher **than** China in 2016-2017. 25번

5 ⑤ Although the number of students from Japan was larger in 2016-2017 **than** in 1979-1980, Japan ranked lower in 2016-2017 **than** in 1979-1980. 25번

6 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger **than** a person's hand is more monumental **than** that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

7 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat **than** on land. 30번

8 Further, heritage is more concerned with meanings **than** material artefacts. 33번

9 The photograph, it seemed, did the work of imitating nature better **than** the painter ever could. 35번

10 This is a much more challenging task **than** studying snails or sound waves. 36번

23 you 22회

1 I look forward to **your** response. 18번

2 Place **your** smartphone on the charging pad with the display facing up. 28번

3 Place **your** smartphone on the center of the charging pad (or it will not charge). 28번

4 Charge Status LED: Blue Light: **Your** smartphone is charging. 28번

5 White Light: **Your** smartphone is fully charged. 28번

6 Caution: Do not place anything between **your** smartphone and the charging pad while charging. 28번

7 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if **you** run the same study again following the same procedures, **you** will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

8 Clearly, schematic knowledge helps **you** — guiding **your** understanding and enabling **you** to reconstruct things **you** cannot remember. 37번

9 Likewise, if there are things **you** can't recall, **your** schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

10 Thus, if there are things **you** don't notice while viewing a situation or event, **your** schemata will lead **you** to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

24 we 21회

1 However, **we** need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

2 Great scientists, the pioneers that **we** admire, are not concerned with results but with the next questions. 21번

3 **We** argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

4 On the one hand, **we** respond strongly to aid a single individual in need. 24번

5 On the other hand, **we** often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

6 Soar through the treetops over Lost Forest on **our** thrilling Flying Eagle Zipline! 27번

7 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ **We** do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

8 Please visit **our** website at www.flyingeaglezip.co.uk for more information. 27번

9 Without the influence of minorities, **we** would have no innovation, no social change. 32번

10 Many of what **we** now regard as 'major' social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

25 from

20회

1 'War follows **from** feelings of hatred', wrote Carl Schmitt. 20번

2 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing **from** the act of murder'. 20번

3 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings **from** effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

4 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries **from** climate change. 23번

5 With 20 percent of carbon emissions **from** (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

6 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies **from** the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

7 To help societies prevent or reduce damage **from** catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

8 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses **from** natural disasters. 24번

9 ③ The number of students **from** India was over twenty times larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India ranked higher than China in 2016-2017. 25번

10 ⑤ Although the number of students **from** Japan was larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, Japan ranked lower in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980. 25번

26 she

20회

1 While **she** was young, one of **her** stories appeared in The Washington Post. 26번

2 In 1928, **she** purchased an orange grove in Cross Creek, Florida. 26번

3 This became the source of inspiration for some of **her** writings which included The Yearling and **her** autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

4 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land **she** owned at Cross Creek has become a Florida State Park honoring **her** achievements. 26번

5 Olivia and **her** sister Ellie were standing with Grandma in the middle of the cabbages. 43번

6 It was as if the butterflies were making fun of Olivia; they seemed to be laughing at **her**, suggesting that they would lay millions more eggs. 43번

7 Olivia felt like **she** was losing the battle, but **she** fought on. 43번

8 **She** kept filling **her** bucket with the caterpillars until the bottom disappeared. 43번

9 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, **she** asked Grandma, “Why don’t we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?” 43번

10 **She** thought they could not possibly pick all of the caterpillars off. 43번

27 work

기초 · 수준 1

20회

1 After graduating from university, Rawlings **worked** as a journalist while simultaneously trying to establish herself as a fiction writer. 26번

2 The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of their **works**, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing things in this respect. 29번

3 The photograph, it seemed, did the **work** of imitating nature better than the painter ever could. 35번

4 Industrial capitalism not only created **work**, it also created ‘leisure’ in the modern sense of the term. 41번

5 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to **work** very long hours. 41번

6 However, by requiring continuous **work** during **work** hours and ruling out non-**work** activity, employers had separated out leisure from **work**. 41번

7 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have **work** promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

8 'Leisure' as a distinct non-**work** time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded **work** time created by capitalist production. 41번

9 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of **work** and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

10 Industrial capitalism not only created **work**, it also created 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 42번

28 leisure

기초 · 수준 3 18회

1 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it also created '**leisure**' in the modern sense of the term. 41번

2 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out **leisure** from work. 41번

3 '**Leisure**' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 41번

4 Workers then wanted more **leisure** and **leisure** time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

5 **Leisure** was also the creation of capitalism in another sense, through the commercialization of **leisure**. 41번

6 Workers began to pay for **leisure** activities organized by capitalist enterprises. 41번

7 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the **leisure** market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

8 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it also created '**leisure**' in the modern sense of the term. 42번

9 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out **leisure** from work. 42번

10 '**Leisure**' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 42번

29 people

기초 · 수준 1 — 18회

1 I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe **people** will love this more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

2 As a consequence, those **people**, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

3 Increasing aid for the world's poorest **peoples** can be an essential part of effective mitigation. 23번

4 This effort assumes that **people** can understand the resulting numbers and act on them appropriately. 24번

5 Many **people** do not understand large numbers. 24번

6 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —**People** with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

7 By talking about the event, **people** gradually constructed a social narrative and a collective memory of the emotional event. 31번

8 The more an event is socially shared, the more it will be fixed in **people**'s minds. 31번

9 Social sharing may in this way help to counteract some natural tendency **people** may have. 31번

10 Naturally, **people** should be driven to "forget" undesirable events. 31번

30 time

기초 · 수준 1 — 18회

1 I have checked the website again, but I could only find information about the contest date, **time**, and prizes. 18번

2 He had tried more than ten **times** to stand up but never managed it. 19번

3 He was about to give up when he looked at the sea one last **time**. 19번

4 And this **time**, standing upright, he battled the wave all the way back to shore. 19번

5 ① The total number of international students in 2016-2017 was over three **times** larger than the total number of international students in 1979-1980. 25번

6 ③ The number of students from India was over twenty **times** larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India ranked higher than China in 2016-2017. 25번

7 At the same **time**, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an effect known as “flashbulb memory.” 31번

8 Our brains did not have enough **time** to evolve for them, but I reason that they were made possible because _____. 34번

9 (③) But the incredible amount of **time** required to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

10 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of **times** faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

31 but

17회

1 I have checked the website again, **but** I could only find information about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

2 He had tried more than ten times to stand up **but** never managed it. 19번

3 ‘War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, **but** they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is’. 20번

4 **But** it’s wrong. 21번

5 Great scientists, the pioneers that we admire, are not concerned with results **but** with the next questions. 21번

6 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime of scientific achievement, **but** for a single discovery, a result. 21번

7 Obviously many of these areas overlap, **but** it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

8 Perhaps the most cost-effective **but** politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

9 **But** massiveness has nothing to do with monumentality. 29번

10 Monumentality is not a matter of external weight, **but** of "inner weight." 29번

32 information

기초 · 수준 2 17회

1 I have checked the website again, but I could only find **information** about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

2 I couldn't see any **information** about changing recipes. 18번

3 With the industrial society evolving into an **information**-based society, the concept of **information** as a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged. 22번

4 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality **information** are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

5 Investigations into the economics of **information** encompass a variety of categories including the costs of **information** and **information** services; the effects of **information** on decision making; the savings from effective **information** acquisition; the effects of **information** on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

6 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that **information** has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

7 **Information** has become a recognized entity to be measured, evaluated, and priced. 22번

8 Please visit our website at www.flyingeaglezip.co.uk for more **information**. 27번

9 Any reliance on schematic knowledge, therefore, will be shaped by this **information** about what's "normal." 37번

10 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with which **information** could spread this way. 38번

33 he 15회

1 Dave, however, just could not stay on **his** board. 19번

2 **He** had tried more than ten times to stand up but never managed it. 19번

3 **He** felt that **he** would never succeed. 19번

4 **He** was about to give up when **he** looked at the sea one last time. 19번

5 Taking a deep breath, **he** picked up **his** board and ran into the water. 19번

6 **He** waited for the right wave. 19번

7 **He** jumped up onto the board just like **he** had practiced. 19번

8 And this time, standing upright, **he** battled the wave all the way back to shore. 19번

9 Walking out of the water joyfully, **he** cheered, “Wow, I did it!” 19번

10 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told **his** students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn’t is a discovery. 21번

34 I 15회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, **I** submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

2 However, **I** would like to change my recipe if it is possible. 18번

3 **I** have checked the website again, but **I** could only find information about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

4 **I** couldn’t see any information about changing recipes. 18번

5 **I** have just created a great new recipe, and **I** believe people will love this more than the one **I** have already submitted. 18번

6 Please let **me** know if **I** can change my submitted recipe. 18번

7 **I** look forward to your response. 18번

8 Walking out of the water joyfully, he cheered, “Wow, **I** did it!” 19번

9 Our brains did not have enough time to evolve for them, but **I** reason that they were made possible because _____. 34번

10 “Yes, **I** learned about it in biology class. 43번

35 at 14회

1 He was about to give up when he looked **at** the sea one last time. 19번

2 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: ‘The basic aim of a nation **at** war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder’. 20번

3 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she owned **at** Cross Creek has become a Florida State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

4 Please visit our website **at** www.flyingeaglezip.co.uk for more information. 27번

5 **At** some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water’s surface, and built the first boat. 30번

6 **At** the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an effect known as “flashbulb memory.” 31번

7 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest **at** the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

8 (②) A contour line connects all points that lie **at** the same elevation. 39번

9 (⑤) **At** a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped area is great or small: a “busy” contour map means lots of high relief. 39번

10 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available **at** the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

36 create 기초 · 수준 2 14회

1 I have just **created** a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

2 This **creates** a paradox that rational models of decision making fail to represent. 24번

3 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this **created** a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

4 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can **create** social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

5 One is to **create** an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, **creating** a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

6 Industrial capitalism not only **created** work, it also **created** 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 41번

7 Some did this quite explicitly by **creating** distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

8 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time **created** by capitalist production. 41번

9 Industrial capitalism not only **created** work, it also **created** 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 42번

10 Some did this quite explicitly by **creating** distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

37 can

기초 · 수준 1 **13**회

1 Please let me know if I **can** change my submitted recipe. 18번

2 Although not the explicit goal, the best science **can** really be seen as refining ignorance. 21번

3 Scientists, especially young ones, **can** get too obsessed with results. 21번

4 Increasing aid for the world's poorest peoples **can** be an essential part of effective mitigation. 23번

5 This effort assumes that people **can** understand the resulting numbers and act on them appropriately. 24번

6 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, **can** create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

7 Clearly, schematic knowledge helps you — guiding your understanding and enabling you to reconstruct things you cannot remember. 37번

8 Likewise, if there are things you **can**'t recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

9 But schematic knowledge **can** also hurt you, promoting errors in perception and memory. 37번

10 This **can** be done in various ways. 39번

38 could 13회

1 I have checked the website again, but I **could** only find information about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

2 I couldn't see any information about changing recipes. 18번

3 Dave, however, just **could** not stay on his board. 19번

4 The photograph, it seemed, did the work of imitating nature better than the painter ever **could**. 35번

5 Prior to low-cost printing, ideas **could** and did spread by word of mouth. 38번

6 While this was tremendously powerful, it limited the complexity of the ideas that **could** be propagated to those that a single person **could** remember. 38번

7 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with which information **could** spread this way. 38번

8 (④) A well-trained monk **could** transcribe around four pages of text per day. 38번

9 (⑤) A printing press **could** copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

10 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people **could** be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

39 which 13회

1 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in **which** it is contained. 22번

2 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among **which** only Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

3 ④ South Korea, **which** was not included among the top ten origin countries in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

4 This became the source of inspiration for some of her writings **which** included The Yearling and her autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

5 In 1939, The Yearling, **which** was about a boy and an orphaned baby deer, won the Pulitzer Prize for Fiction. 26번

6 This inner weight is the quality **which** Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

7 At the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in **which** the event took place, an effect known as “flashbulb memory.” 31번

8 Heritage is concerned with the ways in **which** very selective material artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

9 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with **which** information could spread this way. 38번

10 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, **which** first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

40 would 12회

1 However, I **would** like to change my recipe if it is possible. 18번

2 He felt that he **would** never succeed. 19번

3 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation **would** combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

4 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform **would** be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

5 Even a small amount of this money **would** accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

6 The reindeer, however, had a ② weakness that mankind **would** mercilessly exploit: it swam poorly. 30번

7 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he **would** gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

8 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp **would** have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

9 It **would** not have taken long for mankind to apply this advantage to other goods. 30번

10 Without the influence of minorities, we **would** have no innovation, no social change. 32번

41 cabbage

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 Olivia and her sister Ellie were standing with Grandma in the middle of the **cabbages**. 43번

2 Suddenly, Grandma asked, "Do you know what a **Cabbage** White is?" 43번

3 But it lays its eggs on **cabbages**, and then the caterpillars eat the **cabbage** leaves! 43번

4 The caterpillars wriggled as they were picked up while **Cabbage** Whites filled the air around them. 43번

5 The **cabbage** patch looked like a battlefield. 43번

6 When they saw the **cabbage** patch, they suddenly remembered how vast it was. 43번

7 There seemed to be a million **cabbages**. 43번

8 Olivia stood open-mouthed at the sight of the endless **cabbage** field. 43번

9 Relieved, she and Ellie started on the first **cabbage**. 43번

10 Grandma added that although she knew caterpillars did harm to **cabbages**, she didn't wish to disturb the natural balance of the environment. 43번

42 its 11회

1 'War has **its** own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

2 With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with **its** own value, has emerged. 22번

3 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of **its** own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

4 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with **its** antlers held high as it struggles to keep **its** nose above water. 30번

5 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting **its** body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

6 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that **its** supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

7 Such change has often occurred because a minority has converted others to **its** point of view. 32번

8 The human species is unique in **its** ability to expand **its** functionality by inventing new cultural tools. 34번

9 But it lays **its** eggs on cabbages, and then the caterpillars eat the cabbage leaves! 43번

43 when 11회

1 He was about to give up **when** he looked at the sea one last time. 19번

2 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, **when** pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

3 **When** we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

4 Likewise, **when** we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

5 **When** photography came along in the nineteenth century, painting was put in crisis. 35번

6 (③) **When** the contour lines are positioned closely together, the hill's slope is steep; if they lie farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

7 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time **when** assessing energy alternatives. 40번

8 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently **when** compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

9 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, **when** factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

10 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, **when** factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

44 will

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe people **will** love this more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

2 Place your smartphone on the center of the charging pad (or it **will** not charge). 28번

3 If there's a problem, the blue light **will** flash. 28번

4 The more an event is socially shared, the more it **will** be fixed in people's minds. 31번

5 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you **will** be very likely to get the same results. 36번

6 Likewise, if there are things you can't recall, your schemata **will** fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

7 As a result, a reliance on schemata **will** inevitably make the world seem more "normal" than it really is and **will** make the past seem more "regular" than it actually was. 37번

8 Any reliance on schematic knowledge, therefore, **will** be shaped by this information about what's "normal." 37번

9 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata **will** lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

10 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, "Why don't we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there **will** be no more eggs or caterpillars?" 43번

45 about

기초 · 수준 1 **10**회

1 I have checked the website again, but I could only find information **about** the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

2 I couldn't see any information **about** changing recipes. 18번

3 He was **about** to give up when he looked at the sea one last time. 19번

4 However, we need to be cautious **about** thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

5 In 1939, The Yearling, which was **about** a boy and an orphaned baby deer, won the Pulitzer Prize for Fiction. 26번

6 By talking **about** the event, people gradually constructed a social narrative and a collective memory of the emotional event. 31번

7 Likewise, if there are things you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge **about** what's typical in that situation. 37번

8 Any reliance on schematic knowledge, therefore, will be shaped by this information **about** what's "normal." 37번

9 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge **about** what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

10 "Yes, I learned **about** it in biology class. 43번

46 make

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been **made** as to who the enemy is'. 20번

2 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university's home page, help get grants, and **make** the case for promotions. 21번

3 Later, in 1946, The Yearling was **made** into a film of the same name. 26번

4 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be **made** of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

5 Our brains did not have enough time to evolve for them, but I reason that they were **made** possible because _____. 34번

6 Amazonian people who have not invented counting are unable to **make** exact calculations as simple as, say, 6—2. 34번

7 ① Some painters **made** practical use of the invention. 35번

8 As a result, a reliance on schemata will inevitably **make** the world seem more "normal" than it really is and will **make** the past seem more "regular" than it actually was. 37번

9 It was as if the butterflies were **making** fun of Olivia; they seemed to be laughing at her, suggesting that they would lay millions more eggs. 43번

47 one

기초 · 수준 1 — 10회

1 I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the **one** I have already submitted. 18번

2 He was about to give up when he looked at the sea **one** last time. 19번

3 **One** more try!" 19번

4 Scientists, especially young **ones**, can get too obsessed with results. 21번

5 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; **one** that doesn't is a discovery. 21번

6 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with **one** of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

7 On the **one** hand, we respond strongly to aid a single individual in need. 24번

8 While she was young, **one** of her stories appeared in The Washington Post. 26번

9 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was **one** cause of painting's moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

10 **One** is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

48 some 10회

1 War is inconceivable without **some** image, or concept, of the enemy. 20번

2 Even the Nobel committee realizes in **some** way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

3 This became the source of inspiration for **some** of her writings which included The Yearling and her autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

4 The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved **some** amazing things in this respect. 29번

5 At **some** point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

6 Social sharing may in this way help to counteract **some** natural tendency people may have. 31번

7 ① **Some** painters made practical use of the invention. 35번

8 **Some** did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

9 **Some** did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

10 The butterflies help us grow **some** other plants because they carry pollen from flower to flower.” 43번

49 change

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 However, I would like to **change** my recipe if it is possible. 18번

2 I couldn’t see any information about **changing** recipes. 18번

3 Please let me know if I can **change** my submitted recipe. 18번

4 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate **change** . 23번

5 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social **change**. 32번

6 Such **change** has often occurred because a minority has converted others to its point of view. 32번

7 Without the influence of minorities, we would have no innovation, no social **change**. 32번

8 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies **change**, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

9 Even an invention as elementary as finger-counting **changes** our cognitive abilities dramatically. 34번

50 if 9회

1 However, I would like to change my recipe **if** it is possible. 18번

2 Please let me know **if** I can change my submitted recipe. 18번

3 **If** there's a problem, the blue light will flash. 28번

4 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even **if** it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

5 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, **if** you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

6 Likewise, **if** there are things you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

7 Thus, **if** there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

8 (③) When the contour lines are positioned closely together, the hill's slope is steep; **if** they lie farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

9 It was as **if** the butterflies were making fun of Olivia; they seemed to be laughing at her, suggesting that they would lay millions more eggs. 43번

51 may 9회

1 Social sharing **may** in this way help to counteract some natural tendency people **may** have. 31번

2 Minorities tend not to have much power or status and **may** even be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists or simply 'weirdos'. 32번

3 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this **may** lead to social change. 32번

4 In turn, they **may** later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

5 Researchers in psychology follow the scientific method to perform studies that help explain and **may** predict human behavior. 36번

6 Simply knowing they are being observed **may** cause people to behave differently (such as more politely!) 36번

7 People **may** give answers that they feel are more socially desirable than their true feelings. 36번

8 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, **may** need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

52 new

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 I have just created a great **new** recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

2 A discovery, an uncovering — of **new** ignorance. 21번

3 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in **new** and unexpected directions.” 21번

4 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect **new** presents. 33번

5 The human species is unique in its ability to expand its functionality by inventing **new** cultural tools. 34번

6 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually **new** laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

7 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole **new** industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

8 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually **new** laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

9 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole **new** industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

53 Olivia 9회

1 **Olivia** and her sister Ellie were standing with Grandma in the middle of the cabbages. 43번

2 It's a beautiful white butterfly," **Olivia** answered. 43번

3 It was as if the butterflies were making fun of **Olivia**; they seemed to be laughing at her, suggesting that they would lay millions more eggs. 43번

4 **Olivia** felt like she was losing the battle, but she fought on. 43번

5 Soon, armed with a small bucket each, **Olivia** and Ellie went back to Grandma. 43번

6 **Olivia** stood open-mouthed at the sight of the endless cabbage field. 43번

7 **Olivia** sighed in despair. 43번

8 **Olivia** realized she was right. 43번

9 **Olivia** and Ellie looked at their full buckets and smiled. 43번

54 over 기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 ① The total number of international students in 2016-2017 was **over** three times larger than the total number of international students in 1979-1980. 25번

2 ③ The number of students from India was **over** twenty times larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India ranked higher than China in 2016-2017. 25번

3 Soar through the treetops **over** Lost Forest on our thrilling Flying Eagle Zipline! 27번

4 Age requirement: 13 years old and **over** Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: **over** 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

5 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide **over** the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

6 How, then, do they ever have any influence **over** the majority? 32번

7 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs **over** those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

8 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) **over** many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

55 result

기초 · 수준 2 9회

1 Scientists, especially young ones, can get too obsessed with **results**. 21번

2 Great scientists, the pioneers that we admire, are not concerned with **results** but with the next questions. 21번

3 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime of scientific achievement, but for a single discovery, a **result**. 21번

4 This effort assumes that people can understand the **resulting** numbers and act on them appropriately. 24번

5 This "cultural recycling" implies that the functional architecture of the human brain **results** from a complex mixture of biological and cultural constraints. 34번

6 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same **results**. 36번

7 As a **result**, a reliance on schemata will inevitably make the world seem more "normal" than it really is and will make the past seem more "regular" than it actually was. 37번

8 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a **result** of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 41번

9 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a **result** of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 42번

56 seem

기초 · 수준 2 9회

1 The swelling waves **seemed** to say, "Come on, Dave. 19번

2 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it **seems** to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

3 The photograph, it **seemed**, did the work of imitating nature better than the painter ever could. 35번

4 As a result, a reliance on schemata will inevitably make the world **seem** more "normal" than it really is and will make the past **seem** more "regular" than it actually was. 37번

5 This might **seem** surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

6 This might **seem** surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

7 It was as if the butterflies were making fun of Olivia; they **seemed** to be laughing at her, suggesting that they would lay millions more eggs. 43번

8 There **seemed** to be a million cabbages. 43번

57 social

기초 · 수준 3 9회

1 By talking about the event, people gradually constructed a **social** narrative and a collective memory of the emotional event. 31번

2 **Social** sharing may in this way help to counteract some natural tendency people may have. 31번

3 The _____ **social** sharing of the bad news contributes to realism. 31번

4 The **social** psychologist Serge Moscovici claims that the answer lies in their behavioural style, i.e. the way _____. 32번

5 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable degree of **social** influence. 32번

6 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create **social** conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to **social** change. 32번

