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고등 1~3학년 · 수능 대비

수능 영어, 아는 단어가 독해를 망친다

2012학년도 수능에 나온 단어 1,256개

2012학년도 수능 기출 문장 분석 기반

독해는 단어가 아니라 사고력이다

2012

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본 도서는 교육과정 기반 수능·모의고사 기출 문장을 자체 DB로 편집·가공하여 구성되었습니다.

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PREFACE

서문

단어를 많이 알면, 영어를 잘할 수 있나요?
아닙니다.

‘단어만 많이 외우면 영어를 잘할 수 있다’고 생각하는 학생들이 많습니다. 그런데 여러분은 이미 꽤 많은 단어를 알고 있습니다. 진짜 문제는 단어를 한국어 뜻으로만 1:1로 외운 탓에, 쉬운 단어로 이루어진 표현을 만나도 무슨 뜻인지 정확히 이해하지 못한다는 데 있습니다.

> EXAMPLE
>
> We cannot let these children **go hungry**.
>
> The man and his wife worked as hard as they could. Still, they were poor and often **went hungry**.

여기서 go는 단순히 ‘가다’가 아니라 ‘어떤 상태로 지내다/되어 가다’에 가깝습니다. 그래서 go hungry는 ‘배고픈 상태가 지속되다’, 즉 ‘끼니를 거르다/굶주리다’라는 뜻이 됩니다. 우리에게 익숙한 starve(굶주리다)와 뜻이 겹치죠. 한국 사람들은 어려운 단어인 starve는 외워 알면서도, 원어민들이 더 자연스럽게 쓰는 go hungry는 모르는 경우가 많습니다.

하지만 go hungry는 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어가 아닙니다. go의 진짜 쓰임을 알면 문맥에 따라 자연스럽게 이해되고, 나아가 [go hungry < starve] 같은 뉘앙스 차이까지 머릿속에 자동으로 그려져야 합니다.

하루는 수능을 3개월 앞둔 삼수 남학생이 찾아왔습니다. 3년 동안 점수가 50점대에서 멈춰 있다며, 단어를 많이 몰라서 그런 것 같다고 단어장 한 권을 사 들고 왔더군요. 저는 그 책을 건네받아 쓰레기통에 넣으며, “지금은 이걸 볼 때가 아니다”라고 말했습니다.

50점을 받는 학생이 수능을 석 달 앞두고 단어만 외우는 게 과연 도움이 될까요? 아는 단어로만 이루어진 문장이 나와도 뜻을 이해하지 못한다면, 문장을 읽는 방법부터 다시 배워야 합니다. 그 학생에게 필요한 건 기계적인 단어 암기가 아니라, 글의 흐름과 맥락을 따라가는 훈련이었습니다.

이 학생은 일주일에 3시간씩 4번 훈련을 한 뒤 10점이 올랐습니다. 다시 4번을 더 하고 10점이 더 올랐고, 결국 수능에서 80점대 후반을 받았습니다. 시간이 조금만 더 있었다면 90점대도 충분했을 겁니다. 이 학생

은 단어를 더 외우지 않았습니다. 대신 문장을 읽을 때마다 한국어로 번역하지 않고, 읽은 만큼 머릿속에 장면을 그려내는 훈련을 했습니다. 독해는 암기로 좋아지지 않습니다. 생각하는 훈련으로 좋아집니다.

이러한 본질적인 사고력 훈련은 수험생에게만 통하는 것이 아닙니다. 호주에 있을 때의 일입니다. 반에서 꼴찌를 하던 초등학교 4학년 아이가 있었습니다. 저는 이 아이를 3주 동안 하루 3시간씩 가르쳤습니다. 단어를 외우게 했을까요? 문법을 주입했을까요? 아닙니다. 글을 읽는 만큼 머릿속에 그림을 그리는 훈련만 했습니다.

결과는 놀라웠습니다. 아이는 반에서 영어를 가장 잘하는 학생으로 바뀌었고, 학년 전체에서도 1, 2등을 다툴 정도가 되었습니다. 성적보다 더 인상적인 것은 아이의 태도였습니다. 매일 책을 읽고, 길을 걸어가면서도 책에서 눈을 떼지 않는 아이가 되었습니다. 담임 선생님이 너무 놀라 부모님께 “이 아이에게 대체 무슨 일이 있었던 건가요?”라며 장문의 편지를 보낼 정도였죠.

단어는 ‘뜻’과 ‘사용법’을 함께 익혀야 합니다. 뜻만 외우면 글 속에서 그 단어가 어떤 역할을 하는지 알 수 없습니다. 반대로 사용법을 이해하면 단어는 자연스럽게 머릿속에 각인됩니다. 그리고 더 놀라운 변화가 일어납니다. 문장을 읽을 때 한국어 번역을 거치지 않고도, 단어 하나를 읽을 때마다 머릿속에 곧바로 그림이 착착 그려지기 시작한다는 것입니다.

그게 바로 진짜 독해력입니다.
이제 시작해 봅시다. 독해는 단어 암기가 아니라 사고력입니다.

피이쉐어 영어 연구팀

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PART 1

가장 많이 나온 단어, 뜻과 사용법

수능에 가장 많이 나온 단어 **10개**를 깊이 있게 설명합니다.
뜻을 외우는 것이 아니라, 문장 안에서 **어떻게 쓰이는지**를 익힙니다.
설명 뒤에는 그 단어가 쓰인 수능 기출 문장이 이어집니다.

1

1 the

빈도 1위

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2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

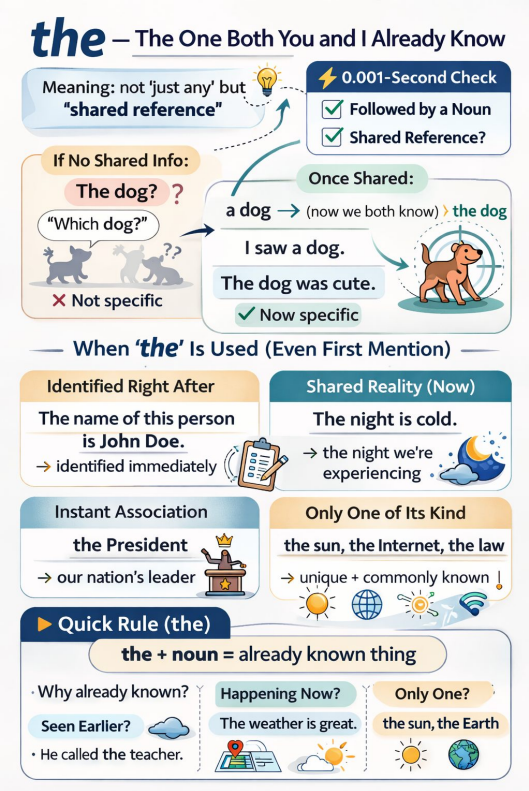
1 뜻과 사용법

다음 두 문장은 단어 하나만 다릅니다. 그런데 의미가 완전히 달라집니다.

> A dog was barking outside. → 바깥에 개가 있다는 새로운 정보

> The dog was barking outside. → 둘 다 이미 아는 바로 그 개 이야기

the 하나가 이 차이를 만듭니다.



수능에 가장 많이 등장하는 단어는 무엇일까요? 바로 the입니다. 흔한 단어라서 쉽게 지나치지만, 결코 무시하면 안 됩니다. the를 제대로 알면 문장을 읽는 속도가 빨라지고, 글의 구조도 선명하게 보이기 시작합니다.

왜 이 작은 단어가 이렇게 자주 쓰일까요? 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.

> a cup, the cup, one cup, this cup, that cup, each cup, every cup, which cup, some cup, my cup, … → 하나

> cups, the cups, two cups, these cups, those cups, all cups, which cups, some cups, my cups, … → 여러 개

a cup은 여러 컵 중 하나를 가리키고, cups는 컵들을 막연하게 가리킵니다. 반면 the cup은 이미 특정된 대상을 가리킵니다. 다시 말해, the는 화자만이 아니라 독자도 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다고 전제할 때 쓰는 신호입니다. 그래서 the를 볼 때마다 가장 먼저 떠올려야 하는 것은 두 가지입니다.

> 뒤에 명사가 온다.
>
> 그 명사는 이미 특정된 대상이다.

여기서 '특정되었다'는 말은 꼭 앞에서 한 번 나온 명사라는 뜻이 아닙니다. 수능 지문에서는 오히려 다른 방식으로 특정되는 경우가 더 많습니다. 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있고, 지금 장면 안에 놓여 있어 바로 특정될 수도 있습니다. 또 사회적으로 하나의 체계나 개념으로 공유되기 때문에 특정되기도 하고, 앞 문장의 내용을 요약해 다시 가리키는 경우도 있습니다.

우리는 보통 the를 '그'라고 번역합니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 the가 나올 때마다 '그 색깔', '그 벽', '그 연구', '그 차이'처럼 한국어를 억지로 붙이기 시작하면 오히려 문장의 진짜 의미를 놓치게 됩니다. the의 핵심은 번역이 아니라 특정성입니다. 즉, the는 뒤에 오는 명사를 막연하게 읽지 말라는 표시입니다.

왜 The dog was cute.는 첫 문장으로 어색할까?

문법 자체는 맞습니다. 하지만 아무 배경 설명 없이 이 문장이 글의 첫 문장으로 나오면 우리는 거의 자동으로 이렇게 묻게 됩니다.

> "무슨 개?"

이게 바로 the의 핵심입니다. the는 이미 특정된 대상을 전제로 하지만 우리는 아직 그 개를 모릅니다. 그래서 보통은 이렇게 씁니다.

> I saw a dog. → 처음 꺼낼 때는 a dog

> The dog was cute. → 한 번 등장해서 알게 된 뒤에는 the dog

a가 빈 무대 위에 처음 주인공을 올리는 스포트라이트라면, the는 이미 무대 위에 올라온 그 대상을 계속 따라가는 카메라에 가깝습니다.

그런데 수능에서는 처음인데도 the가 많이 나옵니다

수능 지문을 읽다 보면 앞에서 언급되지 않았는데도 처음부터 the가 붙는 명사들이 자주 등장합니다. 예외일까요? 아닙니다. 앞에서 한 번도 언급되지 않았더라도 독자가 바로 그 대상을 식별할 수 있다면 the를 써야 합니다.

1) 뒤에서 설명이 붙을 때: 명사의 범위를 좁혀준다

수능에서 the의 상당수는 "앞에서 이미 나온 것"이 아니라 뒤의 설명 때문에 바로 특정되는 경우입니다. 예를 들어,

> The name of this person is John Doe.

여기서 name은 처음 등장합니다. 그런데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는 바로 뒤의 of this person이 붙는 순간 어떤 이름인지 범위가 정해지기 때문입니다. 실제 기출에서도 이런 구조는 자주 등장합니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> the study of literature

> the influence of modern musical lyricists

이런 표현을 볼 때 the를 '그 집', '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 번역부터 하면 안 됩니다. 먼저 범위를 좁혀야 합니다.

> the house she had grown up in → 집이긴 집인데 어떤 집인가 → 그녀가 자랐던 집

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데 무슨 연구인가 → 문학 연구

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데 누구의 영향력인가 → 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력

the가 붙은 명사를 보면 그 명사 하나만 읽지 말고 뒤의 설명까지 함께 묶어 읽어야 합니다. 이 유형의 핵심은, the가 붙은 명사의 범위가 뒤에서 완성된다는 점입니다.

2) 추상명사 앞에 올 때: 글의 중심 개념을 가리킨다

수능에서 the가 특히 중요해지는 경우가 하나 더 있습니다. 바로 추상명사 앞입니다.

> the concept of overtourism

> the evolution of language

이때의 the를 단순한 관사로만 보면 안 됩니다. the는 필자가 지금부터 본격적으로 다룰 대상을 가리키기 때문입니다. 예를 들어 다음 문장을 보겠습니다.

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists and their contributions to the evolution of language.

이 문장에서 중요한 것은 '연구', '영향', '진화'를 단어별로 번역하는 일이 아닙니다. 핵심은 필자가 지금 무엇에 초점을 맞추고 있는지를 파악하는 것입니다.

> → 먼저 문학 연구를 화두로 던지고

> → 그 안에서 현대 음악 작사가들의 영향을 말한 다음

> → 그 영향이 언어의 진화와 이어진다고 설명합니다.

이 문장은 추상명사를 나열하는 문장이 아니라 글의 중심 개념이 차례로 드러나는 구조입니다. 그래서 빈칸 추론, 주제, 요지 문제를 풀 때 the + 추상명사는 그냥 지나치면 안 됩니다. 이런 자리에서 글의 중심 개념이 잡히는 경우가 많기 때문입니다.

3) 앞 문맥의 내용을 다시 가리킬 때: 문맥을 한 단어로 압축한다

the는 앞에서 설명한 내용을 한 단어로 압축해 가리키는 역할을 합니다. 예를 들어,

> While stories clearly dominate statistics from both memorability and persuasiveness perspectives, it's rarely a battle between facts and anecdotes — or even facts and other facts. The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

여기서 The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. 즉, the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

4) 장면을 묘사할 때: 시선을 특정 대상에 고정한다

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child.

이 문장에는 the가 여러 번 나오지만 그때마다 '그'라고 번역할 필요는 없습니다. 중요한 것은 각각의 the가 무엇을 가리키는지 파악하는 것입니다.

> the colors / the wall → 지금 눈앞에 있는 대상

> the familiar shapes on the wall → 벽 위의 모양들로 범위가 좁혀진 대상

> the same ones → 어린 시절 아버지와 함께 그렸던 바로 그 모양들

서사 지문에서 the는 독자의 시선을 지금 보아야 할 대상에 고정하는 역할을 합니다.

5) 자료를 해석할 때: 도표 안의 특정 지표를 안내한다

자료해석에서 the는 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 정확히 무엇을 가리키는지를 안내하는 표지판입니다.

> The above graph shows the percentages of the respondents in five countries...

> the above graph → 지금 위에 있는 바로 그 그래프

> the percentages → 그래프가 보여 주는 특정 수치

> the respondents → 조사 대상이라는 특정 집단

자료해석형 문제에서 the는 특히 중요합니다. 지금 보고 있는 자료 안에서 무엇을 읽어야 하는지를 정확히 알려주기 때문입니다.

6) 사회적 개념을 말할 때: 굳이 설명 안 해도 통하는 상식을 떠올리게 한다

the는 단순히 하나의 대상을 가리키는 것이 아니라 사회적으로 공유되는 범주 전체를 떠올리게 합니다.

> the Internet

> the buyer / the seller

> the Golden Age

이런 표현에서는 화자와 독자가 이미 알고 있다고 여겨지는 하나의 체계, 역할, 시대를 떠올리면 됩니다. 즉, 문장 밖의 일반적인 공유 지식까지 포함해 특정되는 경우라고 볼 수 있습니다.

정리

> **the = 이미 특정된 대상으로 읽으라는 신호**

그 '특정됨'은 여러 방식으로 만들어집니다.

> 앞에서 한 번 등장했을 수도 있고

> 뒤에서 설명이 붙어 범위가 좁혀질 수도 있으며

> 지금 장면 속에서 바로 특정될 수도 있고

> 사회적으로 하나의 체계로 공유될 수도 있고

> 앞 문장의 내용을 압축해 다시 가리킬 수도 있습니다.

그래서 수능 지문에서 the는 사소한 관사가 아닙니다. 대상을 분명하게 하고 글의 흐름을 이어 주는 핵심 신호입니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (the)
the를 만나면 무작정 '그'라고 번역하지 말고 먼저 이 질문을 떠올려 보세요.

> "이 명사는 왜 이미 특정되어 있을까?"

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

The name of this person is John Doe.

Q. name이 처음 등장했는데도 the가 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장의 주어 자리에는 항상 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 바로 뒤의 설명(of this person) 때문에 어떤 이름인지 즉시 특정되기 때문이다.

정답: B

[해설] the는 "앞에서 한 번 나왔는가"만 따지지 않습니다. 지금 이 자리에서 바로 특정되는가도 중요합니다. of this person이 붙는 순간 name의 범위가 정해집니다.

The bus is here. (vs. A bus is here.)

Q. 일상에서 A bus보다 The bus가 훨씬 자연스러운 이유는?

> [ ] A. 막연한 버스가 아니라, 지금 우리가 기다리고 있던 바로 그 버스를 가리키기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. bus는 원래 the와만 함께 쓰이는 명사이기 때문이다.

정답: A

여기서 the bus는 일반적인 버스를 말하는 표현이 아닙니다. 화자와 청자가 이미 알고 있는, 곧 오기를 기다리던 특정한 버스를 가리킵니다. 즉, the는 "이미 서로가 알 수 있는 대상"이라는 신호입니다.

The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

Q. 이 문장에서 the를 읽는 가장 좋은 방법은?

> [ ] A. '그 연구', '그 영향력'이라고 하나씩 번역한다.
> [ ] B. '문학 연구'와 '현대 음악 작사가들의 영향력'이라는 중심 개념을 묶어 읽는다.

정답: B

[해설] the study, the influence는 글의 중심 개념이며 뒤의 of가 그 범위를 구체화합니다.

The real clash is actually between stories: the predominant incumbent and a new challenger.

Q. 여기서 The real clash의 역할은?

> [ ] A. 그냥 '진짜 충돌'이라고 번역하고 지나간다.
> [ ] B. 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 압축해 다시 가리키는 표현이다.

정답: B

[해설] The real clash는 앞 문맥의 핵심 내용을 clash라는 말로 정리한 표현입니다. the는 앞 문맥의 내용을 가리키고, clash는 그 내용을 한 단어로 압축합니다.

[수능 기출에 적용하기]

이제 실제 기출 문장에서 the를 만났을 때 어떤 사고 과정을 거쳐야 하는지 살펴보겠습니다.

[기출 문장 1: 당연히 알 것이라고 전제하는 the]

> Dear students, I am Amanda Clark, the school club director, and I am writing to you about our school clubs. (2026 수능 18번)

사고의 흐름

"Amanda Clark? 처음 보는 사람인데 왜 the school club director지?" 하고 잠깐 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 여기서 중요한 것은 처음 등장했느냐가 아닙니다. 편지를 받는 학생들이라면 '우리 학교 동아리 담당 디렉터'라는 자리를 이미 알고 있을 것이라는 전제가 있기 때문입니다. 직책이나 역할처럼 문맥상 하나로 정해지는 자리 앞에서는 처음 등장해도 the가 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 뒤 설명까지 묶어 읽게 하는 the]

> At last, she had finally found the house she had grown up in. (2026 수능 19번)

사고의 흐름

여기서 the house를 보고 속으로 '그 집'이라고만 옮기고 넘어가면 아직 반밖에 읽지 못한 것입니다. 핵심은 house 뒤에 이어지는 she had grown up in입니다. 막연한 집이 아니라 그녀가 자라난 바로 그 집이라는 뜻입니다. 여기서 the는 이 명사를 뒤 설명까지 함께 읽어야 한다는 신호입니다.

[기출 문장 3: 시선을 한 지점에 고정하는 the]

> One of the mistakes we often make when confronting a risk situation is our tendency to focus on the end result. (2015 수능 23번)

사고의 흐름

수능 지문에서 이런 the는 글의 논리 방향을 잡아 줍니다. the end result, the first step 같은 표현은 여러 가능성 가운데 특정한 한 지점을 찍어 주면서 글의 초점이 어디에 놓여 있는지를 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

이제 위 기준을 바탕으로 기출 문장에서 the를 만날 때마다 어떤 대상이 이미 특정되어 있는지를 직접 확인해 보세요. 그 순간 the는 더 이상 사소한 관사가 아니라 독해의 방향을 잡아 주는 신호가 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

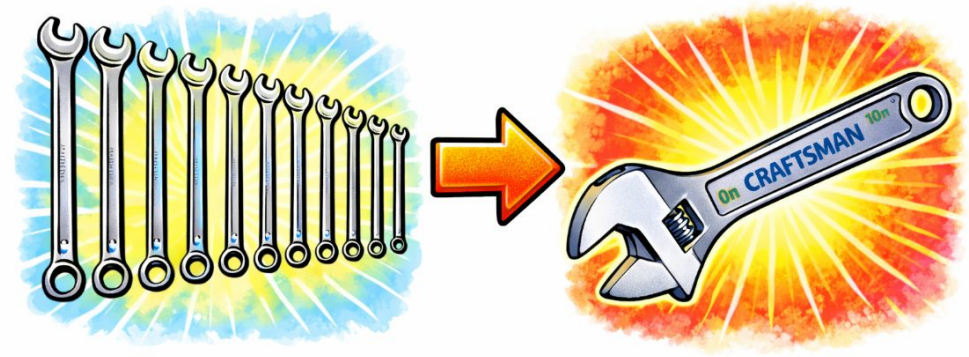
1	Fortunately, enrolling at **the** Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of **the** easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to **the** next level.	18번
2	You'll also learn to think on your feet and develop **the** eye of a photographer.	18번
3	You can pursue your passion with us, and your photography will never be **the** same.	18번
4	One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was **the** only employee of her business Best Wedding.	19번
5	Once again, they discussed **the** company's expenses and dwindling revenue.	19번
6	In a businesslike fashion, **the** two women began figuring out how to disengage.	19번
7	Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and turtles were set adrift in **the** middle of **the** Pacific Ocean.	20번
8	After seven months, **the** first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost.	20번
9	Other toys floated north and west along **the** Alaskan coast and across **the** Bering Sea.	20번
10	They floated completely along **the** North Pacific currents, ending up back in Sitka.	20번

2 be

빈도 2위

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2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



가장 많이 쓰이기에 가장 발달한 동사

be 동사는 영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 동사입니다. 많이 쓰이는 만큼, 그 기능도 다양하게 발달했습니다. 휴대폰이 처음에는 벽돌처럼 크고 단순했지만, 널리 쓰이면서 스마트폰으로 발전했듯, be 동사도 영어에서 워낙 자주 쓰이다 보니 주어·시제·문장 구조에 따라 여러 모습으로 나타나며 정교한 역할을 맡게 되었습니다.

be는 단순히 "~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다"로 끝나는 단어가 아닙니다. 수능 독해에서는 문장의 핵심 설명을 주어에 연결해 주는 가장 기본적인 장치로 봐야 합니다.

모양은 변해도 본질은 하나

우리는 주어에 따라 am, are, is를 골라 쓰고, 과거일 때는 was, were를 씁니다.

> I am smart. / Harry was there.

> You are smart. / You were crazy about him.

> David is smart. / Sophia was a good doctor.

am, are, is, was, were는 서로 다른 단어가 아닙니다. 모두 be의 변형일 뿐입니다. 짝꿍인 주어와 시제에 따라 모양만 달라질 뿐, 본질은 같습니다. 그리고 그 본질은 아주 단순합니다.

> be는 주어 뒤에 오는 설명을 연결하는 동사입니다.

즉, be를 보면 먼저 "무슨 뜻이지?"보다 "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

be + 보어(complement) = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

eat, make, run 같은 일반 동사는 그 단어 자체만으로도 분명한 뜻을 가집니다. 하지만 be는 다릅니다. be는 뜻이 비어 있다기보다, 혼자서 문장의 핵심 의미를 끝내지 못하고 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 be 뒤에는 주어를 설명해 주는 말이 따라옵니다. 이것을 보어(complement)라고 부릅니다. 예를 들어,

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

이 문장에서 am만으로는 핵심 의미가 완성되지 않습니다. 진짜 중요한 정보는 뒤의 taller than Albert Einstein입니다. 여기서 be는 주어 I와 연결해 주는 다리 역할을 합니다. 그래서 be를 읽을 때는 be 자체를 해석하려고 하지 말고, 뒤의 보어를 빨리 파악해야 합니다.

뜻이 넓은 be 동사를 왜 그렇게 많이 쓸까요?

여러 개의 렌치보다 조절 가능한 몽키 스패너(adjustable wrench) 하나가 더 편한 것과 비슷합니다. be는 여러 자리에 두루 쓸 수 있는 범용 도구에 가깝습니다. 물론 뜻을 더 명확하게 표현해야 할 때는, be 대신 더 정확한 동사를 씁니다.

> '~되다'의 뜻을 분명하게 하고 싶을 때는 become을 씁니다.

> '~에 있다'는 의미를 더 또렷하게 드러내고 싶을 때는 exist, remain, stay, be located 등을 씁니다.

> '~와 같다'는 관계를 분명히 하고 싶을 때는 equal, resemble, constitute 같은 동사를 쓰기도 합니다.

고급 표현으로 가는 길: be 동사 너머 보기

수능 도표 문제나 고난도 독해에서는, 가장 기본적인 be 대신 의미가 더 분명한 동사가 들어간 표현들이 자주 등장합니다.

> One plus two is three. (1+2는 3이다.)

> One plus two is equal to three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One plus two equals three. (1+2는 3과 같다.)

> One added to two is equal to / equals / is three.

이처럼 기본 구조는 be로도 표현할 수 있지만, 더 정확한 관계를 드러내기 위해 is equal to, equals 같은 표현이 사용되기도 합니다. 뜻을 더 선명하게 말할수록 문장도 더 정밀해집니다. 수능에서는 이런 차이가 도표 문제나 설명문, 과학·사회 지문에서 종종 변별력을 만듭니다.

수능에서 be가 특히 자주 나오는 방식들

수능 지문을 읽어 보면, be는 단순히 '~이다/~있다'로 끝나지 않습니다. 거의 반복적으로 몇 가지 큰 패턴으로 나타납니다. 이 패턴을 알고 있으면 글을 훨씬 빨리 읽을 수 있습니다.

1) be + 보어: 주어의 정체, 상태, 성질을 설명할 때

가장 기본입니다.

> Kleiber was an outstanding teacher.

> The weather was perfect.

> This is a healthy growth sector.

> The only example of a natural light source is a candle.

여기서 be의 핵심은 '이다'라는 번역이 아닙니다.

> 주어 = 뒤 설명

이라는 연결입니다.

즉,

> Kleiber → 어떤 사람? → an outstanding teacher

> the weather → 어떤 상태? → perfect

> the only example → 무엇? → a candle

이렇게 읽는 것이 훨씬 빠르고 정확합니다.

2) be + 형용사 / 전치사구: 상태를 설명할 때

수능에서 매우 자주 나오는 be의 모습입니다.

> I am taller than Albert Einstein.

> He is in charge of the entire project.

> I am afraid of spiders.

> The company was on the verge of bankruptcy.

이런 문장에서는 be를 따로 해석하려고 붙잡고 있을 필요가 없습니다. 진짜 중요한 건 뒤의 상태 표현입니다.

> be + taller than ~

> be + in charge of ~

> be + afraid of ~

> be + on the verge of ~

즉, be를 만나면 "이 뒤에 주어의 상태를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙겠구나" 하고 준비해야 합니다.

3) be + 과거분사: 수동태로 나올 때

수능에 be는 수동태로도 아주 자주 나옵니다.

> Their remarkable works must be recognized in the field of modern literature.

> He was named after his grandfather.

> The results were published in a journal.

이때도 원리는 같습니다. be는 사라진 것이 아니라, 여전히 주어와 뒤 설명을 이어 줍니다. 다만 뒤 설명이 형용사나 명사가 아니라 과거분사일 뿐입니다.

> must be recognized → 반드시 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 수동태라고 해서 완전히 다른 문법처럼 볼 필요는 없습니다.

> be + 뒤 설명

이라는 큰 틀은 그대로 유지됩니다.

4) there is / there are: 새 대상을 등장시킬 때

be는 존재문(무엇이 있다고 말하는 문장)에서도 자주 쓰입니다.

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

> There is no mechanism for this process.

> There is going to be a downpour.

이런 문장에서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 대상의 존재를 문장 안에 꺼내 놓는 역할을 합니다. 핵심은 뒤에 나오는 명사입니다.

> There have been requests → 요청이 있었다

> There is no mechanism → 그런 장치가 없다

즉, there be 구문은 단순히 "있다"라고 끝내기보다, "새 정보가 지금 등장하는구나"라고 읽는 것이 더 정확합니다.

5) be + 덩어리 표현

수능에서 be는 덩어리 표현으로도 자주 쓰입니다.

> I was about to leave when you called.

> He is likely to win the prize.

> You are supposed to submit the form today.

> This book is worth $200.

> This book is worth reading.

> Many students are used to studying late at night.

> Prices are subject to change.

이 표현들은 무조건 숙어처럼 외우기보다, 공통 원리를 먼저 파악하는 것이 좋습니다.

> be about to [] → 막 ~하려는 상태

> be likely to [] → ~할 가능성이 큰 상태

> be supposed to [] → ~하기로 되어 있는 상태

> be worth N → ~할 가치가 있는 경우

> be used to N → ~에 익숙한 상태

> be subject to N → ~될 수 있는 경우 / ~의 영향을 받는 경우

즉, 이런 표현을 보면,

> “be 뒤에 주어의 상태나 처지를 설명하는 덩어리가 붙는구나”

라고 이해하는 것이 핵심입니다.

참고: []는 동사 원형이 오는 자리입니다.

6) be가 문장의 논리 골격을 세울 때

be는 단어 뜻보다, 문장의 흐름과 구조를 잡아 주는 역할을 할 때도 많습니다.

> The difference is that …

> What matters is …

> The problem is …

> The point is …

> It is important to …

이런 표현에서 be는 강한 의미를 전달하는 동사라기보다, 글의 핵심 판단이나 요점을 드러내는 틀에 가깝습니다. 수능에서는 이런 문장들이 주제문, 요약문, 전환문으로 자주 등장합니다. 그래서 be를 단순한 ‘~이다’로 처리하면, 글의 구조를 파악하기 힘들어집니다.

정리

be 동사는 많이 쓰이기 때문에 많이 발달한 단어입니다. 그러나 더 정확하게 말하면, 많이 쓰이기 때문에 가장 넓게 쓰이는 동사입니다. be를 ‘~이다 / ~에 있다 / ~되다’로만 번역하면 안 됩니다.

> be는 번역할 단어라기보다, 뒤 설명으로 이어지는 신호다.

be를 만나면 be 자체에 오래 머무르지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지부터 빨리 확인해야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (be)

> be + 뒤 설명 = 주어를 설명하는 핵심 정보

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 be 동사가 혼자서 의미를 완성하지 못하는 이유는 무엇인가요?

> I am.

정답: 주어의 상태나 정체를 설명하는 말이 없기 때문입니다.

해설: be는 뜻이 없는 동사가 아니라, 뒤 설명에 크게 의존하는 동사입니다. 그래서 영어는 보통 be 뒤에 주어를 설명해 줄 정보가 따라오기를 기대합니다. 이 설명이 빠지면 문장이 매우 어색하거나 미완성처럼 느껴집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 가장 알맞은 사고의 흐름을 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

He is in charge of the entire project.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때, 핵심 정보는 어디에 있나요?