7 Without the influence of minorities, we would have no innovation, no **social** change. 32번

8 Many of what we now regard as 'major' **social** movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

58 up 9회

1 He had tried more than ten times to stand **up** but never managed it. 19번

2 He was about to give **up** when he looked at the sea one last time. 19번

3 Taking a deep breath, he picked **up** his board and ran into the water. 19번

4 He jumped **up** onto the board just like he had practiced. 19번

5 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show **up** on the university's home page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

6 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field **up**," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

7 Place your smartphone on the charging pad with the display facing **up**. 28번

8 So, why don't you help me to pick the caterpillars **up**?" 43번

9 The caterpillars wriggled as they were picked **up** while Cabbage Whites filled the air around them. 43번

59 way

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 And this time, standing upright, he battled the wave all the **way** back to shore. 19번

2 However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform **way**. 20번

3 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some **way** that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

4 Social sharing may in this **way** help to counteract some natural tendency people may have. 31번

5 The social psychologist Serge Moscovici claims that the answer lies in their behavioural style, i.e. the **way** _____. 32번

6 Heritage is concerned with the **ways** in which very selective material artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

7 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with which information could spread this **way**. 38번

8 This can be done in various **ways**. 39번

9 (①) Another, technically more accurate **way** is to draw contour lines. 39번

60 charge

기초 · 수준 2 — 8회

1 Wireless **Charging** Pad — Instructions — Wireless Smartphone **Charging**: Connect the **charging** pad to a power source. 28번

2 Place your smartphone on the center of the **charging** pad (or it will not **charge**). 28번

3 **Charge** Status LED: Blue Light: Your smartphone is **charging**. 28번

4 White Light: Your smartphone is fully **charged**. 28번

5 Caution: Do not place anything between your smartphone and the **charging** pad while **charging**. 28번

6 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be **charged** for entry, was now possible. 41번

7 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be **charged** for entry, was now possible. 42번

61 country

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and **countries** that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

2 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest **countries** from climate change. 23번

3 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich **countries**. 23번

4 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer **countries** with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

5 The tables above show the top ten origin **countries** and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

6 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin **countries** of international students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten origin **countries** in 2016-2017. 25번

7 ④ South Korea, which was not included among the top ten origin **countries** in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

62 Grandma

8회

1 Olivia and her sister Ellie were standing with **Grandma** in the middle of the cabbages. 43번

2 Suddenly, **Grandma** asked, “Do you know what a Cabbage White is?” 43번

3 **Grandma** suggested. 43번

4 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked **Grandma**, “Why don’t we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?” 43번

5 Soon, armed with a small bucket each, Olivia and Ellie went back to **Grandma**. 43번

6 **Grandma** smiled at her and said, “Don’t worry. 43번

7 **Grandma** smiled gently and said, “Why wrestle with Mother Nature? 43번

8 **Grandma** added that although she knew caterpillars did harm to cabbages, she didn’t wish to disturb the natural balance of the environment. 43번

63 help

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 Society **helps** them along in this mad chase. 21번

2 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university’s home page, **help** get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

3 To **help** societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

4 Social sharing may in this way **help** to counteract some natural tendency people may have. 31번

5 Researchers in psychology follow the scientific method to perform studies that **help** explain and may predict human behavior. 36번

6 Clearly, schematic knowledge **helps** you — guiding your understanding and enabling you to reconstruct things you cannot remember. 37번

7 So, why don’t you **help** me to pick the caterpillars up?” 43번

8 The butterflies **help** us grow some other plants because they carry pollen from flower to flower.” 43번

64 number

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 This effort assumes that people can understand the resulting **numbers** and act on them appropriately. 24번

2 Many people do not understand large **numbers**. 24번

3 Indeed, large **numbers** have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless they convey affect (feeling). 24번

4 The tables above show the top ten origin countries and the **number** of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

5 ① The total **number** of international students in 2016-2017 was over three times larger than the total **number** of international students in 1979-1980. 25번

6 ③ The **number** of students from India was over twenty times larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India ranked higher than China in 2016-2017. 25번

7 ⑤ Although the **number** of students from Japan was larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, Japan ranked lower in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980. 25번

65 student

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his **students** that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn't is a discovery. 21번

2 The tables above show the top ten origin countries and the number of international **students** enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

3 ① The total number of international **students** in 2016-2017 was over three times larger than the total number of international **students** in 1979-1980. 25번

4 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of international **students** in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

5 ③ The number of **students** from India was over twenty times larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India ranked higher than China in 2016-2017. 25번

6 ⑤ Although the number of **students** from Japan was larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, Japan ranked lower in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980. 25번

7 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology **students**) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

66 War

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 **War** is inconceivable without some image, or concept, of the enemy. 20번

2 It is the presence of the enemy that gives meaning and justification to **war**. 20번

3 '**War** follows from feelings of hatred', wrote Carl Schmitt. 20번

4 '**War** has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

5 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of **war**: 'The basic aim of a nation at **war** in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

6 However, we need to be cautious about thinking of **war** and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

7 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the **war** memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

67 what

8회

1 Thus, someone who just heard a piece of bad news often tends initially to deny **what** happened. 31번

2 Many of **what** we now regard as 'major' social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

3 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into **what** people are thinking without altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

4 Likewise, if there are things you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about **what**'s typical in that situation. 37번

5 Any reliance on schematic knowledge, therefore, will be shaped by this information about **what**'s "normal." 37번

6 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about **what**'s normally in place in that setting. 37번

7 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, **what**'s typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

8 Suddenly, Grandma asked, "Do you know **what** a Cabbage White is?" 43번

68 all

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 And this time, standing upright, he battled the wave **all** the way back to shore. 19번

2 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they **all** presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

3 Writing, arithmetic, science — **all** are recent inventions. 34번

4 But for **all** of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

5 (②) A contour line connects **all** points that lie at the same elevation. 39번

6 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, "Why don't we just get rid of **all** the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?" 43번

7 She thought they could not possibly pick **all** of the caterpillars off. 43번

69 also

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 But schematic knowledge can **also** hurt you, promoting errors in perception and memory. 37번

2 (①) It **also** added a certain amount of guaranteed error. 38번

3 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, **also** have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

4 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it **also** created 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 41번

5 Leisure was **also** the creation of capitalism in another sense, through the commercialization of leisure. 41번

6 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it **also** created 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 42번

7 Leisure was **also** the creation of capitalism in another sense, through the commercialization of leisure. 42번

70 area

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Obviously many of these **areas** overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

2 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many **areas**, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

3 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form **area**, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language **areas**. 34번

4 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual **areas** to the parietal quantity **area**. 34번

5 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped **area** is great or small: a "busy" contour map means lots of high relief. 39번

71 caterpillar

기초 · 수준 2 7회

1 But it lays its eggs on cabbages, and then the **caterpillars** eat the cabbage leaves! 43번

2 So, why don't you help me to pick the **caterpillars** up?" 43번

3 The **caterpillars** wriggled as they were picked up while Cabbage Whites filled the air around them. 43번

4 She kept filling her bucket with the **caterpillars** until the bottom disappeared. 43번

5 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, "Why don't we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or **caterpillars**?" 43번

6 She thought they could not possibly pick all of the **caterpillars** off. 43번

7 Grandma added that although she knew **caterpillars** did harm to cabbages, she didn't wish to disturb the natural balance of the environment. 43번

72 energy

기초 · 수준 2 — 7회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable **energy** in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

2 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of **energy**, there is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing **energy** alternatives. 40번

3 For example, the **energy** output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the **energy** output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

4 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having **energy** quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

5 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable **energy** alternatives in regards to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

73 even

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 **Even** the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

2 **Even** a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

3 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, **even** if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

4 **Even** under ideal circumstances, hunting these fast animals with spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

5 Minorities tend not to have much power or status and may **even** be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists or simply 'weirdos'. 32번

6 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or **even**, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

7 **Even** an invention as elementary as finger-counting changes our cognitive abilities dramatically. 34번

74 give

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 He was about to **give** up when he looked at the sea one last time. 19번

2 It is the presence of the enemy that **gives** meaning and justification to war. 20번

3 It is the former that **give** value, either cultural or financial, to the latter and explain why they have been selected from the near infinity of the past. 33번

4 People may **give** answers that they feel are more socially desirable than their true feelings. 36번

5 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a **given** situation. 37번

6 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and **gave** workers holiday entitlements. 41번

7 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and **gave** workers holiday entitlements. 42번

75 however

기초 · 수준 3 — 7회

1 **However**, I would like to change my recipe if it is possible. 18번

2 Dave, **however**, just could not stay on his board. 19번

3 **However**, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

4 **However**, recent behavioral research casts doubt on this fundamental assumption. 24번

5 The reindeer, **however**, had a ② weakness that mankind would mercilessly exploit: it swam poorly. 30번

6 **However**, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 41번

7 **However**, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 42번

76 large

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Many people do not understand **large** numbers. 24번

2 Indeed, **large** numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless they convey affect (feeling). 24번

3 Europe's first Homo sapiens lived primarily on **large** game, particularly reindeer. 30번

4 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the memory of the unexpected death of Belgium's King Baudouin in 1993 in a **large** sample of Belgian citizens. 31번

5 ③ But by and **large**, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting's moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

6 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of **large** and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

7 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a **large** proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

77 memory

기초 · 수준 3 — 7회

1 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the **memory** of the unexpected death of Belgium's King Baudouin in 1993 in a large sample of Belgian citizens. 31번

2 By talking about the event, people gradually constructed a social narrative and a collective **memory** of the emotional event. 31번

3 At the same time, they consolidated their own **memory** of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an effect known as "flashbulb **memory**." 31번

4 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which very selective material artefacts, mythologies, **memories** and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

5 It follows too that the meanings and functions of **memory** and tradition are defined in the present. 33번

6 But schematic knowledge can also hurt you, promoting errors in perception and **memory**. 37번

78 no

7회

1 ※ **No** advanced reservations are necessary. 27번

2 An Egyptian sculpture **no** bigger than a person's hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

3 Without the influence of minorities, we would have **no** innovation, **no** social change. 32번

4 This **no** longer meant participation in traditional sports and pastimes. 41번

5 This **no** longer meant participation in traditional sports and pastimes. 42번

6 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, "Why don't we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be **no** more eggs or caterpillars?" 43번

79 possible

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 However, I would like to change my recipe if it is **possible**. 18번

2 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as **possible** the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

3 Our brains did not have enough time to evolve for them, but I reason that they were made **possible** because _____. 34번

4 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as **possible** and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

5 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now **possible**. 41번

6 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as **possible** and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

7 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now **possible**. 42번

80 such

기초 · 수준 2 7회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (**such** as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

2 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to **such** a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

3 **Such** change has often occurred because a minority has converted others to its point of view. 32번

4 ⑤ Since photographs did **such** a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

5 It often requires compromises, **such** as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (**such** as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

6 Simply knowing they are being observed may cause people to behave differently (**such** as more politely!) 36번

81 take

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 **Taking** a deep breath, he picked up his board and ran into the water. 19번

2 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "**taken** a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

3 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has **taken** on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

4 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or **take** appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

5 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not **take** responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

6 It would not have **taken** long for mankind to apply this advantage to other goods. 30번

7 At the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event **took** place, an effect known as "flashbulb memory." 31번

82 there

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 If **there**'s a problem, the blue light will flash. 28번

2 ② **There** were Impressionist painters who used a photograph in place of the model or landscape they were painting. 35번

3 Likewise, if **there** are things you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

4 Thus, if **there** are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

5 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of energy, **there** is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

6 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, “Why don’t we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that **there** will be no more eggs or caterpillars?” 43번

7 **There** seemed to be a million cabbages. 43번

83 while

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 **While** she was young, one of her stories appeared in The Washington Post. 26번

2 After graduating from university, Rawlings worked as a journalist **while** simultaneously trying to establish herself as a fiction writer. 26번

3 Caution: Do not place anything between your smartphone and the charging pad **while** charging. 28번

4 **While** afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its nose above water. 30번

5 Thus, if there are things you don’t notice **while** viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these “gaps” with knowledge about what’s normally in place in that setting. 37번

6 **While** this was tremendously powerful, it limited the complexity of the ideas that could be propagated to those that a single person could remember. 38번

7 The caterpillars wriggled as they were picked up **while** Cabbage Whites filled the air around them. 43번

84 become

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 Information has **become** a recognized entity to be measured, evaluated, and priced. 22번

2 This **became** the source of inspiration for some of her writings which included The Yearling and her autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

3 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross Creek has **become** a Florida State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

4 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which very selective material artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions **become** resources for the present. 33번

5 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to **become** a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

6 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to **become** a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

85 Charging

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 Wireless **Charging** Pad — Instructions — Wireless Smartphone **Charging**: Connect the **charging** pad to a power source. 28번

2 Place your smartphone on the **charging** pad with the display facing up. 28번

3 Place your smartphone on the center of the **charging** pad (or it will not charge). 28번

4 Caution: Do not place anything between your smartphone and the **charging** pad while **charging**. 28번

5 The **charging** pad is not water-resistant. 28번

86 enemy

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 War is inconceivable without some image, or concept, of the **enemy**. 20번

2 It is the presence of the **enemy** that gives meaning and justification to war. 20번

3 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the **enemy** is'. 20번

4 The concept of the **enemy** is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the **enemy** is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

5 However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the **enemy** that informs it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

87 event

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 By talking about the **event**, people gradually constructed a social narrative and a collective memory of the emotional **event**. 31번

2 At the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the **event** took place, an effect known as “flashbulb memory.” 31번

3 The more an **event** is socially shared, the more it will be fixed in people’s minds. 31번

4 Naturally, people should be driven to “forget” undesirable **events**. 31번

5 Thus, if there are things you don’t notice while viewing a situation or **event**, your schemata will lead you to fill in these “gaps” with knowledge about what’s normally in place in that setting. 37번

88 first

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Europe’s **first** Homo sapiens lived primarily on large game, particularly reindeer. 30번

2 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water’s surface, and built the **first** boat. 30번

3 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which **first** started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

4 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which **first** started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

5 We are only working on this **first** row here today.” 43번

6 Relieved, she and Ellie started on the **first** cabbage. 43번

89 get

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Scientists, especially young ones, can **get** too obsessed with results. 21번

2 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university’s home page, help **get** grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

3 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, **getting** its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

4 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to **get** the same results. 36번

5 The two sisters gladly agreed and went back to the house to **get** ready. 43번

6 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, “Why don’t we just **get** rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?” 43번

90 holiday

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct **holiday** periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

2 ‘Leisure’ as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the **holiday**, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 41번

3 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers **holiday** entitlements. 41번

4 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct **holiday** periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

5 ‘Leisure’ as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the **holiday**, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 42번

6 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers **holiday** entitlements. 42번

91 hour

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long **hours**. 41번

2 However, by requiring continuous work during work **hours** and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 41번

3 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the **hours** of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

4 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long **hours**. 42번

5 However, by requiring continuous work during work **hours** and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 42번

6 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the **hours** of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

92 include

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories **including** the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

2 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was **included** in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

3 ④ South Korea, which was not **included** among the top ten origin countries in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

4 This became the source of inspiration for some of her writings which **included** The Yearling and her autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

5 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (**including** safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

6 Biological organisms, **including** human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

93 into

6회

1 Taking a deep breath, he picked up his board and ran **into** the water. 19번

2 With the industrial society evolving **into** an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged. 22번

3 Investigations **into** the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

4 Later, in 1946, The Yearling was made **into** a film of the same name. 26번

5 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes **into** quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

6 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap **into** what people are thinking without altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

94 know

기초 · 수준 1

6회

1 Please let me **know** if I can change my submitted recipe. 18번

2 At the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an effect **known** as “flashbulb memory.” 31번

3 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system **known** as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

4 Simply **knowing** they are being observed may cause people to behave differently (such as more politely!) 36번

5 Suddenly, Grandma asked, “Do you **know** what a Cabbage White is?” 43번

6 Grandma added that although she **knew** caterpillars did harm to cabbages, she didn’t wish to disturb the natural balance of the environment. 43번

95 knowledge

기초 · 수준 2 — 6회

1 Clearly, schematic **knowledge** helps you — guiding your understanding and enabling you to reconstruct things you cannot remember. 37번

2 Likewise, if there are things you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with **knowledge** about what's typical in that situation. 37번

3 Any reliance on schematic **knowledge**, therefore, will be shaped by this information about what's "normal." 37번

4 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with **knowledge** about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

5 But schematic **knowledge** can also hurt you, promoting errors in perception and memory. 37번

6 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing **knowledge** to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

96 like

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 However, I would **like** to change my recipe if it is possible. 18번

2 He jumped up onto the board just **like** he had practiced. 19번

3 Feel the thrill of flying **like** an eagle! 27번

4 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, **like** a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

5 The cabbage patch looked **like** a battlefield. 43번

6 Olivia felt **like** she was losing the battle, but she fought on. 43번

97 many

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 Obviously **many** of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

2 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in **many** areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

3 **Many** people do not understand large numbers. 24번

4 **Many** modern structures exceed ③ those of Egypt in terms of purely physical size. 29번

5 **Many** of what we now regard as ‘major’ social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

6 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over **many** renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

98 often

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are **often** employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

2 On the other hand, we **often** fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

3 Thus, someone who just heard a piece of bad news **often** tends initially to deny what happened. 31번

4 Such change has **often** occurred because a minority has converted others to its point of view. 32번

5 It **often** requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

6 It **often** requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into what people are thinking without altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

99 only

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 I have checked the website again, but I could **only** find information about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

2 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which **only** Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

3 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is **only** a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

4 Industrial capitalism not **only** created work, it also created 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 41번

5 Industrial capitalism not **only** created work, it also created 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 42번

6 We are **only** working on this first row here today." 43번

100 output

기초 · 수준 3 — 6회

1 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant **outputs** over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

2 As the timing of inputs and **outputs** varies greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

3 For example, the energy **output** from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy **output** comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

4 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ **outputs**, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the distance between inputs and **outputs**. 40번

101 pad

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 Wireless Charging **Pad** — Instructions — Wireless Smartphone Charging: Connect the charging **pad** to a power source. 28번

2 Place your smartphone on the charging **pad** with the display facing up. 28번

3 Place your smartphone on the center of the charging **pad** (or it will not charge). 28번

4 Caution: Do not place anything between your smartphone and the charging **pad** while charging. 28번

5 The charging **pad** is not water-resistant. 28번

102 painter

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 The photograph, it seemed, did the work of imitating nature better than the **painter** ever could. 35번

2 ① Some **painters** made practical use of the invention. 35번

3 ② There were Impressionist **painters** who used a photograph in place of the model or landscape they were painting. 35번

4 ④ Therefore, the **painters** of that century put more focus on expressing nature, people, and cities as they were in reality. 35번

5 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, **painters** were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the **painter**'s art. 35번

103 place

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 **Place** your smartphone on the charging pad with the display facing up. 28번

2 **Place** your smartphone on the center of the charging pad (or it will not charge). 28번

3 Caution: Do not **place** anything between your smartphone and the charging pad while charging. 28번

4 At the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took **place**, an effect known as "flashbulb memory." 31번

5 ② There were Impressionist painters who used a photograph in **place** of the model or landscape they were painting. 35번

6 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in **place** in that setting. 37번

104 present

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which very selective material artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions become resources for the **present**. 33번

2 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the **present**; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

3 It follows too that the meanings and functions of memory and tradition are defined in the **present**. 33번

4 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of **present** societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new **presents**. 33번

5 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the **present** time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

105 same

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Later, in 1946, The Yearling was made into a film of the **same** name. 26번

2 At the **same** time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an effect known as "flashbulb memory." 31번

3 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the **same** study again following the **same** procedures, you will be very likely to get the **same** results. 36번

4 (②) A contour line connects all points that lie at the **same** elevation. 39번

106 Smartphone

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 Wireless Charging Pad — Instructions — Wireless **Smartphone** Charging: Connect the charging pad to a power source. 28번

2 Place your **smartphone** on the charging pad with the display facing up. 28번

3 Place your **smartphone** on the center of the charging pad (or it will not charge). 28번

4 Charge Status LED: Blue Light: Your **smartphone** is charging. 28번

5 White Light: Your **smartphone** is fully charged. 28번

6 Caution: Do not place anything between your **smartphone** and the charging pad while charging. 28번

107 society

기초 · 수준 2 — 6회

1 **Society** helps them along in this mad chase. 21번

2 With the industrial **society** evolving into an information-based **society**, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged. 22번

3 To help **societies** prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

4 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present **societies** change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

5 Biological organisms, including human **societies** both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

108 thing

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing **things** in this respect. 29번

2 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing **things** as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent **things** as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

3 Clearly, schematic knowledge helps you — guiding your understanding and enabling you to reconstruct **things** you cannot remember. 37번

4 Likewise, if there are **things** you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

5 Thus, if there are **things** you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

109 those

6회

1 As a consequence, **those** people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

2 Many modern structures exceed ③ **those** of Egypt in terms of purely physical size. 29번

3 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert **those** shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

4 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking **those** readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

5 While this was tremendously powerful, it limited the complexity of the ideas that could be propagated to **those** that a single person could remember. 38번

6 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over **those** available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

110 water

기초 · 수준 1

6회

1 Taking a deep breath, he picked up his board and ran into the **water**. 19번

2 Walking out of the **water** joyfully, he cheered, “Wow, I did it!” 19번

3 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and **water** supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

4 The charging pad is not **water**-resistant. 28번

5 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its nose above **water**. 30번

6 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the **water**’s surface, and built the first boat. 30번

111 worker

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 **Workers** then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave **workers** holiday entitlements. 41번

2 **Workers** began to pay for leisure activities organized by capitalist enterprises. 41번

3 **Workers** then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave **workers** holiday entitlements. 42번

4 **Workers** began to pay for leisure activities organized by capitalist enterprises. 42번

112 back

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 And this time, standing upright, he battled the wave all the way **back** to shore. 19번

2 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with **back** problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

3 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body **back** to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

4 The two sisters gladly agreed and went **back** to the house to get ready. 43번

5 Soon, armed with a small bucket each, Olivia and Ellie went **back** to Grandma. 43번

113 because

5회

1 Such change has often occurred **because** a minority has converted others to its point of view. 32번

2 Our brains did not have enough time to evolve for them, but I reason that they were made possible **because** _____. 34번

3 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, **because** it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

4 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, **because** it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

5 The butterflies help us grow some other plants **because** they carry pollen from flower to flower." 43번

114 butterfly

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 It's a beautiful white **butterfly**," Olivia answered. 43번

2 It was as if the **butterflies** were making fun of Olivia; they seemed to be laughing at her, suggesting that they would lay millions more eggs. 43번

3 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, "Why don't we just get rid of all the **butterflies**, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?" 43번

4 The **butterflies** help us grow some other plants because they carry pollen from flower to flower." 43번

5 Olivia now saw the **butterflies**' true beauty. 43번

115 come

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The swelling waves seemed to say, "**Come** on, Dave. 19번

2 Finally, it **came**. 19번

3 "Monumental" is a word that **comes** very close to ① expressing the basic characteristic of Egyptian art. 29번

4 When photography **came** along in the nineteenth century, painting was put in crisis. 35번

5 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output **comes** much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

116 contour

중간 · 수준 5 5회

1 (①) Another, technically more accurate way is to draw **contour** lines. 39번

2 (②) A **contour** line connects all points that lie at the same elevation. 39번

3 (③) When the **contour** lines are positioned closely together, the hill's slope is steep; if they lie farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

4 (④) **Contour** lines can represent scarps, hollows, and valleys of the local topography. 39번

5 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped area is great or small: a "busy" **contour** map means lots of high relief. 39번

117 cost

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the **costs** of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

2 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most **cost**-effective forms of abatement. 23번

3 Perhaps the most **cost**-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

4 Prior to low-**cost** printing, ideas could and did spread by word of mouth. 38번

5 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (**cost**, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

118 cultural

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 Rather, both must be seen for the **cultural** and contingent phenomena that they are. 20번

2 It is the former that give value, either **cultural** or financial, to the latter and explain why they have been selected from the near infinity of the past. 33번

3 The human species is unique in its ability to expand its functionality by inventing new **cultural** tools. 34번

4 This "**cultural** recycling" implies that the functional architecture of the human brain results from a complex mixture of biological and **cultural** constraints. 34번

119 discovery

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 Big **discoveries** are covered in the press, show up on the university's home page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

2 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn't is a **discovery**. 21번

3 A **discovery**, an uncovering — of new ignorance. 21번

4 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime of scientific achievement, but for a single **discovery**, a result. 21번

5 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the **discovery** for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

120 feel

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 He **felt** that he would never succeed. 19번

2 **Feel** the thrill of flying like an eagle! 27번

3 People may give answers that they **feel** are more socially desirable than their true feelings. 36번

4 Olivia **felt** like she was losing the battle, but she fought on. 43번

5 **Feeling** exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, “Why don’t we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?” 43번

121 human

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 The **human** species is unique in its ability to expand its functionality by inventing new cultural tools. 34번

2 This “cultural recycling” implies that the functional architecture of the **human** brain results from a complex mixture of biological and cultural constraints. 34번

3 Researchers in psychology follow the scientific method to perform studies that help explain and may predict **human** behavior. 36번

4 Biological organisms, including **human** societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

5 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for **human** behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

122 idea

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and complex **ideas** to spread with high fidelity. 38번

2 The printing press boosted the power of **ideas** to copy themselves. 38번

3 Prior to low-cost printing, **ideas** could and did spread by word of mouth. 38번

4 While this was tremendously powerful, it limited the complexity of the **ideas** that could be propagated to those that a single person could remember. 38번

5 (②) The spread of **ideas** by word of mouth was equivalent to a game of telephone on a global scale. 38번

123 international

기초 · 수준 2 — 5회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of **international** trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

2 The tables above show the top ten origin countries and the number of **international** students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

3 ① The total number of **international** students in 2016-2017 was over three times larger than the total number of **international** students in 1979-1980. 25번

4 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of **international** students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

124 just

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 I have **just** created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

2 Dave, however, **just** could not stay on his board. 19번

3 He jumped up onto the board **just** like he had practiced. 19번

4 Thus, someone who **just** heard a piece of bad news often tends initially to deny what happened. 31번

5 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, “Why don’t we **just** get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?” 43번

125 keep

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 **Keep** it dry. 28번

2 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to **keep** its nose above water. 30번

3 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to **keep** their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

4 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to **keep** their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

5 She **kept** filling her bucket with the caterpillars until the bottom disappeared. 43번

126 line

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, **line**, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

2 (①) Another, technically more accurate way is to draw contour **lines**. 39번

3 (②) A contour **line** connects all points that lie at the same elevation. 39번

4 (③) When the contour **lines** are positioned closely together, the hill's slope is steep; if they lie farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

5 (④) Contour **lines** can represent scarps, hollows, and valleys of the local topography. 39번

127 long

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 It would not have taken **long** for mankind to apply this advantage to other goods. 30번

2 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as **long** as possible and forced their employees to work very **long** hours. 41번

3 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as **long** as possible and forced their employees to work very **long** hours. 42번

128 look

기초 · 수준 1 — 5회

1 I **look** forward to your response. 18번

2 He was about to give up when he **looked** at the sea one last time. 19번

3 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to **look** inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

4 The cabbage patch **looked** like a battlefield. 43번

5 Olivia and Ellie **looked** at their full buckets and smiled. 43번

129 minority

중간 · 수준 4 5회

1 **Minorities** tend not to have much power or status and may even be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists or simply 'weirdos'. 32번

2 **Minorities** that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

3 Such change has often occurred because a **minority** has converted others to its point of view. 32번

4 Without the influence of **minorities**, we would have no innovation, no social change. 32번

5 Many of what we now regard as 'major' social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken **minority**. 32번

130 natural

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from **natural** disasters. 24번

2 Social sharing may in this way help to counteract some **natural** tendency people may have. 31번

3 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than **natural** settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

4 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and **natural** gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

5 Grandma added that although she knew caterpillars did harm to cabbages, she didn't wish to disturb the **natural** balance of the environment. 43번

131 other

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and **other** rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

2 On the **other** hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

3 It would not have taken long for mankind to apply this advantage to **other** goods. 30번

4 Such change has often occurred because a minority has converted **others** to its point of view. 32번

5 The butterflies help us grow some **other** plants because they carry pollen from flower to flower." 43번

132 out

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Walking **out** of the water joyfully, he cheered, "Wow, I did it!" 19번

2 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling **out** non-work activity, employers had separated **out** leisure from work. 41번

3 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling **out** non-work activity, employers had separated **out** leisure from work. 42번

133 own

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 'War has its **own** strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

2 With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its **own** value, has emerged. 22번

3 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its **own** outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

4 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she **owned** at Cross Creek has become a Florida State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

5 At the same time, they consolidated their **own** memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an effect known as “flashbulb memory.” 31번

134 recipe

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application and **recipe** for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

2 However, I would like to change my **recipe** if it is possible. 18번

3 I couldn’t see any information about changing **recipes**. 18번

4 I have just created a great new **recipe**, and I believe people will love this more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

5 Please let me know if I can change my submitted **recipe**. 18번

135 require

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 It often **requires** compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

2 It often **requires** great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into what people are thinking without altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

3 (③) But the incredible amount of time **required** to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

4 However, by **requiring** continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 41번

5 However, by **requiring** continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 42번

136 schemata

심화 · 수준 9 5회

1 Likewise, if there are things you can't recall, your **schemata** will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

2 As a result, a reliance on **schemata** will inevitably make the world seem more "normal" than it really is and will make the past seem more "regular" than it actually was. 37번

3 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your **schemata** will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

4 Moreover, the types of errors produced by **schemata** are quite predictable: Bear in mind that **schemata** summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

137 scientific

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of **scientific** accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime of **scientific** achievement, but for a single discovery, a result. 21번

2 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the **scientific** spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

3 Researchers in psychology follow the **scientific** method to perform studies that help explain and may predict human behavior. 36번

4 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the **scientific** method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

138 see

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 I couldn't **see** any information about changing recipes. 18번

2 Rather, both must be **seen** for the cultural and contingent phenomena that they are. 20번

3 Although not the explicit goal, the best science can really be **seen** as refining ignorance. 21번

4 When they **saw** the cabbage patch, they suddenly remembered how vast it was. 43번

5 Olivia now **saw** the butterflies' true beauty. 43번

139 spread

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to **spread** with high fidelity. 38번

2 Prior to low-cost printing, ideas could and did **spread** by word of mouth. 38번

3 (②) The **spread** of ideas by word of mouth was equivalent to a game of telephone on a global scale. 38번

4 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with which information could **spread** this way. 38번

5 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to **spread** far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

140 these

5회

1 Obviously many of **these** areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

2 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for **these** nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

3 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting **these** fast animals with spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

4 But for all of **these** difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

5 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in **these** "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

141 top

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The tables above show the **top** ten origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

2 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the **top** three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the list of the **top** ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

3 ④ South Korea, which was not included among the **top** ten origin countries in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

4 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the **top**. 39번

142 very

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 "Monumental" is a word that comes **very** close to ① expressing the basic characteristic of Egyptian art. 29번

2 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which **very** selective material artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

3 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be **very** likely to get the same results. 36번

4 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work **very** long hours. 41번

5 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work **very** long hours. 42번

143 wave

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The **waves** were perfect for surfing. 19번

2 The swelling **waves** seemed to say, "Come on, Dave. 19번

3 He waited for the right **wave**. 19번

4 And this time, standing upright, he battled the **wave** all the way back to shore. 19번

5 This is a much more challenging task than studying snails or sound **waves**. 36번

144 who 5회

1 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to **who** the enemy is'. 20번

2 Thus, someone **who** just heard a piece of bad news often tends initially to deny what happened. 31번

3 Minorities that are active and organised, **who** support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

4 Amazonian people **who** have not invented counting are unable to make exact calculations as simple as, say, 6—2. 34번

5 ② There were Impressionist painters **who** used a photograph in place of the model or landscape they were painting. 35번

145 activity 기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work **activity**, employers had separated out leisure from work. 41번

2 Workers began to pay for leisure **activities** organized by capitalist enterprises. 41번

3 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work **activity**, employers had separated out leisure from work. 42번

4 Workers began to pay for leisure **activities** organized by capitalist enterprises. 42번

146 advantage 기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ **advantage** he would gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

2 It would not have taken long for mankind to apply this **advantage** to other goods. 30번

3 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality **advantages** (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal **advantage**" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

147 aid

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate **aid** for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

2 Increasing **aid** for the world's poorest peoples can be an essential part of effective mitigation. 23번

3 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine **aid** to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

4 On the one hand, we respond strongly to **aid** a single individual in need. 24번

148 although

4회

1 **Although** not the explicit goal, the best science can really be seen as refining ignorance. 21번

2 ⑤ **Although** the number of students from Japan was larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, Japan ranked lower in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980. 25번

3 The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of their works, **although** the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing things in this respect. 29번

4 Grandma added that **although** she knew caterpillars did harm to cabbages, she didn't wish to disturb the natural balance of the environment. 43번

149 amount

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Even a small **amount** of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

2 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge **amount** of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

3 (①) It also added a certain **amount** of guaranteed error. 38번

4 (③) But the incredible **amount** of time required to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

150 capitalism

중간 · 수준 4 4회

1 Industrial **capitalism** not only created work, it also created 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 41번

2 Leisure was also the creation of **capitalism** in another sense, through the commercialization of leisure. 41번

3 Industrial **capitalism** not only created work, it also created 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 42번

4 Leisure was also the creation of **capitalism** in another sense, through the commercialization of leisure. 42번

151 capitalist

중간 · 수준 5 4회

1 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by **capitalist** production. 41번

2 Workers began to pay for leisure activities organized by **capitalist** enterprises. 41번

3 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by **capitalist** production. 42번

4 Workers began to pay for leisure activities organized by **capitalist** enterprises. 42번

152 cotton

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 This might seem surprising, for the early **cotton** masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

2 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the **cotton** industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

3 This might seem surprising, for the early **cotton** masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

4 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the **cotton** industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

153 day

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few **days** ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

2 (④) A well-trained monk could transcribe around four pages of text per **day**. 38번

3 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of **days** off. 41번

4 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of **days** off. 42번

154 decision

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 ‘War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political **decision** has already been made as to who the enemy is’. 20번

2 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on **decision** making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

3 Indeed, large numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in **decisions** unless they convey affect (feeling). 24번

4 This creates a paradox that rational models of **decision** making fail to represent. 24번

155 demand

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the **demands** of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

2 In turn, they may later be discarded as the **demands** of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

3 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer **demand**, employment, and profit. 41번

4 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer **demand**, employment, and profit. 42번

156 distinct

중간 · 수준 4 — 4회

1 Some did this quite explicitly by creating **distinct** holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

2 'Leisure' as a **distinct** non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 41번

3 Some did this quite explicitly by creating **distinct** holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

4 'Leisure' as a **distinct** non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 42번

157 effect

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the **effects** of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the **effects** of information on productivity; and the **effects** of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

2 At the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an **effect** known as “flashbulb memory.” 31번

158 effective

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from **effective** information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

2 Increasing aid for the world’s poorest peoples can be an essential part of **effective** mitigation. 23번

3 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-**effective** forms of abatement. 23번

4 Perhaps the most cost-**effective** but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

159 Ellie

4회

1 Olivia and her sister **Ellie** were standing with Grandma in the middle of the cabbages. 43번

2 Soon, armed with a small bucket each, Olivia and **Ellie** went back to Grandma. 43번

3 Relieved, she and **Ellie** started on the first cabbage. 43번

4 Olivia and **Ellie** looked at their full buckets and smiled. 43번

160 field

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a **field** up,” “transformed a **field**,” or “taken a **field** in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

2 Olivia stood open-mouthed at the sight of the endless cabbage **field**. 43번

161 fill

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Likewise, if there are things you can’t recall, your schemata will **fill** in the gaps with knowledge about what’s typical in that situation. 37번

2 Thus, if there are things you don’t notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to **fill** in these “gaps” with knowledge about what’s normally in place in that setting. 37번

3 The caterpillars wriggled as they were picked up while Cabbage Whites **filled** the air around them. 43번

4 She kept **filling** her bucket with the caterpillars until the bottom disappeared. 43번

162 follow

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 ‘War **follows** from feelings of hatred’, wrote Carl Schmitt. 20번

2 It **follows** too that the meanings and functions of memory and tradition are defined in the present. 33번

3 Researchers in psychology **follow** the scientific method to perform studies that help explain and may predict human behavior. 36번

4 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again **following** the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

163 form

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective **forms** of abatement. 23번

2 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-**form** area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

3 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the **form** of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 41번

4 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the **form** of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 42번

164 fossil

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and **fossil** fuels. 23번

2 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most **fossil** fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

3 Thus **fossil** fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

4 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, **fossil** fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

165 fuel

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil **fuels**. 23번

2 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil **fuel** extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

3 Thus fossil **fuels**, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

4 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil **fuels** are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

166 great

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 I have just created a **great** new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

2 **Great** scientists, the pioneers that we admire, are not concerned with results but with the next questions. 21번

3 It often requires **great** cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into what people are thinking without altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

4 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped area is **great** or small: a "busy" contour map means lots of high relief. 39번

167 hand

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 On the one **hand**, we respond strongly to aid a single individual in need. 24번

2 On the other **hand**, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

3 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's **hand** is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

4 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or book by **hand** limited the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

168 Heritage

중간 · 수준 4 — 4회

1 **Heritage** is concerned with the ways in which very selective material artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

2 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a **heritage** that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

3 Further, **heritage** is more concerned with meanings than material artefacts. 33번

4 Thus **heritage** is _____. 33번

169 image

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 War is inconceivable without some **image**, or concept, of the enemy. 20번

2 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an **image** of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

3 However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the **image** of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

4 One is to create an **image** of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

170 industrial

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 With the **industrial** society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged. 22번

2 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive **industrial** agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

3 **Industrial** capitalism not only created work, it also created 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 41번

4 **Industrial** capitalism not only created work, it also created 'leisure' in the modern sense of the term. 42번

171 industry

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton **industry**, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new **industries** were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

3 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton **industry**, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

4 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new **industries** were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

172 influence

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 How, then, do they ever have any **influence** over the majority? 32번

2 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable degree of social **influence**. 32번

3 Without the **influence** of minorities, we would have no innovation, no social change. 32번

4 Many of what we now regard as 'major' social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the **influence** of an outspoken minority. 32번

173 larger

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 ① The total number of international students in 2016-2017 was over three times **larger** than the total number of international students in 1979-1980. 25번

2 ③ The number of students from India was over twenty times **larger** in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India ranked higher than China in 2016-2017. 25번

3 ⑤ Although the number of students from Japan was **larger** in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, Japan ranked lower in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980. 25번

4 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a **larger** (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

174 Light

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Charge Status LED: Blue **Light**: Your smartphone is charging. 28번

2 If there's a problem, the blue **light** will flash. 28번

3 White **Light**: Your smartphone is fully charged. 28번

4 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately **lit** and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

175 limit

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 While this was tremendously powerful, it **limited** the complexity of the ideas that could be propagated to those that a single person could remember. 38번

2 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or book by hand **limited** the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

3 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that **limited** the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

4 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that **limited** the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

176 map

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the **map** as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

2 A major challenge for **map**-makers is the depiction of hills and valleys, slopes and flatlands collectively called the topography. 39번

3 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the **mapped** area is great or small: a "busy" contour **map** means lots of high relief. 39번

177 meaning

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 It is the presence of the enemy that gives **meaning** and justification to war. 20번

2 Indeed, large numbers have been found to lack **meaning** and to be underestimated in decisions unless they convey affect (feeling). 24번

3 It follows too that the **meanings** and functions of memory and tradition are defined in the present. 33번

4 Further, heritage is more concerned with **meanings** than material artefacts. 33번

178 most

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the **most** cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

2 Perhaps the **most** cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

3 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where **most** investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to **most** fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

179 never

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 He had tried more than ten times to stand up but **never** managed it. 19번

2 He felt that he would **never** succeed. 19번

3 **Never** before and **never** since has the quality of monumentality been achieved as fully as it ② did in Egypt. 29번

180 now

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Many of what we **now** regard as 'major' social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

2 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was **now** possible. 41번

3 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was **now** possible. 42번

4 Olivia **now** saw the butterflies' true beauty. 43번

181 origin

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 The tables above show the top ten **origin** countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

2 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three **origin** countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten **origin** countries in 2016-2017. 25번

3 ④ South Korea, which was not included among the top ten **origin** countries in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

182 painting

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 When photography came along in the nineteenth century, **painting** was put in crisis. 35번

2 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to **painting** and was one cause of **painting**'s moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract **painting** of the twentieth century. 35번

183 pass

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Rawlings **passed** away in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross Creek has become a Florida State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

2 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be **passed** onto an imagined future. 33번

3 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were **passed** that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

4 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were **passed** that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

184 past

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined **past** provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

2 It is the former that give value, either cultural or financial, to the latter and explain why they have been selected from the near infinity of the **past**. 33번

3 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when **pasts** have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

4 As a result, a reliance on schemata will inevitably make the world seem more “normal” than it really is and will make the **past** seem more “regular” than it actually was. 37번

185 photograph

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 The **photograph**, it seemed, did the work of imitating nature better than the painter ever could. 35번

2 ② There were Impressionist painters who used a **photograph** in place of the model or landscape they were painting. 35번

3 ③ But by and large, the **photograph** was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting’s moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

4 ⑤ Since **photographs** did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

186 pick

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Taking a deep breath, he **picked** up his board and ran into the water. 19번

2 So, why don't you help me to **pick** the caterpillars up?" 43번

3 The caterpillars wriggled as they were **picked** up while Cabbage Whites filled the air around them. 43번

4 She thought they could not possibly **pick** all of the caterpillars off. 43번

187 point

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and **points** of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

2 At some **point**, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

3 Such change has often occurred because a minority has converted others to its **point** of view. 32번

4 (②) A contour line connects all **points** that lie at the same elevation. 39번

188 power

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Wireless Charging Pad — Instructions — Wireless Smartphone Charging: Connect the charging pad to a **power** source. 28번

2 Minorities tend not to have much **power** or status and may even be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists or simply 'weirdos'. 32번

3 The printing press boosted the **power** of ideas to copy themselves. 38번

4 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind **power** engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

189 quality

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-**quality** information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

2 Never before and never since has the **quality** of monumentality been achieved as fully as it ② did in Egypt. 29번

3 This inner weight is the **quality** which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

4 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy **quality** advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

190 represent

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 This creates a paradox that rational models of decision making fail to **represent**. 24번

2 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of **representing** things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and **represent** things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter’s art. 35번

3 (④) Contour lines can **represent** scarps, hollows, and valleys of the local topography. 39번

191 rule

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 ‘War has its own strategic, tactical, and other **rules** and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is’. 20번

2 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the **rules** of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

3 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and **ruling** out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 41번

4 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and **ruling** out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 42번

192 run

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Taking a deep breath, he picked up his board and **ran** into the water. 19번

2 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you **run** the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

3 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery **running** as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

4 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery **running** as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

193 say

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 The swelling waves seemed to **say**, “Come on, Dave. 19번

2 Amazonian people who have not invented counting are unable to make exact calculations as simple as, **say**, 6—2. 34번

3 Grandma smiled at her and **said**, “Don’t worry. 43번

4 Grandma smiled gently and **said**, “Why wrestle with Mother Nature? 43번

194 sense

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it also created ‘leisure’ in the modern **sense** of the term. 41번

2 Leisure was also the creation of capitalism in another **sense**, through the commercialization of leisure. 41번

3 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it also created 'leisure' in the modern **sense** of the term. 42번

4 Leisure was also the creation of capitalism in another **sense**, through the commercialization of leisure. 42번

195 so 4회

1 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and **so** they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

2 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow **so** that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

3 **So**, why don't you help me to pick the caterpillars up?" 43번

4 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, "Why don't we just get rid of all the butterflies, **so** that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?" 43번

196 socially 기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, **socially**, and politically. 22번

2 The data revealed that the news of the king's death had been widely **socially** shared. 31번

3 The more an event is **socially** shared, the more it will be fixed in people's minds. 31번

4 People may give answers that they feel are more **socially** desirable than their true feelings. 36번

197 source 기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 This became the **source** of inspiration for some of her writings which included The Yearling and her autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

2 Wireless Charging Pad — Instructions — Wireless Smartphone Charging: Connect the charging pad to a power **source**. 28번

3 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge **source** of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

4 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge **source** of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

198 sport

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 This no longer meant participation in traditional **sports** and pastimes. 41번

2 Mass travel to spectator **sports**, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

3 This no longer meant participation in traditional **sports** and pastimes. 42번

4 Mass travel to spectator **sports**, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 42번

199 stand

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 He had tried more than ten times to **stand** up but never managed it. 19번

2 And this time, **standing** upright, he battled the wave all the way back to shore. 19번

3 Olivia and her sister Ellie were **standing** with Grandma in the middle of the cabbages. 43번

4 Olivia **stood** open-mouthed at the sight of the endless cabbage field. 43번

200 ten

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 He had tried more than **ten** times to stand up but never managed it. 19번

2 The tables above show the top **ten** origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

3 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the list of the top **ten** origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

4 ④ South Korea, which was not included among the top **ten** origin countries in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

201 then

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 How, **then**, do they ever have any influence over the majority? 32번

2 Workers **then** wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

3 Workers **then** wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

4 But it lays its eggs on cabbages, and **then** the caterpillars eat the cabbage leaves! 43번

202 thus

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 **Thus**, someone who just heard a piece of bad news often tends initially to deny what happened. 31번