> [ ] A. is

> [ ] B. in charge of ~ (~을 맡고 있는 상태)

정답: B / [해설] 여기서 중요한 것은 그가 무엇을 맡고 있는가입니다. be는 그 핵심 정보를 주어와 연결해 주는 투명한 다리 역할을 합니다.

I am taller than Albert Einstein.

Q. taller를 단순히 '더 키가 큰'이라고 단어 뜻만 번역하면 부족한 이유는?

> [ ] A. be + 형용사가 결합해 주어의 현재 상태를 설명하는 구조를 놓치기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 비교급 문장에서는 be를 해석하지 않아야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 주어 I가 taller than Albert Einstein라는 설명으로 규정된다는 점입니다. 형용사는 be와 결합해 상태 설명이 됩니다. 단어 뜻만 떼어 읽으면 문장 구조가 보이지 않습니다.

One plus two is three. vs. One plus two equals three.

Q. 두 문장의 뉘앙스 차이는 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 뜻이 완전히 달라서 상황에 맞게 엄격히 구분해서 써야 한다.

> [ ] B. is는 가장 기본적인 연결이고, equals는 둘의 관계(같음)를 더 분명히 드러낸 표현이다.

정답: B / [해설] 잘 쓰인 글에서는 이처럼 의미가 더 정확한 동사가 자주 등장합니다.

There have been requests for more diverse school clubs.

Q. 이 문장을 읽을 때 가장 먼저 파악해야 하는 것은?

> [ ] A. there는 '거기에'라고 해석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. requests라는 새 정보가 지금 문장 안에 등장하고 있다는 점이다.

정답: B / [해설] there have been은 존재를 말하는 틀이고, 진짜 정보는 뒤의 requests입니다. 이런 구문에서는 새 대상이 등장하는구나 하고 읽는 것이 좋습니다.

is about to [ ] / is likely to [ ] / is supposed to [ ]

Q. 이런 표현을 만났을 때 가장 먼저 해야 할 것은?

> [ ] A. 뜻을 모르면 안 되니 통째로 외운다.

> [ ] B. be 뒤를 한 덩어리로 보면서, 주어가 어떤 상황인지 파악한다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 표현에서는 be 뒤가 따로따로가 아니라 하나의 설명 덩어리로 이어집니다. 그래서 be를 만나면 '이 뒤에서 주어가 어떤 상태나 상황인지'를 먼저 보면 됩니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 문장에서 be를 읽을 때, 가장 먼저 떠올려야 할 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "이 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"

해설: be는 뜻('이다 / 있다 / 되다')을 찾는 단어가 아닙니다. be는 설명으로 이어지는 신호입니다. be 뒤에 나오는 보어, 분사, 상태 표현을 이해하는 순간 문장의 핵심이 보입니다.

이제 배운 원리를 실전에 적용해 봅시다. be를 '투명한 다리'로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보로 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> Although the colors were now faded, the familiar shapes on the wall were the same ones she had painted with her father as a child. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

> "색깔들은 이제 바래 있었다… 벽에 있는 익숙한 모양들은 똑같은 것들이었다…" 혹시 읽으면서 이렇게 일일이 한국어로 조립하고 있었나요? 그렇다면 문장을 읽는 속도와 리듬이 뚝 떨어졌을 것입니다. were를 만나는 순간, 우리는 뜻을 찾을 것이 아니라 곧바로 "이 주어를 뒤에서 어떻게 설명하고 있지?"를 떠올려야 합니다.

> the colors were … → 색깔들이 어떤 상태지? → faded(바랜 상태)

> the familiar shapes on the wall were … → 그 모양들의 정체가 뭐지? → the same ones she had painted with her father as a child

이 문장에서 were는 해석의 중심이 아닙니다. 주어(colors, shapes)와 핵심 정보(faded, the same ones)를 연결해 주는 다리일 뿐입니다. be를 투명하게 처리하고, 주어와 뒤 설명을 하나의 장면으로 묶어 보세요. 문장이 훨씬 가볍게 읽힙니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

주어가 쉼표를 동반하며 길게 이어지다가 드디어 must be가 등장합니다. 여기서 "인정받아야만 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 한국어 어순으로 거슬러 올라가며 조립하느라 멈칫할 수 있습니다. 하지만 수동태라고 해서 원리가 완전히 달라지는 것은 아닙니다. be의 본질은 여전히 같습니다.

> must be … → 그 작품들이 어떤 상태가 되어야 하지? → recognized(인정받는 상태)

즉, 이 문장에서 핵심은 must나 be보다도 recognized입니다. must be는 그 상태가 필요하다는 틀을 만들고, 진짜 알맹이는 뒤의 분사에 들어 있습니다. be를 만날 때마다 '이다 / 있다 / 되다'를 기계적으로 끼워 맞추지 말고, 뒤에서 주어를 어떻게 설명하는지를 먼저 보세요. 그것이 be를 가장 빠르게 읽는 방법입니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> There have been requests for more diverse school clubs. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 문장에서 많은 학생이 there를 보고 '거기에'라고 해석하려다 흐름이 꼬입니다. 하지만 여기서 there는 장소를 가리키는 말이 아닙니다. 새로운 정보를 문장 안에 등장시키는 자리입니다.

> There have been … → 무엇이 있었지? → requests for more diverse school clubs

즉, 이 문장은 "더 다양한 동아리에 대한 요청이 있어 왔다"는 뜻입니다. 여기서 핵심은 there도, have been도 아닙니다. 새로 등장하는 정보인 requests입니다. 존재문에서는 be를 해석하려고 붙잡기보다, 무엇이 등장하는지를 빨리 파악하는 것이 중요합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 be를 투명한 다리로 삼아, 진짜 알맹이가 되는 핵심 정보들로 머릿속에 선명한 그림을 그려 보세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

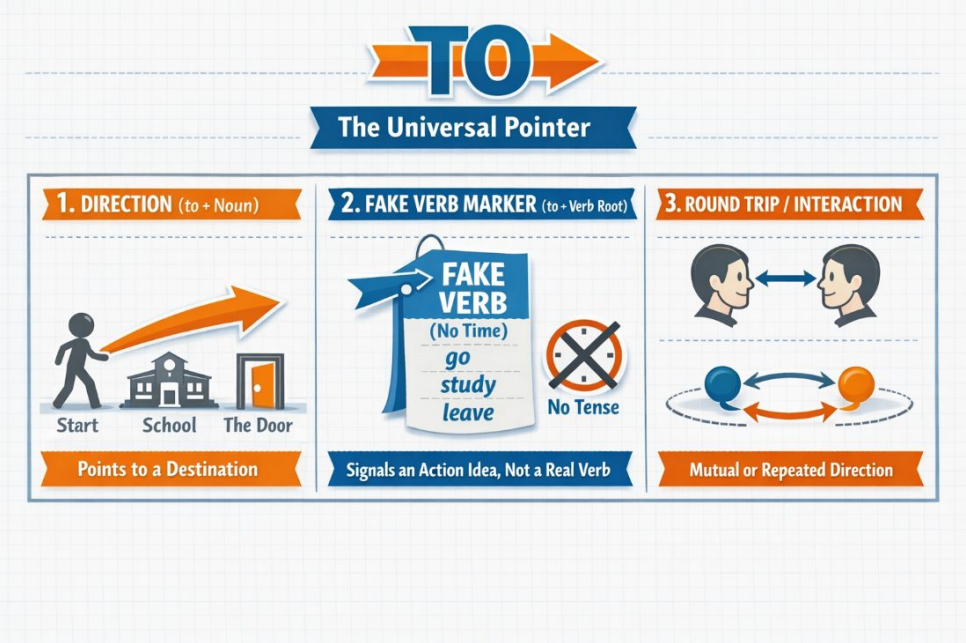
1	In this digital age, images **are** essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively **is** more important than ever.	18번
2	Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography **is** one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level.	18번
3	You'll **be** assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better.	18번
4	You can pursue your passion with us, and your photography will never **be** the same.	18번
5	One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who **was** the only employee of her business Best Wedding.	19번
6	Betty **was** hurt but wasn't particularly surprised.	19번
7	Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and turtles **were** set adrift in the middle of the Pacific Ocean.	20번
8	After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they **were** lost.	20번
9	One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① **was** placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future.	21번
10	It also created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers **were** often included.	21번

3 to

빈도 3위

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2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 가짜 동사를 가리키는 화살표

to는 전치사입니다. 그런데 뒤에 동사원형이 붙는 경우가 많아서 학생들을 자주 헷갈리게 합니다.

Albert Einstein은 이렇게 말했습니다.

> Make things as simple as possible, but not simpler. (모든 것을 가능한 한 단순하게 만들어라. 그러나 더 단순하게 만들지는 마라.)

이 기준으로 보면, to의 수많은 사용법은 딱 세 가지 역할로 정리됩니다.

1. 방향을 가리키는 to

> go to school

> walk to the door

> a mile to the south

> access to information

> key to success

> according to the user

to는 뒤에 오는 명사를 가리킵니다.

2. 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to

문장에 동사는 하나입니다. 그러나 말을 하다 보면 동사의 의미를 하나 더 쓰고 싶어지는 순간이 옵니다. 그때 사용하는 것이 바로 가짜 동사입니다. 즉, to는 뒤에 오는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 신호입니다. (‘가짜 동사’는 피이쉐어 영어 peshare.com에서 만든 학습용 표현입니다. 문법책에서는 보통 ‘to부정사’라고 부릅니다.)

> I came to help you.

> Many students want to study abroad.

> She decided to leave early.

> We had an opportunity to make a difference.

> Reading gives us the ability to understand others.

> Everyone needs a way to spend time wisely.

> Children are able to learn quickly.

> He is likely to be late.

> This idea is difficult to imagine.

> It is important to recognize the problem.

여기서 help, study, leave뿐 아니라 make, understand, spend, learn, be, imagine, recognize도 모두 동사원형입니다. 동사원형은 그 자체로는 동사로 사용할 수 없습니다. 동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그러나 가짜 동사는 시간을 나타내지 않습니다. to로 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다고 표시도 하고, 가짜 동사 자체는 동사원형의 모양을 띠게 하여 헷갈리지 않게 합니다.

가짜 동사란 표현이 이해하기 쉽습니다

학생들이 가장 많이 틀리는 문장은 다음과 같습니다.

I want go home. (X)
I decided study harder. (X)

이 문장들이 만들어지는 이유는 단 하나입니다. 학생들이 한 문장에 동사가 여러 개 올 수 있다고 무의식적으로 믿고 있기 때문입니다. 하지만 영어는 그렇지 않습니다. 접속사로 새로운 문장이 연결된 경우가 아니라면, 한 문장에 동사는 하나여야 합니다. 이미 want, decide 같은 진짜 동사가 존재하면 그 뒤의 동사는 동사가 될 수 없습니다. 그래서 to를 붙여 가짜 동사로 강등하는 것입니다.

동사원형은 동사가 아니다

help, study, leave는 사전에서는 동사입니다. 그러나 문장 안에서는 시간을 담지 못하면 동사가 될 수 없습니다.

He help me yesterday. (X)
She study hard last night. (X)

동사는 반드시 시간을 나타내야 합니다. 그래서 진짜 동사는 help가 아니라 helped, study가 아니라 studied가 되어야 합니다. to 뒤에 오는 help, study, leave는 시간을 가질 수 없기 때문에 동사가 아니라 동사의 원래 모양일 뿐입니다. 영어는 이렇게 쓰이도록 구조가 만들어져 있습니다. 그래서 to는 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온다는 표시로 사용합니다.

[참고] to까지만 외우지 말고, to 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 함께 기억하세요

look forward to까지만 외우면, 뒤에 명사가 와야 하는지 가짜 동사가 와야 하는지 헷갈리게 됩니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억하는 것이 좋습니다.

> look forward to + N: ~을 기대하다

> used to + []: 예전에 ~하곤 했다

> be used to + N: ~에 익숙하다

> be used to + []: ~하는 데 사용되다

이렇게 정확히 기억해 두면, We are looking forward to seeing you soon.같은 문장도 훨씬 쉽게 만들 수 있습니다.

3. 특이하게 사용되는 to — 방향의 왕복

> run to and fro (이리저리 뛰다)

> from time to time (때때로)

> face to face (얼굴을 마주보고)

여기서도 to의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 방향입니다. 다만 이 방향이 한쪽에서 끝나지 않고 서로를 향해 오가며 반복될 뿐입니다.

[to 해석 스위치 – 머릿속 자동 질문]

to를 보는 순간, 뜻부터 찾지 마십시오. 다음 질문만 자동으로 떠올리십시오.

이 to는 지금 무엇을 가리키고 있는가?

> 명사를 향한 방향인가?

> 가짜 동사를 표시하고 있는가?

> 서로 오가는 방향인가?

이 세 질문 중 하나에 체크가 되면, to 해석은 이미 끝난 것입니다.

[참고]

to + 동사원형이 주어로 쓰이는 문장은 실제 수능 기출에도 여러 번 나왔습니다.

> To be courageous under all circumstances requires strong determination. (2011 수능)

> To say that we need to curb anger and our negative thoughts and emotions does not mean that we should deny our feelings. (2013 수능)

> To give a long chronological account of work or procedures is normally appropriate only when the essential point of the paper is the chronological sequence. (2017 수능)

문법적으로 틀린 표현은 아닙니다. 그러나 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서 흔히 쓰이는 기본 구조도 아닙니다. 보통 이런 표현은 문어적이고 형식적인 말투처럼 들립니다. 하지만 수능 지문에서 등장할 수 있으므로, 문장 구조를 파악하는 용도로는 알아두어야 합니다.

> To understand this theory takes time. (비추천)

> To communicate clearly is important. (비추천)

이런 구조는 문법적으로는 가능하지만, 실제 표준 영어를 기준으로 하면 중심 구조로 익힐 필요는 없습니다. 현대 영어는 이런 표현보다 it을 앞에 세우거나, 더 직접적인 절과 동사를 쓰는 방식을 더 자주 사용하기 때문입니다.

> It takes time to understand this theory. (추천)

> It is important to communicate clearly. (추천)

현대 표준 영어에서는 보통 이렇게 씁니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (to)
to를 보면, 뜻부터 찾지 말고 뒤에 오는 것이 무엇인지 본다.

> to + 명사 → 방향

> to + 동사원형 → 가짜 동사 표시

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유를 가장 잘 설명한 것은 무엇인가요?

> I want go home. (X)

정답: 한 문장에 시간을 담은 '진짜 동사'를 두 개 쓰려고 했기 때문입니다.

해설: 영어 문장은 동사가 하나만 허용됩니다. 이미 want라는 진짜 동사가 자리를 잡고 있으므로, go를 쓰고 싶다면 반드시 그 앞에 to를 붙여 "이건 동사 모양을 빌렸을 뿐, 가짜 동사야"라고 깃발 표시를 해주어야 합니다. I want to go home. (O)

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, to가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. go to school vs decide to leave

Q. 문장에서 to를 보자마자 가장 먼저 해야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. to 자체의 뜻이 '~로'인지, '~하는 것'인지 한국어로 번역해 본다.

> [ ] B. to 뒤에 명사(방향)가 오는지, 동사원형(가짜 동사)이 오는지 확인한다.

정답: B / [해설] to의 본질은 화살표입니다. 뒤에 명사(school)가 오면 '그곳을 향한 방향'이고, 동사원형(leave)이 오면 '가짜 동사'가 온다는 표시일 뿐입니다. to 자체의 뜻을 고민할 필요가 없습니다.

2. from time to time / face to face

Q. 이 표현들에서 to의 본질은 무엇일까요?

> [ ] A. 서로를 향해 오가는 '방향(왕복)'

> [ ] B. 논리적 이유 없이 그냥 무작정 외워야 하는 '숙어'

정답: A / [해설] 억지로 외워야 하는 숙어처럼 보이지만, 핵심은 여전히 화살표(방향)입니다. 한쪽으로만 쭉 가는 것이 아니라, 이쪽저쪽 서로를 향해 오가는 방향을 나타낼 뿐입니다.

3. To communicate clearly is important.

Q. 문법적으로는 맞지만, 현대 영어의 일상 대화나 일반적인 글쓰기에서는 왜 다소 어색하게 느껴질까요?

> [ ] A. to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세운 구조이기 때문이다.
> [ ] B. 문장에 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 없기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문법적으로는 맞습니다. 그러나 현대 영어에서는 to + 동사원형을 문장 맨 앞 주어로 세우는 구조가 자주 쓰이는 기본형은 아닙니다. 실제 회화나 글에서는 다음과 같이 쓰는 편이 훨씬 자연스럽습니다.

> It is important to communicate clearly.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장이 틀린 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I look forward to see your great ideas. (X)

정답: 여기서 to는 가짜 동사를 표시하는 용도가 아니라, 방향을 가리키는 전치사이기 때문입니다.

해설: 방향을 가리키는 전치사 to 뒤에는 동사원형이 아니라 명사(또는 명사 역할을 하는 seeing)가 와야 합니다. 무작정 'to + 동사원형'으로만 뭉뚱그려 외우면 이런 함정에 빠지기 쉽습니다. 숙어처럼 보이는 덩어리 표현도 to 뒤에 무엇이 붙는지까지 함께 기억해야 합니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 to를 볼 때마다 뜻을 찾으려 멈추지 말고, "이 화살표가 지금 명사를 향하고 있는지, 아니면 가짜 동사를 달고 오는지" 머릿속으로 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

to my office : to 뒤에 '나의 사무실'이라는 명사(장소)가 왔네요. 그렇다면 이 to는 고민할 필요도 없이 '방향을 가리키는 화살표'입니다. "이것(this)을 제출해라(turn in), 어디로? 내 사무실로(to my office)." to를 '~로'라고 촌스럽게 번역하기 전에, 서류가 내 사무실을 향해 날아오는 이동 방향의 이미지를 머릿속에 찰칵 그리세요. 이것이 전부입니다.

[기출 문장 2: 가짜 동사를 표시]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create.

사고의 흐름

한 문장에 to가 두 번이나 나옵니다. 뒤에 무엇이 오는지 볼까요?

> to submit : 제출하다

> to create : 만들다

둘 다 명사가 아니라 동사원형입니다. 스위치를 켜세요! 이 문장의 진짜 동사는 이미 앞쪽에(am encouraging, would like) 자리를 잡고 있습니다. 영어는 한 문장에 진짜 동사를 두 개 쓸 수 없죠. 그래서 이 to는 "주의! 지금부터 나오는 submit과 create는 시간을 담은 진짜 동사가 아니라, 행동의 원래 모양만 빌려온 '가짜 동사'입니다!"라고 깃발을 흔드는 표시일 뿐입니다. 제출하기를(to submit), 만들기를(to create)처럼 행동의 덩어리로 묶어서 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 3: 장소가 아닌 명사를 향하는 화살표]

> Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities.

사고의 흐름

to를 보는 순간, 우리는 반사적으로 그 뒤를 봐야 합니다.

> access to certain educational and economic opportunities: to 뒤에 opportunities라는 명사가 왔습니다.

즉, to는 꼭 장소만 가리키는 것이 아닙니다. 뒤에 명사만 오면 됩니다. to는 그 명사를 콕 가리키는 화살표입니다.

[기출 문장 4: to까지만 외우면 틀리는 표현]

> I look forward to seeing your great ideas.

사고의 흐름

이 문장은 학생들이 정말 자주 틀립니다. 이유는 look forward to까지만 외워 놓고, 그 뒤를 끝까지 보지 않기 때문입니다.

> to seeing : 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 온 것이 아닙니다. seeing은 여기서 보는 것이라는 뜻의 명사입니다. 즉, 이 문장을 볼 때는 look forward to를 하나로 외우고 끝낼 것이 아니라, look forward to + N이라고 기억해야 합니다.

[기출 문장 5: 같은 used to처럼 보여도 완전히 다르다]

> Clara used to be a talented swimmer.

> In this modern world, people are not used to living with discomfort.

사고의 흐름

이 두 문장은 겉으로 보면 둘 다 used to가 들어 있습니다. 전혀 다른 구조입니다. 먼저 첫 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to be: 여기서 to 뒤에는 be라는 가짜 동사가 옵니다. 즉, 이것은 used to + [] 구조입니다.

이제 두 번째 문장을 봅시다.

> used to living with discomfort: 여기서 to 뒤에 가짜 동사가 오지 않았습니다. living with discomfort에서 living은 명사입니다.

[기출 문장 6: 의문사 뒤에서도 to는 가짜 동사를 표시한다]

> I would like to know how to sign up for the club.

사고의 흐름

이 문장에는 to가 두 번 나옵니다. 먼저 would like to know의 to를 보세요. 뒤에 know라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다. 이제 how to sign up의 to를 보세요. 여기서도 뒤에 sign up이라는 동사원형이 왔습니다. 그러므로 이것도 역시 가짜 동사를 표시하는 to입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how **to** use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways **to** take your photography **to** the next level. 18번

3 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how **to** make it better. 18번

4	You'll also learn **to** think on your feet and develop the eye of a photographer.	18번
5	But this time, Stephanie knew what she had **to** do.	19번
6	She gathered up her courage and told ② her friend and colleague: "I have **to** make this work.	19번
7	I have **to** let ③ you go."	19번
8	In a businesslike fashion, the two women began figuring out how **to** disengage.	19번
9	Betty said she wanted **to** start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed **to** let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together.	19번
10	Researchers studied two mobile phone companies trying **to** solve a technological problem.	21번

4 and

빈도 4위

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2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

영어에서 가장 많이 사용되는 접속사 중 하나입니다. 접속사는 종류에 따라 사용법이 다 다르지만, and는 앞과 뒤에 똑같이 중요한 말이 온다는 점이 핵심입니다.



> I ate ice cream and cake after lunch.

> I am strong and healthy.

ice cream과 cake는 둘 다 중요합니다. strong과 healthy도 마찬가지입니다. and는 "뒤에 더 중요한 것"이 온다는 표시가 아닙니다. 앞과 뒤를 같은 높이(급)로 놓는 표시입니다.

접속사가 하는 일

접속사는 다음 세 가지를 모두 수행합니다.

1. 문장과 문장을 연결
2. 단어와 단어를 연결
3. 말 덩어리와 말 덩어리를 연결

and를 보면 먼저 확인해야 할 것

and를 보면 반드시 이렇게 생각해야 합니다.

> “앞과 뒤가 같은 급인가?”

명사는 명사끼리, 형용사는 형용사끼리, 동사는 동사끼리, 문장은 문장끼리처럼 and 앞과 뒤는 반드시 모양(급)도 같아야 합니다.

> I bought apples and oranges. (명사 + 명사)

> I feel tired and nervous. (형용사 + 형용사)

> She opened the door and walked in. (동사 + 동사)

> He studied hard, and he passed the test. (문장 + 문장)

나열할 때의 약속

> 2개를 나열할 때: A and B

> 3개를 나열할 때: A, B and C (또는 A, B, and C)

and는 목록의 마지막 직전에 한 번만 둡니다.

and는 접속사입니다

수능 지문에 나오는 문두 And

> And though craftsmanship can reward an individual with a sense of pride in work, this reward is not simple. (2023 수능 40번)

> And this has direct repercussions at the individual level: households can reduce the cost of electricity and gas bills, and improve their health and comfort, while companies can increase their competitiveness and their productivity. (2021 수능 37번)

> And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer. (2020 수능 26번)

수능 지문을 보면 문장 맨 앞에 And가 등장하는 경우가 많습니다. 학생들은 종종 "접속사가 왜 혼자 문두에 있지? 부사로 잘못 쓰인 거 아닐까?"라고 의아해합니다. 하지만 and는 여전히 접속사입니다. 구조는 다음과 같습니다.

(앞 문장) + and + (지금 문장)

다만, 앞 문장이 이미 언급되었거나 문맥 속에 녹아 있을 뿐입니다.

Academic writing에서 문두 And를 피하는 이유

전통적인 학술적 글쓰기(Academic writing)에서는 "And + 완전한 문장" 구조를 권장하지 않습니다. 앞 문장이 눈에 보이지 않으면 논리 연결이 흐려질 수 있기 때문입니다. 반면, 대화, 일기, 소설 등에서는 생동감 있는 논리 전개를 위해 매우 자연스럽게 사용합니다.

명령문 뒤의 and: "그러면"의 마법

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. (서둘러라, 그러면 제시간에 도착할 것이다.)

원래 and는 단순히 두 사실을 나열하는 장치입니다. 하지만 명령문 뒤에 쓰이면 앞의 행동이 원인이 되어 뒤의 결과가 따라오는 '조건과 결과'의 관계로 변합니다.

> [저자] 명령문 뒤의 and는 형식(나열)과 의미(조건)가 어긋나 있습니다. 대화할 때는 생동감이 있지만, 논리적인 글에서는 if를 사용한 구조로 바꾸는 것이 훨씬 정확합니다.

말할 때 자주 쓰는 표현, 글에서 권장하는 명확한 표현

> Hurry up, and you'll be on time. < If you hurry up, you'll be on time.

> Smile, and the world smiles with you. < If you smile, the world smiles with you.

> Save money, and you'll be rich. < If you save money, you'll be rich.

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

우리 주위에 특이한 사람이 있듯이, and에도 독특하게 쓰이는 표현들이 있습니다. 무작정 외우기보다, 어떤 뉘앙스인지 이해하며 두 가지로 나누어 정리해 봅시다.

1) 하나의 덩어리로 외워야 하는 관용 표현 (Idioms)

원래의 '나열' 기능에서 확장되어, 반복이나 강조를 나타내는 숙어처럼 완전히 굳어진 표현들입니다.

> We discussed plans, costs, **and so on**. (우리는 계획, 비용 등에 대해 논의했다.)

> The music went **on and on** for hours. (그 음악은 몇 시간 동안 계속해서 이어졌다.)

> The weather is getting **colder and colder**. (날씨가 점점 더 추워지고 있다.)

> He made the same mistake **over and over again**. (그는 같은 실수를 몇 번이고 반복했다.)

> There are **pros and cons** to every choice. (모든 선택에는 찬반양론[장단점]이 있다.)

> **By and large**, the plan worked well. (대체로 그 계획은 잘 진행되었다.)

> I've searched **far and wide** for my keys. (나는 열쇠를 찾으려고 구석구석을 샅샅이 뒤졌다.)

또, 수능에는 and 뒤에 짧은 말이 붙어 흐름을 바꾸는 표현도 보입니다.

> and then = 그리고 나서 / 그다음

> and yet = 그런데도 / 그런데

> and thus = 그리고 그 결과 / 그래서

이럴 때도 and의 본질은 바뀌지 않습니다. 여전히 앞과 뒤를 연결하지만, 뒤에 붙은 말이 문장의 흐름을 조금 더 또렷하게 만들어 줍니다.

2) 말할 때 자주 쓰는 구어체 표현 (Spoken English Tips)

문법 규칙을 살짝 비틀어, 원어민들이 일상 대화에서 정말 자주 쓰는 특이한 사용법입니다. 이 구조를 이해하면 영어가 훨씬 자연스러워집니다.

> The room was nice and warm. (그 방은 아주 기분 좋게 따뜻했다.)

> [형용사+형용사] 구조지만, 앞의 nice가 뒤의 warm을 꾸며주는 부사(nicely/아주 기분 좋게)처럼 해석됩니다.

> Try and finish your homework by five. (5시까지 숙제를 끝내도록 노력해 봐라.)

> [동사+동사] 구조지만, try to finish를 대신해서 회화에서 매우 흔하게 쓰이는 패턴입니다. and가 생략되기도 합니다.

정리

and는 문장의 구조를 수평으로 연결하는 장치입니다. and를 보면 이 세 가지를 떠올리세요.

> 앞과 뒤는 모양이 같다. (명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사!)

> 앞과 뒤는 똑같이 중요하다.

> 나열할 때는 마지막 앞에만 둔다. (A, B, C, and D)

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (and)
A and B = A와 B는 같은 급, 같은 중요도

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. and를 읽을 때 한국 학생들이 가장 흔히 저지르는 치명적인 독해 실수는 무엇일까요?

정답: and 뒤에 오는 내용을 단순한 '보조 설명'이나 '추가 정보'로 착각하는 것입니다.

해설: 한국어 습관 때문에 and 뒤를 덜 중요한 부연 설명처럼 덧붙여 읽기 쉽습니다. 하지만 영어에서 and는 '수평 나열(병렬)'을 의미하는 엄격한 저울입니다. 앞과 뒤의 중요도를 절대 나누지 않으며, 같은 모양과 같은 무게를 가진 정보를 나란히 놓을 뿐입니다. 이걸 놓치면 문장의 무게중심이 틀어지고 맙니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, and가 양팔 저울에 무엇을 올려두었는지 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She opened the door and walked in.

Q. 이 문장을 읽는 올바른 사고의 흐름은?

> [ ] A. 문을 연 사실(opened)이 핵심이고, 걸어 들어온 것(walked)은 부차적인 설명이다.

> [ ] B. 문을 연 동작과 들어온 동작이 똑같은 비중으로 나란히 연결되었다.

정답: B / [해설] and는 중요도를 낮추는 장치가 아닙니다. 시간 순서일 수는 있지만, 구조와 정보의 무게는 완벽하게 동등한 수평 연결입니다.

2. And wild fruits and nuts are favorite snacks for the Nuer.

Q. 문장 맨 앞에 쓰인 대문자 And를 보고 떠올려야 할 생각은?

> [ ] A. 문맥 속에 깔려 있는 '앞 문장'과 '지금 이 문장'이 같은 급으로 연결되어 있다는 뜻이다.

> [ ] B. 문장 맨 앞에는 접속사를 쓸 수 없으므로 부사로 잘못 쓰인 문장이다.

정답: A / [해설] 문두의 And는 허공에 뜬 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 앞 문장과 지금 문장을 묶어주는 거대한 연결고리입니다. 글을 읽을 때 '앞에서 같은 급의 말이 이미 나왔구나'라고 예상해야 합니다.

3. Hurry up, and you'll be on time.

Q. 여기서 and의 의미가 단순 나열을 넘어서는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 서두르는 행동과 제시간에 도착하는 행동을 나란히 쌓아둔 것이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 명령문 뒤에 와서 '서두르면 도착한다'는 조건과 결과의 관계로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 형태는 나열이지만 의미는 조건문(If you hurry up...)으로 읽어야 하는 구어적 표현입니다. (반면, The room was nice and warm.처럼 상태를 나란히 쌓는 문장에서는 원래의 수평 나열로 읽어야 합니다.)