2 **Thus** heritage is _____. 33번

3 **Thus**, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

4 **Thus** fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

203 view

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of **view**, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

2 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were consistent in their **views**, and this created a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

3 Such change has often occurred because a minority has converted others to its point of **view**. 32번

4 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while **viewing** a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

204 visual

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our **visual** system known as the **visual** word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

2 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral **visual** areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

3 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a **visual** representation of the shape of the land. 39번

205 want

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters **wanted** to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

2 Workers then **wanted** more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

3 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters **wanted** to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

4 Workers then **wanted** more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

206 weight

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —**Weight**: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

2 Monumentality is not a matter of external **weight**, but of "inner **weight**." 29번

3 This inner **weight** is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

207 where

4회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, **where** most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, **where** a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

2 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, **where** people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

3 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, **where** people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 42번

208 why

4회

1 It is the former that give value, either cultural or financial, to the latter and explain **why** they have been selected from the near infinity of the past. 33번

2 So, **why** don't you help me to pick the caterpillars up?" 43번

3 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, "**Why** don't we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?" 43번

4 Grandma smiled gently and said, "**Why** wrestle with Mother Nature? 43번

209 without

4회

1 War is inconceivable **without** some image, or concept, of the enemy. 20번

2 **Without** the influence of minorities, we would have no innovation, no social change. 32번

3 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into what people are thinking **without** altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

4 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and **without** market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

210 word

기초 · 수준 1

4회

1 "Monumental" is a **word** that comes very close to ① expressing the basic characteristic of Egyptian art. 29번

2 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual **word**-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

3 Prior to low-cost printing, ideas could and did spread by **word** of mouth. 38번

4 (②) The spread of ideas by **word** of mouth was equivalent to a game of telephone on a global scale. 38번

211 ability

기초 · 수준 2

3회

1 The human species is unique in its **ability** to expand its functionality by inventing new cultural tools. 34번

2 Even an invention as elementary as finger-counting changes our cognitive **abilities** dramatically. 34번

3 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the **ability** of large and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

212 above

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The tables **above** show the top ten origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

2 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its nose **above** water. 30번

3 A round hill rising **above** a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

213 act

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the **act** of killing from the **act** of murder'. 20번

2 This effort assumes that people can understand the resulting numbers and **act** on them appropriately. 24번

214 agriculture

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to **agriculture** and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

2 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial **agriculture** and fossil fuels. 23번

3 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation **agriculture**. 23번

215 already

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the one I have **already** submitted. 18번

2 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has **already** been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

3 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the **already** rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

216 among 3회

1 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, **among** which only Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

2 ④ South Korea, which was not included **among** the top ten origin countries in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

3 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty **among** members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

217 another 3회

1 (①) **Another**, technically more accurate way is to draw contour lines. 39번

2 Leisure was also the creation of capitalism in **another** sense, through the commercialization of leisure. 41번

3 Leisure was also the creation of capitalism in **another** sense, through the commercialization of leisure. 42번

218 answer 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The social psychologist Serge Moscovici claims that the **answer** lies in their behavioural style, i.e. the way _____. 32번

2 People may give **answers** that they feel are more socially desirable than their true feelings. 36번

3 It's a beautiful white butterfly," Olivia **answered**. 43번

219 any

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 I couldn't see **any** information about changing recipes. 18번

2 How, then, do they ever have **any** influence over the majority? 32번

3 **Any** reliance on schematic knowledge, therefore, will be shaped by this information about what's "normal." 37번

220 art

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 "Monumental" is a word that comes very close to ① expressing the basic characteristic of Egyptian **art**. 29번

2 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian **art** possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

3 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's **art**. 35번

221 ask

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and **asking** those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

2 Suddenly, Grandma **asked**, "Do you know what a Cabbage White is?" 43번

3 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she **asked** Grandma, "Why don't we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?" 43번

222 assess

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to **assess** and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

2 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time when **assessing** energy alternatives. 40번

3 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be **assessed** differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

223 base

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 With the industrial society evolving into an information-**based** society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged. 22번

2 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the **base** and the smallest near the top. 39번

3 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time **based** on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

224 before

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Never **before** and never since has the quality of monumentality been achieved as fully as it ② did in Egypt. 29번

2 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever **before**. 38번

3 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens **before** they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

225 begin

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they **begin** producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

2 Workers **began** to pay for leisure activities organized by capitalist enterprises. 41번

3 Workers **began** to pay for leisure activities organized by capitalist enterprises. 42번

226 better

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The photograph, it seemed, did the work of imitating nature **better** than the painter ever could. 35번

2 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was **better** to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

3 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was **better** to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

227 board

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Dave, however, just could not stay on his **board**. 19번

2 Taking a deep breath, he picked up his **board** and ran into the water. 19번

3 He jumped up onto the **board** just like he had practiced. 19번

228 book

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 This became the source of inspiration for some of her writings which included The Yearling and her autobiographical **book**, Cross Creek. 26번

2 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten **books** strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

3 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or **book** by hand limited the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

229 bucket

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 She kept filling her **bucket** with the caterpillars until the bottom disappeared. 43번

2 Soon, armed with a small **bucket** each, Olivia and Ellie went back to Grandma. 43번

3 Olivia and Ellie looked at their full **buckets** and smiled. 43번

230 century

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When photography came along in the nineteenth **century**, painting was put in crisis. 35번

2 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting's moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth **century**. 35번

3 ④ Therefore, the painters of that **century** put more focus on expressing nature, people, and cities as they were in reality. 35번

231 concept

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 War is inconceivable without some image, or **concept**, of the enemy. 20번

2 The **concept** of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

3 With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the **concept** of information as a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged. 22번

232 connect

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Wireless Charging Pad — Instructions — Wireless Smartphone Charging: **Connect** the charging pad to a power source. 28번

2 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and **connect** them to language areas. 34번

3 (②) A contour line **connects** all points that lie at the same elevation. 39번

233 copy

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The printing press boosted the power of ideas to **copy** themselves. 38번

2 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to **copy** a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

3 (⑤) A printing press could **copy** information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

234 creation

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 The advent of literacy and the **creation** of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

2 Leisure was also the **creation** of capitalism in another sense, through the commercialization of leisure. 41번

3 Leisure was also the **creation** of capitalism in another sense, through the commercialization of leisure. 42번

235 Creek

3회

1 In 1928, she purchased an orange grove in Cross **Creek**, Florida. 26번

2 This became the source of inspiration for some of her writings which included The Yearling and her autobiographical book, Cross **Creek**. 26번

3 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross **Creek** has become a Florida State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

236 Cross

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 In 1928, she purchased an orange grove in **Cross** Creek, Florida. 26번

2 This became the source of inspiration for some of her writings which included The Yearling and her autobiographical book, **Cross** Creek. 26번

3 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she owned at **Cross** Creek has become a Florida State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

237 during 3회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied **during** the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

2 However, by requiring continuous work **during** work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 41번

3 However, by requiring continuous work **during** work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 42번

238 egg 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 But it lays its **eggs** on cabbages, and then the caterpillars eat the cabbage leaves! 43번

2 It was as if the butterflies were making fun of Olivia; they seemed to be laughing at her, suggesting that they would lay millions more **eggs**. 43번

3 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, “Why don’t we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more **eggs** or caterpillars?” 43번

239 egyptian 기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 “Monumental” is a word that comes very close to ① expressing the basic characteristic of **Egyptian** art. 29번

2 An **Egyptian** sculpture no bigger than a person’s hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

3 This inner weight is the quality which **Egyptian** art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

240 emerge

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its own value, has **emerged**. 22번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were **emerging** to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

3 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were **emerging** to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

241 error

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 But schematic knowledge can also hurt you, promoting **errors** in perception and memory. 37번

2 Moreover, the types of **errors** produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

3 (①) It also added a certain amount of guaranteed **error**. 38번

242 especially

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Scientists, **especially** young ones, can get too obsessed with results. 21번

2 Mass travel to spectator sports, **especially** football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

3 Mass travel to spectator sports, **especially** football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 42번

243 essential

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an **essential** foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

2 Increasing aid for the world's poorest peoples can be an **essential** part of effective mitigation. 23번

3 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the **essential** switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

244 eventually

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, **eventually**, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

2 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and **eventually** new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

3 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and **eventually** new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

245 ever

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 How, then, do they **ever** have any influence over the majority? 32번

2 The photograph, it seemed, did the work of imitating nature better than the painter **ever** could. 35번

3 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than **ever** before. 38번

246 exploit

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 The reindeer, however, had a ② weakness that mankind would mercilessly **exploit**: it swam poorly. 30번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to **exploit** and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

3 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to **exploit** and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

247 feeling

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 'War follows from **feelings** of hatred', wrote Carl Schmitt. 20번

2 Indeed, large numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless they convey affect (**feeling**). 24번

3 People may give answers that they feel are more socially desirable than their true **feelings**. 36번

248 high

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held **high** as it struggles to keep its nose above water. 30번

2 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with **high** fidelity. 38번

3 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped area is great or small: a "busy" contour map means lots of **high** relief. 39번

249 hill

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 A round **hill** rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

2 A major challenge for map-makers is the depiction of **hills** and valleys, slopes and flatlands collectively called the topography. 39번

3 (③) When the contour lines are positioned closely together, the **hill**'s slope is steep; if they lie farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

250 huge

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a **huge** amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a **huge** source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

3 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a **huge** source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

251 input

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 As the timing of **inputs** and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

2 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of **inputs** is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

3 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the distance between **inputs** and outputs. 40번

252 invention

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Writing, arithmetic, science — all are recent **inventions**. 34번

2 Even an **invention** as elementary as finger-counting changes our cognitive abilities dramatically. 34번

3 ① Some painters made practical use of the **invention**. 35번

253 land

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the **land** she owned at Cross Creek has become a Florida State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

2 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on **land**. 30번

3 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the **land** . 39번

254 learn

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 When we **learn** to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

2 Likewise, when we **learn** Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

3 "Yes, I **learned** about it in biology class. 43번

255 lie

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The social psychologist Serge Moscovici claims that the answer **lies** in their behavioural style, i.e. the way _____. 32번

2 (②) A contour line connects all points that **lie** at the same elevation. 39번

3 (③) When the contour lines are positioned closely together, the hill's slope is steep; if they **lie** farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

256 market

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without **market** systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure **market**, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

3 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure **market**, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

257 mass

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent **mass** tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

2 **Mass** travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

3 **Mass** travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 42번

258 mean

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped area is great or small: a "busy" contour map **means** lots of high relief. 39번

2 This no longer **meant** participation in traditional sports and pastimes. 41번

3 This no longer **meant** participation in traditional sports and pastimes. 42번

259 measure

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Information has become a recognized entity to be **measured**, evaluated, and priced. 22번

2 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate **measures** to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

3 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of **measures** that tap into what people are thinking without altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

260 modern

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Many **modern** structures exceed ③ those of Egypt in terms of purely physical size. 29번

2 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it also created 'leisure' in the **modern** sense of the term. 41번

3 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it also created 'leisure' in the **modern** sense of the term. 42번

261 monumentality

심화 · 수준 9 — 3회

1 Never before and never since has the quality of **monumentality** been achieved as fully as it ② did in Egypt. 29번

2 But massiveness has nothing to do with **monumentality**. 29번

3 **Monumentality** is not a matter of external weight, but of “inner weight.” 29번

262 much

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Minorities tend not to have **much** power or status and may even be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists or simply ‘weirdos’. 32번

2 This is a **much** more challenging task than studying snails or sound waves. 36번

3 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes **much** sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

263 my

3회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted **my** application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

2 However, I would like to change **my** recipe if it is possible. 18번

3 Please let me know if I can change **my** submitted recipe. 18번

264 nature

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 The photograph, it seemed, did the work of imitating **nature** better than the painter ever could. 35번

2 ④ Therefore, the painters of that century put more focus on expressing **nature**, people, and cities as they were in reality. 35번

3 Grandma smiled gently and said, “Why wrestle with Mother **Nature**? 43번

265 need

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 However, we **need** to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

2 On the one hand, we respond strongly to aid a single individual in **need**. 24번

3 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may **need** to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

266 news

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The data revealed that the **news** of the king's death had been widely socially shared. 31번

2 Thus, someone who just heard a piece of bad **news** often tends initially to deny what happened. 31번

3 The _____ social sharing of the bad **news** contributes to realism. 31번

267 off

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days **off**. 41번

2 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days **off**. 42번

3 She thought they could not possibly pick all of the caterpillars **off**. 43번

268 press

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Big discoveries are covered in the **press**, show up on the university's home page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

2 The printing **press** boosted the power of ideas to copy themselves. 38번

3 (⑤) A printing **press** could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

269 printing

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The **printing** press boosted the power of ideas to copy themselves. 38번

2 Prior to low-cost **printing**, ideas could and did spread by word of mouth. 38번

3 (⑤) A **printing** press could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

270 prize

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 I have checked the website again, but I could only find information about the contest date, time, and **prizes**. 18번

2 The Nobel **Prize**, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime of scientific achievement, but for a single discovery, a result. 21번

3 In 1939, The Yearling, which was about a boy and an orphaned baby deer, won the Pulitzer **Prize** for Fiction. 26번

271 promote

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 But schematic knowledge can also hurt you, **promoting** errors in perception and memory. 37번

2 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work **promoted** by the casual taking of days off. 41번

3 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work **promoted** by the casual taking of days off. 42번

272 psychology

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 Researchers in **psychology** follow the scientific method to perform studies that help explain and may predict human behavior. 36번

2 But for all of these difficulties for **psychology**, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

3 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to **psychology** students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

273 quite

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are **quite** predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

2 Some did this **quite** explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

3 Some did this **quite** explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

274 rank

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 ③ The number of students from India was over twenty times larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India **ranked** higher than China in 2016-2017. 25번

2 ④ South Korea, which was not included among the top ten origin countries in 1979-1980, **ranked** third in 2016-2017. 25번

3 ⑤ Although the number of students from Japan was larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, Japan **ranked** lower in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980. 25번

275 rather

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 **Rather**, both must be seen for the cultural and contingent phenomena that they are. 20번

2 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories **rather** than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate **rather** than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

276 Rawlings 3회

1 Marjorie Kinnan **Rawlings**, an American author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with rural themes and settings. 26번

2 After graduating from university, **Rawlings** worked as a journalist while simultaneously trying to establish herself as a fiction writer. 26번

3 **Rawlings** passed away in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross Creek has become a Florida State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

277 realize 기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Even the Nobel committee **realizes** in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

2 At some point, a Stone Age genius **realized** the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water’s surface, and built the first boat. 30번

3 Olivia **realized** she was right. 43번

278 really 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Although not the explicit goal, the best science can **really** be seen as refining ignorance. 21번

2 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not **really** in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

3 As a result, a reliance on schemata will inevitably make the world seem more “normal” than it **really** is and will make the past seem more “regular” than it actually was. 37번

279 remember

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Clearly, schematic knowledge helps you — guiding your understanding and enabling you to reconstruct things you cannot **remember**. 37번

2 While this was tremendously powerful, it limited the complexity of the ideas that could be propagated to those that a single person could **remember**. 38번

3 When they saw the cabbage patch, they suddenly **remembered** how vast it was. 43번

280 renewable

중간 · 수준 4 — 3회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in **renewable** energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

2 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many **renewable** technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

3 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than **renewable** energy alternatives in regards to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

281 representation

중간 · 수준 5 — 3회

1 The contents, interpretations and **representations** of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

2 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting’s moving away from direct **representation** and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

3 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual **representation** of the shape of the land. 39번

282 resource

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which very selective material artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions become **resources** for the present. 33번

2 The contents, interpretations and representations of the **resource** are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides **resources** for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

283 right

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 He waited for the **right** wave. 19번

2 "**Right**! 43번

3 Olivia realized she was **right**. 43번

284 schematic

심화 · 수준 7 — 3회

1 Clearly, **schematic** knowledge helps you — guiding your understanding and enabling you to reconstruct things you cannot remember. 37번

2 Any reliance on **schematic** knowledge, therefore, will be shaped by this information about what's "normal." 37번

3 But **schematic** knowledge can also hurt you, promoting errors in perception and memory. 37번

285 setting

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an American author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with rural themes and **settings**. 26번

2 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural **settings**, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

3 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that **setting**. 37번

286 shape

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those **shapes** into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

2 Any reliance on schematic knowledge, therefore, will be **shaped** by this information about what's "normal." 37번

3 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the **shape** of the land. 39번

287 single

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime of scientific achievement, but for a **single** discovery, a result. 21번

2 On the one hand, we respond strongly to aid a **single** individual in need. 24번

3 While this was tremendously powerful, it limited the complexity of the ideas that could be propagated to those that a **single** person could remember. 38번

288 situation

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Likewise, if there are things you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that **situation**. 37번

2 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a **situation** or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

3 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given **situation**. 37번

289 size

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the **size** and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

2 The reason for this is not the external **size** and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing things in this respect. 29번

3 Many modern structures exceed ③ those of Egypt in terms of purely physical **size**. 29번

290 slope

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 A major challenge for map-makers is the depiction of hills and valleys, **slopes** and flatlands collectively called the topography. 39번

2 (③) When the contour lines are positioned closely together, the hill's **slope** is steep; if they lie farther apart, the **slope** is gentler. 39번

291 small

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Even a **small** amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

2 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped area is great or **small**: a "busy" contour map means lots of high relief. 39번

3 Soon, armed with a **small** bucket each, Olivia and Ellie went back to Grandma. 43번

292 smile

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Grandma **smiled** at her and said, "Don't worry. 43번

2 Grandma **smiled** gently and said, "Why wrestle with Mother Nature? 43번

3 Olivia and Ellie looked at their full buckets and **smiled**. 43번

293 start

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first **started** in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

2 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first **started** in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

3 Relieved, she and Ellie **started** on the first cabbage. 43번

294 stone

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of **stones** ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

2 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval **stone**, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

3 At some point, a **Stone** Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

295 study

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Researchers in psychology follow the scientific method to perform **studies** that help explain and may predict human behavior. 36번

2 This is a much more challenging task than **studying** snails or sound waves. 36번

3 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same **study** again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

296 submit

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I **submitted** my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

2 I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the one I have already **submitted**. 18번

3 Please let me know if I can change my **submitted** recipe. 18번

297 tend

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Thus, someone who just heard a piece of bad news often **tends** initially to deny what happened. 31번

2 Minorities **tend** not to have much power or status and may even be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists or simply ‘weirdos’. 32번

3 Due to the fact that people **tend** to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

298 term

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Many modern structures exceed ③ those of Egypt in **terms** of purely physical size. 29번

2 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it also created ‘leisure’ in the modern sense of the **term**. 41번

3 Industrial capitalism not only created work, it also created ‘leisure’ in the modern sense of the **term**. 42번

299 therefore

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 ④ **Therefore**, the painters of that century put more focus on expressing nature, people, and cities as they were in reality. 35번

2 Any reliance on schematic knowledge, **therefore**, will be shaped by this information about what’s “normal.” 37번

3 A round hill rising above a plain, **therefore**, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

300 through

3회

1 Soar **through** the treetops over Lost Forest on our thrilling Flying Eagle Zipline! 27번

2 Leisure was also the creation of capitalism in another sense, **through** the commercialization of leisure. 41번

3 Leisure was also the creation of capitalism in another sense, **through** the commercialization of leisure. 42번

301 topography

심화 · 수준 7 — 3회

1 A major challenge for map-makers is the depiction of hills and valleys, slopes and flatlands collectively called the **topography**. 39번

2 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the **topography** are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

3 (④) Contour lines can represent scarps, hollows, and valleys of the local **topography**. 39번

302 true

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a **true** cross-section of the population. 36번

2 People may give answers that they feel are more socially desirable than their **true** feelings. 36번

3 Olivia now saw the butterflies' **true** beauty. 43번

303 try

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 He had **tried** more than ten times to stand up but never managed it. 19번

2 One more **try**!" 19번

3 After graduating from university, Rawlings worked as a journalist while simultaneously **trying** to establish herself as a fiction writer. 26번

304 two

3회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the **two** biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

2 The tables above show the top ten origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in **two** school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

3 The **two** sisters gladly agreed and went back to the house to get ready. 43번

305 university

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the **university**'s home page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

2 The tables above show the top ten origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and **universities** in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

3 After graduating from **university**, Rawlings worked as a journalist while simultaneously trying to establish herself as a fiction writer. 26번

306 whether

3회

1 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal **whether** the relief in the mapped area is great or small: a "busy" contour map means lots of high relief. 39번

2 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, **whether** in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 41번

3 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, **whether** in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 42번

307 White

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 **White** Light: Your smartphone is fully charged. 28번

2 Suddenly, Grandma asked, "Do you know what a Cabbage **White** is?" 43번

3 It's a beautiful **white** butterfly," Olivia answered. 43번

308 world

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Increasing aid for the **world**'s poorest peoples can be an essential part of effective mitigation. 23번

2 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the **world**, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

3 As a result, a reliance on schemata will inevitably make the **world** seem more "normal" than it really is and will make the past seem more "regular" than it actually was. 37번

309 write

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 'War follows from feelings of hatred', **wrote** Carl Schmitt. 20번

2 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an American author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, **wrote** novels with rural themes and settings. 26번

3 **Writing**, arithmetic, science — all are recent inventions. 34번

310 Yearling

3회

1 This became the source of inspiration for some of her writings which included The **Yearling** and her autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

2 In 1939, The **Yearling**, which was about a boy and an orphaned baby deer, won the Pulitzer Prize for Fiction. 26번

3 Later, in 1946, The **Yearling** was made into a film of the same name. 26번

311 abstract

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an **abstract** and uniform way. 20번

2 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting's moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the **abstract** painting of the twentieth century. 35번

312 achieve

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Never before and never since has the quality of monumentality been **achieved** as fully as it ② did in Egypt. 29번

2 The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly **achieved** some amazing things in this respect. 29번

313 achievement

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime of scientific **achievement**, but for a single discovery, a result. 21번

2 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross Creek has become a Florida State Park honoring her **achievements**. 26번

314 add

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 (①) It also **added** a certain amount of guaranteed error. 38번

2 Grandma **added** that although she knew caterpillars did harm to cabbages, she didn't wish to disturb the natural balance of the environment. 43번

315 after

2회

1 **After** graduating from university, Rawlings worked as a journalist while simultaneously trying to establish herself as a fiction writer. 26번

2 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" **after** accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

316 again

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 I have checked the website **again**, but I could only find information about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

2 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study **again** following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

317 age

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 **Age** requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

2 At some point, a Stone **Age** genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

318 along

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Society helps them **along** in this mad chase. 21번

2 When photography came **along** in the nineteenth century, painting was put in crisis. 35번

319 alternative

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing energy **alternatives**. 40번

2 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy **alternatives** in regards to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

320 Annual

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd **Annual** DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