4. again and again / pros and cons

Q. 이런 표현들을 만났을 때의 올바른 독해법은?

> [ ] A. and를 기준으로 앞뒤 단어를 각각 쪼개어 분석해야 한다.

> [ ] B. 구조 분석을 멈추고, 통째로 굳어진 하나의 의미 블록으로 바로 처리한다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용적으로 완전히 굳어진 표현들은 양팔 저울을 따질 필요조차 없습니다. 하나의 의미 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 독해 속도가 떨어지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 수능 지문처럼 길고 복잡한 문장에서 and를 만났을 때, 길을 잃지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "앞과 뒤에 어떤 '같은 급(모양)'의 덩어리가 나란히 놓여 있는가?"

해설: 같은 품사인지, 같은 역할인지, 같은 중요도인지 확인하세요. 명사면 명사, 형용사면 형용사, 문장이면 문장으로 형태의 균형을 맞춥니다. 이 원리만 맞으면 and 해석은 끝납니다. and는 결코 위계(상하 관계)를 만들지 않고 수평으로만 묶어줍니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 and를 만났을 때 무작정 '그리고'라고 번역하고 넘어가기보다, "이 and가 지금 앞뒤로 어떤 같은 급(모양)의 덩어리를 양팔 저울처럼 나란히 묶어주고 있지?"라고 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 세 개의 동사를 같은 비중으로 묶어주는 and]

> Sophie nodded, smiled brightly, and walked toward the gate. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 읽다가 and를 만나는 순간, 앞뒤로 어떤 단어들이 저울의 양팔에 올라가 있는지 눈으로 재빨리 묶어보세요.

> nodded(고개를 끄덕였다)

> smiled(미소를 지었다)

> and walked(그리고 걸어갔다)

주어인 Sophie가 한 세 가지 과거 동작이 같은 급으로 나란히 놓여 있습니다. 영어가 여러 개를 나열할 때 지키는 약속인 'A, B, and C' 패턴이 완벽하게 적용되었죠. and를 보는 순간 '아, 이게 마지막 행동이구나'라고 예측하며, 소피가 한 세 가지 행동을 같은 비중으로 머릿속 무대 위에 영상처럼 자연스럽게 띄우면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 서로 다른 스케일과 역할을 가진 세 개의 and]

> As work becomes ever more modularised, commoditised and standardised, and as markets for digital work are created, ties between service work and particular places can be disconnected. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

이 길고 복잡해 보이는 문장에는 and가 무려 세 번이나 등장하지만, 묶어주는 덩어리의 크기와 모양을 보면 전혀 헷갈리지 않습니다.

> 첫 번째 and : modularised, commoditised and standardised. 세 개의 과거분사(형용사 역할)를 같은 무게로 묶어줍니다. '일'이 이 세 가지 특성을 모두 가지게 되었다는 뜻이죠. (단어와 단어의 연결, A, B, and C 구조)

> 두 번째 and : 스케일이 훨씬 커집니다. 앞의 As work becomes... (~함에 따라)라는 거대한 부사절 덩어리와, 뒤의 as markets for... are created (~가 창출됨에 따라)라는 또 다른 부사절 덩어리를 수평으로 묶어주고 있습니다. (문장과 문장의 연결)

> 세 번째 and : between service work and particular places. between A and B(A와 B 사이)라는 세트 표현 속에서 쓰인 and입니다. '서비스 업무'라는 명사 덩어리와 '특정 장소'라는 명사 덩어리를 저울의 양팔에 똑같이 올려두었습니다. (명사와 명사의 연결)

이처럼 and를 만날 때마다 "아, 앞에서 나온 것과 똑같은 모양(급)의 정보가 하나 더 추가되는구나!"라고 형태를 예상하며 읽어보세요. 아무리 길고 복잡한 수능 문장도 아주 깔끔한 블록처럼 정돈되어 보일 것입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	In this digital age, images are essential units of information, **and** knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever.	18번
2	You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, **and** receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better.	18번
3	You'll also learn to think on your feet **and** develop the eye of a photographer.	18번
4	You can pursue your passion with us, **and** your photography will never be the same.	18번
5	Once again, they discussed the company's expenses **and** dwindling revenue.	19번
6	She gathered up her courage **and** told ② her friend **and** colleague: "I have to make this work.	19번
7	Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, **and** Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, **and** documents **and** forms they had developed together.	19번
8	Brightly colored ducks, frogs, **and** turtles were set adrift in the middle of the Pacific Ocean.	20번
9	Other toys floated north **and** west along the Alaskan coast **and** across the Bering Sea.	20번

10 It also created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople **and** designers were often included. 21번

5

a

빈도 5위

154

2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는, '처음 등장'을 알리는 신호

영어에서 가장 많이 쓰이는 단어 10개 안에 the와 a가 포함됩니다. 이유는 무엇일까요? 바로 영어가 가진 명사 규칙 때문입니다.

> **명사 규칙 = 하나인지 여러 개인지, 막연한 대상인지 이미 특정된 대상인지 밝혀야 한다.**

명사는 사용할 때마다 이 규칙을 지켜야 합니다. 하나일 때는 표시가 필요하며, 영어에서는 처음 등장하는 하나를 a로 표시하는 습관이 생겼습니다. a cup, one cup, the cup의 차이를 알고 있다면 이 정도 설명으로 충분하지만, 조금 더 깊게 들어가 볼까요?

a를 보면 이 반응이 떠올라야 합니다

> "처음 등장한 명사구나!"

a의 본질은 '아직 공유되지 않은 인식 상태'입니다. a는 사물의 성질을 말하는 것이 아니라, 이 명사가 지금 처음으로 화자와 청자 사이에 등장했음을 표시합니다.

a는 이렇게 사용합니다

> I saw a dog on the street.

> There is a problem with this plan.

> She wants to buy a car.

dog, problem, car는 이 문장에서 처음 등장한 명사입니다. 그래서 a가 붙습니다.

a와 one은 다릅니다

a도 하나이고 one도 하나입니다. 하지만 one은 몇 개인지를 분명히 할 때 쓰고, a는 새로운 하나가 등장했다는 신호로 씁니다.

> I need a pen. (펜이 필요합니다. - 정보의 새로운 등장)

> I need one pen, not two. (두 개 말고, 정확히 딱 한 자루만 필요합니다. - 숫자의 단일성 강조)

a가 an으로 바뀌는 경우

뒤에 오는 단어가 모음 소리로 시작하면 발음이 불편해서 a 대신에 an으로 바뀝니다. 철자가 아니라 소리를 기준으로 판단합니다.

> a apple (X) → an apple

> a idea (X) → an idea

> a hour (X) → an hour (h가 소리 나지 않으므로 모음 소리로 시작)

> an university (X) → a university (university는 /ju:/, 즉 자음 소리로 시작합니다.)

그리고 a/an은 셀 수 있는 단수명사 앞에 붙습니다. a book, a car는 되지만 water, information 같은 말이나 dogs 같은 복수명사 앞에는 붙지 않습니다.

그래서 이런 흐름이 만들어집니다

> This is a problem.

> The problem is serious.

첫 문장에서 problem은 처음 등장한 하나이기에 a를 씁니다. 하지만 두 번째 문장에서 problem은 이미 앞에서 언급되어 '서로 알고 있는' 하나가 되었기에 the로 바뀝니다.

a가 전체를 대표할 때도 있습니다

a는 보통 처음 등장하는 하나를 꺼낼 때 쓰이지만, 때로는 하나를 예로 들어 어떤 종류 전체를 대표하기도 합니다.

> A dog is a loyal animal.

여기서 a dog는 특정한 개 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 대표하는 예시입니다. 설명문이나 학술문에서는 이런 쓰임도 자주 나옵니다.

The dog is a loyal animal.처럼 the + 단수명사로도 종 전체를 대표할 수 있습니다. 이때 the dog는 특정한 한 마리가 아니라, 개라는 종 전체를 하나의 개념처럼 묶어 가리킵니다. 다만 일반적인 문장에서는 Dogs are loyal animals.처럼 복수 명사가 가장 흔하고, the + 단수명사는 조금 더 형식적인 느낌을 줄 수 있습니다.

시험에서 자주 보이는 a의 표현들

a number of

> A number of studies have shown this pattern. (많은 연구가 이 패턴을 보여 주었다.)

all of a sudden

> The lights went out all of a sudden. (불이 갑자기 꺼졌다.)

such a + 명사

> It was such a strange dream. (그것은 정말 이상한 꿈이었다.)

once in a while

> I eat fast food once in a while. (나는 가끔 패스트푸드를 먹는다.)

in a hurry

> She packed her bag in a hurry. (그녀는 가방을 황급히 챙겼다.)

have a hard time + ~ing

> I'm having a hard time understanding this problem. (나는 이 문제를 이해하는 데 어려움을 겪고 있다.)

a couple of

> He stayed there for a couple of years. (그는 거기에서 2~3년 머물렀다.)

정리

a는 처음 등장한 하나의 명사를 표시합니다. 그래서 a를 보는 순간, “아직 공유되지 않은 정보구나”라고 느껴야 합니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (a / an)
a/an + 명사 = 처음 등장하는 하나 (아직 공유되지 않은 정보)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I need a pen.과 I need one pen, not two.에서 a와 one의 결정적인 차이는 무엇일까요?

정답: a는 펜이라는 새로운 대상의 등장을 알리고, one은 수량(개수)을 강조합니다.

해설: a는 단순히 숫자를 세는 말이 아닙니다. 독자나 청자에게 "지금부터 펜이라는 새로운 정보를 꺼낼게"라고 알리는 신호입니다. 반면 one은 두 개가 아니라 딱 하나라는 숫자 대비에 초점이 맞춰져 있습니다. a는 정보이고, one은 숫자입니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, a가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. I saw a dog on the street.

Q. a를 보는 순간 머릿속에 가장 먼저 떠올라야 할 반응은?

> [ ] A. 길에 개가 한 마리 있다는 개수 파악

> [ ] B. 내 머릿속 무대에 개가 처음 등장했다는 신호

정답: B / [해설] 이 문장의 핵심은 숫자가 아닙니다. 아직 어떤 개인지 모르는 낯선 개가 이야기 속에 새로 등장했다는 사실을 알리는 것입니다.

2. This is a problem. The problem is serious.

Q. a problem이 두 번째 문장에서 The problem으로 자연스럽게 바뀌는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 새로 시작될 때는 무조건 the를 써야 하기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 처음 등장한 낯선 정보(a)가, 이제는 서로 아는 공유된 정보(the)로 상태가 변했기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] a는 새로운 화제의 시작을 알리는 스포트라이트이고, the는 그 정보가 이제 우리 사이에 공유되었음을 확인시켜 주는 장치입니다.

3. She waited for an hour.

Q. a 대신 an이 쓰인 진짜 기준은 무엇인가요?

> [ ] A. 단어의 첫 철자가 자음인지 모음인지의 차이

> [ ] B. 단어의 첫 소리(발음)가 모음 소리인지의 차이

정답: B / [해설] 기준은 눈에 보이는 철자가 아니라 귀에 들리는 소리입니다. hour의 h는 소리가 나지 않아 모음 소리로 시작하므로 발음의 편의를 위해 an이 자연스럽게 붙습니다.

4. I'm having a hard time understanding this problem.

Q. 관용 표현인 a hard time에서 a는 어떻게 받아들이면 될까요?

> [ ] A. 관용 표현이므로 무조건 힘든 시간 하나라고 직역해야 한다.

> [ ] B. a hard time을 하나의 표현으로 보고, 화자가 어려움을 겪고 있다고 이해하면 된다.

정답: B / [해설] 관용 표현일지라도 a의 본질은 변하지 않습니다. 무작정 숙어로 외우기보다, 화자가 자신이 겪는 하나의 어려운 상황(a hard time)을 지금 처음 꺼내는 신호로 이해하면 문장이 훨씬 입체적으로 읽힙니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. I drank a water. (X) 이 문장이 어색한 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: water는 셀 수 없는 명사이기 때문입니다.

해설: a는 분명한 형태를 가지고 무대에 새롭게 등장하는 단수 명사(하나)를 비추는 스포트라이트입니다. 형태가 정해져 있지 않은 water나 information 같은 말이나, 여러 개를 뜻하는 복수명사(dogs) 앞에는 a를 붙일 수 없습니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 a를 '하나의'라고 번역하지 말고, 작가가 새로운 명사(정보)를 처음 꺼내는구나 하고 읽어 보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 텅 빈 무대에 새로운 대상을 세우는 a]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"그녀 앞에 꽃이 그려진 하나의 벽이 있었다." 이렇게 개수를 세며 읽으셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> a wall : 여기서 a는 단순히 숫자 1을 뜻하는 것이 아닙니다. 지금까지 등장하지 않았던 벽이라는 새로운 시각적 대상을 독자의 머릿속 무대에 처음으로 툭 던져 올리는 신호입니다.

a를 보는 순간, “아, 작가가 지금 벽이라는 새로운 대상을 처음 꺼냈구나!” 하고 머릿속에 그 벽을 그려 보세요. 그러면 자연스럽게 그 뒤에 이어지는 설명(with flowers painted on it, 꽃이 그려져 있는)이 그 밋밋했던 벽을 예쁘게 꾸며주는 것을 편안하게 받아들일 수 있습니다.

[기출 문장 2: 한 문장 안에서 새로운 아이디어를 연달아 던지는 a]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 a가 두 번이나 등장합니다. 영어의 인식 상태가 선명하게 드러나는 문장입니다.

> submit a proposal : 제안서이긴 한데, 아직 너와 나 사이에 합의되거나 특정되지 않은 새로운 제안서를 제출하라는 뜻입니다. 여기서도 새로운 정보가 등장합니다.

> for a new club : 마찬가지입니다. 아직 세상에 존재하지 않는, 네가 앞으로 만들고 싶은 어떤 새로운 동아리라는 개념을 처음 꺼내놓은 것입니다.

a는 작가와 독자 사이에 아직 공유되지 않은 새 정보임을 알리는 꼬리표입니다. 글을 읽다가 a를 만나면 새로운 등장인물이나 아이디어가 무대에 올라왔다고 생각하세요. 그것이 독해의 입체감을 살리는 a의 진짜 힘입니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	You’ll be assigned **a** personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better.	18번
2	You’ll also learn to think on your feet and develop the eye of **a** photographer.	18번
3	In **a** businesslike fashion, the two women began figuring out how to disengage.	19번
4	On January 10, 1992, **a** ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys.	20번
5	Researchers studied two mobile phone companies trying to solve **a** technological problem.	21번
6	One company developed what it called **a** ‘technology shelf,’ created by **a** small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future.	21번

7	It also created **an** open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were often included.	21번
8	The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to get **a** feeling for the problem.	21번
9	During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made **a** suggestion that has since become known as the Brazilian Proposal.	22번
10	③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear **a** larger share than their current emissions implied.	22번

6 of

빈도 6위

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2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법

시험에 가장 자주 등장하는 전치사 중 하나

우리는 of를 이렇게 배웠습니다.

> of = ~의, ~중에서, ~에 대해, ~때문에 …

그래서 문장에서 of를 만나면 뜻만 여러 개 떠오르고, 하나씩 골라 넣어 봐도 정작 문장은 잘 이해되지 않았습니다. 하지만 of의 핵심 원리는 하나입니다.



of는 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화한다.

예를 봅시다.

> a woman of courage
> the sound of rain
> the color of the sky
> the smell of coffee
> the name of the student
> the edge of the table

woman, sound, color, smell, name, edge는 혼자 쓰이면 그 범위가 너무 넓습니다. of 뒤의 말이 붙는 순간, 어떤 여자인지, 어떤 소리인지, 누구의 이름인지가 바로 드러납니다.

> most of the money
> one of my friends
> the middle of the road
> the heart of the city

이 구조도 형태만 달라질 뿐 같습니다. most, one, middle, heart도 혼자서는 아무것도 가리키지 못합니다. of 뒤가 와야 무엇의 most인지, 무엇 중 하나인지, 어디의 middle인지가 정해집니다. 즉, of는 뒤에서 앞으로 번역하는 말이 아닙니다. 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 분명하게 해 주는 장치입니다. 수능에서는 이 기능이 특히 세 방향으로 반복됩니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

이 세 가지를 알면, of를 뜻별로 따로 외울 필요가 없습니다.

1) 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화하는 of

수능에서 가장 중요한 of는 사실 이 유형입니다.

> the study of literature
> the influence of modern musical lyricists
> the nature of consciousness
> the use of radiocarbon dating
> the development of language
> the history of dress
> the number of clubs
> the percentage of teenagers
> each of the three years
> one of the many difficulties

study, influence, nature, use, development, history, number, percentage 같은 말은 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다.

> the study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화됩니다.

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해집니다.

> the number of clubs → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무엇의 숫자일까요? → clubs가 들어가면서 동아리 수로 범위가 좁혀집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers가 들어가면서 집단 기준이 정해집니다.

즉, 이때의 of는 앞에 나온 말의 범위를 좁혀, 무엇을 말하는지 분명하게 해 줍니다. 그래프와 자료 문제에서는 이 기능이 더 중요해집니다.

> the percentage of teenagers … was more than twice that of teenagers …
> the perspectives of administration personnel will differ from those of doctors …

여기서 that / those는 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않으려고 사용한 대명사입니다. 영어에서는 같은 말을 반복하지 않으려는 경향이 있습니다. that / those도 그런 반복을 줄이기 위해 쓰입니다.

> that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

> those of doctors = the perspectives of doctors

2) 시간·장소·상황을 구체화하는 of

모든 of가 명사와 명사를 단순히 이어 주는 것은 아닙니다. 어떤 of는 문장이 가리키는 시간, 장소, 상황을 더 분명하게 보여 줍니다.

> by the end of this week
> in front of her
> at the age of 82
> over a period of time
> in the absence of a universal standard
> at the expense of the other
> in the face of exploitation
> as a result of life-threatening emergencies

이 표현들은 한 단어씩 해석하지 않아야 합니다. 전체를 한 덩어리로 읽어야 합니다.

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지

> in front of her → 그녀 앞

> at the age of 82 → 여든두 살에

> in the absence of a universal standard → 보편적 기준이 없는 상황

> at the expense of the other → 다른 하나를 희생시키는 대가

> in the face of exploitation → 착취에 맞닥뜨린 상황

> as a result of life-threatening emergencies → 생명을 위협하는 응급상황 때문에 생긴 결과

3) 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화하는 of

of는 감정, 상태, 생각, 행동이 어디를 향하는지도 구체화합니다.

> I am proud of you.
> I am afraid of dogs.
> I am tired of excuses.
> She is aware of the risk.
> The place is full of tourists.
> It is capable of looking at the bigger picture.
> I'm thinking of you.
> He dreamed of being a barista.
> We should take advantage of this.
> We try to make sense of exchanges.

proud, afraid, tired, aware, full, capable 같은 형용사는 혼자서는 아직 뜻이 완성되지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간 그 감정이나 상태가 어디를 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

> proud of you → 자랑스러움의 대상

> afraid of dogs → 두려움의 대상

> aware of the risk → 인식의 대상

> full of tourists → 가득 차 있는 내용물

> capable of looking at the bigger picture → 능력이 향하는 방향

동사도 마찬가지입니다.

> think of you → 생각의 대상

> dream of being a barista → 꿈의 내용

> take advantage of this → 활용의 대상

> make sense of exchanges → 이해의 대상

즉, 이때의 of는 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 분명하게 해 줍니다. 사건의 원인과 상실도 같은 원리로 이해하면 됩니다.

> He died of cancer.
> He died of hunger.
> He died of heartbreak.

> robbed her of money
> deprived him of freedom
> relieved her of duty

이 표현들도 사실 같은 원리로 읽을 수 있습니다.

> died of cancer → 사건의 원인

> robbed her of money → 빼앗긴 대상

> deprived him of freedom → 박탈당한 대상

> relieved her of duty → 덜어 낸 대상

[잠깐!] 왜 I am proud about you 는 안 될까요?

about은 어떤 대상의 주변을 넓게 떠올리게 하는 느낌이 있습니다. 관련된 이야기나 사정, 정보, 상황까지 함께 생각할 때 자주 쓰입니다. 반면 of는 다릅니다. 이 문맥에서는 주변을 넓게 보는 것이 아니라, 그 대상 자체를 바로 가리키는 느낌이 더 강합니다. 그래서

> I am proud about you. (X)
> I am proud of you. (O)

가 됩니다. 나의 자랑스러움이라는 감정이 너와 관련된 여러 사정을 두루 떠올리는 것이 아니라, 바로 너라는 존재를 향하기 때문입니다.

> about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 한다.
> of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킨다.

그래서

> I am proud of you. = 나는 너를 자랑스러워한다
> I am afraid of dogs. = 나는 개를 두려워한다

처럼 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[심화] thinking of vs thinking about

이 차이를 알면 of의 핵심을 훨씬 더 선명하게 이해할 수 있습니다.

> I'm thinking of you. (나는 너를 생각하고 있어.)

> I'm thinking about you. (나는 너에 대해 이것저것 생각하고 있어.)

about은 너의 주변을 맴돌며, 너와 관련된 여러 상황과 사정들을 두루 생각하는 것입니다. 그래서 대체로 I'm thinking of you가 더 직접적이고 더 로맨틱하게 들립니다. 생각이 여러 갈래로 퍼지는 것이 아니라, 오직 너라는 존재 하나로 좁혀지기 때문입니다.

정리

of는 한마디로, 앞의 막연한 말을 구체화합니다. 하지만 실제 시험에서는 이 구체화가 주로 세 방향으로 나타납니다.

> 추상명사·비율·집합을 구체화한다.

> 시간·장소·상황을 구체화한다.

> 감정·생각·행동이 향하는 대상을 구체화한다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (of)
앞의 말 + of + 명사 = 앞의 말이 무엇인지 구체화된다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. the name of the student를 읽을 때, '학생의 이름'이라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 번역하는 습관이 독해를 망치는 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: 영어의 자연스러운 사고 흐름을 역행하기 때문입니다. of는 앞의 막연한 말이 무엇을 가리키는지 뒤에서 분명하게 구체화해 주는 장치입니다. 이걸 억지로 한국어 어순에 맞춰 뒤에서 앞으로 거슬러 올라가며 번역하면, 문장이 길어질수록 시선이 엉키고 읽는 속도가 현저히 느려집니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, of가 하는 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. a woman of courage / the sound of rain

Q. 앞의 명사 뒤에 of가 붙는 순간 머릿속에 일어나는 일은?

> [ ] A. 용기의 여자, 비의 소리라고 뒤에서부터 거꾸로 해석한다.
> [ ] B. 어떤 여자지?, 무슨 소리지?라는 막연함이 구체적인 장면으로 확 좁혀진다.

정답: B / 해설: woman, sound는 너무 넓습니다. of가 붙는 순간 막연했던 장면이 한 장의 그림으로 좁혀집니다.

2. the study of literature / the percentage of teenagers

Q. 이때 of의 핵심 역할은?

[ ] A. 앞의 추상명사나 수치 명사를 더 추상적으로 만든다.
[ ] B. 앞의 말이 무엇을 가리키는지, 또 어떤 집단을 기준으로 하는지 분명하게 해 준다.

정답: B / 해설: study, percentage는 혼자만으로는 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of 뒤가 붙어야 무엇에 대한 study인지, 누구를 기준으로 한 percentage인지가 정해집니다.

3. by the end of this week / in front of her

Q. 이때 of는 무엇을 하고 있나요?

[ ] A. 문장이 가리키는 시간과 장소를 분명하게 해 주고 있다.
[ ] B. 소유 관계를 보여 주고 있다.

정답: A / 해설: by the end of this week는 언제까지인지를, in front of her는 어디인지를 분명하게 해 줍니다.

4. I am proud of you. / She is aware of the risk.

Q. 감정이나 상태를 나타내는 말 뒤에 of가 오는 이유는?

[ ] A. 감정이나 상태가 무엇을 향하는지 분명하게 해 주기 때문이다.
[ ] B. 형용사 뒤에는 원래 무조건 전치사가 와야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: proud, aware 같은 말은 혼자만으로는 아직 뜻이 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙으면서 그 감정이나 인식이 무엇을 향하는지가 분명해집니다.

5. more than twice that of teenagers / those of doctors

Q. that of / those of의 정체는 무엇인가요?

[ ] A. 앞의 명사를 반복하지 않기 위한 압축 표현이다.
[ ] B. 완전히 새로운 문법 구조이다.

정답: A / 해설: that은 앞의 단수 명사를, those는 앞의 복수 명사를 대신하는 말입니다. 같은 말을 반복하지 않기 위해 쓰는 장치일 뿐입니다.

6. I'm thinking of you. vs I'm thinking about you.

Q. I'm thinking of you.가 더 직접적이고 로맨틱하게 들리는 이유는?

[ ] A. of가 생각을 한 점으로 모아, 오직 너라는 존재 자체에 집중시키기 때문이다.
[ ] B. of가 너와 관련된 여러 주변 상황을 넓게 떠올리게 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / 해설: about은 주변의 여러 사정을 함께 떠올리게 하고, of는 그 대상 자체를 더 직접적으로 가리킵니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장에서 of는 무엇을 구체화하고 있나요?

> He died of cancer.

정답: 죽음이라는 사건의 원인

해설: died만으로는 이유가 빠져 있습니다. of cancer가 붙는 순간 그 사건이 왜 일어났는지가 분명해집니다.

이제 실전에 적용해 봅시다

다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 of를 '~의', '~에 대한'으로 번역하는 것을 멈추고, 막연했던 앞의 말이 of를 통해 어떻게 구체화되는지 느껴 보세요.

[기출 문장 1]

> For this reason, the school decided to expand the number of clubs for extracurricular activities.

사고의 흐름

> the number of ... → 숫자이긴 숫자인데, 무슨 숫자일까요? → clubs의 숫자구나.

the number만 들으면 아직 무엇의 숫자인지 알 수 없습니다. 학생 수인지, 예산인지, 점수인지도 정해지지 않습니다. 하지만 of clubs가 붙는 순간, 그 숫자가 동아리 수라는 것이 분명해집니다. 여기서 of는 막연했던 '숫자'가 무엇을 가리키는지 그 범위를 좁혀 주는 말입니다.

[기출 문장 2]

> The study of literature has repeatedly failed to recognize the influence of modern musical lyricists...

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 of가 두 번 나옵니다. 둘 다 같은 원리입니다.

> The study of literature → 연구이긴 연구인데, 무슨 연구일까요? → literature가 들어가면서 문학 연구로 구체화

> the influence of modern musical lyricists → 영향력이긴 영향력인데, 누구의 영향력일까요? → modern musical lyricists가 들어가면서 그 영향력의 출처가 정해짐

study와 influence는 둘 다 혼자 있으면 아직 무엇을 말하는지 충분히 드러나지 않습니다. of가 붙는 순간, 그 내용이 구체적으로 드러납니다.

[기출 문장 3]

> Please turn this in to my office by the end of this week.

사고의 흐름

> by the end of this week → 이번 주가 끝나기 전까지를 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 소유를 나타내는 말이 아닙니다. 언제까지 내야 하는지를 분명하게 해 주는 표현입니다. 이런 표현은 한 단어씩 떼어 읽지 말고, 통째로 읽어야 합니다.

[기출 문장 4]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it.

사고의 흐름

> in front of her → 그녀 앞을 말하는구나.

이때의 of는 단순히 '~의'라고만 옮기고 끝낼 것이 아닙니다. 지금 장면이 어디에서 펼쳐지는지를 보여 주기 때문입니다. 그래서 in front of her는 한 덩어리로 읽는 것이 자연스럽습니다.

[기출 문장 5]

> In the category of Less Often, the percentage of teenagers who spent time with friends through talking on the phone was more than twice that of teenagers who did so through text messaging.

사고의 흐름

> In the category of Less Often → Less Often이라는 범주 안에서 보겠구나.

> the percentage of teenagers → 비율이긴 비율인데, 누구의 비율일까요? → teenagers라는 집단이 기준이구나.

> more than twice that of teenagers ... → that은 새로운 말이 아니라 바로 앞 percentage를 대신하는구나. → that of teenagers = the percentage of teenagers

그래프 문장에서는 of를 만날 때마다 '~의'부터 붙이지 말고, 지금 누구의 비율인지, 무엇을 기준으로 비교하는지부터 봐야 합니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	In this digital age, images are essential units **of** information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever.	18번
2	Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute **of** Photography is one **of** the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level.	18번
3	You'll also learn to think on your feet and develop the eye **of** a photographer.	18번
4	One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only employee **of** her business Best Wedding.	19번
5	On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one **of** which held 28,800 floating bath toys.	20번
6	Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and turtles were set adrift in the middle **of** the Pacific Ocean.	20번
7	One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group **of** engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future.	21번
8	① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden **of** emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem.	22번
9	② In other words, we should calculate what concentration **of** greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts.	22번
10	④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead **of** reflecting it back into space.	22번

7

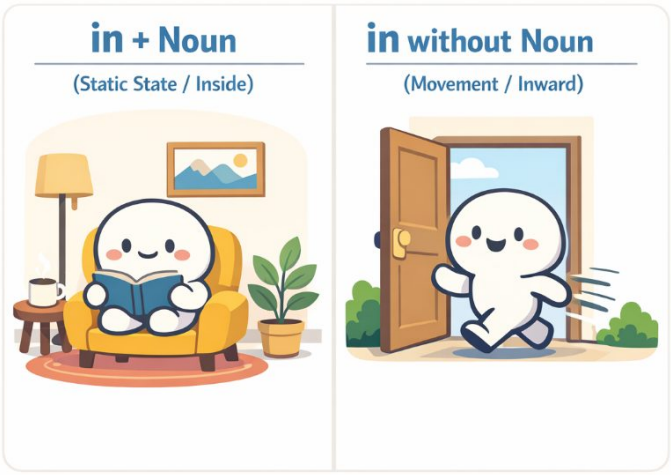
in

빈도 7위

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2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



명사와 함께 쓰이면 전치사 in = '~안에', 뒤에 명사가 없으면 부사 in = '안으로'.

가장 많이 쓰이는 전치사 중 하나입니다. 전치사는 뒤에 반드시 명사가 와야 합니다.

in의 기본 뜻

in의 기본 뜻은 '~안에'입니다. 그런데 정말 중요한 점은 이것입니다. in은 뒤에 오는 명사와 항상 한 덩어리로 쓰입니다.

in + 명사는 항상 한 덩어리입니다 (전치사일 때)

> in the box

> in the room

> in the city

> in the morning

여기서 in / the box 이렇게 나뉘는 게 아닙니다. in the box 전체를 하나의 단어처럼 처리해야 합니다. 학교에서는 이를 전치사구라고 부릅니다.

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻이 바뀝니다

그런데 in 뒤에 명사가 안 나오면 상황이 달라집니다. 이때 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사로 쓰이며, 뜻은 '~안에'가 아니라 '안으로'라는 이동 의미로 바뀝니다.

> ~안에 → 안으로 (이동)

예를 들어 봅시다:

> come in

> go in

> walk in

여기서 in은 어디 안에 정지해 있는 것이 아니라, 안쪽 방향으로 이동한다는 뜻입니다.

관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않아도 전치사로 쓰인 경우가 많습니다

지금까지 우리는 in 뒤에 명사가 있으면 'in + 명사' 한 덩어리로, 명사가 없으면 '안으로'라는 이동으로 정리했습니다. 하지만 앞의 명사를 뒤에서 설명해 주는 관계절 구조에서는 겉모양이 조금 달라질 수 있습니다.

> the house she had grown up in

> an occasional record in which he kept accounts

> a notebook in which to write

이런 표현들에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 겉으로는 바로 보이지 않습니다. 그렇다고 해서 부사('안으로')로 쓰인 것은 아닙니다. 관계절에서는 in 뒤의 명사가 사라진 것이 아닙니다. which가 보이기도 하고, 안 보일 때는 생략된 것뿐입니다. in which에서 which가 바로 그 명사 역할을 대신하고 있기 때문에, 전치사 in은 여전히 제 역할을 다하고 있습니다. the house she had grown up in 역시 마찬가지입니다. 이 문장은 the house which she had grown up in에서 관계대명사 which가 생략된 형태로 볼 수 있습니다. 즉, 겉으로는 in 뒤에 명사가 바로 보이지 않지만, 구조상으로는 전치사 in이 관계대명사와 연결되어 있는 것입니다. 따라서 관계절에서는 in 뒤에 명사가 눈에 바로 보이지 않더라도, 여전히 테두리 안을 나타내는 전치사로 읽어야 합니다. 그래서 the house she had grown up in은 "안으로 자라났다"가 아니라 "그 집 안에서 자랐다"로 묶어 읽는 것이 올바른 사고의 흐름입니다.

눈에 보이지 않는 '추상적 공간'을 만드는 in

in은 물리적인 방이나 상자 안에만 쓰이는 것이 아닙니다. 눈에 보이지 않는 상황, 분야, 맥락도 하나의 '공간(테두리)'으로 인식하여 그 안에 있다고 표현합니다.

> in theory (이론상으로는 / 이론이라는 틀 안에서는)

> in practice (실제로는 / 현실이라는 영역 안에서는)

> in this context (이러한 맥락 속에서)

in + ~ing

수능 독해에서 자주 등장하는 in + ~ing(동명사) 구조도 마찬가지입니다. 어떤 행동을 하는 '그 과정 안에서'라는 그림을 그리면 됩니다. 실전에서는 "~하는 데 있어서" 또는 "~할 때"로 덩어리째 해석하면 아주 부드럽게 읽힙니다.

> In making this decision, we must be careful. (이 결정을 내리는 데 있어서[내리는 과정 안에서], 우리는 신중해야 한다.)

in order to는 통째로

수능에서 자주 나오는 in order to []은 하나하나 쪼개기보다 통째로 '~하기 위해'로 기억하는 것이 좋습니다. 물론 깊이 보면 이것도 order라는 명사를 중심으로 한 구조입니다. 하지만 실전 독해에서는 그런 분석보다 먼저, "아, 목적을 말하겠구나" 하고 반응하는 것이 훨씬 중요합니다. 예를 들어,

> … in order to secure peace (평화를 확보하기 위해)

> … in order to develop celebrations (기념행사를 발전시키기 위해)

이처럼 in order to []은 앞서 언급된 내용이 무엇을 목표로 하는지를 밝혀 주는 장치입니다.

동사와 붙어 하나의 의미 덩어리

수능 지문에서는 in이 명사 없이 쓰이면서, 앞의 동사와 단단하게 결합해 하나의 의미 덩어리(구동사)로 굳어진 표현들이 등장합니다.

bring the jackets in, Grace stepped in, turn this in 이때도 바탕 그림은 변하지 않습니다. 여전히 '안으로'입니다. 하지만 실전 문장에서는 단순한 방향 이동을 넘어, 동사의 행동과 in의 '안으로'라는 방향성이 결합하여 새로운 뉘앙스를 만들어냅니다.

> bring ~ in: 재킷을 가지고(bring) 안으로(in) 오다 # "안으로 들여오다"

> step in: 발을 딛고(step) 상황 안으로(in) 들어가다 # “개입하다 / 나서다”

> turn ~ in: 서류를 돌려서(turn) 내 바운더리 안으로(in) 밀어 넣다 # “제출하다”

in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 우선 ‘안으로’라는 기본 그림을 떠올리세요. 그리고 in이 앞의 동사와 강하게 붙어 있다면, 무리하게 쪼개지 말고 동사의 행동이 '안으로' 향해 완성된 하나의 표현처럼 자연스럽게 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

in that S + V

알아두면 좋은 표현입니다. 보통 '~라는 점에서'라고 외우지만, 원리는 일반적인 in과 완벽히 똑같습니다. in 뒤에는 명사가 와야 합니다. 그런데 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체를 넣고 싶을 때, 영어는 "이제부터 명사 자리에 문장이 들어갑니다"라는 표시로 that을 붙여줍니다. 즉, in [that S + V]는 "[S가 V하다는 사실] 그 테두리 안에서 보면"이라는 뜻입니다.

> This theory is useful in that it explains human behavior.
> (이 이론은 유용하다. 인간의 행동을 설명한다는 그 사실 안에서[그 점에서].)

특이한 표현 / 관용적 표현

아래 표현들은 전부 in의 본질(안쪽 / 안으로)이 유지된 채 굳어져 버린 표현입니다. 한 덩어리로 익히는 것이 안전합니다.

> I arrived in time for the meeting. (회의에 제때 도착했다.)

> She left in a hurry. (그녀는 서둘러 떠났다.)

> He is in trouble with the law. (그는 법적인 곤경에 처해 있다.)

> She is in charge of the project. (그녀가 그 프로젝트를 책임지고 있다.)

> I have nothing in common with him. (나는 그와 공통점이 없다.)

> Please let me know in advance. (미리 알려 주세요.)

> In a way, he is right. (어떤 면에서는 그가 맞다.)

> I was in the middle of a call. (나는 통화 도중에 있었다.)

> In the long run, honesty pays off. (장기적으로 보면 정직은 보상받는다.)

> In fact, the results were better than expected. (사실은 그 결과가 예상보다 더 좋았다.)

> In addition, the company plans to hire more staff next year. (게다가 그 회사는 내년에 직원을 더 채용할 계획이다.)

> In terms of cost, this option is more practical. (비용의 측면에서 이 선택지가 더 실용적이다.)

> In this way, students can learn more effectively. (이런 식으로 학생들은 더 효과적으로 배울 수 있다.)

> In other words, the plan was too expensive to continue. (다시 말해 그 계획은 계속하기에는 너무 비용이 많이 들었다.)

> In response to the criticism, the company changed its policy. (그 비판에 대응하여 그 회사는 정책을 바꾸었다.)

> Competitive incentives sometimes result in lower task effort. (경쟁 유인은 때때로 과제 수행 노력을 오히려 낮추는 결과를 낳는다.)

정리

in은 전치사입니다. 그래서 기본적으로 뒤에 명사가 와야 하며, [in + 명사]는 항상 하나의 의미 덩어리로 작동합니다. 하지만 in 뒤에 명사가 없으면 뜻은 '~안에'에서 '안으로'로 바뀝니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준
뒤에 명사 있음 → [in + 명사] 한 덩어리
명사 없음 → 안으로(이동)

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. He is in the car.와 He got in.에서 같은 in인데도 그림이 완전히 달라지는 결정적인 기준은 무엇일까요?

정답: in 뒤에 '명사'가 있는지 없는지의 차이입니다.

해설: in을 보면 무작정 뜻부터 떠올리면 안 됩니다. 뒤에 명사(the car)가 붙어 있으면 그 공간 '안에 머무르는 정지된 상태(전치사)'를 뜻하고, 명사 없이 혼자 쓰이면 안쪽을 향해 쏙 들어가는 '이동(부사)'을 뜻합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, in이 그리는 정확한 뉘앙스에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. She walked in.

Q. 여기서 in을 '~안에'라고 해석하면 독해가 꼬이는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 과거 시제 동사 뒤에 왔기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. 뒤에 명사가 없으므로, '안으로'라는 이동의 방향을 나타내기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 명사가 없으므로 in은 전치사가 아니라 부사 역할을 합니다. 위치를 나타내는 것이 아니라, 밖에서 안으로 들어가는 '움직임' 자체를 말합니다.

2. He came in the room. (방 안으로 들어왔다)

Q. 한국어로는 자연스러운데, 영어로 썼을 때 문법적으로 어색한 이유는?

> [ ] A. [in + 명사]는 정지된 상태인데, come이라는 이동 동사와 부딪히기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. room 앞에는 in 대신 항상 at을 써야 하기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] in the room은 방 안에 있는 정지된 상태를 나타내고, come은 이동을 나타냅니다. 그래서 He came in the room은 어색합니다. 방 안으로 들어오는 이동을 분명히 하려면 into the room을 써서 He came into the room.이라고 하거나, 명사 없이 He came in.이라고 써야 자연스럽습니다.

3. He is in trouble. / She is in charge of the project.

Q. 눈에 보이는 장소가 아닌데도 in이 쓰인 이유는?

> [ ] A. '문제'나 '책임'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에 놓인 상태를 나타내기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in은 어떤 상황이든 무조건 쓸 수 있는 만능 전치사이기 때문이다.

정답: A / [해설] 물리적 공간이 아니더라도, in은 특정 상황, 상태, 범위의 '안쪽'을 설정하는 강력한 테두리 역할을 합니다.

4. I arrived in time for the meeting.

Q. 여기서 in과 time을 쪼개어 해석하면 안 되는 이유는?

> [ ] A. 시간 앞에는 전치사를 해석하지 않는 것이 원칙이기 때문이다.

> [ ] B. in time 자체가 '제시간 안에'라는 상태 범위를 나타내는 하나의 덩어리로 굳어졌기 때문이다.

정답: B / [해설] 이런 관용적 의미 덩어리는 구조 분석을 멈추고 하나의 블록처럼 처리해야 독해의 속도와 리듬이 깨지지 않습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 글을 읽다가 in을 만났을 때, 상태와 이동을 헷갈리지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 사고 흐름은 무엇인가요?

정답: "뒤에 명사가 있는지 본다."

해설: 명사가 있으면 [in + 명사]를 한 덩어리로 묶어 '어떤 테두리 안의 상태'로 그림을 그리고, 명사가 없으면 '안으로' 들어가는 이동의 방향으로 처리합니다. in은 뜻을 고르는 단어가 아닙니다. 구조를 판별하면 뜻은 자동으로 결정됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 in을 만났을 때 뒤에 명사가 있는지 확인하고, 작가가 어떤 '테두리(상태)'나 '이동'을 내 머릿속에 던져주는지 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 추상적인 영역을 설정하는 in]

> Their remarkable works, including influences on modern language development, must be recognized in the field of modern literature. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

"현대 문학의 분야 안에서 인정받아야 한다"라고 뒤에서부터 거슬러 오며 한국어 어순으로 조립하느라 멈칫하셨나요? 스위치를 켜세요!

> recognized : "인정받아야 한다." (어디서?)

> in the field of modern literature : "아, '현대 문학'이라는 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 영역(테두리) 안에서구나!"

in을 보는 순간, 인정받는 공간적/추상적 범위를 설정해 준다고 생각하세요. in 뒤에 명사 덩어리가 왔으므로 이동이 아니라 그 영역 '안에 머물러 있는 상태'로 묶어 읽고 훌쩍 넘어가면 됩니다.

[기출 문장 2: 방법과 장소의 테두리를 치는 두 개의 in]

> And, in this way, the employer leaves behind no material traces in the places where it was once an employer. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

한 문장 안에 in이 두 번 등장합니다.

> in this way : 문장 맨 앞에서 in 뒤에 명사(this way)가 왔습니다. "이러한 방식이라는 틀 안에서 (이런 식으로)"라고 상황의 테두리를 먼저 딱 쳐줍니다.

> in the places : 고용주가 물질적 흔적을 남기지 않는다고(leaves behind no material traces) 했습니다. 어디에요? 바로 뒤에 in이 나오며 "그 장소들 안에"라고 물리적인 위치를 고정해 줍니다.

이처럼 in은 눈에 보이지 않는 '방식(way)'이든 눈에 보이는 '장소(places)'든, 어떤 명사의 테두리 안쪽 상태를 지정해 주는 아주 명확한 표지판입니다. 뒤에서부터 억지로 해석을 끌어올려 오지 마세요. in이 나올 때마다 작가가 쳐주는 테두리 안으로 시선을 옮겨가며 순서대로 그림을 그리면 됩니다.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	**In** this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever.	18번
2	One day **in** February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only employee of her business Best Wedding.	19번
3	**In** a businesslike fashion, the two women began figuring out how to disengage.	19번
4	Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and turtles were set adrift **in** the middle of the Pacific Ocean.	20번
5	They floated completely along the North Pacific currents, ending up back **in** Sitka.	20번
6	One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use **in** the future.	21번
7	It also created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers **in** which salespeople and designers were often included.	21번
8	② **In** other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts.	22번
9	④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat **in** the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into space.	22번
10	I had no idea that I was **in** for one of the most terrifying experiences of my life.	23번

8

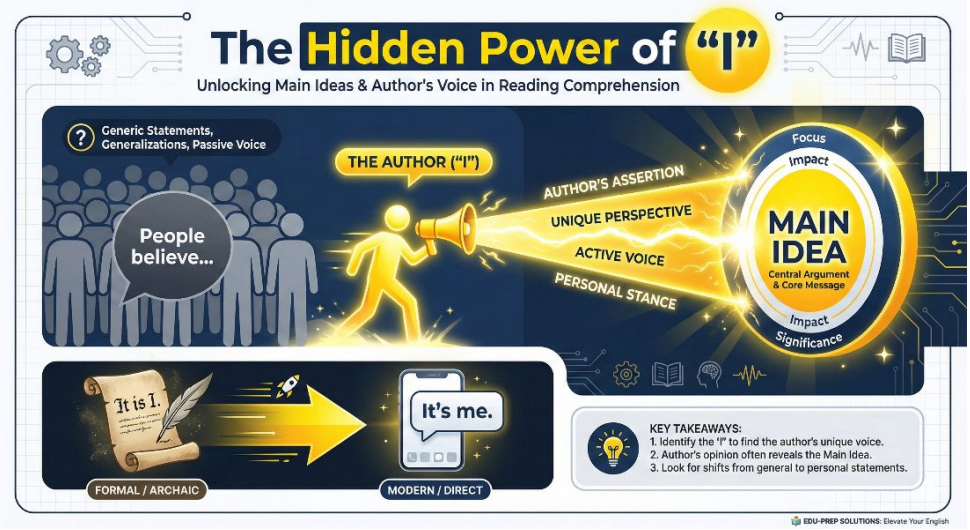
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2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



영어에서 가장 중요한 단어는 I(나)입니다. 문장 어디에 위치하든 항상 대문자로 쓰는 특별 대우를 받습니다. 원래는 작은 글자가 눈에 잘 띄게 하려는 단순한 이유에서 출발했지만, 결과적으로 이는 개인의 독립성과 주체를 중시하는 영어권 문화와 묘하게 맞아떨어집니다. 그런데, 사실 이 세상에서 가장 중요한 사람은 자기 자신이 아닌가요? 영어는 중요한 단어를 대문자로 표기해서 강조하기도 합니다.

중학교 때 배우는 단순한 1인칭 대명사를 넘어, 수능 지문에서 'I'가 가지는 진짜 힘과 관용적 쓰임을 알아야 합니다.

수능 독해의 마스터키: 필자의 개입을 알리는 신호탄 'I'

수능 영어 지문은 대부분 객관적인 사실이나 일반론(People say~, It is generally believed that~)으로 시작합니다. 그러다 지문 중간에 갑자기 "I" 또는 "In my experience", "I argue that"이 등장하는 순간이 있습니다. 이때의 'I'는 단순한 대명사가 아닙니다. "지금부터 객관적 배경 지식을 끝내고, 내 진짜 주장(Main Idea)을 말하겠다"는 강력한 주제문 신호탄입니다. 수능에서 'I'를 만나면 독해의 집중력을 최고조로 끌어올려야 합니다.

언어의 진화: I에서 me로의 흐름

과거 전통 문법에서는 be동사 뒤에 주격인 I를 쓰는 것이 원칙이었습니다.

> It is I. (격식을 차린 옛날 방식 / 매우 공식적인 문어체)

하지만 실제 언어생활에서는 발음이 더 편하고 자연스러운 me가 그 자리를 차지하게 되었습니다.

> It’s me. (현대 영어의 표준)

> Who, me? (누구, 나?) / Me too. (나도 그래.)

비교 구문에서도 마찬가지입니다. She is taller than I am. (격식)과 She is taller than me. (일상)는 의미의 차이 없이 문체(격식)의 차이만 가집니다. 언어는 진화하며, 현대 영어에서는 me가 훨씬 넓은 영역에서 자연스럽게 쓰입니다.

통째로 읽어내야 하는 I의 관용 표현

수능의 듣기 평가나 일상 대화문 지문에서 자주 등장하는 표현들입니다. 단어를 쪼개지 말고 '상황'으로 묶어 익히세요.

> As far as I can tell, he is telling the truth. (내가 보기에는[판단하건대], 그는 진실을 말하고 있다. → 객관적 사실이 아닌 '나의 인식 한계'임을 밝히는 표현)

> It’s not as if I cared about his opinion. (내가 그의 의견 따위를 신경 쓸 리가 없잖아.)

> Don’t I know it? (내가 그걸 모르겠니? → 그 사실을 이미 너무나 잘 알고 있다는 강한 긍정)

> I beg your pardon? (다시 말씀해 주시겠어요? → 정중한 요청 혹은 못 들었을 때)

> I bet she will win the game. (내가 장담하는데, 그녀가 이길 거야. → 강한 확신)

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (I)

'I'가 보이면, "일반론이 끝나고 필자의 진짜 목소리(주장)가 개입하기 시작했다"고 판단한다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 'I'가 지문에 등장했을 때의 역할을 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. While many experts believe that AI will replace teachers, I argue that human empathy cannot be coded.

Q. 이 지문에서 'I argue that~'이 등장한 순간, 독자가 취해야 할 태도는?

> [ ] A. 전문가들의 의견과 필자의 의견을 동등한 비중으로 비교하며 읽는다.

> [ ] B. 앞의 내용은 통념(배경)으로 넘기고, 'I'가 포함된 문장에 밑줄을 긋고 주제문으로 삼는다.

정답: B / [해설] 수능 지문에서 제3자(experts)의 의견 뒤에 등장하는 'I'는 십중팔구 필자의 반박이자 글의 핵심 요지입니다.

2. As far as I can tell, the system is fully functional.

Q. 여기서 'As far as I can tell'이 문장 앞에 붙은 이유는?

[ ] A. 시스템이 완벽하다는 것을 100% 보장하는 절대적 선언이다.

[ ] B. "내 지식과 관찰의 범위 안에서는"이라는 조건을 달아, 단정적인 어조를 피하려는 완곡한 표현이다.

정답: B / [해설] 'I'를 사용하여 판단의 주체를 자신으로 한정 지음으로써, 만약의 오류에 대한 여지를 남기는 학술적/실무적 방어 표현입니다.

3. She is much more experienced than me.

Q. than 뒤에 I가 아닌 me가 쓰인 이유는?

[ ] A. 문법적으로 완전히 틀린 비문이지만, 사람들이 실수로 자주 쓰는 것이다.

[ ] B. 현대 영어에서 전치사화된 than 뒤에 목적격(me)을 쓰는 것은 매우 자연스럽고 표준적인 표현이다.

정답: B / [해설] 학교 문법에서는 'than I am'이 정석이라 배우지만, 현대 영어(특히 회화와 비격식 산문)에서는 'than me'가 자연스러운 표준으로 인정받습니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q1. 수능이나 모의고사 지문을 읽다가 첫 문장부터 "I remember when..." 처럼 'I'로 시작하는 글(일화, Anecdote)을 만났습니다. 이 글의 전개 방식은 어떻게 흘러갈 확률이 높을까요?

정답: 필자의 개인적 경험(스토리텔링)을 먼저 제시한 후, 마지막 부분에서 그 경험을 통해 얻은 '보편적 교훈이나 깨달음(주제)'으로 확장될 확률이 높습니다.

해설: 이야기 형태의 지문에서 'I'는 독자를 몰입시키는 장치입니다. 사건 자체가 중요한 것이 아니라, 그 'I'가 겪은 사건 끝에 어떤 철학적/사회적 결론이 도출되는지를 기다리며 읽어야 합니다.

Q2. "This success is mine."이라는 문장에서 my success라고 쓰지 않고 소유대명사 'mine'을 단독으로 뒤로 빼서 쓴 심리적/구조적 이유는 무엇일까요?

정답: 성공(success)이라는 결과를 자신(I)과 완벽하게 동일시하며, 타인의 개입 없이 온전히 '자신의 것'임을 강하게 선언(강조)하기 위해서입니다.

해설: 'my success'는 명사를 꾸며주는 수식어에 불과하지만, 보어 자리에 단독으로 놓인 'mine'은 그 자체로 묵직한 마침표 역할을 하며 화자의 주도성과 책임감을 극대화합니다.

독해 스위치 ON (사고의 흐름)

수능 지문에서 'I'는 목적에 따라 명확한 역할을 수행합니다. 18번 목적 추론 문제에서는 필자의 '요구 사항'을 직접적으로 타격하는 렌즈가 되며, 43번 장문 독해에서는 인물의 심리와 감정을 그대로 드러내는 투명한 창이 됩니다. 기출 문장을 통해 'I'를 만났을 때 뇌의 스위치를 어떻게 켜야 하는지 연습해 봅시다.

[기출 문장 1: 목적을 직접적으로 타격하는 I]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능 18번)

사고의 흐름

> Therefore, (그러므로,): 결론을 내리는 강력한 신호등이 켜졌군.

> I am encouraging you to...: "내가 너에게 ~하라고 권장한다." (스위치 켜기! 주어 자리에 'I'가 등장하며 화자가 무대 전면으로 나섰습니다. 이 편지를 쓴 사람이 자신이 원하는 바를 직접적으로 꽂아 넣는 순간입니다. 이 문장이 곧 정답입니다.)

> submit a proposal for a new club: "새로운 동아리 제안서를 제출하라고." (목적 파악 완료: 신규 동아리 개설 제안 요청)

[기출 문장 2: 인물의 심리와 거리를 드러내는 I]

> I feel like she is growing distant from us. (2026 수능 43번)

사고의 흐름

> I feel like...: "나는 ~인 것 같다." (스위치 켜기! 객관적 사실이 아니라, 화자('I')의 지극히 주관적인 내면과 감정 상태가 서술되고 있습니다. 심리 추론이나 분위기 파악의 핵심 단서입니다.)

> she is growing distant from us: "그녀가 우리로부터 멀어지고 있는 (것 같다)." (화자 'I'가 느끼는 소외감, 안타까움의 감정선을 0.001초 만에 포착하고 넘어갑니다.)

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1 She gathered up her courage and told ② her friend and colleague: “I have to make this work. 19번

2 I have to let ③ you go.” 19번

3 I had no idea that I was in for one of the most terrifying experiences of my life. 23번

4 I headed to the beach and jumped on my surfboard and paddled out. 23번

5 I was about 150 yards off the beach, when I felt a sudden chill in the air followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

6	Suddenly, **I** heard the lifeguard scream, “Get out of the water!”	23번
7	Then **I** saw something approaching **me** in the water.	23번
8	It was big and gray, and closing in on **me** fast.	23번
9	**I** tried to paddle back to shore but my arms and legs were paralyzed.	23번
10	They say things like, “**I** know where everything is.”	24번

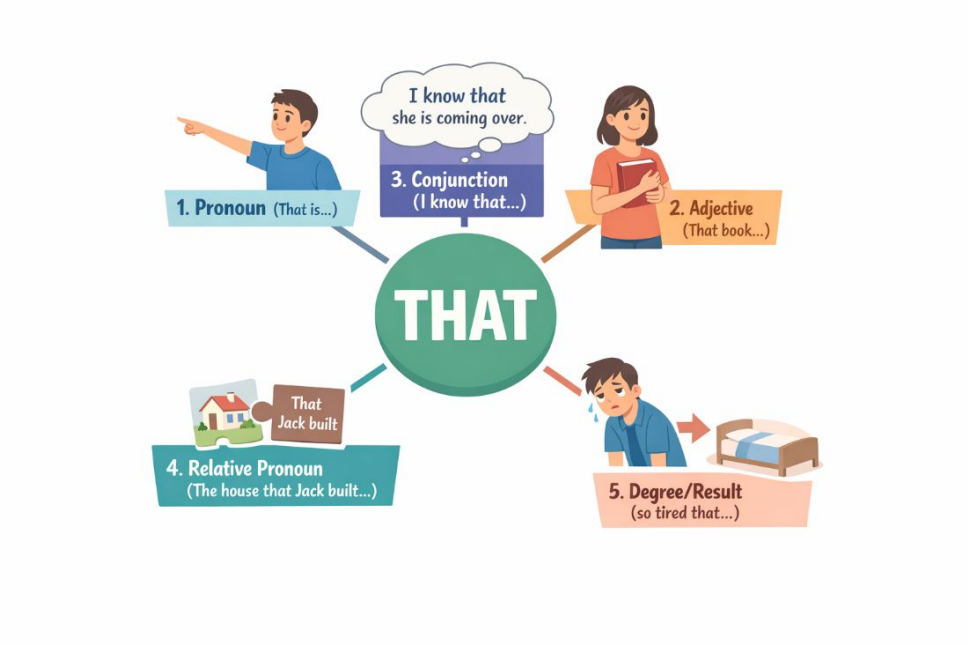
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2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



겉모습은 하나, 역할은 다섯 개

that은 하나의 단어처럼 보이지만, 실제로는 문장에서 맡는 역할에 따라 완전히 다른 다섯 얼굴을 가지고 있습니다.

영어를 오래 공부했는데도 문장을 읽다가 자주 멈추게 만드는 단어가 있습니다. 뜻은 아는 것 같은데, 문장 안에서는 자꾸 역할이 달라지는 단어, 바로 that입니다. 어떤 문장에서는 '저것'이고, 어떤 문장에서는 뜻도 없는 것처럼 보이고, 어떤 문장에서는 앞의 명사를 길게 끌고 가며 설명을 시작합니다. 심지어 어떤 경우에는, 말의 세기를 조절하는 장치로까지 쓰입니다. 문제는 겉모습이 전부 같다는 것입니다. 전부 that인데, 문장에서 하는 일은 전혀 다릅니다. 그래서 that을 뜻으로 외우면 문장은 계속 막히고, 역할로 보기 시작하면 그때부터 갑자기 문장이 이해되기 시작합니다.

이 장에서는 that이라는 하나의 단어가 문장 안에서 어떤 역할로 변신하는지를 딱 다섯 가지로 나누어 정리합니다. 겉모습은 하나지만, 문장에서의 기능은 다섯 가지. 이 구분이 보이기 시작하면, that은 더 이상 헷갈리는 단어가 아니라 문장 구조를 알려주는 표지판이 됩니다.

1. 저것 (대명사)

손에 닿지 않는, 비교적 멀리 있는 대상을 가리킬 때 씁니다.

눈에 보이거나 이미 말한 대상을 다시 가리키는 용도입니다.

> Look at the man by the door. That is my father. (문 옆에 있는 남자를 봐. 저분이 우리 아버지야.)

> He told me to quit the job. I don't like that. (그는 나에게 일을 그만두라고 했어. 난 그 말(그 상황)이 마음에 안 들어.)

2. 저/그 (형용사)

명사 바로 앞에서 이미 보이거나 언급된 대상 하나를 콕 집어 가리킵니다.

> Do you see the boy over there? That boy is my cousin. (저기 있는 소년 보여? 저 소년이 내 사촌이야.)

> She suggested traveling alone. I don't like that idea. (그녀는 혼자 여행하는 걸 제안했어. 난 저 아이디어가 별로야.)

3. 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

여기서 that은 뜻이 없습니다. 명사가 올 자리에 명사 대신에 문장이 온다는 표시의 접속사입니다.

> I know that I am strong.

> It is strange that he left early.

4. 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

앞에 나온 명사(집, 소녀, 영화 등)를 문장으로 길게 설명할 때 사용하는 연결 장치입니다.

> The house that Jack built is huge. (그 집, 즉 잭이 지은 그 집은 엄청 커.)

> *that = the house. 따라서, that Jack built의 뜻은 '그 집을 Jack이 지었다'.

> I met a girl that smiled at me. (한 소녀를 만났어, 나를 보고 웃어준 그 소녀 말이야.)

> *that = the girl. 따라서, that smiled at me의 뜻은 '그 소녀가 나를 보고 웃었다'.

> I remember the day that we first met. (나는 우리가 처음 만났던 그 날을 기억한다.)
> *that = on which (when).

> This is the reason that I called you. (이것이 내가 너에게 전화한 이유다.)
> *that = for which (why).

5. 특이하게 사용하는 that

so ~ that ~: 혼자 쓰이지 않고 주로 so나 such와 짝을 지어, 앞에서 한 말이 어느 정도였는지 결과로 마무리합니다.

> I was so tired that I fell asleep. (너무 피곤했어. 그 결과로 잠들어 버렸어.)

so that ~: ~하기 위해

> As such, at many factories, the workday is divided into eight-hour shifts, so that there will always be people on hand to keep the widget machines humming. (이처럼 많은 공장에서는 근무일을 8시간 교대로 나누는데, 그 목적은 기계를 계속 돌아가게 할 사람들이 언제나 현장에 있도록 하기 위해서이다.)

말의 세기 강조:

> He is not that smart. (그가 그렇게까지 똑똑하진 않아.)

It is ~ that ~ (가주어-진주어): 주어가 너무 길 때, 그 자리에 가짜 주어(It)를 놓고 진짜 주어(that + 문장)는 뒤로 보냅니다. 이때 that은 '진짜 주어가 시작된다'는 신호입니다.