2 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct **annual** subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

321 appear

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 While she was young, one of her stories **appeared** in The Washington Post. 26번

2 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would **appear** on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

322 apply

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 It would not have taken long for mankind to **apply** this advantage to other goods. 30번

2 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is **applied** during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

323 around

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 (④) A well-trained monk could transcribe **around** four pages of text per day. 38번

2 The caterpillars wriggled as they were picked up while Cabbage Whites filled the air **around** them. 43번

324 artefact

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which very selective material **artefacts**, mythologies, memories and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

2 Further, heritage is more concerned with meanings than material **artefacts**. 33번

325 available

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily **available** (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

2 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those **available** at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

326 award

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is **awarded**, not for a lifetime of scientific achievement, but for a single discovery, a result. 21번

2 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their **award** citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

327 away

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Rawlings passed **away** in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross Creek has become a Florida State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

2 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting's moving **away** from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

328 bad

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Thus, someone who just heard a piece of **bad** news often tends initially to deny what happened. 31번

2 The _____ social sharing of the **bad** news contributes to realism. 31번

329 basic

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The **basic** aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

2 "Monumental" is a word that comes very close to ① expressing the **basic** characteristic of Egyptian art. 29번

330 battle

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 And this time, standing upright, he **battled** the wave all the way back to shore. 19번

2 Olivia felt like she was losing the **battle**, but she fought on. 43번

331 bear

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an American author **born** in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with rural themes and settings. 26번

2 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: **Bear** in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

332 behavior

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Researchers in psychology follow the scientific method to perform studies that help explain and may predict human **behavior**. 36번

2 It often requires compromises, such as testing **behavior** within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

333 behavioral

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 However, recent **behavioral** research casts doubt on this fundamental assumption. 24번

2 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human **behavioral** preference for current consumption/return. 40번

334 best

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 **Best** Regards, Sophia Walker 18번

2 Although not the explicit goal, the **best** science can really be seen as refining ignorance. 21번

335 between

2회

1 Caution: Do not place anything **between** your smartphone and the charging pad while charging. 28번

2 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the distance **between** inputs and outputs. 40번

336 biological

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 This “cultural recycling” implies that the functional architecture of the human brain results from a complex mixture of **biological** and cultural constraints. 34번

2 **Biological** organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

337 Blue

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Charge Status LED: **Blue** Light: Your smartphone is charging. 28번

2 If there’s a problem, the **blue** light will flash. 28번

338 boat

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water’s surface, and built the first **boat**. 30번

2 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by **boat** than on land. 30번

339 both

2회

1 Rather, **both** must be seen for the cultural and contingent phenomena that they are. 20번

2 Biological organisms, including human societies **both** with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

340 bound

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 ‘Leisure’ as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and **bounded** work time created by capitalist production. 41번

2 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and **bounded** work time created by capitalist production. 42번

341 brain

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Our **brains** did not have enough time to evolve for them, but I reason that they were made possible because _____. 34번

2 This "cultural recycling" implies that the functional architecture of the human **brain** results from a complex mixture of biological and cultural constraints. 34번

342 build

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and **built** the first boat. 30번

2 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we **build** a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

343 call

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into what people are thinking without altering their thinking, **called** reactivity. 36번

2 A major challenge for map-makers is the depiction of hills and valleys, slopes and flatlands collectively **called** the topography. 39번

344 campaign

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union **campaigns**, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

2 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union **campaigns**, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

345 carbon

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 With 20 percent of **carbon** emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, **carbon** credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

346 case

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university's home page, help get grants, and make the **case** for promotions. 21번

2 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a strong **case** to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

347 casual

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the **casual** taking of days off. 41번

2 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the **casual** taking of days off. 42번

348 catastrophe

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 A defining element of **catastrophes** is the magnitude of their harmful consequences. 24번

2 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from **catastrophes**, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

349 cause

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one **cause** of painting's moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

2 Simply knowing they are being observed may **cause** people to behave differently (such as more politely!) 36번

350 challenge

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a **challenge** to painting and was one cause of painting's moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

2 A major **challenge** for map-makers is the depiction of hills and valleys, slopes and flatlands collectively called the topography. 39번

351 circumstance

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Even under ideal **circumstances**, hunting these fast animals with spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

2 At the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal **circumstances** in which the event took place, an effect known as "flashbulb memory." 31번

352 commercialization

심화 · 수준 8 — 2회

1 Leisure was also the creation of capitalism in another sense, through the **commercialization** of leisure. 41번

2 Leisure was also the creation of capitalism in another sense, through the **commercialization** of leisure. 42번

353 complex

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 This "cultural recycling" implies that the functional architecture of the human brain results from a **complex** mixture of biological and cultural constraints. 34번

2 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and **complex** ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

354 concern

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Great scientists, the pioneers that we admire, are not **concerned** with results but with the next questions. 21번

2 Heritage is **concerned** with the ways in which very selective material artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

355 connection

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Related issues arise in **connection** with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

2 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast **connection** from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

356 consequence

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 As a **consequence**, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

2 A defining element of catastrophes is the magnitude of their harmful **consequences**. 24번

357 consumer

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of **consumer** demand, employment, and profit. 41번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of **consumer** demand, employment, and profit. 42번

358 Contest

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking **Contest**. 18번

2 I have checked the website again, but I could only find information about the **contest** date, time, and prizes. 18번

359 continuous

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 However, by requiring **continuous** work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 41번

2 However, by requiring **continuous** work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had separated out leisure from work. 42번

360 convert

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Such change has often occurred because a minority has **converted** others to its point of view. 32번

2 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly **convert** those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

361 current

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Related issues arise in connection with **current** and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

2 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for **current** consumption/return. 40번

362 datum

심화 · 수준 7 2회

1 The **data** revealed that the news of the king’s death had been widely socially shared. 31번

2 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting **data** from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

363 Dave

2회

1 **Dave**, however, just could not stay on his board. 19번

2 The swelling waves seemed to say, “Come on, **Dave**. 19번

364 death

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the memory of the unexpected **death** of Belgium's King Baudouin in 1993 in a large sample of Belgian citizens. 31번

2 The data revealed that the news of the king's **death** had been widely socially shared. 31번

365 define

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 A **defining** element of catastrophes is the magnitude of their harmful consequences. 24번

2 It follows too that the meanings and functions of memory and tradition are **defined** in the present. 33번

366 degree

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a **degree** that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

2 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable **degree** of social influence. 32번

367 develop

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and **develop** the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and **develop** the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

368 differently

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Simply knowing they are being observed may cause people to behave **differently** (such as more politely!) 36번

2 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed **differently** when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

369 direct

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of **direct** annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

2 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting's moving away from **direct** representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

370 discipline

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the **disciplined** and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 41번

2 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the **disciplined** and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 42번

371 doubt

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 However, recent behavioral research casts **doubt** on this fundamental assumption. 24번

2 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, **doubt** and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

372 down

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut **down**, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

2 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut **down**, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

373 due

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Many of what we now regard as 'major' social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally **due** to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

2 **Due** to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

374 Eagle

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Soar through the treetops over Lost Forest on our thrilling Flying **Eagle** Zipline! 27번

2 Feel the thrill of flying like an **eagle**! 27번

375 early

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 This might seem surprising, for the **early** cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

2 This might seem surprising, for the **early** cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

376 effort

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of **effort** and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

2 This **effort** assumes that people can understand the resulting numbers and act on them appropriately. 24번

377 Egypt

2회

1 Never before and never since has the quality of monumentality been achieved as fully as it ② did in **Egypt**. 29번

2 Many modern structures exceed ③ those of **Egypt** in terms of purely physical size. 29번

378 employee

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their **employees** to work very long hours. 41번

2 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their **employees** to work very long hours. 42번

379 employer

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, **employers** had separated out leisure from work. 41번

2 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, **employers** had separated out leisure from work. 42번

380 employment

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, **employment**, and profit. 41번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, **employment**, and profit. 42번

381 enable

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, **enabling** us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

2 Clearly, schematic knowledge helps you — guiding your understanding and **enabling** you to reconstruct things you cannot remember. 37번

382 enlarge

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was **enlarged** by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

2 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was **enlarged** by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

383 enterprise

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Workers began to pay for leisure activities organized by capitalist **enterprises**. 41번

2 Workers began to pay for leisure activities organized by capitalist **enterprises**. 42번

384 entitlement

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday **entitlements**. 41번

2 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday **entitlements**. 42번

385 entry

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for **entry**, was now possible. 41번

2 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for **entry**, was now possible. 42번

386 establish

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in **establishing** an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

2 After graduating from university, Rawlings worked as a journalist while simultaneously trying to **establish** herself as a fiction writer. 26번

387 Europe

2회

1 **Europe**'s first Homo sapiens lived primarily on large game, particularly reindeer. 30번

2 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern **Europe**, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

388 evening

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or **evening**, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 41번

2 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or **evening**, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 42번

389 evolve

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 With the industrial society **evolving** into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its own value, has emerged. 22번

2 Our brains did not have enough time to **evolve** for them, but I reason that they were made possible because _____. 34번

390 exaggerated

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 The importance of this can hardly be **exaggerated**, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

2 The importance of this can hardly be **exaggerated**, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

391 explain

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 It is the former that give value, either cultural or financial, to the latter and **explain** why they have been selected from the near infinity of the past. 33번

2 Researchers in psychology follow the scientific method to perform studies that help **explain** and may predict human behavior. 36번

392 explicitly

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Some did this quite **explicitly** by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

2 Some did this quite **explicitly** by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

393 express

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 "Monumental" is a word that comes very close to ① **expressing** the basic characteristic of Egyptian art. 29번

2 ④ Therefore, the painters of that century put more focus on **expressing** nature, people, and cities as they were in reality. 35번

394 external

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 The reason for this is not the **external** size and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing things in this respect. 29번

2 Monumentality is not a matter of **external** weight, but of "inner weight." 29번

395 extraction

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel **extraction** technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the **extraction** process, and not upfront. 40번

396 face

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the **face** of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

2 Place your smartphone on the charging pad with the display **facing** up. 28번

397 factory

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when **factories** were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

2 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when **factories** were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

398 fail

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 This creates a paradox that rational models of decision making **fail** to represent. 24번

2 On the other hand, we often **fail** to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

399 far

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been **far** easier by boat than on land. 30번

2 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread **far** more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

400 fast

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting these **fast** animals with spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

2 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a **fast** connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

401 few

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A **few** days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

2 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a **few** inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

402 fiction

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 After graduating from university, Rawlings worked as a journalist while simultaneously trying to establish herself as a **fiction** writer. 26번

2 In 1939, The Yearling, which was about a boy and an orphaned baby deer, won the Pulitzer Prize for **Fiction**. 26번

403 fidelity

중간 · 수준 6 — 2회

1 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with high **fidelity**. 38번

2 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full **fidelity**, than ever before. 38번

404 find

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 I have checked the website again, but I could only **find** information about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

2 Indeed, large numbers have been **found** to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless they convey affect (feeling). 24번

405 Florida 2회

1 In 1928, she purchased an orange grove in Cross Creek, **Florida**. 26번

2 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross Creek has become a **Florida** State Park honoring her achievements. 26번

406 flower 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The butterflies help us grow some other plants because they carry pollen from **flower** to **flower**." 43번

407 football 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially **football** and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

2 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially **football** and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 42번

408 force 기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and **forced** their employees to work very long hours. 41번

2 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and **forced** their employees to work very long hours. 42번

409 forest 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for **forest** preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

2 Soar through the treetops over Lost **Forest** on our thrilling Flying Eagle Zipline! 27번

410 former

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 It is the **former** that give value, either cultural or financial, to the latter and explain why they have been selected from the near infinity of the past. 33번

2 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the **former** Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

411 full

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with **full** fidelity, than ever before. 38번

2 Olivia and Ellie looked at their **full** buckets and smiled. 43번

412 fully

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 White Light: Your smartphone is **fully** charged. 28번

2 Never before and never since has the quality of monumentality been achieved as **fully** as it ② did in Egypt. 29번

413 fundamental

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 The concept of the enemy is **fundamental** to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

2 However, recent behavioral research casts doubt on this **fundamental** assumption. 24번

414 future

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined **future**. 33번

2 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain **future**. 40번

415 game

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Europe's first Homo sapiens lived primarily on large **game**, particularly reindeer. 30번

2 (②) The spread of ideas by word of mouth was equivalent to a **game** of telephone on a global scale. 38번

416 gap

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Likewise, if there are things you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the **gaps** with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

2 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "**gaps**" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

417 go

2회

1 The two sisters gladly agreed and **went** back to the house to get ready. 43번

2 Soon, armed with a small bucket each, Olivia and Ellie **went** back to Grandma. 43번

418 grow

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of **growing** threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

2 The butterflies help us **grow** some other plants because they carry pollen from flower to flower." 43번

419 handwritten

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The advent of literacy and the creation of **handwritten** scrolls and, eventually, **handwritten** books strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

420 happen

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Thus, someone who just heard a piece of bad news often tends initially to deny what **happened**. 31번

2 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment **happens** before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

421 hardly

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The importance of this can **hardly** be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

2 The importance of this can **hardly** be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

422 honor

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly **honor** the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

2 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross Creek has become a Florida State Park **honoring** her achievements. 26번

423 horse

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and **horse**-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

2 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and **horse**-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 42번

424 how

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 **How**, then, do they ever have any influence over the majority? 32번

2 When they saw the cabbage patch, they suddenly remembered **how** vast it was. 43번

425 ignorance

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Although not the explicit goal, the best science can really be seen as refining **ignorance**. 21번

2 A discovery, an uncovering — of new **ignorance**. 21번

426 imagine

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an **imagined** past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an **imagined** future. 33번

427 importance

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The **importance** of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

2 The **importance** of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

428 India

2회

1 ③ The number of students from **India** was over twenty times larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and **India** ranked higher than China in 2016-2017. 25번

429 inner

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Monumentality is not a matter of external weight, but of "**inner** weight." 29번

2 This **inner** weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

430 instruction

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety **instruction**) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

2 Wireless Charging Pad — **Instructions** — Wireless Smartphone Charging: Connect the charging pad to a power source. 28번

431 invent

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 The human species is unique in its ability to expand its functionality by **inventing** new cultural tools. 34번

2 Amazonian people who have not **invented** counting are unable to make exact calculations as simple as, say, 6—2. 34번

432 investment

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and **investment** in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

2 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most **investment** happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

433 Japan

2회

1 ⑤ Although the number of students from **Japan** was larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, **Japan** ranked lower in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980. 25번

434 kill

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of **killing** from the act of murder'. 20번

2 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and **killed** prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

435 King

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the memory of the unexpected death of Belgium's **King** Baudouin in 1993 in a large sample of Belgian citizens. 31번

2 The data revealed that the news of the **king**'s death had been widely socially shared. 31번

436 later

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 **Later**, in 1946, The Yearling was made into a film of the same name. 26번

2 In turn, they may **later** be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

437 law

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new **laws** were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

2 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by union campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new **laws** were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

438 lay

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 But it **lays** its eggs on cabbages, and then the caterpillars eat the cabbage leaves! 43번

2 It was as if the butterflies were making fun of Olivia; they seemed to be laughing at her, suggesting that they would **lay** millions more eggs. 43번

439 lead

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may **lead** to social change. 32번

2 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will **lead** you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

440 likely

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are **likely** to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

2 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very **likely** to get the same results. 36번

441 likewise

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 **Likewise**, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

2 **Likewise**, if there are things you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

442 longer

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 This no **longer** meant participation in traditional sports and pastimes. 41번

2 This no **longer** meant participation in traditional sports and pastimes. 42번

443 lose

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for **lost** valuables. 27번

2 Olivia felt like she was **losing** the battle, but she fought on. 43번

444 loss

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual **losses**. 24번

2 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential **losses** from natural disasters. 24번

445 machinery

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their **machinery** running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

2 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their **machinery** running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

446 major

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Many of what we now regard as '**major**' social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

2 A **major** challenge for map-makers is the depiction of hills and valleys, slopes and flatlands collectively called the topography. 39번

447 majority

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 How, then, do they ever have any influence over the **majority**? 32번

2 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the **majority**, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

448 making

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision **making**; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

2 This creates a paradox that rational models of decision **making** fail to represent. 24번

449 mankind

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The reindeer, however, had a ② weakness that **mankind** would mercilessly exploit: it swam poorly. 30번

2 It would not have taken long for **mankind** to apply this advantage to other goods. 30번

450 massiveness

심화 · 수준 7 — 2회

1 The reason for this is not the external size and **massiveness** of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing things in this respect. 29번

2 But **massiveness** has nothing to do with monumentality. 29번

451 master

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton **masters** wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

2 This might seem surprising, for the early cotton **masters** wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

452 material

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which very selective **material** artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

2 Further, heritage is more concerned with meanings than **material** artefacts. 33번

453 method

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Researchers in psychology follow the scientific **method** to perform studies that help explain and may predict human behavior. 36번

2 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific **method** is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

454 might

2회

1 This **might** seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

2 This **might** seem surprising, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

455 million

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 It was as if the butterflies were making fun of Olivia; they seemed to be laughing at her, suggesting that they would lay **millions** more eggs. 43번

2 There seemed to be a **million** cabbages. 43번

456 mind

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The more an event is socially shared, the more it will be fixed in people's **minds**. 31번

2 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in **mind** that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

457 model

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 This creates a paradox that rational **models** of decision making fail to represent. 24번

2 ② There were Impressionist painters who used a photograph in place of the **model** or landscape they were painting. 35번

458 monumental

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 "**Monumental**" is a word that comes very close to ① expressing the basic characteristic of Egyptian art. 29번

2 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's hand is more **monumental** than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

459 mouth

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Prior to low-cost printing, ideas could and did spread by word of **mouth**. 38번

2 (②) The spread of ideas by word of **mouth** was equivalent to a game of telephone on a global scale. 38번

460 move

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, **moving** slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its nose above water. 30번

2 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting's **moving** away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

461 movement

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette **movement** was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

2 Many of what we now regard as 'major' social **movements** (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

462 nation

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a **nation** at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

2 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these **nations**, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

463 near

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 It is the former that give value, either cultural or financial, to the latter and explain why they have been selected from the **near** infinity of the past. 33번

2 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest **near** the top. 39번

464 Nobel

2회

1 The **Nobel** Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime of scientific achievement, but for a single discovery, a result. 21번

2 Even the **Nobel** committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

465 normal

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 As a result, a reliance on schemata will inevitably make the world seem more “**normal** ” than it really is and will make the past seem more “regular” than it actually was. 37번

2 Any reliance on schematic knowledge, therefore, will be shaped by this information about what’s “**normal**.” 37번

466 occur

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Such change has often **occurred** because a minority has converted others to its point of view. 32번

2 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently **occurring** in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

467 onto

2회

1 He jumped up **onto** the board just like he had practiced. 19번

2 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed **onto** an imagined future. 33번

468 open

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "**opened** a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

2 Olivia stood **open**-mouthed at the sight of the endless cabbage field. 43번

469 organization

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 As a consequence, those people, **organizations**, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

2 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of **organizations**. 22번

470 organize

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Workers began to pay for leisure activities **organized** by capitalist enterprises. 41번

2 Workers began to pay for leisure activities **organized** by capitalist enterprises. 42번

471 page

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university's home **page**, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

2 (④) A well-trained monk could transcribe around four **pages** of text per day. 38번

472 participation

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 This no longer meant **participation** in traditional sports and pastimes. 41번

2 This no longer meant **participation** in traditional sports and pastimes. 42번

473 particularly

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Europe's first Homo sapiens lived primarily on large game, **particularly** reindeer. 30번

2 Thus fossil fuels, **particularly** oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

474 pastime

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 This no longer meant participation in traditional sports and **pastimes**. 41번

2 This no longer meant participation in traditional sports and **pastimes**. 42번

475 patch

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The cabbage **patch** looked like a battlefield. 43번

2 When they saw the cabbage **patch**, they suddenly remembered how vast it was. 43번

476 pay

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Workers began to **pay** for leisure activities organized by capitalist enterprises. 41번

2 Workers began to **pay** for leisure activities organized by capitalist enterprises. 42번

477 period

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday **periods**, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

2 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday **periods**, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

478 person

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a **person**'s hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

2 While this was tremendously powerful, it limited the complexity of the ideas that could be propagated to those that a single **person** could remember. 38번

479 please

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 **Please** let me know if I can change my submitted recipe. 18번

2 **Please** visit our website at www.flyingeaglezip.co.uk for more information. 27번

480 policy

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for **policies** to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

2 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated **policy** reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

481 politically

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and **politically**. 22번

2 Perhaps the most cost-effective but **politically** complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

482 poorest

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the **poorest** countries from climate change. 23번

2 Increasing aid for the world's **poorest** peoples can be an essential part of effective mitigation. 23번

483 position

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their **position** consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

2 (③) When the contour lines are **positioned** closely together, the hill's slope is steep; if they lie farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

484 possess

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that **possess** the highest-quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

2 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art **possesses** to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

485 potential

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of **potential** or actual losses. 24번

2 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce **potential** losses from natural disasters. 24번

486 prevent

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 To help societies **prevent** or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

2 On the other hand, we often fail to **prevent** mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

487 price

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Information has become a recognized entity to be measured, evaluated, and **priced**. 22번

2 Age requirement: 13 years old and over **Price**: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

488 problem

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back **problems** or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

2 If there's a **problem**, the blue light will flash. 28번

489 produce

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Moreover, the types of errors **produced** by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

2 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin **producing**, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

490 production

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist **production**. 41번

2 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, weekend, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist **production**. 42번

491 productivity

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on **productivity**; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the **productivity** of organizations. 22번

492 profit

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and **profit**. 41번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for whole new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and **profit**. 42번

493 proportion

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large **proportion** of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) **proportion** of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

494 provide

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of justice **provide** an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

2 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined past **provides** resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

495 put

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 When photography came along in the nineteenth century, painting was **put** in crisis. 35번

2 ④ Therefore, the painters of that century **put** more focus on expressing nature, people, and cities as they were in reality. 35번

496 quantity

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into **quantities** — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal **quantity** area. 34번

497 quickly

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to **quickly** convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

2 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more **quickly**, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

498 racing

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-**racing**, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

2 Mass travel to spectator sports, especially football and horse-**racing**, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 42번

499 reason

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The **reason** for this is not the external size and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing things in this respect. 29번

2 Our brains did not have enough time to evolve for them, but I **reason** that they were made possible because _____. 34번

500 recent

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 However, **recent** behavioral research casts doubt on this fundamental assumption. 24번

2 Writing, arithmetic, science — all are **recent** inventions. 34번

501 recognize

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Information has become a **recognized** entity to be measured, evaluated, and priced. 22번

2 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to **recognize** strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

502 reduce

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 To help societies prevent or **reduce** damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

2 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to **reduce** potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

503 regards

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Best **Regards**, Sophia Walker 18번