> It is strange that he left early. (이상하다 / 그가 일찍 떠난 것은.)

It is ~ that ~ (강조구문): 문장에서 강조하고 싶은 부분을 It is와 that 사이에 쏙 집어넣어 "바로 ~이다"라고 힘을 줍니다. 수능 독해에서 필자의 핵심 주장을 찾을 때 매우 중요한 힌트가 됩니다.

> It was John that broke the window. (창문을 깬 것은 바로 존이었다.)
> It is in this room that the meeting will be held. (회의가 열릴 곳은 바로 이 방이다.)

[관용적 표현 추가]

독자들이 문장에서 만났을 때 당황할 수 있는 that의 특이한 표현들입니다.

Now that ~ (이제 ~이니까):

> Now that you are here, we can start. (네가 여기 왔으니까, 이제 시작하자.)

In that ~(~라는 점에서): in that은 because와 의미가 비슷합니다. 글을 쓸 때는 in that보다 뜻이 더 명확한 because를 사용하는 것이 좋습니다.

> He is lucky in that he has good friends. (좋은 친구들이 있다는 점에서 그는 운이 좋아.)

> He is lucky because he has good friends.

Given that ~ (~을 고려해 볼 때): 수능 빈출 표현입니다.

> Given that he is inexperienced, he did a great job. (그가 경험이 부족하다는 점을 고려하면, 그는 일을 아주 잘했다.)

Seeing that ~ (~인 것을 보면):

> Seeing that it's raining, we should stay indoors. (비가 오는 것을 보니, 우리는 실내에 있어야겠다.)

That is~ (즉, 다시 말해):

> That is, critics and laypeople alike could obtain new music simultaneously. (즉, 평론가와 일반인 모두가 동시에 새로운 음악을 얻을 수 있었다.)

> That is, they seem to have an innate drive to imitate others... (다시 말해, 그들은 다른 사람들을 모방하려는 타고난 충동을 가지고 있는 것 같다...)

정리

> 저것 (대명사)

> 저/그 + 명사 (형용사)

> 명사 대신 문장이 온다는 표시 (접속사)

> 명사를 문장으로 설명하겠다는 표시 (관계사)

> 정도/결과, 강조 구문, 가주어-진주어 등 특이한 형태

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (that)

> 뒤에 명사 → 저/그 + 명사

> 뒤에 문장 → 명사 대신에 문장이 온다

> 명사 + that + 문장 → 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명

> so / such ~ that → 얼마나 그런지, 그 결과로

> It is ~ that ~ → 강조할 내용이 사이에 있거나, 진짜 주어가 뒤에 있다는 신호

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장들을 읽을 때, that을 '저것'이라고 해석하면 안 되는 이유는 무엇일까요?

> I know that I am strong. It is strange that he left early.

정답: that 뒤에 완벽한 문장이 따라오고 있기 때문입니다.
해설: 여기서 that은 특정한 뜻을 가진 단어가 아닙니다. 첫 번째 문장에서는 "지금부터 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어갑니다"라고 알려주는 접속사이고, 두 번째 문장에서는 "진짜 주어는 뒤에 있습니다"라고 알려주는 구조적 표지판(가짜 주어 구문)입니다. that을 해석하려 들지 말고, 덩어리를 묶는 신호로 처리해야 합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, 형태는 같지만 역할이 다른 that의 진짜 정체에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. That is my father. vs I don't like that idea.

Q. 두 문장에서 that의 역할 차이는?

> [ ] A. 첫 번째는 혼자서 대상을 가리키고(대명사), 두 번째는 뒤의 명사를 콕 집어 꾸며준다(형용사).

> [ ] B. 둘 다 '저것'이라는 완벽히 똑같은 뜻이다.

정답: A / [해설] 첫 번째 that은 그 자체로 명사(저분) 역할을 하지만, 두 번째 문장에서 that을 혼자 대명사처럼 해석하면 문장 구조가 깨집니다. that idea를 한 덩어리로 묶어 읽어야 합니다.

2. I met a girl that smiled at me.

Q. 여기서 that을 접속사('그리고')처럼 읽으면 생기는 치명적인 오해는?

> [ ] A. 문장이 뚝 끊어져서 '내가 만난 소녀'와 '나를 보고 웃은 사람'이 각기 다른 두 명인 것처럼 꼬이게 된다.

> [ ] B. 과거 시제와 현재 시제가 충돌하게 된다.

정답: A / [해설] that smiled at me는 새로운 정보가 아니라 앞의 girl을 설명하는 관계사입니다. 앞의 명사를 문장으로 설명한다는 신호로 받아들여야 합니다.

3. I was so tired that I fell asleep. / He is not that smart.

Q. 여기서 that은 명사도 아니고 앞말을 설명하지도 않습니다. 그렇다면 무슨 역할일까요?

> [ ] A. '그 결과 ~하다' 또는 '그렇게까지'처럼 말의 세기(정도)를 조절하고 마무리하는 역할이다.

> [ ] B. 문법적으로 아무 의미 없이 자리만 차지하는 단어이다.

정답: A / [해설] so ~ that 구문에서는 강도가 얼마나 센지 그 결과를 이끌어내며, not that ~에서는 거리 개념이 추상적으로 확장되어 '그 정도로'라는 말의 세기를 조절합니다.

4. He is lucky in that he has good friends.

Q. 수능과 모의고사에 자주 나오는 in that 구조의 올바른 사고방식은?

> [ ] A. '저것 안에서'라고 물리적인 장소로 직역한다.

> [ ] B. '~라는 점(사실)에서'라는 의미로, because처럼 이유나 근거를 덧붙이는 덩어리로 읽는다.

정답: B / [해설] in that 뒤에 문장이 오므로, 명사 자리에 문장이 들어왔다는 감각으로 처리하여 앞선 내용에 대한 이유를 보충 설명합니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 변화무쌍한 that을 만났을 때, 독해 속도를 늦추지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: "지금 이 that은 무슨 역할을 하고 있지?"

해설: 가리키고 있는가(대명사/형용사)? 명사 자리에 문장을 붙이고 있는가(접속사)? 앞 명사를 설명하는가(관계사)? 정도나 결과를 마무리하는가(부사)? 이 질문이 머릿속에 자동으로 켜지면, that은 더 이상 독해를 가로막는 장애물이 아니라 문장 구조를 보여주는 내비게이션이 됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 that을 만났을 때 멈칫하지 말고, "이 that이 지금 명사를 대신하고 있는지, 명사를 설명하고 있는지, 아니면 문장 구조의 신호를 보내고 있는지" 0.001초 만에 스위치를 켜보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 명사를 문장으로 길게 설명하는 that (관계사)]

> Therefore, I am encouraging you to submit a proposal for a new club that you would like to create. (2026 수능)

사고의 흐름

문장을 쭉 읽어 나가다가 that을 만났습니다. 여기서 that을 '그것'이라고 해석하면 뒷말과 엉켜버립니다.

> a new club : "새로운 동아리." (어떤 동아리?)

> that : "아, 앞서 말한 '새로운 동아리'가 어떤 것인지 이제부터 문장으로 설명해 주겠구나!"

> you would like to create : "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 (바로 그 동아리)"

여기서 that은 앞의 명사(club)와 뒤의 설명(you would like to create)을 연결해 주는 튼튼한 다리입니다. "네가 만들고 싶어 하는 새로운 동아리"라고 한 덩어리로 묶어서 그림을 그리며 넘어가세요.

[기출 문장 2: 명사 자리에 문장이 통째로 들어왔음을 알리는 that (접속사)]

> We almost universally accept that playing video games is a pleasant break. (2025 수능)

사고의 흐름

> We accept : "우리는 받아들인다." (무엇을?)

> that : "아, 받아들이는 내용이 단어 하나가 아니라 문장 전체구나!" (접속사 신호)

> playing video games is... : "비디오 게임을 하는 것이 즐거운 휴식이라는 (그 사실을)"

여기서 that은 accept의 목적어 자리에 깃발을 꽂고 "뒤에 완전한 문장이 따라옵니다"라고 알려주는 신호입니다. that 이하 전체를 '[ ]'로 묶어서 하나의 명사처럼 처리하세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	One company developed what it called a ‘technology shelf,’ created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions **that** other teams might use in the future.	21번
2	During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion **that** has since become known as the Brazilian Proposal.	22번
3	① Its idea was **that** countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem.	22번
4	③ **That** would mean, for instance, **that** countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied.	22번
5	⑤ It would also mean **that** big emitters **that** had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share.	22번
6	I had no idea **that** I was in for one of the most terrifying experiences of my life.	23번
7	There was a certain panic in his voice **that** demanded attention.	23번

8 In fact, research shows **that** if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

9 For example, it is documented **that** if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

10 The truth is **that** everyone has a story. 27번

10

it

빈도 10위

65

2012학년도 수능 등장 횟수

1 뜻과 사용법



우리는 보통 it을 그것이라고 배웁니다. 하지만 실제 영어 독해에서 it은 단순히 물건 하나를 지칭하는 말이 아닙니다.

it은

> 이미 앞에서 나왔거나,

> 굳이 다시 말하지 않아도 되는 대상이나 내용,

> 또는 문장 구조상 비워 둘 수 없는 자리를 대신 채우는 역할을 합니다.

영어는 반복을 몹시 싫어하고, 문장의 구조인 주어나 목적어 자리가 텅 비어 있는 것도 참지 못합니다. 그래서 가장 만만하고 쓰임새가 넓은 대명사인 it을 폭넓게 사용합니다.

1. it = 앞에서 말한 그 대상이나 내용 (대명사)

사람이 아니거나, 성별을 굳이 말할 필요가 없거나, 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 개념까지 전부 it으로 받아냅니다. 때로는 앞에서 말한 상황이나 내용 전체를 통째로 받기도 합니다.

> I took a look at the house and noticed it was very old. (나는 그 집을 둘러보았고, 그 집이 매우 낡았다는 것을 알아차렸다.)

> There is a rosebush near the fence, and it is blooming. (울타리 근처에 장미 덤불이 있는데, 그 장미 덤불이 꽃을 피우고 있다.)

> I don't know who it is. (상대방이 누구인지 모르는 상황, 정체 확인)

여기서 중요한 점은, it이 꼭 눈에 보이는 물건만 가리키는 것이 아니라는 것입니다. 수능에서는 계획, 위험, 이론, 관심, 규칙, 아이디어 같은 추상적인 개념도 자주 it으로 다시 받습니다. 또 경우에 따라서는 바로 앞의 명사 하나가 아니라, 앞에서 말한 내용 전체를 통째로 가리키기도 합니다. 그래서 it을 볼 때는 무엇을 대신 썼는지를 찾되, 사물만 찾지 말고 개념이나 앞 진술 전체까지 범위를 넓혀 확인해야 합니다.

2. it = 주어 자리를 채우는 it (날씨·시간·거리·날짜·기간·비용·때)

> It is raining. (비가 온다.)

> It is cold today. (오늘 춥다.)

> It is 7 o'clock. (7시 정각이다.)

> It is five miles to the station. (역까지 5마일 거리다.)

> It was Valentine's Day. (발렌타인데이였다.)

> It had been more than ten years. (10년이 넘는 시간이 흘렀다.)

> It costs $45. (45달러가 든다.)

> It's time to start. (이제 시작할 때다.)

비가 스스로 내리는 것도 아니고, 7시, 발렌타인데이, 10년 경과, 45달러, 시작할 때에는 뚜렷한 주체가 없습니다. 그래도 영어 문장은 명사인 주어 없이 시작할 수 없기 때문에 의미 없는 it을 세워 둡니다. 이때 it은 그것이라고 해석하지 않습니다. 굳이 한국어로 옮기면 날씨가, 지금 시간이, 거리가, 상황이, 비용이, 이제 때가 정도의 느낌입니다.

3. it = 가짜 주어 (진짜 내용은 뒤에 있다는 신호)

> It is necessary to repeat the whole thing. (모든 것을 반복하는 것이 필요하다.)

> It is a pity that he missed the chance. (그가 그 기회를 놓친 것은 유감이다.)

> It is likely that the heavy rain will make the roads too slippery. (폭우가 도로를 너무 미끄럽게 만들 가능성이 크다.)

> It is critical to have a visual representation of the specific behaviors. (특정 행동들을 시각적으로 보여주는 것은 매우 중요하다.)

> It seems that most of us know how to fake it. (상황을 보아하니, 우리 대부분은 적당히 꾸며내는(속이는) 방법을 알고 있는 것 같다.)

> It is dangerous for the racers to run on such roads. (선수들이 그런 도로에서 달리는 것은 위험하다.)

여기서 진짜 주어는 뒤에 있는 to부정사나 that절입니다. 영어는 주어 자리에 무거운 덩어리가 바로 오는 것을 매우 불편해합니다. 주어가 너무 길면 동사가 늦게 나와 결론을 빨리 알 수 없기 때문입니다. 그래서 일단 가벼운 it을 앞에 세워 자리를 잡아 두고, 진짜 내용은 뒤로 보냅니다. 이러한 가주어 문장은 학술 글에서 세련되고 자연스러운 문장으로 간주됩니다. 수능에서 특히 자주 보이는 대표 패턴은 다음과 같습니다.

> It is ~ to V

> It is ~ that S V

> It is ~ for N to V

> It seems / appears / is likely / is clear that ...

이런 구조에서 it은 뜻이 있는 그것이 아니라, 진짜 내용이 뒤에 온다는 신호입니다. it을 보는 순간 핵심은 뒤에 오겠구나 하고 먼저 반응해야 합니다.

4. it = 강조 구문의 틀 (바로 ~이다)

> It was in this city that the treaty was signed. (조약이 체결된 곳은 바로 이 도시였다.)

> It is the older parts of our brain that support these automatic processes. (이러한 자동적인 과정을 뒷받침하는 것은 바로 우리 뇌의 더 오래된 부분이다.)

> It is this utopian aspect of movies that accounts for why we enjoy them so much. (우리가 영화를 그토록 즐기는 이유를 설명해 주는 것은 바로 영화의 이러한 유토피아적 측면이다.)

문장에서 특정 부분을 강하게 강조하고 싶을 때, 영어는 It is(was) ~ that이라는 틀을 가져와 그 사이에 강조할 말을 넣습니다. 이때 it은 지금 바로 이 부분을 강조한다는 표시만 합니다.

5. it = 가짜 목적어 (결론부터 빨리 말하겠다는 신호)

> I found it difficult [to understand him]. (나는 그를 이해하는 것이 어렵다는 것을 알았다.)

> Digital platforms make it easier [to hire freelance workers]. (디지털 플랫폼은 프리랜서 노동자를 고용하는 것을 더 쉽게 만든다.)

> These conditions make it necessary to establish and maintain an effective legal framework. (이러한 조건들은 효과적인 법적 체계를 확립하고 유지하는 것을 필요하게 만든다.)

> We take it for granted that everyone will understand. (우리는 모두가 이해할 것이라는 사실을 당연하게 여긴다.)

수능에 정말 자주 나오는 구조입니다. 동사 뒤에 진짜 목적어가 너무 길면, 그 뒤에 와야 할 상태 설명인 difficult, easier, necessary가 뒤로 밀려납니다. 영어는 결론을 빨리 말하고 싶어 하므로, 짧은 it을 목적어 자리에 먼저 놓고 상태를 말한 뒤, 진짜 긴 내용은 맨 뒤로 뺍니다. it을 보는 순간 진짜 목적어는 뒤에 오겠구나 하고 예측해야 합니다. 수능에서 특히 자주 보이는 대표 동사는 이 셋입니다.

> find it ~ to V

> make it ~ to V

> take it for granted that …

6. it = 지금 상황 전체나 앞의 내용 전체를 가리키는 it

> How is it going? (어떻게 진행되고 있어? / 잘 지내?)

> This is it. (바로 이거야! / 이게 끝이야.)

> The way I see it, we have only two realistic choices. (내가 보기에는 우리는 현실적인 선택지가 두 개뿐이다.)

> It was all for nothing. (다 소용없었다.)

여기서 it은 물건 하나가 아니라, 지금 벌어지고 있는 상황이나 분위기 전체, 혹은 방금 말한 내용 전체를 가리킵니다.

7. it = 표현에 붙어 굳어진 it

> foot it back to camp (야영지로 급히 되돌아가다)

> make it (해내다 / 제시간에 도착하다)

> take it easy (무리하지 말다 / 편하게 하다)

> check it out (확인해 보다)

> be it a one-off interaction or a longer-term relationship (일회성 상호작용이든 장기적 관계든)

여기서 it은 어떤 대상을 정확히 가리키지 않거나, 설령 가리키더라도 표현 전체가 하나의 덩어리로 굳어 있습니다. 그래서 이런 경우에는 구조 분석을 하는 것보다는 표현 자체를 한 덩어리로 받아들이는 것이 좋습니다.

[보너스 1] To whom it may concern,

공식적인 편지에서, 누가 이 편지를 읽게 될지 모를 때 사용하는 전형적인 표현("관계자분께")입니다. 여기서 it은 특정한 사람이나 물건이 아니라, 이 편지가 담고 있는 내용이나 사안을 폭넓게 가리키는 말입니다.

[보너스 2]

It takes time to understand this theory. (이 이론을 이해하는 데 시간이 걸린다.)

It took four years to build the facility. (그 시설을 짓는 데 4년이 걸렸다.)

It costs $45. (45달러가 든다.)

It’s time to start. (이제 시작할 때다.)

이런 표현들은 it을 그것이라고 해석하면 독해 리듬이 깨집니다. 여기서 it은 뜻 있는 대상이 아니라, 영어 문장을 성립시키기 위해 앞에 놓은 형식적인 블록입니다. 이런 구문은 시간이 걸린다, 비용이 든다, 때가 되었다로 이해하는 것이 좋습니다.

▶ 읽을 때의 처리 기준 (it)
it이 보이면, 앞의 대상이나 내용을 다시 가리키는지, 아니면 빈자리를 채우는 구조적 it인지부터 먼저 확인한다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 다음 문장들에서 it을 그것이라고 번역하면 독해가 막히는 진짜 이유는 무엇일까요?

> It is 7 o'clock.
> It is necessary to repeat the whole thing.

정답: 이 문장들에서 it은 특정한 대상을 가리키는 대명사가 아니라, 텅 빈 자리를 채우기 위한 형식적인 블록이기 때문입니다.

해설: 영어는 주어 자리가 비어 있는 것을 허용하지 않습니다. 시간이 7시라는 것을 말할 때나, 진짜 주어가 너무 길어 뒤로 뺐을 때, 그 빈 주어 자리를 채워주기 위해 it을 던져놓은 것일 뿐입니다. 이런 it은 뜻을 해석하려 들지 말고 문장의 구조를 잡는 뼈대로만 봐야 합니다.

[1초 스피드 체크 : Speed Check]

▶ 다음 문장들을 읽고, it이 맡은 진짜 역할에 1초 만에 체크해 보세요.

1. I took a look at the house and noticed it was very old.

Q. 여기서 it을 보는 올바른 시선은?

> [ ] A. 뜻이 없는 빈자리 채우기용 it이다.

> [ ] B. 새로운 대상을 소개하는 것이 아니라, 바로 앞의 the house를 반복하기 싫어 사용하는 대명사이다.

정답: B / [해설] 명사를 다시 가리키는 가장 기본적인 대명사입니다. it이 무엇을 대신 썼는지 0.1초 만에 파악해야 합니다.

2. I found it difficult to understand him.

Q. 이 문장에서 it의 역할을 잘못 파악하면 생기는 독해 오류는?

> [ ] A. 그것을 어렵게 찾았다고 완전히 엉뚱하게 번역하게 된다.

> [ ] B. 주어가 너무 길어 뒤로 뺀 가짜 주어라고 착각하게 된다.

정답: A / [해설] 여기서 it은 가짜 목적어입니다. 그것을 찾았다가 아니라, 무언가가 어렵다는 걸 알았는데 그 진짜 내용인 to understand him은 뒤에 나온다는 신호로 읽어야 합니다.

3. Take it easy. / Make it.

Q. 이 표현들에서 it은 무엇을 가리키나요?

> [ ] A. 가리키는 대상이 없으며, 표현 전체가 하나의 덩어리로 굳어진 관용구다.

> [ ] B. 눈에 보이지 않는 추상적인 개념을 가리킨다.

정답: A / [해설] 관용 표현에서 it은 표현 자체를 하나의 의미 블록으로 묶어 받아들여야 합니다.

4. This is it. / How is it going?

Q. 여기서 it은 어떤 느낌으로 해석해야 할까요?

> [ ] A. 특정한 물건 하나

> [ ] B. 지금 벌어지고 있는 이 상황이나 흐름 전체

정답: B / [해설] it은 단순히 물건뿐만 아니라, 화자와 청자가 공유하고 있는 분위기, 결정적인 순간 등 문맥이나 흐름을 가리킵니다.

[심층 사고 훈련 : Deep Dive]

Q. 글을 읽다가 변화무쌍한 it을 만났을 때, 길을 잃지 않기 위해 던져야 할 단 하나의 질문은 무엇인가요?

정답: 이 it은 앞의 명사나 개념, 내용을 다시 가리키는가, 빈자리를 채우는가, 아니면 상황 전체인가?

해설: it의 역할을 먼저 분류하면 해석은 자동으로 따라옵니다. 이 분류 스위치만 켜지면 it은 절대 헷갈리지 않는 명확한 표지판이 됩니다.

이제 위에서 배운 내용을 실전에 적용해 봅시다. 수능 문장에는 주어나 목적어 자리를 채우기 위한 구조적 장치로서의 it이 무수히 쏟아집니다. 다음 기출 문장들을 읽으며 it을 그것으로 해석하려는 습관을 멈추고, 이 it이 앞에 나온 명사나 개념을 가리키는지, 아니면 진짜 내용을 뒤로 미루는 가짜 깃발인지를 0.001초 만에 판별해 보세요.

[기출 문장 1: 앞의 대상이나 내용을 가리키는 대명사 it]

> In front of her was a wall with flowers painted on it. (2026 수능 19번)

사고의 흐름

> a wall with flowers: 꽃들이 있는 벽이 있었다.

> painted on it: 그것 위에 그려진? (X) 잠깐, it이 가리키는 게 뭐지?

> 독해 스위치 작동: 아, 문장에 이미 등장한 a wall을 반복하기 싫어서 it으로 받았구나. 벽 위에 꽃이 그려져 있다는 뜻이네.

단순한 대명사 it은 문장 안에서 가장 가까운 명사만 가리키는 것이 아닙니다. 때로는 추상 개념이나 앞에서 말한 내용 전체를 가리킬 수도 있습니다. 그러니 it을 보자마자 그것이라고 뭉뚱그리지 말고, 무엇을 대신 썼는지를 먼저 찾아야 합니다.

[기출 문장 2: 진짜 주어가 뒤에 있음을 알리는 가짜 주어 it]

> This means it might be better to have plans in place… (2026 수능 22번)

사고의 흐름

> This means it might be better: 이것은 그것이 더 나을지도 모른다는 것을 의미한다? (X)

> 독해 스위치 작동: might be better라는 결론부터 던지는 걸 보니, 저 앞의 it은 뜻이 없는 가짜 주어 깃발이구나. 그럼 진짜 뭐가 더 나은데?

> to have plans in place: 아, 계획을 마련해 두는 것이 더 낫다는 거구나.

it이 문장 앞쪽에서 상태(better, difficult, important 등)와 함께 툭 튀어나오면, 뒤에 진짜 주어(to~ 또는 that~)가 등장한다는 구조적 신호입니다. it은 투명 취급하고 진짜 내용에 집중하세요.

2 수능 기출 문장 10문장

1	You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make **it** better.	18번
2	One company developed what **it** called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future.	21번
3	**It** also created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were often included.	21번
4	④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting **it** back into space.	22번
5	⑤ **It** would also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share.	22번
6	**It** started out like any other day.	23번
7	**It** was big and gray, and closing in on me fast.	23번
8	For example, **it** is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed.	26번
9	Why did you say **it** differently?	29번
10	Often in social scientific practice, even where evidence is used, **it** is not used in the correct way for adequate scientific testing.	30번

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PART 2

수능 기출 문장으로 확인하는 단어

많이 나온 순서대로, 단어가 실제로 쓰인 **수능 기출 문장**을 싣습니다.
문장을 읽으며 그 단어가 어떤 뜻과 모양으로 쓰였는지 직접 확인해 보세요.
이 단어들의 설명은 **peshare.com 정식판**에서 이어집니다.

2

11 they 61회

1 Once again, **they** discussed the company's expenses and dwindling revenue. 19번

2 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms **they** had developed together. 19번

3 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where **they** were lost. 20번

4 **They** floated completely along the North Pacific currents, ending up back in Sitka. 20번

5 Different departments protected **their** territory. 21번

6 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible **they** were for the problem. 22번

7 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than **their** current emissions implied. 22번

8 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed **their** industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

9 Many people use **their** cleverness to justify and excuse themselves for the messiness of **their** workspaces. 24번

10 **They** say things like, "I know where everything is." 24번

12 we 58회

1 You can pursue your passion with **us**, and your photography will never be the same. 18번

2 ② In other words, **we** should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

3 Every person **we** meet has a story that can, in some way, inform **us** and help **us** as **we** live the story of **our** own lives. 27번

4 When **we** acknowledge this truth and begin to look at others as _____, **we** open ourselves up to new possibilities in **our** lives. 27번

5 In reality, the people who are most different from **us** probably have the most to teach **us**. 27번

6 The more **we** surround ourselves with people who are the same as **we** are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that **we** will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

7 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where **we** have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

8 How should **we** decide between them? 30번

9 Testing allows **us** not merely to confirm **our** theories but to _____. 30번

10 Even those of **us** who claim not to be materialistic can't help but form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

13 you 56회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take **your** photography to the next level. 18번

2 **You**'ll be assigned a personal adviser, have **your** work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

3 **You**'ll also learn to think on **your** feet and develop the eye of a photographer. 18번

4 **You** can pursue **your** passion with us, and **your** photography will never be the same. 18번

5 I have to let ③ **you** go." 19번

6 If **you** have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

7 The result will amaze **you**. 24번

8 What **you** do in the 15 to 30 minutes after eating **your** evening meal sends powerful signals to **your** metabolism. 25번

9 **You**'ll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if **you** stay _____ after **your** meal. 25번

10 In fact, research shows that if **you** walk after a meal, **you** may burn 15 percent more calories than if **you** walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

14 have

기초 · 수준 1 54회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, **have** your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

2 But this time, Stephanie knew what she **had** to do. 19번

3 She gathered up her courage and told ② her friend and colleague: "I **have** to make this work. 19번

4 I **have** to let ③ you go." 19번

5 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they **had** developed together. 19번

6 The two companies did eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the latter company **had** more difficulty than the former. 21번

7 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion that **has** since become known as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

8 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country **has** put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

9 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which **have** been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

10 ④ Greenhouse gases **have** been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into space. 22번

15 for

53회

1 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling **for** the problem. 21번

2 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were **for** the problem. 22번

3 ③ That would mean, **for** instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting **for** longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

4 I had no idea that I was in **for** one of the most terrifying experiences of my life. 23번

5 Many people use their cleverness to justify and excuse themselves **for** the messiness of their workspaces. 24번

6 If they worked in a well-organized environment **for** any length of time, they would be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

7 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk **for** an entire day. 24번

8 You'll set the stage **for** more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

9 **For** example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

10 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people will offer lower amounts when asked **for** bets. 26번

16 my 42회

1 I had no idea that I was in for one of the most terrifying experiences of **my** life. 23번

2 I headed to the beach and jumped on **my** surfboard and paddled out. 23번

3 I tried to paddle back to shore but **my** arms and legs were paralyzed. 23번

4 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught **my** eye. 46번

5 From **my** sick bed I noticed it on a nearby shelf. 46번

6 It was still blank but something told me to write **my** deepest feelings and thoughts, **my** pain and fear, **my** wishes and dreams, the words of **my** inner world. 46번

7 This was **my** first 'official' journal. 46번

8 **My** life changed so much after that. 46번

9 I began listening to **my** own feelings and inner wisdom. 46번

10 For instance, several years after recovering from **my** illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in **my** life and loved it. 46번

17 as 36회

1 ⑤ She also gave Betty two months' salary **as** severance pay. 19번

2 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion that has since become known **as** the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

3 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such **as** Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

4 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such **as** Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

5 Or they say non-humorous things such **as**, "A clean desk is a sign of a sick mind." 24번

6 People act **as** if _____. 26번

7 This perception occurs in investing, **as** well. 26번

8 Every person we meet has a story that can, in some way, inform us and help us **as** we live the story of our own lives. 27번

9 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to look at others **as** _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

10 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same **as** we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink **as** human beings rather than grow. 27번

18 but 31회

1 **But** this time, Stephanie knew what she had to do. 19번

2 Betty was hurt **but** wasn't particularly surprised. 19번

3 The two companies did eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, **but** the latter company had more difficulty than the former. 21번

4 I tried to paddle back to shore **but** my arms and legs were paralyzed. 23번

5 Maybe because your _____ was strong enough for friends **but** not as strong among the most knowledgeable. 29번

6 **But** these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support **but** which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

7 Testing allows us not merely to confirm our theories **but** to _____. 30번

8 Even those of us who claim not to be materialistic can't help **but** form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

9 **But** cultures are different, and other people rarely behave or interpret experience according to our cultural plan. 35번

10 **But**, at each turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

19 which 29회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of **which** held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

2 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on **which** ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

3 It also created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in **which** salespeople and designers were often included. 21번

4 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, **which** have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

5 In each instance, you communicated the extent to **which** you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to **which** you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

6 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of **which** can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but **which** come to opposite conclusions. 30번

7 ② Oil showed the biggest decrease in electricity generation, **which** fell from 20.9% in 1971 to 5.6% in 2007. 36번

8 ③ The source that showed the biggest increase was nuclear, **which** rose from 2.1% in 1971 to 13.8% in 2007. 36번

9 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of **which** attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

10 Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities, **which** is the primary reason for teaching it. 40번

20 from 28회

1 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers **from** what / where they were lost. 20번

2 In reality, the people who are most different **from** us probably have the most to teach us. 27번

3 Wind blew across the barren landscapes and water ran down **from** the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

4 The term euphemism derives **from** a Greek word meaning 'to speak with good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

5 Like fragments **from** old songs, clothes can evoke / erase both cherished and painful memories. 33번

6 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten **from** the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

7 ② Oil showed the biggest decrease in electricity generation, which fell **from** 20.9% in 1971 to 5.6% in 2007. 36번

8 ③ The source that showed the biggest increase was nuclear, which rose **from** 2.1% in 1971 to 13.8% in 2007. 36번

9 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain **from** the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

10 The first Everesters were obliged to trek 400 miles **from** Darjeeling across the Tibetan plateau to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

21 more

기초 · 수준 1 28회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is **more** important than ever. 18번

2 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because **more** than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

3 However, the other company proceeded with **more** seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into its parts. 21번

4 The two companies did eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the latter company had **more** difficulty than the former. 21번

5 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries **more** recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

6 If they worked in a well-organized environment for any length of time, they would be surprised at how much **more** productive they were. 24번

7 You'll set the stage for **more** vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

8 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent **more** calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

9 Interestingly, people are **more** overconfident when they feel like they have control of the outcome — even when this is clearly not the case. 26번

10 The **more** we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

22 on

28회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions **on** how to make it better. 18번

2 You'll also learn to think **on** your feet and develop the eye of a photographer. 18번

3 **On** January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

4 After seven months, the first toys made landfall **on** beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

5 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, **on** which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

6 I headed to the beach and jumped **on** my surfboard and paddled out. 23번

7 It was big and gray, and closing in **on** me fast. 23번

8 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity **on** an empty stomach. 25번

9 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet **on** whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

10 The timber was sold **on** the open market and the soil converted to crops and pastureland. 28번

23 dream

기초 · 수준 1

27회

1 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and **dreams**, the words of my inner world. 46번

2 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and **dreams**, the words of my inner world. 47번

3 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and **dreams**, the words of my inner world. 48번

4 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of **dreaming** has led people to believe that **dreams** were messages from the other world. 49번

5 **Dreams** have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, would enable us to foretell the future. 49번

6 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will **dream** about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

7 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the **dream** was a premonition of that death. 49번

8 To prove the existence of premonitory **dreams**, scientific evidence must be obtained. 49번

9 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their **dream** life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these **dream** events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

10 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory **dreams** may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory **dreams** 'missed.' 49번

24 when 27회

1 I was about 150 yards off the beach, **when** I felt a sudden chill in the air followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

2 Interestingly, people are more overconfident **when** they feel like they have control of the outcome — even **when** this is clearly not the case. 26번

3 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people will offer lower amounts **when** asked for bets. 26번

4 **When** we acknowledge this truth and begin to look at others as _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

5 **When** talking among friends, you might say, "Lucé is the world's finest restaurant." 29번

6 **When** speaking to a group of French chefs, you might find yourself saying, "Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France." 29번

7 _____, euphemisms can become dangerous **when** they are used to create misperceptions of important issues. 31번

8 **When** we are disturbed by forces acting on us, our inner machinery kicks in and returns us to a balanced state of equilibrium. 34번

9 Except for extraordinary exceptions, **when** people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

10 But, at each turn in the story **when** she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

25 people

기초 · 수준 1 26회

1 Many **people** use their cleverness to justify and excuse themselves for the messiness of their workspaces. 24번

2 However, **people** who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

3 Interestingly, **people** are more overconfident when they feel like they have control of the outcome — even when this is clearly not the case. 26번

4 For example, it is documented that if **people** are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

5 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, **people** will offer lower amounts when asked for bets. 26번

6 **People** act as if _____. 26번

7 Even without information, **people** believe the stocks they own will perform better than stocks they do not own. 26번

8 In reality, the **people** who are most different from us probably have the most to teach us. 27번

9 The more we surround ourselves with **people** who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

10 Why do **people** use euphemisms? 31번

26 do

25회

1 But this time, Stephanie knew what she had to **do**. 19번

2 The two companies **did** eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the latter company had more difficulty than the former. 21번

3 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than **doing** the job. 24번

4 What you **do** in the 15 to 30 minutes after eating your evening meal sends powerful signals to your metabolism. 25번

5 Even without information, people believe the stocks they own will perform better than stocks they **do** not own. 26번

6 Why **did** you say it differently? 29번

7 Why **do** people use euphemisms? 31번

8 They **do** so probably to help smooth out the 'rough edges' of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

9 Something had to be **done** to solve the problem. 32번

10 We don't like to be off balance. 34번

27 life

기초 · 수준 1 25회

1 I had no idea that I was in for one of the most terrifying experiences of my **life**. 23번

2 Every person we meet has a story that can, in some way, inform us and help us as we live the story of our own **lives**. 27번

3 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to look at others as _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our **lives**. 27번

4 They do so probably to help smooth out the 'rough edges' of **life**, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

5 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of **life** stay pretty much the same too. 34번

6 But what made him truly famous was his book **Lives** of the Most Eminent Painters, Sculptors and Architects (shortened as **Lives**). 38번

7 It is not known exactly how many copies of the first edition of **Lives**, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

8 Then in a revised edition of **Lives** in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, he combined biographical anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

9 My **life** changed so much after that. 46번

10 More importantly, I learned to play and enjoy **life** again. 46번

28 this 24회

1 In **this** digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 But **this** time, Stephanie knew what she had to do. 19번

3 She gathered up her courage and told ② her friend and colleague: "I have to make **this** work. 19번

4 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold **this** heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into space. 22번

5 Interestingly, people are more overconfident when they feel like they have control of the outcome — even when **this** is clearly not the case. 26번

6 In **this** case, control of the outcome is clearly an illusion. 26번

7 **This** perception occurs in investing, as well. 26번

8 When we acknowledge **this** truth and begin to look at others as _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

9 Most people interpreted **this** arm recovery to mean an ② underwater recovery. 32번

10 In the 1920's, however, someone ③ challenged the rules and reinterpreted **this** arm recovery to be an out-of-the-water recovery. 32번

29 with 23회

1 You can pursue your passion **with** us, and your photography will never be the same. 18번

2 However, the other company proceeded **with** more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into its parts. 21번

3 Individuals and teams, competing **with** each other, stopped sharing information. 21번

4 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work **with** a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

5 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along **with** a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

6 The more we surround ourselves **with** people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

7 Wind blew across the barren landscapes and water ran down from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil **with** them. 28번

8 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning 'to speak **with** good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

9 _____, a politician may indicate that one of his statements was 'somewhat at variance **with** the truth,' meaning that he lied. 31번

10 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete **with** portraits of the artists, he combined biographical anecdotes **with** critical comment. 38번

30 one

기초 · 수준 1 — 22회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is **one** of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

2 **One** day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only employee of her business Best Wedding. 19번

3 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, **one** of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

4 **One** company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

5 I had no idea that I was in for **one** of the most terrifying experiences of my life. 23번

6 Among many possible activities, walking is **one** of the easiest ways to get some minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

7 _____, a politician may indicate that **one** of his statements was 'somewhat at variance with the truth,' meaning that he lied. 31번

8 For many people, **one** of the classic signs of emotional eating is night eating. 41번

9 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of **one** party against another. 45번

10 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as **one** loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

31 use

기초 · 수준 1 22회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to **use** photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might **use** in the future. 21번

3 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and **use** those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

4 Many people **use** their cleverness to justify and excuse themselves for the messiness of their workspaces. 24번

5 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be **using** a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

6 Often in social scientific practice, even where evidence is **used**, it is not **used** in the correct way for adequate scientific testing. 30번

7 In much of social science, evidence is **used** only to affirm a particular theory — to search for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

8 Here the scientific **use** of evidence may help. 30번

9 Why do people **use** euphemisms? 31번

10 _____, euphemisms can become dangerous when they are **used** to create misperceptions of important issues. 31번

32 about

기초 · 수준 1 — 20회

1 I was **about** 150 yards off the beach, when I felt a sudden chill in the air followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

2 For what is distinctive **about** science is the search for negative instances — the search for ways to falsify a theory, rather than to confirm it. 30번

3 Since this new breaststroke was **about** 15% ④ slower, people using the conventional version couldn't effectively compete. 32번

4 Ellyn McColgan says, "I used to say to people all the time, 'I can help you figure out just **about** any problem you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?' 42번

5 Do you worry **about** losing your good health? 43번

6 I wrote **about** wanting to become a journalist. 46번

7 But I put the notebook away and promptly forgot **about** it and **about** becoming a journalist. 46번

8 I wrote **about** wanting to become a journalist. 47번

9 But I put the notebook away and promptly forgot **about** it and **about** becoming a journalist. 47번

10 I wrote **about** wanting to become a journalist. 48번

33 other

기초 · 수준 1 — 19회

1 **Other** toys floated north and west along the Alaskan coast and across the Bering Sea. 20번

2 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that **other** teams might use in the future. 21번

3 However, the **other** company proceeded with more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into its parts. 21번

4 Individuals and teams, competing with each **other**, stopped sharing information. 21번

5 ② In **other** words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

6 It started out like any **other** day. 23번

7 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to look at **others** as _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

8 But cultures are different, and **other** people rarely behave or interpret experience according to our cultural plan. 35번

9 So, what should teachers do when a student says, "I ain't got no pencil," or brings some **other** nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

10 You and your significant **other** are fighting. 41번

34 than 18회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important **than** ever. 18번

2 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more **than** technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

3 The two companies did eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the latter company had more difficulty **than** the former. 21번

4 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer **than** most countries, would bear a larger share **than** their current emissions implied. 22번

5 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather **than** doing the job. 24번

6 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories **than** if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

7 Even without information, people believe the stocks they own will perform better **than** stocks they do not own. 26번

8 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather **than** grow. 27번

9 For what is distinctive about science is the search for negative instances — the search for ways to falsify a theory, rather **than** to confirm it. 30번

10 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful **than** our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

35 would 18회

1 ③ That **would** mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, **would** bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

2 ⑤ It **would** also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, **would** bear less of a share. 22번

3 If they worked in a well-organized environment for any length of time, they **would** be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

4 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy **would** always be clear. 35번

5 They **would** look at me funny and say, ‘Not really.’ 42번

6 I **would** say, ‘I think what you **would** like is to do a great job and then give me an opportunity to say, ‘Great job!” 42번

7 Then they **would** respond, ‘Yes, that’s true. 42번

8 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, **would** enable us to foretell the future. 49번

9 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than **would** otherwise be the case. 49번

10 We **would** need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

36 at 17회

1 Fortunately, enrolling **at** the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

2 Some toy animals stayed **at** sea even / very longer. 20번

3 If they worked in a well-organized environment for any length of time, they would be surprised **at** how much more productive they were. 24번

4 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to look **at** others as _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

5 Italy was densely forested **at** the beginning of Roman rule. 28번

6 _____, a politician may indicate that one of his statements was 'somewhat **at** variance with the truth,' meaning that he lied. 31번

7 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag **at** the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

8 This system operates **at** all levels. 34번

9 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; **at** least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

10 But, **at** each turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

37 become 기초 · 수준 2 17회

1 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion that has since **become** known as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

2 _____, euphemisms can **become** dangerous when they are used to create misperceptions of important issues. 31번

3 Finally, this new stroke — now known as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming stroke, and **became** an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

4 Thus they **become** more vulnerable. 43번

5 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not **become** blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

6 I wrote about wanting to **become** a journalist. 46번

7 But I put the notebook away and promptly forgot about it and about **becoming** a journalist. 46번

8 Painting **became** my great love. 46번

9 After **becoming** a professional artist, marriage followed, then the birth of two daughters. 46번

10 I wrote about wanting to **become** a journalist. 47번

38 not

기초 · 수준 1 17회

1 Interestingly, people are more overconfident when they feel like they have control of the outcome — even when this is clearly **not** the case. 26번

2 Even without information, people believe the stocks they own will perform better than stocks they do **not** own. 26번

3 Consequently, Rome's _____ could **not** provide sufficient energy to maintain its infrastructure and the welfare of its citizens. 28번

4 Maybe because your _____ was strong enough for friends but **not** as strong among the most knowledgeable. 29번

5 Often in social scientific practice, even where evidence is used, it is **not** used in the correct way for adequate scientific testing. 30번

6 The real power of scientific testability is negative, **not** positive. 30번

7 Testing allows us **not** merely to confirm our theories but to _____. 30번

8 Even those of us who claim **not** to be materialistic can't help but form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

9 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — **not** because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

10 It was an astounding achievement that was **not** surpassed for 28 years. 37번

39 say

기초 · 수준 1 — 17회

1 Betty **said** she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

2 They **say** things like, "I know where everything is." 24번

3 Or they **say** non-humorous things such as, "A clean desk is a sign of a sick mind." 24번

4 However, people who **say** they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

5 When talking among friends, you might **say**, "Lucé is the world's finest restaurant." 29번

6 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you might find yourself **saying**, "Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France." 29번

7 Why did you **say** it differently? 29번

8 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning 'to speak with good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of **saying** something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

9 "Once you've started, it can take just six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," **says** Dr. Ward. 39번

10 So, what should teachers do when a student **says**, "I ain't got no pencil," or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

40 who

17회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, **who** was the only employee of her business Best Wedding. 19번

2 However, people **who** say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

3 In reality, the people **who** are most different from us probably have the most to teach us. 27번

4 The more we surround ourselves with people **who** are the same as we are, **who** hold the same views, and **who** share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

5 Even those of us **who** claim not to be materialistic can't help but form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

6 Research shows that people **who** watch a lot of news on television overestimate the threats to their well-being. 43번

7 (③) Biologists **who** study whale behavior generally have to be content with hanging around in boats, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

8 For example, a mediator **who** 'takes sides' is likely to lose all credibility, as is an advocate **who** seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

9 It is certainly true that individuals **who** are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one **who** is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

10 A problem that arises here is that individuals **who** believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

41 or 16회

1 **Or** they say non-humorous things such as, "A clean desk is a sign of a sick mind." 24번

2 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk **or** work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

3 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads **or** tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

4 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning 'to speak with good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt **or** more direct way. 31번

5 But cultures are different, and other people rarely behave **or** interpret experience according to our cultural plan. 35번

6 Students realize this when they interview for a first job **or** when they plan for post-high school education. 40번

7 So, what should teachers do when a student says, "I ain't got no pencil," **or** brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

8 Night eaters are often eating in response to anxiety **or** to the emotional turmoil they've experienced throughout the day. 41번

9 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips **or** bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

10 Do you fear that crime, war, **or** terrorist attacks will disrupt the economy and your security? 43번

42 she 16회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① **her** best friend, who was the only employee of **her** business Best Wedding. 19번

2 But this time, Stephanie knew what **she** had to do. 19번

3 **She** gathered up **her** courage and told ② **her** friend and colleague: "I have to make this work. 19번

4 Betty said **she** wanted to start **her** own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ **her** keep **her** existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

5 ⑤ **She** also gave Betty two months' salary as severance pay. 19번

6 **She** believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

7 But, at each turn in the story when **she** told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

8 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or **her** role. 45번

9 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or **her** to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

10 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or **her** to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 50번

43 after 15회

1 **After** seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

2 What you do in the 15 to 30 minutes **after** eating your evening meal sends powerful signals to your metabolism. 25번

3 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ **after** your meal. 25번

4 Among many possible activities, walking is one of the easiest ways to get some minutes of exercise **after** a meal. 25번

5 In fact, research shows that if you walk **after** a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

6 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long **after** the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

7 My life changed so much **after** that. 46번

8 For instance, several years **after** recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 46번

9 **After** becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, then the birth of two daughters. 46번

10 My life changed so much **after** that. 47번

44 can

기초 · 수준 1 15회

1 You **can** pursue your passion with us, and your photography will never be the same. 18번

2 Every person we meet has a story that **can**, in some way, inform us and help us as we live the story of our own lives. 27번

3 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which **can** claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

4 _____, euphemisms **can** become dangerous when they are used to create misperceptions of important issues. 31번

5 Even those of us who claim not to be materialistic **can**'t help but form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

6 Like fragments from old songs, clothes **can** evoke / erase both cherished and painful memories. 33번

7 "Once you've started, it **can** take just six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

8 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training **can** help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

9 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training **can** help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

10 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you **can** relax. 41번

45 most

기초 · 수준 1 15회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, **most** cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

2 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than **most** countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

3 I had no idea that I was in for one of the **most** terrifying experiences of my life. 23번

4 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, **most** bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

5 In reality, the people who are **most** different from us probably have the **most** to teach us. 27번

6 Maybe because your _____ was strong enough for friends but not as strong among the **most** knowledgeable. 29번

7 **Most** people interpreted this arm recovery to mean an ② underwater recovery. 32번

8 **Most** of the systems in animal and human physiology are controlled by homeostasis. 34번

9 **Most** of us are also naive realists: we tend to believe our culture mirrors a reality shared by everyone. 35번

10 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the **most** obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

46 then

기초 · 수준 1 15회

1 **Then** I saw something approaching me in the water. 23번

2 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and **then** recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

3 **Then** in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, he combined biographical anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

4 The approach most consistent with culturally responsive teaching is to first accept the dialect and **then** build on it. 40번

5 What should you do, **then**?" 40번

6 I would say, 'I think what you would like is to do a great job and **then** give me an opportunity to say, 'Great job!" 42번

7 **Then** they would respond, 'Yes, that's true. 42번

8 **Then** during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 46번

9 After becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, **then** the birth of two daughters. 46번

10 **Then** during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 47번

47 time

기초 · 수준 1 14회

1 But this **time**, Stephanie knew what she had to do. 19번

2 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over **time** and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

3 If they worked in a well-organized environment for any length of **time**, they would be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

4 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same **time**, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

5 Clothes document personal history for us the same way that fossils chart **time** for archaeologists. 33번

6 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 **times** out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

7 Ellyn McColgan says, "I used to say to people all the **time**, 'I can help you figure out just about any problem you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?' 42번

8 We live in difficult and uncertain **times**. 43번

9 At **times**, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

10 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first **time** in my life and loved it. 46번

48 by

13회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated **by** experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

2 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created **by** a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

3 I was about 150 yards off the beach, when I felt a sudden chill in the air followed **by** an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

4 **By** the end of the Roman Imperium, however, Italy had been stripped of forest cover. 28번

5 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself **by** restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

6 When we are disturbed **by** forces acting on us, our inner machinery kicks in and returns us to a balanced state of equilibrium. 34번

7 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the ability of an organism to maintain internal equilibrium **by** adjusting its physiological processes. 34번

8 Most of the systems in animal and human physiology are controlled **by** homeostasis. 34번

9 Most of us are also naive realists: we tend to believe our culture mirrors a reality shared **by** everyone. 35번

10 The graphs above show the percentage of world electricity generation **by** sources of energy for 1971 and 2007. 36번

49 he

13회

1 There was a certain panic in **his** voice that demanded attention. 23번

2 _____, a politician may indicate that one of **his** statements was 'somewhat at variance with the truth,' meaning that **he** lied. 31번

3 **He** was considered to be more successful as an architect than a painter. 38번

4 But what made **him** truly famous was **his** book Lives of the Most Eminent Painters, Sculptors and Architects (shortened as Lives). 38번

5 It is not known exactly how many copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of **his** peers. 38번

6 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, **he** combined biographical anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

7 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it made **him** the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

8 **He** was even knighted by Pope Pius V in 1571. 38번

9 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over **his** or her role. 45번

10 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for **him** or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

50 help

기초 · 수준 1 **13**회

1 Every person we meet has a story that can, in some way, inform us and **help** us as we live the story of our own lives. 27번

2 Here the scientific use of evidence may **help**. 30번

3 They do so probably to **help** smooth out the 'rough edges' of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

4 Even those of us who claim not to be materialistic can't **help** but form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

5 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can **help** even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

6 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training can **help** combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

7 Ellyn McColgan says, "I used to say to people all the time, 'I can **help** you figure out just about any problem you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?' 42번

8 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing **helped** heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

9 I used it to save my life and to **help** others. 46번

10 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing **helped** heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

51 two 13회

1 In a businesslike fashion, the **two** women began figuring out how to disengage. 19번

2 ⑤ She also gave Betty **two** months' salary as severance pay. 19번

3 Researchers studied **two** mobile phone companies trying to solve a technological problem. 21번

4 The **two** companies did eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the latter company had more difficulty than the former. 21번

5 The identical claim, expressed in **two** social contexts, may have different qualifiers. 29번

6 Perhaps because you expected a different critical scrutiny in the **two** groups. 29번

7 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have **two** conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

8 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between **two** opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

9 After becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, then the birth of **two** daughters. 46번

10 After becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, then the birth of **two** daughters. 47번

52 first 기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 After seven months, the **first** toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

2 The **first** eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

3 The **first** Everesters were obliged to trek 400 miles from Darjeeling across the Tibetan plateau to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

4 It is not known exactly how many copies of the **first** edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

5 Students realize this when they interview for a **first** job or when they plan for post-high school education. 40번

6 The approach most consistent with culturally responsive teaching is to **first** accept the dialect and then build on it. 40번

7 This was my **first** 'official' journal. 46번

8 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the **first** time in my life and loved it. 46번

9 This was my **first** 'official' journal. 47번

10 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the **first** time in my life and loved it. 47번

53 how

기초 · 수준 1 — 12회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing **how** to use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on **how** to make it better. 18번

3 In a businesslike fashion, the two women began figuring out **how** to disengage. 19번

4 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to **how** historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

5 If they worked in a well-organized environment for any length of time, they would be surprised at **how** much more productive they were. 24번

6 **How** should we decide between them? 30번

7 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described **how** it was to be performed. 32번

8 It is not known exactly **how** many copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

9 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you **how** many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

10 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of **how** commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

54 if 12회

1 **If** they worked in a well-organized environment for any length of time, they would be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

2 **If** you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

3 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit **if** you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

4 In fact, research shows that **if** you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than **if** you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

5 For example, it is documented that **if** people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts **if** the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

6 **If** the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people will offer lower amounts when asked for bets. 26번

7 People act as **if** _____. 26번

8 It is therefore important, **if** not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

9 **If** the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

10 **If** the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 50번

55 love

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and **loved** it. 46번

2 Painting became my great **love**. 46번

3 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and **loved** it. 47번

4 Painting became my great **love**. 47번

5 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and **loved** it. 48번

6 Painting became my great **love**. 48번

7 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a **loved** one who is sick, will dream about that **loved** one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

8 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the **loved** one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

9 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a **loved** one who is sick, will dream about that **loved** one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

10 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the **loved** one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 50번

56 make

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to **make** it better. 18번

2 She gathered up her courage and told ② her friend and colleague: "I have to **make** this work. 19번

3 After seven months, the first toys **made** landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

4 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil **made** a suggestion that has since become known as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

5 They do so probably to help smooth out the 'rough edges' of life, to **make** the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

6 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as 'substandard housing,' **making** the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

7 But what **made** him truly famous was his book Lives of the Most Eminent Painters, Sculptors and Architects (shortened as Lives). 38번

8 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it **made** him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

9 It's because television focuses on news that **makes** the world seem like a more dangerous place than it actually is. 43번

10 (②) To **make** things even more difficult, sperm whales can travel across entire oceans and can dive to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

57 notebook

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little **notebook** in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

2 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special **notebook** in which to write. 46번

3 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little **notebook** I had purchased twenty years earlier. 46번

4 But I put the **notebook** away and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 46번

5 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little **notebook** in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

6 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special **notebook** in which to write. 47번

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8 But I put the **notebook** away and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 47번

9 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little **notebook** in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

10 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special **notebook** in which to write. 48번

58 way

기초 · 수준 1 12회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective **ways** to take your photography to the next level. 18번

2 Among many possible activities, walking is one of the easiest **ways** to get some minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

3 Every person we meet has a story that can, in some **way**, inform us and help us as we live the story of our own lives. 27번

4 Often in social scientific practice, even where evidence is used, it is not used in the correct **way** for adequate scientific testing. 30번

5 For what is distinctive about science is the search for negative instances — the search for **ways** to falsify a theory, rather than to confirm it. 30번

6 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning 'to speak with good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable **way** of saying something for a blunt or more direct **way**. 31번

7 Clothes document personal history for us the same **way** that fossils chart time for archaeologists. 33번

8 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find **ways** to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

9 Emotional eaters manifest their problem in lots of different **ways**. 41번

10 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only **way** you can relax. 41번

59 what 12회

1 But this time, Stephanie knew **what** she had to do. 19번

2 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from **what** / where they were lost. 20번

3 One company developed **what** it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

4 ② In other words, we should calculate **what** concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

5 **What** you do in the 15 to 30 minutes after eating your evening meal sends powerful signals to your metabolism. 25번

6 For **what** is distinctive about science is the search for negative instances — the search for ways to falsify a theory, rather than to confirm it. 30번

7 But **what** made him truly famous was his book Lives of the Most Eminent Painters, Sculptors and Architects (shortened as Lives). 38번

8 So, **what** should teachers do when a student says, "I ain't got no pencil," or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

9 **What** should you do, then?" 40번

10 It doesn't matter **what** the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

60 even 기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 Some toy animals stayed at sea **even** / very longer. 20번

2 Interestingly, people are more overconfident when they feel like they have control of the outcome — **even** when this is clearly not the case. 26번

3 **Even** without information, people believe the stocks they own will perform better than stocks they do not own. 26번

4 Often in social scientific practice, **even** where evidence is used, it is not used in the correct way for adequate scientific testing. 30번

5 **Even** more serious examples include describing rotting slums as 'substandard housing,' making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

6 **Even** those of us who claim not to be materialistic can't help but form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

7 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet **even** though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

8 He was **even** knighted by Pope Pius Ⅴ in 1571. 38번

9 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help **even** weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

10 Sperm whales travel in social groups that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and may **even** share suckling of calves. 44번

61 event

기초 · 수준 2 11회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own **event**-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

2 Finally, this new stroke — now known as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming stroke, and became an Olympic **event** in 1956. 32번

3 But, at each turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the **events** and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

4 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic **event**, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

5 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the **event** that one fears. 49번

6 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream **events** and **events** that occurred in real life. 49번

7 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic **event**, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

8 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the **event** that one fears. 50번

9 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream **events** and **events** that occurred in real life. 50번

62 need

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was **needed** ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

2 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as ‘substandard housing,’ making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the **need** for action less important. 31번

3 Trusting people and empowering them also allows you to focus on the things you **need** to accomplish. 42번

4 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator **needs** to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over into each other’s role. 45번

5 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I’d **need** a very special notebook in which to write. 46번

6 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I’d **need** a very special notebook in which to write. 47번

7 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd **need** a very special notebook in which to write. 48번

8 We would **need** to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

9 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would **need** to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

10 We would **need** to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

63 out

기초 · 수준 1 11회

1 In a businesslike fashion, the two women began figuring **out** how to disengage. 19번

2 It started **out** like any other day. 23번

3 I headed to the beach and jumped on my surfboard and paddled **out**. 23번

4 Suddenly, I heard the lifeguard scream, "Get **out** of the water!" 23번

5 However, people who say they know where everything is turn **out** to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

6 They do so probably to help smooth **out** the 'rough edges' of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

7 In the 1920's, however, someone ③ challenged the rules and reinterpreted this arm recovery to be an **out**-of-the-water recovery. 32번

8 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled **out** of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

9 The kids have been so demanding that you are completely worn **out**. 41번

10 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times **out** of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

64 problem

기초 · 수준 2 — 11회

1 Researchers studied two mobile phone companies trying to solve a technological **problem**. 21번

2 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the **problem**. 21번

3 However, the other company proceeded with more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the **problem** into its parts. 21번

4 The two companies did eventually ⑤ solve the technological **problem**, but the latter company had more difficulty than the former. 21번

5 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the **problem**. 22번

6 Something had to be done to solve the **problem**. 32번

7 Emotional eaters manifest their **problem** in lots of different ways. 41번

8 Ellyn McColgan says, “I used to say to people all the time, ‘I can help you figure out just about any **problem** you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?’ 42번

9 The only way to overcome this **problem** is to be more connected to others, and this connection will reduce fear and isolation. 43번

10 A **problem** that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of ‘hits,’ but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams ‘missed.’ 49번

65 school

기초 · 수준 1 — 11회

1 Students realize this when they interview for a first job or when they plan for post-high **school** education. 40번

2 Although results won’t be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — both for language development and attitudes toward **school** — are worthwhile. 40번

3 When I was a freshman in high **school**, I won second prize in our local newspaper’s essay contest on the theme of ‘future career.’ 46번

4 I'm grateful to that high **school** girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 46번

5 Upon graduating from high **school**, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 46번

6 When I was a freshman in high **school**, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 47번

7 I'm grateful to that high **school** girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 47번

8 Upon graduating from high **school**, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 47번

9 When I was a freshman in high **school**, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 48번

10 I'm grateful to that high **school** girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 48번

66 so 11회

1 They do **so** probably to help smooth out the 'rough edges' of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

2 **So**, what should teachers do when a student says, "I ain't got no pencil," or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

3 The kids have been **so** demanding that you are completely worn out. 41번

4 It parallels advocacy in **so** far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in **so** far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

5 **So** I bought it. 46번

6 My life changed **so** much after that. 46번

7 **So** I bought it. 47번

8 My life changed **so** much after that. 47번

9 **So** I bought it. 48번

10 My life changed **so** much after that. 48번

67 world

기초 · 수준 1 — 11회

1 When talking among friends, you might say, “Lucé is the **world**’s finest restaurant.” 29번

2 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole **world** over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

3 The graphs above show the percentage of **world** electricity generation by sources of energy for 1971 and 2007. 36번

4 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari’s own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art **world**. 38번

5 It’s because television focuses on news that makes the **world** seem like a more dangerous place than it actually is. 43번

6 Afraid of the **world** that is portrayed on TV, people stay in their homes with close family and do not build bonds with their neighbors. 43번

7 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner **world**. 46번

8 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner **world**. 47번

9 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner **world**. 48번

10 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were messages from the other **world**. 49번

68 year

기초 · 수준 1 — 11회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn’t been worn in **years** because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone’s sixteenth summer. 33번

2 It was an astounding achievement that was not surpassed for 28 **years**. 37번

3 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty **years** earlier. 46번

4 For instance, several **years** after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 46번

5 The **years** passed. 46번

6 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty **years** earlier. 47번

7 For instance, several **years** after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 47번

8 The **years** passed. 47번

9 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty **years** earlier. 48번

10 For instance, several **years** after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 48번

69 believe

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 Even without information, people **believe** the stocks they own will perform better than stocks they do not own. 26번

2 Most of us are also naive realists: we tend to **believe** our culture mirrors a reality shared by everyone. 35번

3 She **believed** that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

4 Empower people by letting them know that you **believe** in them and allowing them to take action. 42번

5 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has led people to **believe** that dreams were messages from the other world. 49번