2 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in **regards** to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

504 reindeer

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Europe's first Homo sapiens lived primarily on large game, particularly **reindeer**. 30번

2 The **reindeer**, however, had a ② weakness that mankind would mercilessly exploit: it swam poorly. 30번

505 reliance

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 As a result, a **reliance** on schemata will inevitably make the world seem more "normal" than it really is and will make the past seem more "regular" than it actually was. 37번

2 Any **reliance** on schematic knowledge, therefore, will be shaped by this information about what's "normal." 37번

506 relief

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the **relief** in the mapped area is great or small: a "busy" contour map means lots of high **relief**. 39번

507 reveal

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The data **revealed** that the news of the king's death had been widely socially shared. 31번

2 (⑤) At a glance, they **reveal** whether the relief in the mapped area is great or small: a "busy" contour map means lots of high relief. 39번

508 science

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Although not the explicit goal, the best **science** can really be seen as refining ignorance. 21번

2 Writing, arithmetic, **science** — all are recent inventions. 34번

509 scientist

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 **Scientists**, especially young ones, can get too obsessed with results. 21번

2 Great **scientists**, the pioneers that we admire, are not concerned with results but with the next questions. 21번

510 scroll

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten **scrolls** and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

2 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a **scroll** or book by hand limited the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

511 select

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are **selected** according to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

2 It is the former that give value, either cultural or financial, to the latter and explain why they have been **selected** from the near infinity of the past. 33번

512 separate

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had **separated** out leisure from work. 41번

2 However, by requiring continuous work during work hours and ruling out non-work activity, employers had **separated** out leisure from work. 42번

513 share

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The data revealed that the news of the king's death had been widely socially **shared**. 31번

2 The more an event is socially **shared**, the more it will be fixed in people's minds. 31번

514 sharing

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Social **sharing** may in this way help to counteract some natural tendency people may have. 31번

2 The _____ social **sharing** of the bad news contributes to realism. 31번

515 show

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Big discoveries are covered in the press, **show** up on the university's home page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

2 The tables above **show** the top ten origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

516 shut

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were **shut** down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 41번

2 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were **shut** down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual taking of days off. 42번

517 simply

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Minorities tend not to have much power or status and may even be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists or **simply** 'weirdos'. 32번

2 **Simply** knowing they are being observed may cause people to behave differently (such as more politely!) 36번

518 since

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Never before and never **since** has the quality of monumentality been achieved as fully as it ② did in Egypt. 29번

2 ⑤ **Since** photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

519 sister

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Olivia and her **sister** Ellie were standing with Grandma in the middle of the cabbages. 43번

2 The two **sisters** gladly agreed and went back to the house to get ready. 43번

520 specific

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of **specific** agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

2 When we learn to read, we recycle a **specific** region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

521 spectator

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Mass travel to **spectator** sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

2 Mass travel to **spectator** sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 42번

522 status

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Charge **Status** LED: Blue Light: Your smartphone is charging. 28번

2 Minorities tend not to have much power or **status** and may even be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists or simply ‘weirdos’. 32번

523 suddenly

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 **Suddenly**, Grandma asked, “Do you know what a Cabbage White is?” 43번

2 When they saw the cabbage patch, they **suddenly** remembered how vast it was. 43번

524 suggest

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Grandma **suggested**. 43번

2 It was as if the butterflies were making fun of Olivia; they seemed to be laughing at her, **suggesting** that they would lay millions more eggs. 43번

525 surprising

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 This might seem **surprising**, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 41번

2 This might seem **surprising**, for the early cotton masters wanted to keep their machinery running as long as possible and forced their employees to work very long hours. 42번

526 system

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual **system** known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

2 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market **systems**, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

527 Taiwan

2회

1 ② Iran, **Taiwan**, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which only **Taiwan** was included in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

528 taking

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual **taking** of days off. 41번

2 Some did this quite explicitly by creating distinct holiday periods, when factories were shut down, because it was better to do this than have work promoted by the casual **taking** of days off. 42번

529 task

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting these fast animals with spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain **task**. 30번

2 This is a much more challenging **task** than studying snails or sound waves. 36번

530 technical

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, **technical**, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

2 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of **technical** progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

531 technology

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction **technologies**, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

2 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable **technologies** , also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

532 tell

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi **told** his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn’t is a discovery. 21번

2 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they **tell** you, in essence, what’s typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

533 think

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into what people are **thinking** without altering their **thinking**, called reactivity. 36번

2 She **thought** they could not possibly pick all of the caterpillars off. 43번

534 thinking

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 However, we need to be cautious about **thinking** of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

2 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into what people are **thinking** without altering their **thinking**, called reactivity. 36번

535 three

2회

1 ① The total number of international students in 2016-2017 was over **three** times larger than the total number of international students in 1979-1980. 25번

2 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top **three** origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

536 too

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Scientists, especially young ones, can get **too** obsessed with results. 21번

2 It follows **too** that the meanings and functions of memory and tradition are defined in the present. 33번

537 total

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 ① The **total** number of international students in 2016-2017 was over three times larger than the **total** number of international students in 1979-1980. 25번

538 trade

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international **trade** that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

2 Many of what we now regard as ‘major’ social movements (e.g. Christianity, **trade** unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

539 tradition

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which very selective material artefacts, mythologies, memories and **traditions** become resources for the present. 33번

2 It follows too that the meanings and functions of memory and **tradition** are defined in the present. 33번

540 traditional

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 This no longer meant participation in **traditional** sports and pastimes. 41번

2 This no longer meant participation in **traditional** sports and pastimes. 42번

541 travel

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Mass **travel** to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 41번

2 Mass **travel** to spectator sports, especially football and horse-racing, where people could be charged for entry, was now possible. 42번

542 type

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Moreover, the **types** of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

2 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the **type** of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

543 typical

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Likewise, if there are things you can't recall, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's **typical** in that situation. 37번

2 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's **typical** or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

544 uncertain

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting these fast animals with spear or bow and arrow is an ① **uncertain** task. 30번

2 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an **uncertain** future. 40번

545 under

2회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: **under** 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

2 Even **under** ideal circumstances, hunting these fast animals with spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

546 understand

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 This effort assumes that people can **understand** the resulting numbers and act on them appropriately. 24번

2 Many people do not **understand** large numbers. 24번

547 unexpected

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and **unexpected** directions.” 21번

2 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the memory of the **unexpected** death of Belgium’s King Baudouin in 1993 in a large sample of Belgian citizens. 31번

548 union

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by **union** campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 41번

2 Workers then wanted more leisure and leisure time was enlarged by **union** campaigns, which first started in the cotton industry, and eventually new laws were passed that limited the hours of work and gave workers holiday entitlements. 42번

549 use

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 ① Some painters made practical **use** of the invention. 35번

2 ② There were Impressionist painters who **used** a photograph in place of the model or landscape they were painting. 35번

550 valley

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 A major challenge for map-makers is the depiction of hills and **valleys**, slopes and flatlands collectively called the topography. 39번

2 (④) Contour lines can represent scarps, hollows, and **valleys** of the local topography. 39번

551 value

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a commodity with its own **value**, has emerged. 22번

2 It is the former that give **value**, either cultural or financial, to the latter and explain why they have been selected from the near infinity of the past. 33번

552 Washington

2회

1 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an American author born in **Washington**, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with rural themes and settings. 26번

2 While she was young, one of her stories appeared in The **Washington** Post. 26번

553 website

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 I have checked the **website** again, but I could only find information about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

2 Please visit our **website** at www.flyingeaglezip.co.uk for more information. 27번

554 weekend

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, **weekend**, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 41번

2 'Leisure' as a distinct non-work time, whether in the form of the holiday, **weekend**, or evening, was a result of the disciplined and bounded work time created by capitalist production. 42번

555 well

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as **well** as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

2 (④) A **well**-trained monk could transcribe around four pages of text per day. 38번

556 whole

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for **whole** new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 41번

2 The importance of this can hardly be exaggerated, for **whole** new industries were emerging to exploit and develop the leisure market, which was to become a huge source of consumer demand, employment, and profit. 42번

557 Wireless

2회

1 **Wireless** Charging Pad — Instructions — **Wireless** Smartphone Charging: Connect the charging pad to a power source. 28번

558 year

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The tables above show the top ten origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school **years**, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

2 Age requirement: 13 **years** old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

559 young

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Scientists, especially **young** ones, can get too obsessed with results. 21번

2 While she was **young**, one of her stories appeared in The Washington Post. 26번

560 Zipline

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Soar through the treetops over Lost Forest on our thrilling Flying Eagle **Zipline**! 27번

2 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 **Zipline** length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

561 abatement

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of **abatement**. 23번

562 able

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being **able** to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

563 aboard

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled **aboard**, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

564 accelerate

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Even a small amount of this money would **accelerate** the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

565 accomplishment

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific **accomplishment**, is awarded, not for a lifetime of scientific achievement, but for a single discovery, a result. 21번

566 accord

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The contents, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected **according** to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

567 account

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after **accounting** for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

568 accurate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (①) Another, technically more **accurate** way is to draw contour lines. 39번

569 acquisition

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information **acquisition**; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

570 **across** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches **across** or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

571 **active** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Minorities that are **active** and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

572 **actual** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or **actual** losses. 24번

573 **actually** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 As a result, a reliance on schemata will inevitably make the world seem more “normal” than it really is and will make the past seem more “regular” than it **actually** was. 37번

574 **addition** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in **addition** to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

575 **admire** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Great scientists, the pioneers that we **admire**, are not concerned with results but with the next questions. 21번

576 admittedly

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians **admittedly** achieved some amazing things in this respect. 29번

577 advanced

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ※ No **advanced** reservations are necessary. 27번

578 advent

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 The **advent** of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

579 affect

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Indeed, large numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless they convey **affect** (feeling). 24번

580 afloat

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 While **afloat**, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its nose above water. 30번

581 agency

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific **agencies** (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

582 ago

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days **ago**, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

583 **agree** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The two sisters gladly **agreed** and went back to the house to get ready. 43번

584 **aim** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic **aim** of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

585 **air** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The caterpillars wriggled as they were picked up while Cabbage Whites filled the **air** around them. 43번

586 **allow** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times faster, **allowing** knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

587 **alter** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into what people are thinking without **altering** their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

588 **alternately** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are **alternately** lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

589 **amazing** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some **amazing** things in this respect. 29번

590 **amazonian** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 **Amazonian** people who have not invented counting are unable to make exact calculations as simple as, say, 6—2. 34번

591 **american** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an **American** author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with rural themes and settings. 26번

592 **animal** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting these fast **animals** with spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

593 **antler** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its **antlers** held high as it struggles to keep its nose above water. 30번

594 **anything** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Caution: Do not place **anything** between your smartphone and the charging pad while charging. 28번

595 **apart** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (③) When the contour lines are positioned closely together, the hill's slope is steep; if they lie farther **apart**, the slope is gentler. 39번

596 **application** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my **application** and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

597 **appropriate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take **appropriate** measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

598 **appropriately** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 This effort assumes that people can understand the resulting numbers and act on them **appropriately**. 24번

599 **Arabic** 1회

1 Likewise, when we learn **Arabic** numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

600 **architecture** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 This "cultural recycling" implies that the functional **architecture** of the human brain results from a complex mixture of biological and cultural constraints. 34번

601 **argue** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We **argue** that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

602 **arise** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Related issues **arise** in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

603 **arithmetic** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Writing, **arithmetic**, science — all are recent inventions. 34번

604 armed

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Soon, **armed** with a small bucket each, Olivia and Ellie went back to Grandma. 43번

605 arrow

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting these fast animals with spear or bow and **arrow** is an ① uncertain task. 30번

606 assessment

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral **assessment** of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

607 associate

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks **associated** with an uncertain future. 40번

608 assume

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This effort **assumes** that people can understand the resulting numbers and act on them appropriately. 24번

609 assumption

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 However, recent behavioral research casts doubt on this fundamental **assumption**. 24번

610 author

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an American **author** born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with rural themes and settings. 26번

611 autobiographical

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 This became the source of inspiration for some of her writings which included The Yearling and her **autobiographical** book, Cross Creek. 26번

612 baby

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In 1939, The Yearling, which was about a boy and an orphaned **baby** deer, won the Pulitzer Prize for Fiction. 26번

613 balance

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Grandma added that although she knew caterpillars did harm to cabbages, she didn't wish to disturb the natural **balance** of the environment. 43번

614 battlefield

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The cabbage patch looked like a **battlefield**. 43번

615 Baudouin

1회

1 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the memory of the unexpected death of Belgium's King **Baudouin** in 1993 in a large sample of Belgian citizens. 31번

616 beautiful

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It's a **beautiful** white butterfly," Olivia answered. 43번

617 beauty

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Olivia now saw the butterflies' true **beauty**. 43번

618 behave

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Simply knowing they are being observed may cause people to **behave** differently (such as more politely!) 36번

619 behavioural

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The social psychologist Serge Moscovici claims that the answer lies in their **behavioural** style, i.e. the way _____. 32번

620 belgian

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the memory of the unexpected death of Belgium's King Baudouin in 1993 in a large sample of **Belgian** citizens. 31번

621 Belgium

1회

1 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the memory of the unexpected death of **Belgium**'s King Baudouin in 1993 in a large sample of Belgian citizens. 31번

622 believe

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I have just created a great new recipe, and I **believe** people will love this more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

623 benefit

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly **benefit** rich countries. 23번

624 big

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Big** discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university's home page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

625 bigger

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 An Egyptian sculpture no **bigger** than a person's hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

626 **biggest** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two **biggest** recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

627 **bilateral** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from **bilateral** visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

628 **billion** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred **billions** of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

629 **biology** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 “Yes, I learned about it in **biology** class. 43번

630 **body** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its **body** back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

631 **boost** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The printing press **boosted** the power of ideas to copy themselves. 38번

632 **bottom** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 She kept filling her bucket with the caterpillars until the **bottom** disappeared. 43번

633 **bow** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting these fast animals with spear or **bow** and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

634 **boy** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In 1939, The Yearling, which was about a **boy** and an orphaned baby deer, won the Pulitzer Prize for Fiction. 26번

635 **breath** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Taking a deep **breath**, he picked up his board and ran into the water. 19번

636 **broad** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the **broad** pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

637 **busy** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped area is great or small: a "**busy**" contour map means lots of high relief. 39번

638 **calculation** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Amazonian people who have not invented counting are unable to make exact **calculations** as simple as, say, 6—2. 34번

639 **camp** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal **camp** would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

640 **Carl** 1회

1 'War follows from feelings of hatred', wrote **Carl** Schmitt. 20번

641 **carry** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The butterflies help us grow some other plants because they **carry** pollen from flower to flower.” 43번

642 **carve** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ **carved** in wood. 29번

643 **cast** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 However, recent behavioral research **casts** doubt on this fundamental assumption. 24번

644 **category** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of **categories** including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

645 **caution** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Caution**: Do not place anything between your smartphone and the charging pad while charging. 28번

646 **cautious** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 However, we need to be **cautious** about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

647 **center** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Place your smartphone on the **center** of the charging pad (or it will not charge). 28번

648 certain

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (①) It also added a **certain** amount of guaranteed error. 38번

649 challenging

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This is a much more **challenging** task than studying snails or sound waves. 36번

650 characteristic

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 “Monumental” is a word that comes very close to ① expressing the basic **characteristic** of Egyptian art. 29번

651 chase

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Society helps them along in this mad **chase**. 21번

652 check

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I have **checked** the website again, but I could only find information about the contest date, time, and prizes. 18번

653 cheer

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Walking out of the water joyfully, he **cheered**, “Wow, I did it!” 19번

654 China

1회

1 ③ The number of students from India was over twenty times larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India ranked higher than **China** in 2016-2017. 25번

655 Christianity

1회

1 Many of what we now regard as ‘major’ social movements (e.g. **Christianity**, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

656 **circle** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric **circles**, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

657 **circuit** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a **circuit** to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

658 **citation** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award **citations** commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "transformed a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

659 **citizen** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the memory of the unexpected death of Belgium's King Baudouin in 1993 in a large sample of Belgian **citizens**. 31번

660 **city** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ④ Therefore, the painters of that century put more focus on expressing nature, people, and **cities** as they were in reality. 35번

661 **claim** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The social psychologist Serge Moscovici **claims** that the answer lies in their behavioural style, i.e. the way _____. 32번

662 **class** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 "Yes, I learned about it in biology **class**. 43번

663 **clear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is **clear** that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

664 **clearly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Clearly**, schematic knowledge helps you — guiding your understanding and enabling you to reconstruct things you cannot remember. 37번

665 **cleverness** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It often requires great **cleverness** to conceive of measures that tap into what people are thinking without altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

666 **climate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from **climate** change. 23번

667 **close** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 "Monumental" is a word that comes very **close** to ① expressing the basic characteristic of Egyptian art. 29번

668 **closely** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (③) When the contour lines are positioned **closely** together, the hill's slope is steep; if they lie farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

669 **cm** 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 **cm** ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

670 cognitive

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Even an invention as elementary as finger-counting changes our **cognitive** abilities dramatically. 34번

671 collect

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than **collecting** data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

672 collective

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 By talking about the event, people gradually constructed a social narrative and a **collective** memory of the emotional event. 31번

673 collectively

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 A major challenge for map-makers is the depiction of hills and valleys, slopes and flatlands **collectively** called the topography. 39번

674 college

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The tables above show the top ten origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. **colleges** and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

675 color

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the **color**, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

676 combine

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would **combine** aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

677 committee

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Even the Nobel **committee** realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

678 commodity

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a product, a **commodity** with its own value, has emerged. 22번

679 commonly

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations **commonly** honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

680 communicate

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and **communicate** the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

681 compare

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when **compared** to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

682 **complexity** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 While this was tremendously powerful, it limited the **complexity** of the ideas that could be propagated to those that a single person could remember. 38번

683 **complicated** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically **complicated** policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

684 **compromise** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It often requires **compromises**, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

685 **conceive** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 It often requires great cleverness to **conceive** of measures that tap into what people are thinking without altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

686 **concentric** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of **concentric** circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

687 **concerned** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Further, heritage is more **concerned** with meanings than material artefacts. 33번

688 **condition** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart **conditions** —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

689 configuration

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial **configurations** native to the painter's art. 35번

690 conflict

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social **conflict**, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

691 conservation

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to **conservation** agriculture. 23번

692 considerable

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a **considerable** degree of social influence. 32번

693 consistent

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were **consistent** in their views, and this created a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

694 consistently

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position **consistently**, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

695 **consolidate** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 At the same time, they **consolidated** their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an effect known as “flashbulb memory.” 31번

696 **constitute** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person’s hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that **constitutes** the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

697 **constraint** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 This “cultural recycling” implies that the functional architecture of the human brain results from a complex mixture of biological and cultural **constraints**. 34번

698 **construct** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 By talking about the event, people gradually **constructed** a social narrative and a collective memory of the emotional event. 31번

699 **consumption** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for current **consumption**/return. 40번

700 **contain** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is **contained**. 22번

701 **contents** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The **contents**, interpretations and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

702 contingent

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Rather, both must be seen for the cultural and **contingent** phenomena that they are. 20번

703 contribute

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The _____ social sharing of the bad news **contributes** to realism. 31번

704 convey

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Indeed, large numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless they **convey** affect (feeling). 24번

705 Cooking

1회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro **Cooking** Contest. 18번

706 corporate

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as **corporate**, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

707 count

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Even an invention as elementary as finger-**counting** changes our cognitive abilities dramatically. 34번

708 counteract

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Social sharing may in this way help to **counteract** some natural tendency people may have. 31번

709 **counting** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Amazonian people who have not invented **counting** are unable to make exact calculations as simple as, say, 6—2. 34번

710 **cover** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Big discoveries are **covered** in the press, show up on the university's home page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

711 **credit** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon **credits** for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

712 **crisis** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When photography came along in the nineteenth century, painting was put in **crisis**. 35번

713 **crucial** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The **crucial** factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

714 **damage** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce **damage** from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

715 **date** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I have checked the website again, but I could only find information about the contest **date**, time, and prizes. 18번

716 **DC** 1회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual **DC** Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

717 **dear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Dear** Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

718 **deep** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Taking a **deep** breath, he picked up his board and ran into the water. 19번

719 **deer** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In 1939, The Yearling, which was about a boy and an orphaned baby **deer**, won the Pulitzer Prize for Fiction. 26번

720 **defend** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and **defend** their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

721 **deforestation** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) **deforestation**, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

722 **deny** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Thus, someone who just heard a piece of bad news often tends initially to **deny** what happened. 31번

723 depend

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly **depending** on the type of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

724 depiction

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 A major challenge for map-makers is the **depiction** of hills and valleys, slopes and flatlands collectively called the topography. 39번

725 desirable

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 People may give answers that they feel are more socially **desirable** than their true feelings. 36번

726 despair

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Olivia sighed in **despair**. 43번

727 destructive

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — **destructive** industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

728 difficulty

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But for all of these **difficulties** for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

729 direction

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected **directions**.” 21번

730 **disappear** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 She kept filling her bucket with the caterpillars until the bottom **disappeared**. 43번

731 **disaster** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural **disasters**. 24번

732 **discard** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In turn, they may later be **discarded** as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

733 **discount** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, **discount** distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

734 **discouraged** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Feeling exhausted and **discouraged**, she asked Grandma, “Why don’t we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?” 43번

735 **dismiss** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Minorities tend not to have much power or status and may even be **dismissed** as troublemakers, extremists or simply ‘weirdos’. 32번

736 **display** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Place your smartphone on the charging pad with the **display** facing up. 28번

737 distance

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Due to the fact that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the **distance** between inputs and outputs. 40번

738 distant

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount **distant** outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

739 distinguish

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to **distinguish** as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

740 disturb

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Grandma added that although she knew caterpillars did harm to cabbages, she didn't wish to **disturb** the natural balance of the environment. 43번

741 dollar

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of **dollars** of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

742 dramatically

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Even an invention as elementary as finger-counting changes our cognitive abilities **dramatically**. 34번

743 draw

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (①) Another, technically more accurate way is to **draw** contour lines. 39번

744 **drive** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Naturally, people should be **driven** to “forget” undesirable events. 31번

745 **dry** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Keep it **dry**. 28번

746 **duration** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: ￡20 Zipline length: 500 metres **Duration**: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

747 **each** 1회

1 Soon, armed with a small bucket **each**, Olivia and Ellie went back to Grandma. 43번

748 **easier** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far **easier** by boat than on land. 30번

749 **Eastern** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former **Eastern** Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

750 **eat** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But it lays its eggs on cabbages, and then the caterpillars **eat** the cabbage leaves! 43번

751 **economically** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to prosper **economically**, socially, and politically. 22번

752 economics

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Investigations into the **economics** of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

753 Egyptians

1회

1 The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of their works, although the **Egyptians** admittedly achieved some amazing things in this respect. 29번