6 A problem that arises here is that individuals who **believe** in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of ‘hits,’ but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams ‘missed.’ 49번

7 Until we have that evidence, it is better to **believe** that the assumption is false. 49번

8 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has led people to **believe** that dreams were messages from the other world. 50번

9 A problem that arises here is that individuals who **believe** in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

10 Until we have that evidence, it is better to **believe** that the assumption is false. 50번

70 evidence

기초 · 수준 3 — 10회

1 Often in social scientific practice, even where **evidence** is used, it is not used in the correct way for adequate scientific testing. 30번

2 In much of social science, **evidence** is used only to affirm a particular theory — to search for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

3 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical **evidence** in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

4 Here the scientific use of **evidence** may help. 30번

5 There is, however, absolutely no scientific **evidence** for this theory. 49번

6 To prove the existence of premonitory dreams, scientific **evidence** must be obtained. 49번

7 Until we have that **evidence**, it is better to believe that the assumption is false. 49번

8 There is, however, absolutely no scientific **evidence** for this theory. 50번

9 To prove the existence of premonitory dreams, scientific **evidence** must be obtained. 50번

10 Until we have that **evidence**, it is better to believe that the assumption is false. 50번

71 individual

기초 · 수준 3 — 10회

1 **Individuals** and teams, competing with each other, stopped sharing information. 21번

2 Send a message of respect and inspire people to be creative and use their **individual** talents toward the goals of the enterprise. 42번

3 The DNA extracted from these bits of whale skin not only identifies the **individuals** in the group, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

4 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow **individual** whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

5 It is certainly true that **individuals** who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

6 We would need to do studies in which **individuals** are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

7 A problem that arises here is that **individuals** who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

8 It is certainly true that **individuals** who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

9 We would need to do studies in which **individuals** are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

10 A problem that arises here is that **individuals** who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

72 its 10회

1 It also created an open-ended conversation among ② **its** engineers in which salespeople and designers were often included. 21번

2 However, the other company proceeded with more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into **its** parts. 21번

3 ① **Its** idea was that countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

4 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of **its** soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

5 Consequently, Rome's _____ could not provide sufficient energy to maintain **its** infrastructure and the welfare of **its** citizens. 28번

6 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in **its** support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

7 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for **its** owner. 33번

8 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the ability of an organism to maintain internal equilibrium by adjusting **its** physiological processes. 34번

9 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened **its** borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

73 own

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her **own** event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

2 Even without information, people believe the stocks they **own** will perform better than stocks they do not **own**. 26번

3 Every person we meet has a story that can, in some way, inform us and help us as we live the story of our **own** lives. 27번

4 All of us use the cultural knowledge we acquire as members of our **own** society to organize our perception and behavior. 35번

5 But, at each turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their **own** cultural knowledge. 35번

6 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's **own** achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

7 I began listening to my **own** feelings and inner wisdom. 46번

8 I began listening to my **own** feelings and inner wisdom. 47번

9 I began listening to my **own** feelings and inner wisdom. 48번

74 scientific

기초 · 수준 3 10회

1 Often in social **scientific** practice, even where evidence is used, it is not used in the correct way for adequate **scientific** testing. 30번

2 Here the **scientific** use of evidence may help. 30번

3 The real power of **scientific** testability is negative, not positive. 30번

4 There is, however, absolutely no **scientific** evidence for this theory. 49번

5 To prove the existence of premonitory dreams, **scientific** evidence must be obtained. 49번

6 To do a **scientific** study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

7 There is, however, absolutely no **scientific** evidence for this theory. 50번

8 To prove the existence of premonitory dreams, **scientific** evidence must be obtained. 50번

9 To do a **scientific** study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 50번

75 start

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 Betty said she wanted to **start** her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

2 It **started** out like any other day. 23번

3 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the **start** of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

4 The good news is that it's never too late to **start** building up muscle strength, regardless of your age. 39번

5 Ideally, though, it's best to **start** in your mid-forties when muscle mass **starts** to decline significantly. 39번

6 "Once you've **started**, it can take just six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

7 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I **started** skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 46번

8 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I **started** skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 47번

9 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I **started** skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 48번

76 will

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 You can pursue your passion with us, and your photography **will** never be the same. 18번

2 The result **will** amaze you. 24번

3 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people **will** offer lower amounts when asked for bets. 26번

4 Even without information, people believe the stocks they own **will** perform better than stocks they do not own. 26번

5 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we **will** shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

6 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — both for language development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

7 Do you fear that crime, war, or terrorist attacks **will** disrupt the economy and your security? 43번

8 The only way to overcome this problem is to be more connected to others, and this connection **will** reduce fear and isolation. 43번

9 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, **will** dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

10 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, **will** dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

77 word

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 ② In other **words**, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

2 The term euphemism derives from a Greek **word** meaning 'to speak with good **words**' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

3 Homeostasis is the **word** we use to describe the ability of an organism to maintain internal equilibrium by adjusting its physiological processes. 34번

4 It was a black and red hardcover book with the **word** 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 46번

5 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the **words** of my inner world. 46번

6 It was a black and red hardcover book with the **word** 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 47번

7 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the **words** of my inner world. 47번

8 It was a black and red hardcover book with the **word** 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 48번

9 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the **words** of my inner world. 48번

78 write

기초 · 수준 1 10회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once **written** across it has faded. 33번

2 I **wrote** about wanting to become a journalist. 46번

3 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special notebook in which to **write**. 46번

4 It was still blank but something told me to **write** my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

5 I **wrote** about wanting to become a journalist. 47번

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8 I **wrote** about wanting to become a journalist. 48번

9 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special notebook in which to **write**. 48번

10 It was still blank but something told me to **write** my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

79 also

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 You'll **also** learn to think on your feet and develop the eye of a photographer. 18번

2 ⑤ She **also** gave Betty two months' salary as severance pay. 19번

3 It **also** created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were often included. 21번

4 ⑤ It would **also** mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

5 Most of us are **also** naive realists: we tend to believe our culture mirrors a reality shared by everyone. 35번

6 Boredom and loneliness are **also** more likely to come to the surface when the rush of the day is done and the night stretches ahead. 41번

7 Trusting people and empowering them **also** allows you to focus on the things you need to accomplish. 42번

8 The DNA extracted from these bits of whale skin not only identifies the individuals in the group, but **also** reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

9 Mediation is a process that has much in common with advocacy but is **also** crucially different. 45번

80 because 9회

1 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous **because** more than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

2 Perhaps **because** you expected a different critical scrutiny in the two groups. 29번

3 Maybe **because** your _____ was strong enough for friends but not as strong among the most knowledgeable. 29번

4 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years **because** the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

5 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute **because** of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

6 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not **because** it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but **because** in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

7 It's **because** television focuses on news that makes the world seem like a more dangerous place than it actually is. 43번

8 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from sightings alone, **because** of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

81 career 기초 · 수준 3 9회

1 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future **career**.' 46번

2 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new **career** as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

3 A **career** change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 46번

4 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future **career**.' 47번

5 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new **career** as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

6 A **career** change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 47번

7 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future **career**.' 48번

8 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new **career** as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

9 A **career** change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 48번

82 each 9회

1 Individuals and teams, competing with **each** other, stopped sharing information. 21번

2 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases **each** country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

3 In **each** instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

4 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, **each** of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

5 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and **each** had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

6 But, at **each** turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

7 The DNA extracted from these bits of whale skin not only identifies the individuals in the group, but also reveals their relationships to **each** other. 44번

8 Sperm whales travel in social groups that cooperate to defend and protect **each** other, and may even share suckling of calves. 44번

9 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over into **each** other's role. 45번

83 fear

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 Do you **fear** that crime, war, or terrorist attacks will disrupt the economy and your security? 43번

2 But are these **fears** real? 43번

3 Surrounding ourselves with a wall of **fear**, however, is not the answer. 43번

4 The only way to overcome this problem is to be more connected to others, and this connection will reduce **fear** and isolation. 43번

5 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and **fear**, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

6 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and **fear**, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

7 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and **fear**, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

8 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one **fears**. 49번

9 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one **fears**. 50번

84 find

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you might **find** yourself saying, "Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France." 29번

2 But these are easy to **find** and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

3 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people **find** ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

4 Studies have **found** that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

5 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I **found** the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 46번

6 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I **found** the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 47번

7 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I **found** the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 48번

8 If the dreamer then calls and **finds** that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

9 If the dreamer then calls and **finds** that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 50번

85 high

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 When I was a freshman in **high** school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 46번

2 I'm grateful to that **high** school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 46번

3 Upon graduating from **high** school, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 46번

4 When I was a freshman in **high** school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 47번

5 I'm grateful to that **high** school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 47번

6 Upon graduating from **high** school, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 47번

7 When I was a freshman in **high** school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 48번

8 I'm grateful to that **high** school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 48번

9 Upon graduating from **high** school, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 48번

86 illness

기초 · 수준 2 9회

1 Then during a serious **illness** when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 46번

2 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious **illness** which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

3 For instance, several years after recovering from my **illness**, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 46번

4 Then during a serious **illness** when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 47번

5 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious **illness** which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

6 For instance, several years after recovering from my **illness**, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 47번

7 Then during a serious **illness** when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 48번

8 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious **illness** which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 48번

9 For instance, several years after recovering from my **illness**, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 48번

87 journal

기초 · 수준 3 — 9회

1 This was my first ‘official’ **journal**. 46번

2 And the process of **journal**-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

3 The insights I gained through **journal**-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

4 This was my first ‘official’ **journal**. 47번

5 And the process of **journal**-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

6 The insights I gained through **journal**-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

7 This was my first ‘official’ **journal**. 48번

8 And the process of **journal**-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 48번

9 The insights I gained through **journal**-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

88 journalist

기초 · 수준 3 — 9회

1 I wrote about wanting to become a **journalist**. 46번

2 I reasoned that since I was going to be a **journalist**, I’d need a very special notebook in which to write. 46번

3 But I put the notebook away and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a **journalist**. 46번

4 I wrote about wanting to become a **journalist**. 47번

5 I reasoned that since I was going to be a **journalist**, I’d need a very special notebook in which to write. 47번

6 But I put the notebook away and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a **journalist**. 47번

7 I wrote about wanting to become a **journalist**. 48번

8 I reasoned that since I was going to be a **journalist**, I'd need a very special notebook in which to write. 48번

9 But I put the notebook away and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a **journalist**. 48번

89 know

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and **knowing** how to use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 But this time, Stephanie **knew** what she had to do. 19번

3 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion that has since become **known** as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

4 ④ Greenhouse gases have been **known** to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into space. 22번

5 They say things like, "I **know** where everything is." 24번

6 However, people who say they **know** where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

7 Finally, this new stroke — now **known** as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming stroke, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

8 It is not **known** exactly how many copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

9 Empower people by letting them **know** that you believe in them and allowing them to take action. 42번

90 lead

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 But these are easy to find and **lead** to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

2 The insights I gained through journal-keeping **led** me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

3 A career change came next which **led** to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 46번

4 The insights I gained through journal-keeping **led** me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

5 A career change came next which **led** to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 47번

6 The insights I gained through journal-keeping **led** me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

7 A career change came next which **led** to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 48번

8 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has **led** people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 49번

9 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has **led** people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 50번

91 little

기초 · 수준 1 9회

1 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a **little** notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

2 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the **little** notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 46번

3 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a **little** blank book. 46번

4 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a **little** notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

5 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the **little** notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 47번

6 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a **little** blank book. 47번

7 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a **little** notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

8 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the **little** notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 48번

9 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a **little** blank book. 48번

92 same

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 You can pursue your passion with us, and your photography will never be the **same**. 18번

2 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the **same** time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

3 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the **same** as we are, who hold the **same** views, and who share the **same** values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

4 Clothes document personal history for us the **same** way that fossils chart time for archaeologists. 33번

5 Our blood stays the **same** temperature. 34번

6 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the **same** too. 34번

7 She believed that human nature is pretty much the **same** the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

93 tell

기초 · 수준 1 — 9회

1 She gathered up her courage and **told** ② her friend and colleague: "I have to make this work. 19번

2 For example, an American anthropologist attempted to **tell** the classic story of Hamlet to Tiv elders in West Africa. 35번

3 But, at each turn in the story when she **told** it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

4 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, **telling** yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

5 It was still blank but something **told** me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

6 It was still blank but something **told** me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

7 It was still blank but something **told** me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

8 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never **tell** you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

9 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never **tell** you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

94 between 8회

1 How should we decide **between** them? 30번

2 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role **between** two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

3 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence **between** a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 49번

4 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences **between** these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

5 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur **between** dream and waking reality. 49번

6 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence **between** a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 50번

7 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences **between** these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

8 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur **between** dream and waking reality. 50번

95 different

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 **Different** departments protected their territory. 21번

2 In reality, the people who are most **different** from us probably have the most to teach us. 27번

3 The identical claim, expressed in two social contexts, may have **different** qualifiers. 29번

4 Perhaps because you expected a **different** critical scrutiny in the two groups. 29번

5 But cultures are **different**, and other people rarely behave or interpret experience according to our cultural plan. 35번

6 The result was a very **different** version of the classic play. 35번

7 Emotional eaters manifest their problem in lots of **different** ways. 41번

8 Mediation is a process that has much in common with advocacy but is also crucially **different**. 45번

96 however

기초 · 수준 3 8회

1 **However**, the other company proceeded with more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into its parts. 21번

2 **However**, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

3 **However**, ownership of a stock only gives the illusion of having control of the performance of the stock. 26번

4 By the end of the Roman Imperium, **however**, Italy had been stripped of forest cover. 28번

5 In the 1920's, **however**, someone ③ challenged the rules and reinterpreted this arm recovery to be an out-of-the-water recovery. 32번

6 Surrounding ourselves with a wall of fear, **however**, is not the answer. 43번

7 There is, **however**, absolutely no scientific evidence for this theory. 49번

8 There is, **however**, absolutely no scientific evidence for this theory. 50번

97 into 8회

1 However, the other company proceeded with more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem **into** its parts. 21번

2 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put **into** the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

3 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back **into** space. 22번

4 So, what should teachers do when a student says, "I ain't got no pencil," or brings some other nonstandard dialect **into** the classroom? 40번

5 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over **into** each other's role. 45번

6 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me **into** a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

7 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me **into** a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

8 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me **into** a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

98 keep 기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her **keep** her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

2 We tend to **keep** things in a stable condition. 34번

3 And the process of journal-**keeping** through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

4 The insights I gained through journal-**keeping** led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

5 And the process of journal-**keeping** through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

6 The insights I gained through journal-**keeping** led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

7 And the process of journal-**keeping** through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 48번

8 The insights I gained through journal-**keeping** led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

99 may 8회

1 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you **may** burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

2 The identical claim, expressed in two social contexts, **may** have different qualifiers. 29번

3 Here the scientific use of evidence **may** help. 30번

4 _____, a politician **may** indicate that one of his statements was 'somewhat at variance with the truth,' meaning that he lied. 31번

5 A worn-thin dress **may** hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

6 Sperm whales travel in social groups that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and **may** even share suckling of calves. 44번

7 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams **may** give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

8 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams **may** give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

100 much

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 If they worked in a well-organized environment for any length of time, they would be surprised at how **much** more productive they were. 24번

2 In **much** of social science, evidence is used only to affirm a particular theory — to search for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

3 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty **much** the same too. 34번

4 She believed that human nature is pretty **much** the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

5 Mediation is a process that has **much** in common with advocacy but is also crucially different. 45번

6 My life changed so **much** after that. 46번

7 My life changed so **much** after that. 47번

8 My life changed so **much** after that. 48번

101 only

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the **only** employee of her business Best Wedding. 19번

2 However, ownership of a stock **only** gives the illusion of having control of the performance of the stock. 26번

3 In much of social science, evidence is used **only** to affirm a particular theory — to search for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

4 Until the 1920's, there were **only** three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

5 ⑤ Besides coal and peat, hydro was the **only** source that accounted for more than 20% of the total electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

6 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the **only** way you can relax. 41번

7 The **only** way to overcome this problem is to be more connected to others, and this connection will reduce fear and isolation. 43번

8 The DNA extracted from these bits of whale skin not **only** identifies the individuals in the group, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

102 share

기초 · 수준 1 8회

1 Individuals and teams, competing with each other, stopped **sharing** information. 21번

2 ① Its idea was that countries should now **share** the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

3 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger **share** than their current emissions implied. 22번

4 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a **share**. 22번

5 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who **share** the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

6 Most of us are also naive realists: we tend to believe our culture mirrors a reality **shared** by everyone. 35번

7 These are legitimate concerns that many people **share**. 43번

8 Sperm whales travel in social groups that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and may even **share** suckling of calves. 44번

103 some

8회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, **some** photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

2 **Some** toy animals stayed at sea even / very longer. 20번

3 Among many possible activities, walking is one of the easiest ways to get **some** minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

4 Every person we meet has a story that can, in **some** way, inform us and help us as we live the story of our own lives. 27번

5 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you might find yourself saying, "Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to **some** of the best in France." 29번

6 So, what should teachers do when a student says, "I ain't got no pencil," or brings **some** other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

7 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish **some** base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

8 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish **some** base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 50번

104 up

8회

1 She gathered **up** her courage and told ② her friend and colleague: "I have to make this work. 19번

2 They floated completely along the North Pacific currents, ending **up** back in Sitka. 20번

3 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to look at others as _____, we open ourselves **up** to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

4 The good news is that it's never too late to start building **up** muscle strength, regardless of your age. 39번

5 "Once you've started, it can take just six weeks to see an improvement of **up** to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

6 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end **up** on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

7 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick **up** the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

8 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking **up** the case of one party against another. 45번

105 whale

기초 · 수준 1 — 8회

1 The DNA extracted from these bits of **whale** skin not only identifies the individuals in the group, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

2 Sperm **whales** travel in social groups that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and may even share suckling of calves. 44번

3 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing **whale** behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

4 (②) To make things even more difficult, sperm **whales** can travel across entire oceans and can dive to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

5 (③) Biologists who study **whale** behavior generally have to be content with hanging around in boats, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

6 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual **whales** to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the **whales** leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

7 (⑤) This has allowed researchers to describe sperm **whale** social groups in detail. 44번

106 all

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is **all** that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

2 This system operates at **all** levels. 34번

3 **All** of us use the cultural knowledge we acquire as members of our own society to organize our perception and behavior. 35번

4 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, **all** of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

5 And muscle isn't **all** you gain — strength training can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

6 Ellyn McColgan says, "I used to say to people **all** the time, 'I can help you figure out just about any problem you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?' 42번

7 For example, a mediator who 'takes sides' is likely to lose **all** credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

107 art

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian **art** world. 38번

2 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an **art** therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

3 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine **art** major and English minor. 46번

4 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an **art** therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

5 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine **art** major and English minor. 47번

6 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an **art** therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

7 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine **art** major and English minor. 48번

108 book

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 But what made him truly famous was his **book** Lives of the Most Eminent Painters, Sculptors and Architects (shortened as Lives). 38번

2 It was a black and red hardcover **book** with the word ‘Record’ neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 46번

3 I’m grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank **book**. 46번

4 It was a black and red hardcover **book** with the word ‘Record’ neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 47번

5 I’m grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank **book**. 47번

6 It was a black and red hardcover **book** with the word ‘Record’ neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 48번

7 I’m grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank **book**. 48번

109 electricity

기초 · 수준 3 — 7회

1 The graphs above show the percentage of world **electricity** generation by sources of energy for 1971 and 2007. 36번

2 ① According to the graphs, the primary source of **electricity** generation in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, accounting for over 40% of the total **electricity** generation. 36번

3 ② Oil showed the biggest decrease in **electricity** generation, which fell from 20.9% in 1971 to 5.6% in 2007. 36번

4 ④ In 1971, hydro was the second biggest source of **electricity** generation, but in 2007, gas was the second biggest, accounting for more than 20% of the total **electricity** generation. 36번

5 ⑤ Besides coal and peat, hydro was the only source that accounted for more than 20% of the total **electricity** generation in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

110 example

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 For **example**, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

2 Even more serious **examples** include describing rotting slums as ‘substandard housing,’ making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

3 For **example**, an American anthropologist attempted to tell the classic story of Hamlet to Tiv elders in West Africa. 35번

4 For **example**, when the student says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” the teacher might say, “Oh, you don’t have a pencil. 40번

5 For **example**, a mediator who ‘takes sides’ is likely to lose all credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

6 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking **examples** of ‘hits,’ but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams ‘missed.’ 49번

7 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking **examples** of ‘hits,’ but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams ‘missed.’ 50번

111 feeling

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to get a **feeling** for the problem. 21번

2 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest **feelings** and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

3 I began listening to my own **feelings** and inner wisdom. 46번

4 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest **feelings** and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

5 I began listening to my own **feelings** and inner wisdom. 47번

6 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest **feelings** and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

7 I began listening to my own **feelings** and inner wisdom. 48번

112 generation

기초 · 수준 3 7회

1 The graphs above show the percentage of world electricity **generation** by sources of energy for 1971 and 2007. 36번

2 ① According to the graphs, the primary source of electricity **generation** in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, accounting for over 40% of the total electricity **generation** . 36번

3 ② Oil showed the biggest decrease in electricity **generation**, which fell from 20.9% in 1971 to 5.6% in 2007. 36번

4 ④ In 1971, hydro was the second biggest source of electricity **generation**, but in 2007, gas was the second biggest, accounting for more than 20% of the total electricity **generation**. 36번

5 ⑤ Besides coal and peat, hydro was the only source that accounted for more than 20% of the total electricity **generation** in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

113 go

7회

1 I have to let ③ you **go**.” 19번

2 I reasoned that since I was **going** to be a journalist, I’d need a very special notebook in which to write. 46번

3 Upon graduating from high school, I **went** to college as a fine art major and English minor. 46번

4 I reasoned that since I was **going** to be a journalist, I’d need a very special notebook in which to write. 47번

5 Upon graduating from high school, I **went** to college as a fine art major and English minor. 47번

6 I reasoned that since I was **going** to be a journalist, I’d need a very special notebook in which to write. 48번

7 Upon graduating from high school, I **went** to college as a fine art major and English minor. 48번

114 group

기초 · 수준 2 — 7회

1 One company developed what it called a ‘technology shelf,’ created by a small **group** of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

2 When speaking to a **group** of French chefs, you might find yourself saying, “Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France.” 29번

3 Perhaps because you expected a different critical scrutiny in the two **groups**. 29번

4 The DNA extracted from these bits of whale skin not only identifies the individuals in the **group**, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

5 Sperm whales travel in social **groups** that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and may even share suckling of calves. 44번

6 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these **groups** from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

7 (⑤) This has allowed researchers to describe sperm whale social **groups** in detail. 44번

115 inner

기초 · 수준 2 — 7회

1 When we are disturbed by forces acting on us, our **inner** machinery kicks in and returns us to a balanced state of equilibrium. 34번

2 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my **inner** world. 46번

3 I began listening to my own feelings and **inner** wisdom. 46번

4 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my **inner** world. 47번

5 I began listening to my own feelings and **inner** wisdom. 47번

6 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my **inner** world. 48번

7 I began listening to my own feelings and **inner** wisdom. 48번

116 instance

기초 · 수준 2 — 7회

1 ③ That would mean, for **instance**, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

2 In each **instance**, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

3 In much of social science, evidence is used only to affirm a particular theory — to search for the positive **instances** that uphold it. 30번

4 For what is distinctive about science is the search for negative **instances** — the search for ways to falsify a theory, rather than to confirm it. 30번

5 For **instance**, several years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 46번

6 For **instance**, several years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 47번

7 For **instance**, several years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 48번

117 like

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 It started out **like** any other day. 23번

2 They say things **like**, “I know where everything is.” 24번

3 Interestingly, people are more overconfident when they feel **like** they have control of the outcome — even when this is clearly not the case. 26번

4 **Like** fragments from old songs, clothes can evoke / erase both cherished and painful memories. 33번

5 We don’t **like** to be off balance. 34번

6 I would say, ‘I think what you would **like** is to do a great job and then give me an opportunity to say, ‘Great job!” 42번

7 It's because television focuses on news that makes the world seem **like** a more dangerous place than it actually is. 43번

118 many

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 **Many** people use their cleverness to justify and excuse themselves for the messiness of their workspaces. 24번

2 Among **many** possible activities, walking is one of the easiest ways to get some minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

3 It is not known exactly how **many** copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

4 For **many** people, one of the classic signs of emotional eating is night eating. 41번

5 These are legitimate concerns that **many** people share. 43번

6 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how **many** of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

7 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how **many** of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

119 new

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to look at others as _____, we open ourselves up to **new** possibilities in our lives. 27번

2 Since this **new** breaststroke was about 15% ④ slower, people using the conventional version couldn't effectively compete. 32번

3 Finally, this **new** stroke — now known as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming stroke, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

4 A(n) impractical / brand-**new** white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

5 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a **new** career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

6 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a **new** career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

7 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a **new** career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

120 process

기초 · 수준 2 7회

1 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the ability of an organism to maintain internal equilibrium by adjusting its physiological **processes**. 34번

2 Mediation is a **process** that has much in common with advocacy but is also crucially different. 45번

3 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a **process** of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

4 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the **processes** of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

5 And the **process** of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

6 And the **process** of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

7 And the **process** of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 48번

121 since

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion that has **since** become known as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

2 **Since** this new breaststroke was about 15% ④ slower, people using the conventional version couldn't effectively compete. 32번

3 I reasoned that **since** I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special notebook in which to write. 46번

4 I reasoned that **since** I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special notebook in which to write. 47번

5 I reasoned that **since** I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special notebook in which to write. 48번

6 **Since** the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 49번

7 **Since** the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 50번

122 study

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 Researchers **studied** two mobile phone companies trying to solve a technological problem. 21번

2 **Studies** have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

3 (③) Biologists who **study** whale behavior generally have to be content with hanging around in boats, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

4 We would need to do **studies** in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

5 To do a scientific **study** of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

6 We would need to do **studies** in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

7 To do a scientific **study** of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 50번

123 take

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to **take** your photography to the next level. 18번

2 Wind blew across the barren landscapes and water ran down from the mountaintops and slopes, **taking** the soil with them. 28번

3 "Once you've started, it can **take** just six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

4 Empower people by letting them know that you believe in them and allowing them to **take** action. 42번

5 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to **taking** photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

6 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than **taking** up the case of one party against another. 45번

7 For example, a mediator who '**takes** sides' is likely to lose all credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

124 these

7회

1 But **these** are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

2 **These** are legitimate concerns that many people share. 43번

3 But are **these** fears real? 43번

4 The DNA extracted from **these** bits of whale skin not only identifies the individuals in the group, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

5 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of **these** groups from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

6 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between **these** dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

7 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between **these** dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

125 thing

기초 · 수준 1 7회

1 They say **things** like, “I know where everything is.” 24번

2 Or they say non-humorous **things** such as, “A clean desk is a sign of a sick mind.” 24번

3 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed **things**, rather than doing the job. 24번

4 Living **things** naturally return to a state of balance. 34번

5 We tend to keep **things** in a stable condition. 34번

6 Trusting people and empowering them also allows you to focus on the **things** you need to accomplish. 42번

7 (②) To make **things** even more difficult, sperm whales can travel across entire oceans and can dive to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

126 through

7회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling **through** rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

2 And the process of journal-keeping **through** writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

3 The insights I gained **through** journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

4 And the process of journal-keeping **through** writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

5 The insights I gained **through** journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

6 And the process of journal-keeping **through** writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 48번

7 The insights I gained **through** journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

127 very

기초 · 수준 1 — 7회

1 Some toy animals stayed at sea even / **very** longer. 20번

2 The result was a **very** different version of the classic play. 35번

3 At times, particularly in **very** complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with **very** problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

4 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a **very** special notebook in which to write. 46번

5 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a **very** special notebook in which to write. 47번

6 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a **very** special notebook in which to write. 48번

128 allow

기초 · 수준 2 — 6회

1 Testing **allows** us not merely to confirm our theories but to _____. 30번

2 Standard English **allows** access to certain educational and economic opportunities, which is the primary reason for teaching it. 40번

3 Empower people by letting them know that you believe in them and **allowing** them to take action. 42번

4 Trusting people and empowering them also **allows** you to focus on the things you need to accomplish. 42번

5 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which **allow** individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

6 (⑤) This has **allowed** researchers to describe sperm whale social groups in detail. 44번

129 begin

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 In a businesslike fashion, the two women **began** figuring out how to disengage. 19번

2 When we acknowledge this truth and **begin** to look at others as _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

3 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to **begin** the next stroke. 32번

4 I **began** listening to my own feelings and inner wisdom. 46번

5 I **began** listening to my own feelings and inner wisdom. 47번

6 I **began** listening to my own feelings and inner wisdom. 48번

130 blank

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 It was still **blank** but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

2 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little **blank** book. 46번

3 It was still **blank** but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

4 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little **blank** book. 47번

5 It was still **blank** but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

6 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little **blank** book. 48번

131 both

6회

1 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that **both** arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

2 Like fragments from old songs, clothes can evoke / erase **both** cherished and painful memories. 33번

3 ① According to the graphs, the primary source of electricity generation in **both** 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, accounting for over 40% of the total electricity generation. 36번

4 ⑤ Besides coal and peat, hydro was the only source that accounted for more than 20% of the total electricity generation in **both** 1971 and 2007. 36번

5 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — **both** for language development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

6 Although **both** deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over into each other's role. 45번

132 buy

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 So I **bought** it. 46번

2 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to **buy** a little blank book. 46번

3 So I **bought** it. 47번

4 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to **buy** a little blank book. 47번

5 So I **bought** it. 48번

6 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to **buy** a little blank book. 48번

133 change

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 My life **changed** so much after that. 46번

2 A career **change** came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 46번

3 My life **changed** so much after that. 47번

4 A career **change** came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 47번

5 My life **changed** so much after that. 48번

6 A career **change** came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 48번

134 company

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Once again, they discussed the **company**'s expenses and dwindling revenue. 19번

2 Researchers studied two mobile phone **companies** trying to solve a technological problem. 21번

3 One **company** developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

4 However, the other **company** proceeded with more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into its parts. 21번

5 The two **companies** did eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the latter **company** had more difficulty than the former. 21번

135 correspondence

중간 · 수준 6 6회

1 It is simply a(n) _____ **correspondence** between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 49번

2 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make **correspondences** between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

3 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ **correspondences** occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

4 It is simply a(n) _____ **correspondence** between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 50번

5 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make **correspondences** between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