754 either

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It is the former that give value, **either** cultural or financial, to the latter and explain why they have been selected from the near infinity of the past. 33번

755 element

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A defining **element** of catastrophes is the magnitude of their harmful consequences. 24번

756 elementary

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Even an invention as **elementary** as finger-counting changes our cognitive abilities dramatically. 34번

757 elevation

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (②) A contour line connects all points that lie at the same **elevation**. 39번

758 emission

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 With 20 percent of carbon **emissions** from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

759 emotion

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering **emotion** in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

760 emotional

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 By talking about the event, people gradually constructed a social narrative and a collective memory of the **emotional** event. 31번

761 employ

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often **employed** to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

762 encompass

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information **encompass** a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

763 encourage

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as **encourage** the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

764 endless

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Olivia stood open-mouthed at the sight of the **endless** cabbage field. 43번

765 **engine** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power **engines**, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

766 **enormous** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the **enormous** hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

767 **enough** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Our brains did not have **enough** time to evolve for them, but I reason that they were made possible because _____. 34번

768 **Enrico** 1회

1 The highly respected physicist **Enrico** Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn't is a discovery. 21번

769 **enrol** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The tables above show the top ten origin countries and the number of international students **enrolled** in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

770 **entity** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Information has become a recognized **entity** to be measured, evaluated, and priced. 22번

771 **environment** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Grandma added that although she knew caterpillars did harm to cabbages, she didn't wish to disturb the natural balance of the **environment**. 43번

772 equivalent

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 (②) The spread of ideas by word of mouth was **equivalent** to a game of telephone on a global scale. 38번

773 essence

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in **essence**, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

774 ethical

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 We argue that the **ethical** principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

775 evaluate

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Information has become a recognized entity to be measured, **evaluated**, and priced. 22번

776 everything

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that **everything** in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

777 exact

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Amazonian people who have not invented counting are unable to make **exact** calculations as simple as, say, 6—2. 34번

778 example

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 For **example**, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

779 exceed

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Many modern structures **exceed** ③ those of Egypt in terms of purely physical size. 29번

780 exhausted

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Feeling **exhausted** and discouraged, she asked Grandma, “Why don’t we just get rid of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?” 43번

781 exist

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they **existed** in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter’s art. 35번

782 expand

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The human species is unique in its ability to **expand** its functionality by inventing new cultural tools. 34번

783 experience

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your **experience**, and so they tell you, in essence, what’s typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

784 experiment

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an **experiment** that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn’t is a discovery. 21번

785 explicit

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Although not the **explicit** goal, the best science can really be seen as refining ignorance. 21번

786 **extremist** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Minorities tend not to have much power or status and may even be dismissed as troublemakers, **extremists** or simply 'weirdos'. 32번

787 **fact** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Due to the **fact** that people tend to favor more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

788 **factor** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The crucial **factor** in the success of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

789 **farther** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (③) When the contour lines are positioned closely together, the hill's slope is steep; if they lie **farther** apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

790 **faster** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (⑤) A printing press could copy information thousands of times **faster**, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

791 **favor** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Due to the fact that people tend to **favor** more _____ outputs, fossil fuels are more _____ than renewable energy alternatives in regards to the distance between inputs and outputs. 40번

792 **feminism** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Many of what we now regard as 'major' social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or **feminism**) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

793 **Fermi** 1회

1 The highly respected physicist Enrico **Fermi** told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn't is a discovery. 21번

794 **fight** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Olivia felt like she was losing the battle, but she **fought** on. 43번

795 **film** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Later, in 1946, The Yearling was made into a **film** of the same name. 26번

796 **finally** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Finally**, it came. 19번

797 **financial** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It is the former that give value, either cultural or **financial**, to the latter and explain why they have been selected from the near infinity of the past. 33번

798 **finding** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the **findings** are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

799 **finger** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Even an invention as elementary as **finger**-counting changes our cognitive abilities dramatically. 34번

800 **Finkenauer** 1회

1 **Finkenauer** and Rimé investigated the memory of the unexpected death of Belgium's King Baudouin in 1993 in a large sample of Belgian citizens. 31번

801 **fix** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The more an event is socially shared, the more it will be **fixed** in people's minds. 31번

802 **flash** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If there's a problem, the blue light will **flash**. 28번

803 **flashbulb** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 At the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the personal circumstances in which the event took place, an effect known as "**flashbulb** memory." 31번

804 **flatland** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 A major challenge for map-makers is the depiction of hills and valleys, slopes and **flatlands** collectively called the topography. 39번

805 **fly** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Feel the thrill of **flying** like an eagle! 27번

806 **Flying** 1회

1 Soar through the treetops over Lost Forest on our thrilling **Flying** Eagle Zipline! 27번

807 **focus** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ④ Therefore, the painters of that century put more **focus** on expressing nature, people, and cities as they were in reality. 35번

808 **forget** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Naturally, people should be driven to "**forget**" undesirable events. 31번

809 **forward** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 I look **forward** to your response. 18번

810 foundation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential **foundation** for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

811 four

1회

1 (④) A well-trained monk could transcribe around **four** pages of text per day. 38번

812 free

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were **freed** to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

813 fun

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It was as if the butterflies were making **fun** of Olivia; they seemed to be laughing at her, suggesting that they would lay millions more eggs. 43번

814 function

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It follows too that the meanings and **functions** of memory and tradition are defined in the present. 33번

815 functional

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 This "cultural recycling" implies that the **functional** architecture of the human brain results from a complex mixture of biological and cultural constraints. 34번

816 functionality

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The human species is unique in its ability to expand its **functionality** by inventing new cultural tools. 34번

817 **further** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Further**, heritage is more concerned with meanings than material artefacts. 33번

818 **gain** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would **gain** by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

819 **gas** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural **gas**, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

820 **generation** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn **generations** and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

821 **genius** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 At some point, a Stone Age **genius** realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

822 **gentler** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (③) When the contour lines are positioned closely together, the hill's slope is steep; if they lie farther apart, the slope is **gentler**. 39번

823 **gently** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Grandma smiled **gently** and said, "Why wrestle with Mother Nature? 43번

824 gigantic

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's hand is more monumental than that **gigantic** pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

825 gladly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The two sisters **gladly** agreed and went back to the house to get ready. 43번

826 glance

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (⑤) At a **glance**, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped area is great or small: a "busy" contour map means lots of high relief. 39번

827 glide

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to **glide** over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

828 global

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (②) The spread of ideas by word of mouth was equivalent to a game of telephone on a **global** scale. 38번

829 goal

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Although not the explicit **goal**, the best science can really be seen as refining ignorance. 21번

830 good

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a **good** job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

831 **goods** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It would not have taken long for mankind to apply this advantage to other **goods**. 30번

832 **gradually** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 By talking about the event, people **gradually** constructed a social narrative and a collective memory of the emotional event. 31번

833 **graduate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 After **graduating** from university, Rawlings worked as a journalist while simultaneously trying to establish herself as a fiction writer. 26번

834 **grant** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university's home page, help get **grants**, and make the case for promotions. 21번

835 **greatly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies **greatly** depending on the type of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

836 **grove** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In 1928, she purchased an orange **grove** in Cross Creek, Florida. 26번

837 **guarantee** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (①) It also added a certain amount of **guaranteed** error. 38번

838 **guide** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Clearly, schematic knowledge helps you — **guiding** your understanding and enabling you to reconstruct things you cannot remember. 37번

839 **harm** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Grandma added that although she knew caterpillars did **harm** to cabbages, she didn't wish to disturb the natural balance of the environment. 43번

840 **harmful** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A defining element of catastrophes is the magnitude of their **harmful** consequences. 24번

841 **hatred** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 'War follows from feelings of **hatred**', wrote Carl Schmitt. 20번

842 **haul** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been **hauled** aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

843 **hear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Thus, someone who just **heard** a piece of bad news often tends initially to deny what happened. 31번

844 **heart** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious **heart** conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

845 **height** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —**Height**: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

846 **here** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 We are only working on this first row **here** today.” 43번

847 **herself** 1회

1 After graduating from university, Rawlings worked as a journalist while simultaneously trying to establish **herself** as a fiction writer. 26번

848 **higher** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ③ The number of students from India was over twenty times larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India ranked **higher** than China in 2016-2017. 25번

849 **highest** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the **highest** -quality information are likely to prosper economically, socially, and politically. 22번

850 **highly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The **highly** respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn’t is a discovery. 21번

851 **hold** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers **held** high as it struggles to keep its nose above water. 30번

852 **hollow** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (④) Contour lines can represent scarps, **hollows**, and valleys of the local topography. 39번

853 **home** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university’s **home** page, help get grants, and make the case for promotions. 21번

854 **Homo** 1회

1 Europe's first **Homo** sapiens lived primarily on large game, particularly reindeer. 30번

855 **house** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The two sisters gladly agreed and went back to the **house** to get ready. 43번

856 **hundred** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several **hundred** billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

857 **hunt** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Even under ideal circumstances, **hunting** these fast animals with spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

858 **hunting** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous **hunting** ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water's surface, and built the first boat. 30번

859 **hurt** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But schematic knowledge can also **hurt** you, promoting errors in perception and memory. 37번

860 **hypothesis** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a **hypothesis** is a measurement; one that doesn't is a discovery. 21번

861 ideal

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Even under **ideal** circumstances, hunting these fast animals with spear or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

862 imagination

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their **imagination**, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

863 imitate

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The photograph, it seemed, did the work of **imitating** nature better than the painter ever could. 35번

864 imply

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 This "cultural recycling" **implies** that the functional architecture of the human brain results from a complex mixture of biological and cultural constraints. 34번

865 impressionist

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 ② There were **Impressionist** painters who used a photograph in place of the model or landscape they were painting. 35번

866 inadequate

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently **inadequate** aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

867 inch

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few **inches** across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

868 **inconceivable** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 War is **inconceivable** without some image, or concept, of the enemy. 20번

869 **incorporate** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a strong case to **incorporate** time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

870 **increase** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Increasing** aid for the world's poorest peoples can be an essential part of effective mitigation. 23번

871 **incredible** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (③) But the **incredible** amount of time required to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the speed with which information could spread this way. 38번

872 **indeed** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Indeed**, large numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless they convey affect (feeling). 24번

873 **individual** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 On the one hand, we respond strongly to aid a single **individual** in need. 24번

874 **inevitably** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 As a result, a reliance on schemata will **inevitably** make the world seem more "normal" than it really is and will make the past seem more "regular" than it actually was. 37번

875 **infinity** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It is the former that give value, either cultural or financial, to the latter and explain why they have been selected from the near **infinity** of the past. 33번

876 **inform** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that **informs** it in an abstract and uniform way. 20번

877 **initially** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Thus, someone who just heard a piece of bad news often tends **initially** to deny what happened. 31번

878 **innovation** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Without the influence of minorities, we would have no **innovation**, no social change. 32번

879 **inspiration** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This became the source of **inspiration** for some of her writings which included The Yearling and her autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

880 **instance** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for **instance**. 29번

881 **interpretation** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The contents, **interpretations** and representations of the resource are selected according to the demands of the present; an imagined past provides resources for a heritage that is to be passed onto an imagined future. 33번

882 **introduction** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as **introduction** to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

883 investigate

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Finkenauer and Rimé **investigated** the memory of the unexpected death of Belgium's King Baudouin in 1993 in a large sample of Belgian citizens. 31번

884 investigation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Investigations** into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

885 inward

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look **inward** and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

886 Iran

1회

1 ② **Iran**, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

887 issue

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Related **issues** arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

888 job

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good **job** of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

889 **journalist** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 After graduating from university, Rawlings worked as a **journalist** while simultaneously trying to establish herself as a fiction writer. 26번

890 **joyfully** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Walking out of the water **joyfully**, he cheered, “Wow, I did it!” 19번

891 **jump** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He **jumped** up onto the board just like he had practiced. 19번

892 **justice** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of **justice** provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

893 **justification** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It is the presence of the enemy that gives meaning and **justification** to war. 20번

894 **kg** 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 **kg** —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

895 **Kinnan** 1회

1 Marjorie **Kinnan** Rawlings, an American author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with rural themes and settings. 26번

896 **Korea** 1회

1 ④ South **Korea**, which was not included among the top ten origin countries in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

897 laboratory

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within **laboratories** rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

898 laboriously

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Once the ⑤ **laboriously** overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

899 lack

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Indeed, large numbers have been found to **lack** meaning and to be underestimated in decisions unless they convey affect (feeling). 24번

900 landscape

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ② There were Impressionist painters who used a photograph in place of the model or **landscape** they were painting. 35번

901 language

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to **language** areas. 34번

902 largest

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the **largest** at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

903 last

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 He was about to give up when he looked at the sea one **last** time. 19번

904 latter

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 It is the former that give value, either cultural or financial, to the **latter** and explain why they have been selected from the near infinity of the past. 33번

905 laugh

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It was as if the butterflies were making fun of Olivia; they seemed to be **laughing** at her, suggesting that they would lay millions more eggs. 43번

906 leave

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But it lays its eggs on cabbages, and then the caterpillars eat the cabbage **leaves**! 43번

907 led

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Charge Status **LED**: Blue Light: Your smartphone is charging. 28번

908 Leipzig

1회

1 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in **Leipzig**, for instance. 29번

909 length

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline **length**: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

910 let

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Please **let** me know if I can change my submitted recipe. 18번

911 letter

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of **letters** and connect them to language areas. 34번

912 library

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical **libraries**) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

913 life

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a **life** of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

914 lifetime

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The Nobel Prize, the pinnacle of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a **lifetime** of scientific achievement, but for a single discovery, a result. 21번

915 list

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ② Iran, Taiwan, and Nigeria were the top three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the **list** of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

916 literacy

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The advent of **literacy** and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books strengthened the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

917 live

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Europe's first Homo sapiens **lived** primarily on large game, particularly reindeer. 30번

918 local

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (④) Contour lines can represent scarps, hollows, and valleys of the **local** topography. 39번

919 Lost

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Soar through the treetops over **Lost** Forest on our thrilling Flying Eagle Zipline! 27번

920 lot

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (⑤) At a glance, they reveal whether the relief in the mapped area is great or small: a "busy" contour map means **lots** of high relief. 39번

921 love

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 I have just created a great new recipe, and I believe people will **love** this more than the one I have already submitted. 18번

922 low

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Prior to **low**-cost printing, ideas could and did spread by word of mouth. 38번

923 lower

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ⑤ Although the number of students from Japan was larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, Japan ranked **lower** in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980. 25번

924 mad

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Society helps them along in this **mad** chase. 21번

925 magnitude

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 A defining element of catastrophes is the **magnitude** of their harmful consequences. 24번

926 **mainly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that **mainly** benefit rich countries. 23번

927 **maker** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 A major challenge for map-**makers** is the depiction of hills and valleys, slopes and flatlands collectively called the topography. 39번

928 **manage** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 He had tried more than ten times to stand up but never **managed** it. 19번

929 **Marjorie** 1회

1 **Marjorie** Kinnan Rawlings, an American author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with rural themes and settings. 26번

930 **matter** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Monumentality is not a **matter** of external weight, but of “inner weight.” 29번

931 **measurement** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a **measurement**; one that doesn’t is a discovery. 21번

932 **medical** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or **medical** libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

933 **medium** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the **medium** in which it is contained. 22번

934 **member** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among **members** of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

935 **memorial** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war **memorial** in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

936 **mercilessly** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The reindeer, however, had a ② weakness that mankind would **mercilessly** exploit: it swam poorly. 30번

937 **metre** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 **metres** Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

938 **Metro** 1회

1 Dear Mr. Reese, A few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC **Metro** Cooking Contest. 18번

939 **middle** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Olivia and her sister Ellie were standing with Grandma in the **middle** of the cabbages. 43번

940 **minute** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 **minutes** (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

941 **mitigation** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Increasing aid for the world's poorest peoples can be an essential part of effective **mitigation**. 23번

942 **mixture** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This "cultural recycling" implies that the functional architecture of the human brain results from a complex **mixture** of biological and cultural constraints. 34번

943 **money** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Even a small amount of this **money** would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

944 **monk** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (④) A well-trained **monk** could transcribe around four pages of text per day. 38번

945 **moral** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the **moral** assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

946 **moreover** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 **Moreover**, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

947 **Moscovici** 1회

1 The social psychologist Serge **Moscovici** claims that the answer lies in their behavioural style, i.e. the way _____. 32번

948 **mostly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (**mostly** tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

949 **Mother** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Grandma smiled gently and said, “Why wrestle with **Mother** Nature? 43번

950 **mountain** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a **mountain** range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

951 **mouthed** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Olivia stood open-**mouthed** at the sight of the endless cabbage field. 43번

952 **murder** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: ‘The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of **murder**’. 20번

953 **must** 1회

1 Rather, both **must** be seen for the cultural and contingent phenomena that they are. 20번

954 **mythology** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which very selective material artefacts, **mythologies**, memories and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

955 **name** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Later, in 1946, The Yearling was made into a film of the same **name**. 26번

956 **narrative** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 By talking about the event, people gradually constructed a social **narrative** and a collective memory of the emotional event. 31번

957 **native** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations **native** to the painter's art. 35번

958 **naturally** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Naturally**, people should be driven to "forget" undesirable events. 31번

959 **necessary** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ※ No advanced reservations are **necessary**. 27번

960 **next** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Great scientists, the pioneers that we admire, are not concerned with results but with the **next** questions. 21번

961 **Nigeria** 1회

1 ② Iran, Taiwan, and **Nigeria** were the top three origin countries of international students in 1979-1980, among which only Taiwan was included in the list of the top ten origin countries in 2016-2017. 25번

962 **nineteenth** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When photography came along in the **nineteenth** century, painting was put in crisis. 35번

963 **normally** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Thus, if there are things you don't notice while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's **normally** in place in that setting. 37번

964 **nose** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its **nose** above water. 30번

965 **nothing** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But massiveness has **nothing** to do with monumentality. 29번

966 **notice** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Thus, if there are things you don't **notice** while viewing a situation or event, your schemata will lead you to fill in these "gaps" with knowledge about what's normally in place in that setting. 37번

967 **novel** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an American author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote **novels** with rural themes and settings. 26번

968 **numeral** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Likewise, when we learn Arabic **numerals** we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the parietal quantity area. 34번

969 **observe** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Simply knowing they are being **observed** may cause people to behave differently (such as more politely!) 36번

970 **obsessed** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Scientists, especially young ones, can get too **obsessed** with results. 21번

971 **obviously** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Obviously** many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

972 **OECD** 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the **OECD** — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

973 **oil** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly **oil** and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

974 old

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years **old** and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

975 olivium

심화 · 수준 10 — 1회

1 **Olivia** now saw the butterflies' true beauty. 43번

976 once

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 **Once** the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

977 orange

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In 1928, she purchased an **orange** grove in Cross Creek, Florida. 26번

978 ordinary

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or **ordinary** in a given situation. 37번

979 organised

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Minorities that are active and **organised**, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

980 organism

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Biological **organisms**, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on risks associated with an uncertain future. 40번

981 **originally** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Many of what we now regard as ‘major’ social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were **originally** due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

982 **orphan** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In 1939, The Yearling, which was about a boy and an **orphaned** baby deer, won the Pulitzer Prize for Fiction. 26번

983 **outside** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Obviously many of these areas overlap, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own **outside** the medium in which it is contained. 22번

984 **outspoken** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Many of what we now regard as ‘major’ social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an **outspoken** minority. 32번

985 **overlap** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Obviously many of these areas **overlap**, but it is clear that information has taken on a life of its own outside the medium in which it is contained. 22번

986 **overtake** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Once the ⑤ laboriously **overtaken** and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

987 **paint** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 ② There were Impressionist painters who used a photograph in place of the model or landscape they were **painting**. 35번

988 **panel** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 For example, the energy output from solar **panels** or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

989 **paradox** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 This creates a **paradox** that rational models of decision making fail to represent. 24번

990 **parietal** 심화 · 수준 9 1회

1 Likewise, when we learn Arabic numerals we build a circuit to quickly convert those shapes into quantities — a fast connection from bilateral visual areas to the **parietal** quantity area. 34번

991 **Park** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross Creek has become a Florida State **Park** honoring her achievements. 26번

992 **part** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Increasing aid for the world's poorest peoples can be an essential **part** of effective mitigation. 23번

993 **participate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to **participate** rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

994 **pattern** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad **pattern** of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

995 **payoff** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the **payoff** of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

996 **per** 1회

1 (④) A well-trained monk could transcribe around four pages of text **per** day. 38번

997 **percent** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 With 20 **percent** of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

998 **perception** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 But schematic knowledge can also hurt you, promoting errors in **perception** and memory. 37번

999 **perfect** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The waves were **perfect** for surfing. 19번

1000 **perform** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Researchers in psychology follow the scientific method to **perform** studies that help explain and may predict human behavior. 36번

1001 perhaps

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 **Perhaps** the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

1002 persistently

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and **persistently** inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

1003 personal

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 At the same time, they consolidated their own memory of the **personal** circumstances in which the event took place, an effect known as “flashbulb memory.” 31번

1004 phenomenon

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Rather, both must be seen for the cultural and contingent **phenomena** that they are. 20번

1005 photography

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 When **photography** came along in the nineteenth century, painting was put in crisis. 35번

1006 physical

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Many modern structures exceed ③ those of Egypt in terms of purely **physical** size. 29번

1007 physicist

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The highly respected **physicist** Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn’t is a discovery. 21번

1008 piece

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Thus, someone who just heard a **piece** of bad news often tends initially to deny what happened. 31번

1009 pile

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 An Egyptian sculpture no bigger than a person's hand is more monumental than that gigantic **pile** of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

1010 pinnacle

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 The Nobel Prize, the **pinnacle** of scientific accomplishment, is awarded, not for a lifetime of scientific achievement, but for a single discovery, a result. 21번

1011 pioneer

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Great scientists, the **pioneers** that we admire, are not concerned with results but with the next questions. 21번

1012 plain

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 A round hill rising above a **plain**, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

1013 plant

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The butterflies help us grow some other **plants** because they carry pollen from flower to flower." 43번

1014 politely

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Simply knowing they are being observed may cause people to behave differently (such as more **politely**!) 36번

1015 political

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the **political** decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

1016 pollen

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The butterflies help us grow some other plants because they carry **pollen** from flower to flower." 43번

1017 poorer

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to **poorer** countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

1018 poorly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The reindeer, however, had a ② weakness that mankind would mercilessly exploit: it swam **poorly**. 30번

1019 population

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the **population**. 36번

1020 possibly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 She thought they could not **possibly** pick all of the caterpillars off. 43번

1021 Post

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 While she was young, one of her stories appeared in The Washington **Post**. 26번

1022 powerful

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 While this was tremendously **powerful**, it limited the complexity of the ideas that could be propagated to those that a single person could remember. 38번

1023 practical

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ① Some painters made **practical** use of the invention. 35번

1024 practice

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 He jumped up onto the board just like he had **practiced**. 19번

1025 predict

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Researchers in psychology follow the scientific method to perform studies that help explain and may **predict** human behavior. 36번

1026 predictable

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite **predictable**: Bear in mind that schemata summarize the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

1027 preference

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral **preference** for current consumption/return. 40번

1028 presence

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It is the **presence** of the enemy that gives meaning and justification to war. 20번

1029 presently

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is **presently** occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

1030 preservation

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest **preservation** would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

1031 presuppose

심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all **presuppose** that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

1032 prey

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed **prey** had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the tribal camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

1033 primarily

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Europe's first Homo sapiens lived **primarily** on large game, particularly reindeer. 30번

1034 primeval

심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of **primeval** stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

1035 principle

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We argue that the ethical **principles** of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

1036 prior

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Prior** to low-cost printing, ideas could and did spread by word of mouth. 38번

1037 procedure

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are replicable; that is, if you run the same study again following the same **procedures**, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

1038 process

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction **process**, and not upfront. 40번

1039 product

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 With the industrial society evolving into an information-based society, the concept of information as a **product**, a commodity with its own value, has emerged. 22번

1040 progress

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical **progress** and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

1041 promotion

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Big discoveries are covered in the press, show up on the university's home page, help get grants, and make the case for **promotions**. 21번

1042 propagate

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 While this was tremendously powerful, it limited the complexity of the ideas that could be **propagated** to those that a single person could remember. 38번

1043 prosper

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 As a consequence, those people, organizations, and countries that possess the highest-quality information are likely to **prosper** economically, socially, and politically. 22번

1044 protect

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to **protect** unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

1045 prove

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully **proves** a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn't is a discovery. 21번

1046 psychologist

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The social **psychologist** Serge Moscovici claims that the answer lies in their behavioural style, i.e. the way _____. 32번

1047 Pulitzer

1회

1 In 1939, The Yearling, which was about a boy and an orphaned baby deer, won the **Pulitzer** Prize for Fiction. 26번

1048 purchase

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In 1928, she **purchased** an orange grove in Cross Creek, Florida. 26번

1049 purely

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Many modern structures exceed ③ those of Egypt in terms of **purely** physical size. 29번

1050 question

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Great scientists, the pioneers that we admire, are not concerned with results but with the next **questions**. 21번

1051 range

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain **range**, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in wood. 29번

1052 rapid

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already **rapid** rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

1053 rate

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid **rate** of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture. 23번

1054 rational

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 This creates a paradox that **rational** models of decision making fail to represent. 24번

1055 reactivity

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that tap into what people are thinking without altering their thinking, called **reactivity**. 36번

1056 read

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 When we learn to **read**, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

1057 readily

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those **readily** available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

1058 ready

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The two sisters gladly agreed and went back to the house to get **ready**. 43번

1059 realism

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The _____ social sharing of the bad news contributes to **realism**. 31번

1060 reality

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ④ Therefore, the painters of that century put more focus on expressing nature, people, and cities as they were in **reality**. 35번

1061 recall

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Likewise, if there are things you can't **recall**, your schemata will fill in the gaps with knowledge about what's typical in that situation. 37번

1062 recipient

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest **recipients** in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

1063 reconstruct

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Clearly, schematic knowledge helps you — guiding your understanding and enabling you to **reconstruct** things you cannot remember. 37번

1064 recycle

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 When we learn to read, we **recycle** a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

1065 recycling

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This “cultural **recycling**” implies that the functional architecture of the human brain results from a complex mixture of biological and cultural constraints. 34번

1066 Reese

1회

1 Dear Mr. **Reese**, A few days ago, I submitted my application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. 18번

1067 refining

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Although not the explicit goal, the best science can really be seen as **refining** ignorance. 21번

1068 reflect

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to **reflect** new presents. 33번

1069 reform

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy **reform** would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

1070 regard

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Many of what we now **regard** as ‘major’ social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade unionism or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

1071 region

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific **region** of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize strings of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

1072 regular

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 As a result, a reliance on schemata will inevitably make the world seem more "normal" than it really is and will make the past seem more "**regular**" than it actually was. 37번

1073 reinvent

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In turn, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be **reinvented** to reflect new presents. 33번

1074 related

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Related** issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

1075 relative

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (**relative**) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

1076 relieve

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Relieved**, she and Ellie started on the first cabbage. 43번

1077 removal

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the **removal** of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

1078 render

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, **rendering** emotion in the color, volume, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

1079 replicable

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 But for all of these difficulties for psychology, the payoff of the scientific method is that the findings are **replicable**; that is, if you run the same study again following the same procedures, you will be very likely to get the same results. 36번

1080 reproduction

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting's moving away from direct representation and **reproduction** to the abstract painting of the twentieth century. 35번

1081 requirement

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Age **requirement**: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

1082 research

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 However, recent behavioral **research** casts doubt on this fundamental assumption. 24번

1083 researcher

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Researchers** in psychology follow the scientific method to perform studies that help explain and may predict human behavior. 36번

1084 reservation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ※ No advanced **reservations** are necessary. 27번

1085 resistant

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The charging pad is not water-**resistant**. 28번

1086 respect

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The reason for this is not the external size and massiveness of their works, although the Egyptians admittedly achieved some amazing things in this **respect**. 29번

1087 respected

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The highly **respected** physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that successfully proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn't is a discovery. 21번

1088 respond

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 On the one hand, we **respond** strongly to aid a single individual in need. 24번

1089 response

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 I look forward to your **response**. 18번

1090 responsibility

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take **responsibility** for lost valuables. 27번

1091 restriction

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) **Restrictions**: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

1092 return

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/**return**. 40번

1093 rich

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit **rich** countries. 23번

1094 rid

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Feeling exhausted and discouraged, she asked Grandma, “Why don’t we just get **rid** of all the butterflies, so that there will be no more eggs or caterpillars?” 43번

1095 rise

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 A round hill **rising** above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

1096 risk

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Biological organisms, including human societies both with and without market systems, discount distant outputs over those available at the present time based on **risks** associated with an uncertain future. 40번

1097 round

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 A **round** hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

1098 row

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 We are only working on this first **row** here today.” 43번

1099 rural

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an American author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with **rural** themes and settings. 26번

1100 safety

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including **safety** instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

1101 sample

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 Finkenauer and Rimé investigated the memory of the unexpected death of Belgium's King Baudouin in 1993 in a large **sample** of Belgian citizens. 31번

1102 sapiens

● 1회

1 Europe's first Homo **sapiens** lived primarily on large game, particularly reindeer. 30번

1103 savings

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the **savings** from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

1104 scale

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 (②) The spread of ideas by word of mouth was equivalent to a game of telephone on a global **scale**. 38번

1105 scarp

심화 · 수준 9 ● 1회

1 (④) Contour lines can represent **scarps**, hollows, and valleys of the local topography. 39번

1106 Schmitt

1회

1 'War follows from feelings of hatred', wrote Carl **Schmitt**. 20번

1107 school

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The tables above show the top ten origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two **school** years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

1108 scope

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and **scope** of potential or actual losses. 24번

1109 sculpture

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 An Egyptian **sculpture** no bigger than a person's hand is more monumental than that gigantic pile of stones ④ that constitutes the war memorial in Leipzig, for instance. 29번

1110 sea

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 He was about to give up when he looked at the **sea** one last time. 19번

1111 selective

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Heritage is concerned with the ways in which very **selective** material artefacts, mythologies, memories and traditions become resources for the present. 33번

1112 Serge

1회

1 The social psychologist **Serge** Moscovici claims that the answer lies in their behavioural style, i.e. the way _____. 32번

1113 serious

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or **serious** heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost valuables. 27번

1114 service

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a variety of categories including the costs of information and information **services**; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

1115 set

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a **set** of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the smallest near the top. 39번

1116 several

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of **several** hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

1117 shade

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and **shaded**, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

1118 shadow

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 One is to create an image of sunlight and **shadow** so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

1119 sharply

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to distinguish as **sharply** as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. 20번

1120 shore

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 And this time, standing upright, he battled the wave all the way back to **shore**. 19번

1121 should

1회

1 Naturally, people **should** be driven to "forget" undesirable events. 31번

1122 sigh

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Olivia **sighed** in despair. 43번

1123 sight

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Olivia stood open-mouthed at the **sight** of the endless cabbage field. 43번

1124 simple

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Amazonian people who have not invented counting are unable to make exact calculations as **simple** as, say, 6—2. 34번

1125 simultaneously

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 After graduating from university, Rawlings worked as a journalist while **simultaneously** trying to establish herself as a fiction writer. 26번

1126 slowly

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving **slowly** with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its nose above water. 30번

1127 smallest

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A round hill rising above a plain, therefore, would appear on the map as a set of concentric circles, the largest at the base and the **smallest** near the top. 39번

1128 snail

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 This is a much more challenging task than studying **snails** or sound waves. 36번

1129 soar

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 **Soar** through the treetops over Lost Forest on our thrilling Flying Eagle Zipline! 27번

1130 solar

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 For example, the energy output from **solar** panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

1131 someone

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Thus, **someone** who just heard a piece of bad news often tends initially to deny what happened. 31번

1132 soon

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Soon**, armed with a small bucket each, Olivia and Ellie went back to Grandma. 43번

1133 sooner

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much **sooner**, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

1134 Sophia

1회

1 Best Regards, **Sophia** Walker 18번

1135 sophistication

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological **sophistication** are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

1136 sound

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 This is a much more challenging task than studying snails or **sound** waves. 36번

1137 South

1회

1 ④ **South** Korea, which was not included among the top ten origin countries in 1979-1980, ranked third in 2016-2017. 25번

1138 spatial

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, volume, line, and **spatial** configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

1139 spear

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Even under ideal circumstances, hunting these fast animals with **spear** or bow and arrow is an ① uncertain task. 30번

1140 species

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The human **species** is unique in its ability to expand its functionality by inventing new cultural tools. 34번

1141 speed

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (③) But the incredible amount of time required to copy a scroll or book by hand limited the **speed** with which information could spread this way. 38번

1142 spirit

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific **spirit**, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having “opened a field up,” “transformed a field,” or “taken a field in new and unexpected directions.” 21번

1143 State

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Rawlings passed away in 1953, and the land she owned at Cross Creek has become a Florida **State** Park honoring her achievements. 26번

1144 stay

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Dave, however, just could not **stay** on his board. 19번

1145 steep

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (③) When the contour lines are positioned closely together, the hill’s slope is **steep**; if they lie farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

1146 storability

심화 · 수준 8 — 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, **storability**, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a “temporal advantage” after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

1147 story

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 While she was young, one of her **stories** appeared in The Washington Post. 26번

1148 strategic

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 'War has its own **strategic**, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

1149 strengthen

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The advent of literacy and the creation of handwritten scrolls and, eventually, handwritten books **strengthened** the ability of large and complex ideas to spread with high fidelity. 38번

1150 string

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 When we learn to read, we recycle a specific region of our visual system known as the visual word-form area, enabling us to recognize **strings** of letters and connect them to language areas. 34번

1151 strong

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 As the timing of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a **strong** case to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

1152 strongly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 On the one hand, we respond **strongly** to aid a single individual in need. 24번

1153 structure

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Many modern **structures** exceed ③ those of Egypt in terms of purely physical size. 29번

1154 struggle

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it **struggles** to keep its nose above water. 30번

1155 style

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The social psychologist Serge Moscovici claims that the answer lies in their behavioural **style**, i.e. the way _____. 32번

1156 subsidy

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual **subsidies** from the two biggest recipients in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. 23번

1157 succeed

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 He felt that he would never **succeed**. 19번

1158 success

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The crucial factor in the **success** of the suffragette movement was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

1159 successfully

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The highly respected physicist Enrico Fermi told his students that an experiment that **successfully** proves a hypothesis is a measurement; one that doesn't is a discovery. 21번

1160 suffragette

심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 The crucial factor in the success of the **suffragette** movement was that its supporters were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

1161 summarize

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Moreover, the types of errors produced by schemata are quite predictable: Bear in mind that schemata **summarize** the broad pattern of your experience, and so they tell you, in essence, what's typical or ordinary in a given situation. 37번

1162 sunlight

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 One is to create an image of **sunlight** and shadow so that wrinkles of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

1163 supply

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water **supply**, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

1164 support

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Minorities that are active and organised, who **support** and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

1165 supporter

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The crucial factor in the success of the suffragette movement was that its **supporters** were consistent in their views, and this created a considerable degree of social influence. 32번

1166 surf

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The waves were perfect for **surfing**. 19번

1167 surface

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 At some point, a Stone Age genius realized the enormous hunting ④ advantage he would gain by being able to glide over the water's **surface**, and built the first boat. 30번

1168 swell

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The **swelling** waves seemed to say, "Come on, Dave. 19번

1169 swim

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The reindeer, however, had a ② weakness that mankind would mercilessly exploit: it **swam** poorly. 30번

1170 switch

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Even a small amount of this money would accelerate the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential **switch** to conservation agriculture. 23번

1171 table

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The **tables** above show the top ten origin countries and the number of international students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities in two school years, 1979-1980 and 2016-2017. 25번

1172 tactical

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 'War has its own strategic, **tactical**, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose that the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. 20번

1173 talk

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 By **talking** about the event, people gradually constructed a social narrative and a collective memory of the emotional event. 31번

1174 tap

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 It often requires great cleverness to conceive of measures that **tap** into what people are thinking without altering their thinking, called reactivity. 36번

1175 technically

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 (①) Another, **technically** more accurate way is to draw contour lines. 39번

1176 technological

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and **technological** sophistication are often employed to assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. 24번

1177 telephone

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (②) The spread of ideas by word of mouth was equivalent to a game of **telephone** on a global scale. 38번

1178 temporal

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, transportability, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "**temporal** advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

1179 tendency

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Social sharing may in this way help to counteract some natural **tendency** people may have. 31번

1180 testing

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It often requires compromises, such as **testing** behavior within laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

1181 text

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (④) A well-trained monk could transcribe around four pages of **text** per day. 38번

1182 theme

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, an American author born in Washington, D.C. in 1896, wrote novels with rural **themes** and settings. 26번

1183 themselves

1회

1 The printing press boosted the power of ideas to copy **themselves**. 38번

1184 third

기초 · 수준 1

1회

1 ④ South Korea, which was not included among the top ten origin countries in 1979-1980, ranked **third** in 2016-2017. 25번

1185 thousand

기초 · 수준 1

1회

1 (⑤) A printing press could copy information **thousands** of times faster, allowing knowledge to spread far more quickly, with full fidelity, than ever before. 38번

1186 threat

기초 · 수준 3

1회

1 Related issues arise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing **threats** to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly benefit rich countries. 23번

1187 thrill

기초 · 수준 2

1회

1 Feel the **thrill** of flying like an eagle! 27번

1188 thrilling

기초 · 수준 2

1회

1 Soar through the treetops over Lost Forest on our **thrilling** Flying Eagle Zipline! 27번

1189 timing

기초 · 수준 2

1회

1 As the **timing** of inputs and outputs varies greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

1190 today

기초 · 수준 1

1회

1 We are only working on this first row here **today**." 43번

1191 together

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (③) When the contour lines are positioned closely **together**, the hill's slope is steep; if they lie farther apart, the slope is gentler. 39번

1192 tool

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The human species is unique in its ability to expand its functionality by inventing new cultural **tools**. 34번

1193 tragedy

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass **tragedies** or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters. 24번

1194 train

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (④) A well-**trained** monk could transcribe around four pages of text per day. 38번

1195 transcribe

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 (④) A well-trained monk could **transcribe** around four pages of text per day. 38번

1196 transform

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Even the Nobel committee realizes in some way that this is not really in the scientific spirit, and their award citations commonly honor the discovery for having "opened a field up," "**transformed** a field," or "taken a field in new and unexpected directions." 21번

1197 transportability

심화 · 수준 8 — 1회

1 Thus fossil fuels, particularly oil and natural gas, in addition to having energy quality advantages (cost, storability, **transportability**, etc.) over many renewable technologies, also have a "temporal advantage" after accounting for human behavioral preference for current consumption/return. 40번

1198 **treetop** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Soar through the **treetops** over Lost Forest on our thrilling Flying Eagle Zipline! 27번

1199 **tremendously** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 While this was **tremendously** powerful, it limited the complexity of the ideas that could be propagated to those that a single person could remember. 38번

1200 **tribal** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Once the ⑤ laboriously overtaken and killed prey had been hauled aboard, getting its body back to the **tribal** camp would have been far easier by boat than on land. 30번

1201 **tropical** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly **tropical**) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. 23번

1202 **troublemaker** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Minorities tend not to have much power or status and may even be dismissed as **troublemakers**, extremists or simply ‘weirdos’. 32번

1203 **turn** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In **turn**, they may later be discarded as the demands of present societies change, or even, as is presently occurring in the former Eastern Europe, when pasts have to be reinvented to reflect new presents. 33번

1204 **twentieth** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ③ But by and large, the photograph was a challenge to painting and was one cause of painting’s moving away from direct representation and reproduction to the abstract painting of the **twentieth** century. 35번

1205 twenty

1회

1 ③ The number of students from India was over **twenty** times larger in 2016-2017 than in 1979-1980, and India ranked higher than China in 2016-2017. 25번

1206 ultimately

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and uncertainty among members of the majority, and **ultimately** this may lead to social change. 32번

1207 unable

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Amazonian people who have not invented counting are **unable** to make exact calculations as simple as, say, 6—2. 34번

1208 unborn

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 We argue that the ethical principles of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect **unborn** generations and the poorest countries from climate change. 23번

1209 uncertainty

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Minorities that are active and organised, who support and defend their position consistently, can create social conflict, doubt and **uncertainty** among members of the majority, and ultimately this may lead to social change. 32번

1210 uncover

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A discovery, an **uncovering** — of new ignorance. 21번

1211 underestimate

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Indeed, large numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be **underestimated** in decisions unless they convey affect (feeling). 24번

1212 understanding

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Clearly, schematic knowledge helps you — guiding your **understanding** and enabling you to reconstruct things you cannot remember. 37번

1213 undesirable

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Naturally, people should be driven to “forget” **undesirable** events. 31번

1214 uniform

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 However, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an abstract and **uniform** way. 20번

1215 unionism

심화 · 수준 8 1회

1 Many of what we now regard as ‘major’ social movements (e.g. Christianity, trade **unionism** or feminism) were originally due to the influence of an outspoken minority. 32번

1216 unique

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The human species is **unique** in its ability to expand its functionality by inventing new cultural tools. 34번

1217 uniquely

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 While afloat, it is **uniquely** ③ vulnerable, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its nose above water. 30번

1218 unless

1회

1 Indeed, large numbers have been found to lack meaning and to be underestimated in decisions **unless** they convey affect (feeling). 24번

1219 until

1회

1 She kept filling her bucket with the caterpillars **until** the bottom disappeared. 43번

1220 upfront

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or wind power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not **upfront**. 40번

1221 upright

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 And this time, standing **upright**, he battled the wave all the way back to shore. 19번

1222 valuable

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Age requirement: 13 years old and over Price: £20 Zipline length: 500 metres Duration: 30 minutes (including safety instruction) Restrictions: —People with back problems or serious heart conditions —Weight: over 125 kg —Height: under 120 cm ※ We do not take responsibility for lost **valuables**. 27번

1223 variety

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Investigations into the economics of information encompass a **variety** of categories including the costs of information and information services; the effects of information on decision making; the savings from effective information acquisition; the effects of information on productivity; and the effects of specific agencies (such as corporate, technical, or medical libraries) on the productivity of organizations. 22번

1224 various

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This can be done in **various** ways. 39번

1225 vary

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 As the timing of inputs and outputs **varies** greatly depending on the type of energy, there is a strong case to incorporate time when assessing energy alternatives. 40번

1226 vast

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 When they saw the cabbage patch, they suddenly remembered how **vast** it was. 43번

1227 visit

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Please **visit** our website at www.flyingeaglezip.co.uk for more information. 27번

1228 volume

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ⑤ Since photographs did such a good job of representing things as they existed in the world, painters were freed to look inward and represent things as they were in their imagination, rendering emotion in the color, **volume**, line, and spatial configurations native to the painter's art. 35번

1229 vulnerable

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 While afloat, it is uniquely ③ **vulnerable**, moving slowly with its antlers held high as it struggles to keep its nose above water. 30번

1230 wait

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 He **waited** for the right wave. 19번

1231 walk

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 **Walking** out of the water joyfully, he cheered, "Wow, I did it!" 19번

1232 Walker

1회

1 Best Regards, Sophia **Walker** 18번

1233 weakness

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The reindeer, however, had a ② **weakness** that mankind would mercilessly exploit: it swam poorly. 30번

1234 weirdo

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Minorities tend not to have much power or status and may even be dismissed as troublemakers, extremists or simply '**weirdos**'. 32번

1235 Whites

1회

1 The caterpillars wriggled as they were picked up while Cabbage **Whites** filled the air around them. 43번

1236 widely

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The data revealed that the news of the king's death had been **widely** socially shared. 31번

1237 win

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In 1939, The Yearling, which was about a boy and an orphaned baby deer, **won** the Pulitzer Prize for Fiction. 26번

1238 wind

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 For example, the energy output from solar panels or **wind** power engines, where most investment happens before they begin producing, may need to be assessed differently when compared to most fossil fuel extraction technologies, where a large proportion of the energy output comes much sooner, and a larger (relative) proportion of inputs is applied during the extraction process, and not upfront. 40번

1239 wish

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Grandma added that although she knew caterpillars did harm to cabbages, she didn't **wish** to disturb the natural balance of the environment. 43번

1240 within

1회

1 It often requires compromises, such as testing behavior **within** laboratories rather than natural settings, and asking those readily available (such as introduction to psychology students) to participate rather than collecting data from a true cross-section of the population. 36번

1241 wood

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 This inner weight is the quality which Egyptian art possesses to such a degree that everything in it seems to be made of primeval stone, like a mountain range, even if it is only a few inches across or ⑤ carved in **wood**. 29번

1242 worry

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Grandma smiled at her and said, “Don’t **worry**. 43번

1243 wow

1회

1 Walking out of the water joyfully, he cheered, “**Wow**, I did it!” 19번

1244 wrestle

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Grandma smiled gently and said, “Why **wrestle** with Mother Nature? 43번

1245 wriggle

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The caterpillars **wriggled** as they were picked up while Cabbage Whites filled the air around them. 43번

1246 wrinkle

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 One is to create an image of sunlight and shadow so that **wrinkles** of the topography are alternately lit and shaded, creating a visual representation of the shape of the land. 39번

1247 writer

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 After graduating from university, Rawlings worked as a journalist while simultaneously trying to establish herself as a fiction **writer**. 26번

1248 writings

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 This became the source of inspiration for some of her **writings** which included The Yearling and her autobiographical book, Cross Creek. 26번

1249 wrong

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But it’s **wrong**. 21번

1250 **yes** 1회

1 "Yes, I learned about it in biology class. 43번

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