6 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ **correspondences** occur between dream and waking reality. 50번

136 day

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 One **day** in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only employee of her business Best Wedding. 19번

2 It started out like any other **day**. 23번

3 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire **day**. 24번

4 Night eaters are often eating in response to anxiety or to the emotional turmoil they' ve experienced throughout the **day**. 41번

5 Boredom and loneliness are also more likely to come to the surface when the rush of the **day** is done and the night stretches ahead. 41번

6 You had a bad **day** at work. 41번

137 drawing

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and **drawing** helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

2 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and **drawing**. 46번

3 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and **drawing** helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

4 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and **drawing**. 47번

5 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and **drawing** helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 48번

6 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and **drawing**. 48번

138 future

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the **future**. 21번

2 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of '**future** career.' 46번

3 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of '**future** career.' 47번

4 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of '**future** career.' 48번

5 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, would enable us to foretell the **future**. 49번

6 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, would enable us to foretell the **future**. 50번

139 give

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 ⑤ She also **gave** Betty two months' salary as severance pay. 19번

2 However, ownership of a stock only **gives** the illusion of having control of the performance of the stock. 26번

3 **Giving** people the latitude and flexibility to use their judgment and apply their talents rapidly accelerates progress. 42번

4 I would say, 'I think what you would like is to do a great job and then **give** me an opportunity to say, 'Great job!'" 42번

5 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may **give** one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

6 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may **give** one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

140 great

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the **great** tragedy would always be clear. 35번

2 I would say, 'I think what you would like is to do a **great** job and then give me an opportunity to say, '**Great** job!" 42번

3 Painting became my **great** love. 46번

4 Painting became my **great** love. 47번

5 Painting became my **great** love. 48번

141 local

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our **local** newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 46번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the **local** variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

3 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our **local** newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 47번

4 We had to collect our prizes at the **local** variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

5 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our **local** newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 48번

6 We had to collect our prizes at the **local** variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

142 might

6회

1 One company developed what it called a ‘technology shelf,’ created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams **might** use in the future. 21번

2 When talking among friends, you **might** say, “Lucé is the world’s finest restaurant.” 29번

3 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you **might** find yourself saying, “Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France.” 29번

4 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf **might** be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

5 And a ripped T-shirt **might** be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

6 For example, when the student says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” the teacher **might** say, “Oh, you don’t have a pencil. 40번

143 over

기초 · 수준 1

6회

1 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere **over** time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

2 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world **over**; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

3 ① According to the graphs, the primary source of electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, accounting for **over** 40% of the total electricity generation. 36번

4 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip **over** in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

5 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity **over** his or her role. 45번

6 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing **over** into each other’s role. 45번

144 premonitory

심화 · 수준 9 6회

1 To prove the existence of **premonitory** dreams, scientific evidence must be obtained. 49번

2 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in **premonitory** dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their **premonitory** dreams 'missed.' 49번

3 To prove the existence of **premonitory** dreams, scientific evidence must be obtained. 50번

4 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in **premonitory** dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their **premonitory** dreams 'missed.' 50번

145 prize

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second **prize** in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 46번

2 We had to collect our **prizes** at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

3 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second **prize** in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 47번

4 We had to collect our **prizes** at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

5 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second **prize** in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 48번

6 We had to collect our **prizes** at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

146 result

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 The **result** will amaze you. 24번

2 Overgrazing of livestock **resulted** in further deterioration of the soil. 28번

3 The **result** was a very different version of the classic play. 35번

4 Although **results** won't be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — both for language development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

5 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end **result** is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

6 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic **results**, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

147 sick

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Or they say non-humorous things such as, "A clean desk is a sign of a **sick** mind." 24번

2 From my **sick** bed I noticed it on a nearby shelf. 46번

3 From my **sick** bed I noticed it on a nearby shelf. 47번

4 From my **sick** bed I noticed it on a nearby shelf. 48번

5 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is **sick**, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

6 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is **sick**, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

148 social

기초 · 수준 3 6회

1 The identical claim, expressed in two **social** contexts, may have different qualifiers. 29번

2 Often in **social** scientific practice, even where evidence is used, it is not used in the correct way for adequate scientific testing. 30번

3 In much of **social** science, evidence is used only to affirm a particular theory — to search for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

4 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the **social** sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

5 Sperm whales travel in **social** groups that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and may even share suckling of calves. 44번

6 (⑤) This has allowed researchers to describe sperm whale **social** groups in detail. 44번

149 soil

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its **soil** and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

2 The timber was sold on the open market and the **soil** converted to crops and pastureland. 28번

3 The cleared **soil** was rich in minerals and nutrients and provided substantial production yields. 28번

4 Unfortunately, deforestation left the **soil** exposed to harsh weather. 28번

5 Wind blew across the barren landscapes and water ran down from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the **soil** with them. 28번

6 Overgrazing of livestock resulted in further deterioration of the **soil**. 28번

150 something

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 Then I saw **something** approaching me in the water. 23번

2 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to speak with good words’ and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying **something** for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

3 **Something** had to be done to solve the problem. 32번

4 It was still blank but **something** told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

5 It was still blank but **something** told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

6 It was still blank but **something** told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

151 theory

기초 · 수준 2 — 6회

1 In much of social science, evidence is used only to affirm a particular **theory** — to search for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

2 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting **theories**, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

3 For what is distinctive about science is the search for negative instances — the search for ways to falsify a **theory**, rather than to confirm it. 30번

4 Testing allows us not merely to confirm our **theories** but to _____. 30번

5 There is, however, absolutely no scientific evidence for this **theory**. 49번

6 There is, however, absolutely no scientific evidence for this **theory**. 50번

152 want

기초 · 수준 1 — 6회

1 Betty said she **wanted** to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

2 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you **wanted** to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

3 Ellyn McColgan says, “I used to say to people all the time, ‘I can help you figure out just about any problem you throw at me, but is that really what you **want** from me?’ 42번

4 I wrote about **wanting** to become a journalist. 46번

5 I wrote about **wanting** to become a journalist. 47번

6 I wrote about **wanting** to become a journalist. 48번

153 where

6회

1 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / **where** they were lost. 20번

2 They say things like, “I know **where** everything is.” 24번

3 However, people who say they know **where** everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering **where** they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

4 Often in social scientific practice, even **where** evidence is used, it is not used in the correct way for adequate scientific testing. 30번

5 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences **where** we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

154 work

기초 · 수준 1 6회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your **work** evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

2 She gathered up her courage and told ② her friend and colleague: "I have to make this **work**. 19번

3 If they **worked** in a well-organized environment for any length of time, they would be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

4 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or **work** area, challenge yourself to **work** with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

5 You had a bad day at **work**. 41번

155 writing

기초 · 수준 2 6회

1 And the process of journal-keeping through **writing** and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

2 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary **writing** and drawing. 46번

3 And the process of journal-keeping through **writing** and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

4 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary **writing** and drawing. 47번

5 And the process of journal-keeping through **writing** and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 48번

6 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary **writing** and drawing. 48번

156 across

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Other toys floated north and west along the Alaskan coast and **across** the Bering Sea. 20번

2 Wind blew **across** the barren landscapes and water ran down from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

3 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written **across** it has faded. 33번

4 The first Everesters were obliged to trek 400 miles from Darjeeling **across** the Tibetan plateau to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

5 (②) To make things even more difficult, sperm whales can travel **across** entire oceans and can dive to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

157 among

5회

1 It also created an open-ended conversation **among** ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were often included. 21번

2 The boundaries **among** business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

3 **Among** many possible activities, walking is one of the easiest ways to get some minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

4 When talking **among** friends, you might say, “Lucé is the world’s finest restaurant.” 29번

5 Maybe because your _____ was strong enough for friends but not as strong **among** the most knowledgeable. 29번

158 back

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 They floated completely along the North Pacific currents, ending up **back** in Sitka. 20번

2 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it **back** into space. 22번

3 I tried to paddle **back** to shore but my arms and legs were paralyzed. 23번

4 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously **back** to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

5 A worn-thin dress may hang in the **back** of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

159 case

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Interestingly, people are more overconfident when they feel like they have control of the outcome — even when this is clearly not the **case**. 26번

2 In this **case**, control of the outcome is clearly an illusion. 26번

3 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the **case** of one party against another. 45번

4 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the **case**. 49번

5 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the **case**. 50번

160 claim

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 The identical **claim**, expressed in two social contexts, may have different qualifiers. 29번

2 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your **claim**, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the **claim**. 29번

3 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can **claim** positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

4 Even those of us who **claim** not to be materialistic can't help but form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

161 come

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which **come** to opposite conclusions. 30번

2 Boredom and loneliness are also more likely to **come** to the surface when the rush of the day is done and the night stretches ahead. 41번

3 A career change **came** next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 46번

4 A career change **came** next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 47번

5 A career change **came** next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 48번

162 get

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to **get** a feeling for the problem. 21번

2 Suddenly, I heard the lifeguard scream, "**Get** out of the water!" 23번

3 Among many possible activities, walking is one of the easiest ways to **get** some minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

4 So, what should teachers do when a student says, "I ain't **got** no pencil," or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

5 For example, when the student says, "I ain't **got** no pencil," the teacher might say, "Oh, you don't have a pencil. 40번

163 hold

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which **held** 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

2 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and **hold** this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into space. 22번

3 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who **hold** the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

4 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be **held** accountable for the claim. 29번

5 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once **held** for its owner. 33번

164 lose

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas **lost** 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

2 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were **lost**. 20번

3 Do you worry about **losing** your good health? 43번

4 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one **loses** clarity over his or her role. 45번

5 For example, a mediator who 'takes sides' is likely to **lose** all credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

165 mean

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 ③ That would **mean**, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

2 ⑤ It would also **mean** that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

3 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word **meaning** 'to speak with good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

4 _____, a politician may indicate that one of his statements was 'somewhat at variance with the truth,' **meaning** that he lied. 31번

5 Most people interpreted this arm recovery to **mean** an ② underwater recovery. 32번

166 mysterious

기초 · 수준 3 5회

1 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a **mysterious** illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

2 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a **mysterious** illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

3 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a **mysterious** illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 48번

4 Since the beginning of time, the **mysterious** nature of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 49번

5 Since the beginning of time, the **mysterious** nature of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 50번

167 next

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the **next** level. 18번

2 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the **next** stroke. 32번

3 A career change came **next** which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 46번

4 A career change came **next** which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 47번

5 A career change came **next** which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 48번

168 no

5회

1 I had **no** idea that I was in for one of the most terrifying experiences of my life. 23번

2 So, what should teachers do when a student says, “I ain’t got **no** pencil,” or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

3 For example, when the student says, “I ain’t got **no** pencil,” the teacher might say, “Oh, you don’t have a pencil. 40번

4 There is, however, absolutely **no** scientific evidence for this theory. 49번

5 There is, however, absolutely **no** scientific evidence for this theory. 50번

169 occur

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 This perception **occurs** in investing, as well. 26번

2 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that **occurred** in real life. 49번

3 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences **occur** between dream and waking reality. 49번

4 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that **occurred** in real life. 50번

5 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences **occur** between dream and waking reality. 50번

170 photography

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use **photography** effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of **Photography** is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your **photography** to the next level. 18번

3 You can pursue your passion with us, and your **photography** will never be the same. 18번

4 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some **photography**, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

171 second

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 ④ In 1971, hydro was the **second** biggest source of electricity generation, but in 2007, gas was the **second** biggest, accounting for more than 20% of the total electricity generation. 36번

2 When I was a freshman in high school, I won **second** prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 46번

3 When I was a freshman in high school, I won **second** prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 47번

4 When I was a freshman in high school, I won **second** prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 48번

172 should

5회

1 ① Its idea was that countries **should** now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

2 ② In other words, we **should** calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

3 How **should** we decide between them? 30번

4 So, what **should** teachers do when a student says, "I ain't got no pencil," or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

5 What **should** you do, then?" 40번

173 show

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 In fact, research **shows** that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

2 The graphs above **show** the percentage of world electricity generation by sources of energy for 1971 and 2007. 36번

3 ② Oil **showed** the biggest decrease in electricity generation, which fell from 20.9% in 1971 to 5.6% in 2007. 36번

4 ③ The source that **showed** the biggest increase was nuclear, which rose from 2.1% in 1971 to 13.8% in 2007. 36번

5 Research **shows** that people who watch a lot of news on television overestimate the threats to their well-being. 43번

174 source

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 The graphs above show the percentage of world electricity generation by **sources** of energy for 1971 and 2007. 36번

2 ① According to the graphs, the primary **source** of electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, accounting for over 40% of the total electricity generation. 36번

3 ③ The **source** that showed the biggest increase was nuclear, which rose from 2.1% in 1971 to 13.8% in 2007. 36번

4 ④ In 1971, hydro was the second biggest **source** of electricity generation, but in 2007, gas was the second biggest, accounting for more than 20% of the total electricity generation. 36번

5 ⑤ Besides coal and peat, hydro was the only **source** that accounted for more than 20% of the total electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

175 stay

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 Some toy animals **stayed** at sea even / very longer. 20번

2 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you **stay** _____ after your meal. 25번

3 Our blood **stays** the same temperature. 34번

4 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life **stay** pretty much the same too. 34번

5 Afraid of the world that is portrayed on TV, people **stay** in their homes with close family and do not build bonds with their neighbors. 43번

176 story

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 The truth is that everyone has a **story**. 27번

2 Every person we meet has a **story** that can, in some way, inform us and help us as we live the **story** of our own lives. 27번

3 For example, an American anthropologist attempted to tell the classic **story** of Hamlet to Tiv elders in West Africa. 35번

4 But, at each turn in the **story** when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

177 such

기초 · 수준 2 5회

1 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries **such** as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

2 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, **such** as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

3 Or they say non-humorous things **such** as, “A clean desk is a sign of a sick mind.” 24번

4 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, **such** as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

5 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, **such** as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

178 teach

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 In reality, the people who are most different from us probably have the most to **teach** us. 27번

2 Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities, which is the primary reason for **teaching** it. 40번

3 A career change came next which led to **teaching** underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 46번

4 A career change came next which led to **teaching** underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 47번

5 A career change came next which led to **teaching** underprivileged young children in Los Angeles. 48번

179 teacher

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 So, what should **teachers** do when a student says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

2 For example, when the student says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” the **teacher** might say, “Oh, you don’t have a pencil. 40번

3 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and **teacher** of diary writing and drawing. 46번

4 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and **teacher** of diary writing and drawing. 47번

5 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and **teacher** of diary writing and drawing. 48번

180 there

기초 · 수준 1 5회

1 **There** was a certain panic in his voice that demanded attention. 23번

2 Although **there** are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

3 Until the 1920’s, **there** were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

4 **There** is, however, absolutely no scientific evidence for this theory. 49번

5 **There** is, however, absolutely no scientific evidence for this theory. 50번

181 advocacy

중간 · 수준 6 — 4회

1 Mediation is a process that has much in common with **advocacy** but is also crucially different. 45번

2 It parallels **advocacy** in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

3 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of **advocacy** and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

4 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking **advocacy** or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

182 again

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Once **again**, they discussed the company's expenses and dwindling revenue. 19번

2 More importantly, I learned to play and enjoy life **again**. 46번

3 More importantly, I learned to play and enjoy life **again**. 47번

4 More importantly, I learned to play and enjoy life **again**. 48번

183 although

4회

1 **Although** there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

2 **Although** the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

3 **Although** results won't be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — both for language development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

4 **Although** both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over into each other's role. 45번

184 architect

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 Giorgio Vasari, the Italian painter, **architect**, and writer, was born in Arezzo in 1511. 38번

2 He was considered to be more successful as an **architect** than a painter. 38번

3 But what made him truly famous was his book Lives of the Most Eminent Painters, Sculptors and **Architects** (shortened as Lives). 38번

4 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and **architect**, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

185 arm

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 I tried to paddle back to shore but my **arms** and legs were paralyzed. 23번

2 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both **arms** must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

3 Most people interpreted this **arm** recovery to mean an ② underwater recovery. 32번

4 In the 1920's, however, someone ③ challenged the rules and reinterpreted this **arm** recovery to be an out-of-the-water recovery. 32번

186 artist

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the **artists**, he combined biographical anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

2 After becoming a professional **artist**, marriage followed, then the birth of two daughters. 46번

3 After becoming a professional **artist**, marriage followed, then the birth of two daughters. 47번

4 After becoming a professional **artist**, marriage followed, then the birth of two daughters. 48번

187 ask

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 For example, it is documented that if people are **asked** to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

2 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people will offer lower amounts when **asked** for bets. 26번

3 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are **asked** to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

4 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are **asked** to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

188 behavior

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, **behaviors**, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

2 All of us use the cultural knowledge we acquire as members of our own society to organize our perception and **behavior**. 35번

3 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale **behavior**, most of which happens underwater. 44번

4 (③) Biologists who study whale **behavior** generally have to be content with hanging around in boats, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

189 best

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her **best** friend, who was the only employee of her business **Best** Wedding. 19번

2 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you might find yourself saying, “Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the **best** in France.” 29번

3 Ideally, though, it’s **best** to start in your mid-forties when muscle mass starts to decline significantly. 39번

190 better

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it **better**. 18번

2 Even without information, people believe the stocks they own will perform **better** than stocks they do not own. 26번

3 Until we have that evidence, it is **better** to believe that the assumption is false. 49번

4 Until we have that evidence, it is **better** to believe that the assumption is false. 50번

191 Betty

4회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie called **Betty**, ① her best friend, who was the only employee of her business Best Wedding. 19번

2 **Betty** was hurt but wasn't particularly surprised. 19번

3 **Betty** said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

4 ⑤ She also gave **Betty** two months' salary as severance pay. 19번

192 biggest

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 ② Oil showed the **biggest** decrease in electricity generation, which fell from 20.9% in 1971 to 5.6% in 2007. 36번

2 ③ The source that showed the **biggest** increase was nuclear, which rose from 2.1% in 1971 to 13.8% in 2007. 36번

3 ④ In 1971, hydro was the second **biggest** source of electricity generation, but in 2007, gas was the second **biggest**, accounting for more than 20% of the total electricity generation. 36번

193 call

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie **called** Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only employee of her business Best Wedding. 19번

2 One company developed what it **called** a ‘technology shelf,’ created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

3 If the dreamer then **calls** and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

4 If the dreamer then **calls** and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 50번

194 control

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Interestingly, people are more overconfident when they feel like they have **control** of the outcome — even when this is clearly not the case. 26번

2 In this case, **control** of the outcome is clearly an illusion. 26번

3 However, ownership of a stock only gives the illusion of having **control** of the performance of the stock. 26번

4 Most of the systems in animal and human physiology are **controlled** by homeostasis. 34번

195 country

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 ① Its idea was that **countries** should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

2 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each **country** has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

3 ③ That would mean, for instance, that **countries** such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most **countries**, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

196 cover

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 By the end of the Roman Imperium, however, Italy had been stripped of forest **cover**. 28번

2 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word ‘Record’ neatly engraved in gold on the **cover**. 46번

3 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the **cover**. 47번

4 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the **cover**. 48번

197 department

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Different **departments** protected their territory. 21번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery **department** caught my eye. 46번

3 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery **department** caught my eye. 47번

4 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery **department** caught my eye. 48번

198 describe

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Even more serious examples include **describing** rotting slums as 'substandard housing,' making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

2 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that **described** how it was to be performed. 32번

3 Homeostasis is the word we use to **describe** the ability of an organism to maintain internal equilibrium by adjusting its physiological processes. 34번

4 (⑤) This has allowed researchers to **describe** sperm whale social groups in detail. 44번

199 develop

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 You'll also learn to think on your feet and **develop** the eye of a photographer. 18번

2 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had **developed** together. 19번

3 One company **developed** what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

4 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had **developed** their industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

200 during 4회

1 **During** the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion that has since become known as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

2 Then **during** a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 46번

3 Then **during** a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 47번

4 Then **during** a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 48번

201 emotional 기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 **Emotional** eaters manifest their problem in lots of different ways. 41번

2 For many people, one of the classic signs of **emotional** eating is night eating. 41번

3 Night eaters are often eating in response to anxiety or to the **emotional** turmoil they' ve experienced throughout the day. 41번

4 Sometimes **emotional** eating is a reaction to a specific situation. 41번

202 end 기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 They floated completely along the North Pacific currents, **ending** up back in Sitka. 20번

2 By the **end** of the Roman Imperium, however, Italy had been stripped of forest cover. 28번

3 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the **end** result is that 99 times out of 100 you **end** up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

203 English

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Standard **English** allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities, which is the primary reason for teaching it. 40번

2 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and **English** minor. 46번

3 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and **English** minor. 47번

4 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and **English** minor. 48번

204 eye

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 You'll also learn to think on your feet and develop the **eye** of a photographer. 18번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my **eye**. 46번

3 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my **eye**. 47번

4 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my **eye**. 48번

205 follow

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 I was about 150 yards off the beach, when I felt a sudden chill in the air **followed** by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

2 After becoming a professional artist, marriage **followed**, then the birth of two daughters. 46번

3 After becoming a professional artist, marriage **followed**, then the birth of two daughters. 47번

4 After becoming a professional artist, marriage **followed**, then the birth of two daughters. 48번

206 foot

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 You'll also learn to think on your **feet** and develop the eye of a photographer. 18번

2 The first Everesters were obliged to trek 400 miles from Darjeeling across the Tibetan plateau to reach the **foot** of the mountain. 37번

3 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 **feet** — just 900 **feet** below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

207 forget

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / **forgotten** from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

2 But I put the notebook away and promptly **forgot** about it and about becoming a journalist. 46번

3 But I put the notebook away and promptly **forgot** about it and about becoming a journalist. 47번

4 But I put the notebook away and promptly **forgot** about it and about becoming a journalist. 48번

208 friend

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best **friend**, who was the only employee of her business Best Wedding. 19번

2 She gathered up her courage and told ② her **friend** and colleague: "I have to make this work. 19번

3 When talking among **friends**, you might say, "Lucé is the world's finest restaurant." 29번

4 Maybe because your _____ was strong enough for **friends** but not as strong among the most knowledgeable. 29번

209 gain

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 And muscle isn't all you **gain** — strength training can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

2 The insights I **gained** through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

3 The insights I **gained** through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

4 The insights I **gained** through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

210 important

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more **important** than ever. 18번

2 _____, euphemisms can become dangerous when they are used to create misperceptions of **important** issues. 31번

3 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as 'substandard housing,' making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less **important**. 31번

4 It is therefore **important**, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

211 information

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of **information**, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical **information** was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

3 Individuals and teams, competing with each other, stopped sharing **information**. 21번

4 Even without **information**, people believe the stocks they own will perform better than stocks they do not own. 26번

212 job

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the **job**. 24번

2 Students realize this when they interview for a first **job** or when they plan for post-high school education. 40번

3 I would say, 'I think what you would like is to do a great **job** and then give me an opportunity to say, 'Great **job**!" 42번

213 learn

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 You'll also **learn** to think on your feet and develop the eye of a photographer. 18번

2 More importantly, I **learned** to play and enjoy life again. 46번

3 More importantly, I **learned** to play and enjoy life again. 47번

4 More importantly, I **learned** to play and enjoy life again. 48번

214 maintain

중간 · 수준 4 — 4회

1 Consequently, Rome's _____ could not provide sufficient energy to **maintain** its infrastructure and the welfare of its citizens. 28번

2 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the ability of an organism to **maintain** internal equilibrium by adjusting its physiological processes. 34번

3 It is therefore important, if not essential, to **maintain** a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

4 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to **maintain** _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over into each other's role. 45번

215 meal

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 What you do in the 15 to 30 minutes after eating your evening **meal** sends powerful signals to your metabolism. 25번

2 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your **meal**. 25번

3 Among many possible activities, walking is one of the easiest ways to get some minutes of exercise after a **meal**. 25번

4 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a **meal**, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

216 mediation

중간 · 수준 6 4회

1 **Mediation** is a process that has much in common with advocacy but is also crucially different. 45번

2 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as **mediation** involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

3 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and **mediation** can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

4 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or **mediation** in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

217 muscle

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 The good news is that it's never too late to start building up **muscle** strength, regardless of your age. 39번

2 Ideally, though, it's best to start in your mid-forties when **muscle** mass starts to decline significantly. 39번

3 "Once you've started, it can take just six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your **muscle** capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

4 And **muscle** isn't all you gain — strength training can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

218 never

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 You can pursue your passion with us, and your photography will **never** be the same. 18번

2 The good news is that it's **never** too late to start building up muscle strength, regardless of your age. 39번

3 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they **never** tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

4 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they **never** tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

219 once

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 **Once** again, they discussed the company's expenses and dwindling revenue. 19번

2 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it **once** held for its owner. 33번

3 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band **once** written across it has faded. 33번

4 "**Once** you've started, it can take just six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

220 open

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 It also created an **open**-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were often included. 21번

2 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to look at others as _____, we **open** ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

3 The timber was sold on the **open** market and the soil converted to crops and pastureland. 28번

4 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government **opened** its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

221 painter

기초 · 수준 2 4회

1 Giorgio Vasari, the Italian **painter**, architect, and writer, was born in Arezzo in 1511. 38번

2 He was considered to be more successful as an architect than a **painter**. 38번

3 But what made him truly famous was his book Lives of the Most Eminent **Painters**, Sculptors and Architects (shortened as Lives). 38번

4 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a **painter** and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

222 play

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 The result was a very different version of the classic **play**. 35번

2 More importantly, I learned to **play** and enjoy life again. 46번

3 More importantly, I learned to **play** and enjoy life again. 47번

4 More importantly, I learned to **play** and enjoy life again. 48번

223 put

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has **put** into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

2 But I **put** the notebook away and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 46번

3 But I **put** the notebook away and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 47번

4 But I **put** the notebook away and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 48번

224 rather

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, **rather** than doing the job. 24번

2 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings **rather** than grow. 27번

3 For what is distinctive about science is the search for negative instances — the search for ways to falsify a theory, **rather** than to confirm it. 30번

4 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties **rather** than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

225 real

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 The **real** power of scientific testability is negative, not positive. 30번

2 But are these fears **real**? 43번

3 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in **real** life. 49번

4 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in **real** life. 50번

226 reality

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 In **reality**, the people who are most different from us probably have the most to teach us. 27번

2 Most of us are also naive realists: we tend to believe our culture mirrors a **reality** shared by everyone. 35번

3 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking **reality**. 49번

4 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking **reality**. 50번

227 reason

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities, which is the primary **reason** for teaching it. 40번

2 I **reasoned** that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special notebook in which to write. 46번

3 I **reasoned** that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special notebook in which to write. 47번

4 I **reasoned** that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very special notebook in which to write. 48번

228 recover

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then **recovered** simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

2 For instance, several years after **recovering** from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 46번

3 For instance, several years after **recovering** from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 47번

4 For instance, several years after **recovering** from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 48번

229 recovery

중간 · 수준 6 4회

1 Most people interpreted this arm **recovery** to mean an ② underwater **recovery**. 32번

2 In the 1920's, however, someone ③ challenged the rules and reinterpreted this arm **recovery** to be an out-of-the-water **recovery**. 32번

230 role

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral **role** between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

2 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her **role**. 45번

3 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the **roles** do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

4 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over into each other's **role**. 45번

231 rule

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Italy was densely forested at the beginning of Roman **rule**. 28번

2 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific **rules** that described how it was to be performed. 32번

3 The **rules** of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

4 In the 1920's, however, someone ③ challenged the **rules** and reinterpreted this arm recovery to be an out-of-the-water recovery. 32번

232 serious

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 Even more **serious** examples include describing rotting slums as 'substandard housing,' making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

2 Then during a **serious** illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 46번

3 Then during a **serious** illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 47번

4 Then during a **serious** illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 48번

233 shelf

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 One company developed what it called a 'technology **shelf**,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

2 From my sick bed I noticed it on a nearby **shelf**. 46번

3 From my sick bed I noticed it on a nearby **shelf**. 47번

4 From my sick bed I noticed it on a nearby **shelf**. 48번

234 situation

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 Sometimes emotional eating is a reaction to a specific **situation**. 41번

2 At times, particularly in very complex **situations**, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

3 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a **situation** about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 49번

4 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a **situation** about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 50번

235 stock

기초 · 수준 3 4회

1 Even without information, people believe the **stocks** they own will perform better than **stocks** they do not own. 26번

2 However, ownership of a **stock** only gives the illusion of having control of the performance of the **stock**. 26번

236 strength

기초 · 수준 2 — 4회

1 The good news is that it's never too late to start building up muscle **strength**, regardless of your age. 39번

2 Studies have found that intense programs of **strength** training can help even weak older people double their **strength**, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

3 And muscle isn't all you gain — **strength** training can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

237 stroke

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming **strokes** — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

2 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next **stroke**. 32번

3 Finally, this new **stroke** — now known as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming **stroke**, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

238 surface

기초 · 수준 3 — 4회

1 Boredom and loneliness are also more likely to come to the **surface** when the rush of the day is done and the night stretches ahead. 41번

2 (③) Biologists who study whale behavior generally have to be content with hanging around in boats, waiting for their subjects to **surface**. 44번

3 (④) But when they do **surface**, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the **surface** when they re-submerge. 44번

239 thought

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, **thoughts**, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

2 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and **thoughts**, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

3 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and **thoughts**, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

4 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and **thoughts**, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

240 toy

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath **toys**. 20번

2 After seven months, the first **toys** made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

3 Other **toys** floated north and west along the Alaskan coast and across the Bering Sea. 20번

4 Some **toy** animals stayed at sea even / very longer. 20번

241 travel

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship **traveled** / **traveling** through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

2 Sperm whales **travel** in social groups that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and may even share suckling of calves. 44번

3 (②) To make things even more difficult, sperm whales can **travel** across entire oceans and can dive to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

242 wait

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 (③) Biologists who study whale behavior generally have to be content with hanging around in boats, **waiting** for their subjects to surface. 44번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while **waiting** in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

3 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while **waiting** in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

4 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while **waiting** in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

243 walk

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Among many possible activities, **walking** is one of the easiest ways to get some minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

2 In fact, research shows that if you **walk** after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you **walk** the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

3 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to **walk** faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

244 water

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 Suddenly, I heard the lifeguard scream, “Get out of the **water**!” 23번

2 Then I saw something approaching me in the **water**. 23번

3 Wind blew across the barren landscapes and **water** ran down from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

4 In the 1920’s, however, someone ③ challenged the rules and reinterpreted this arm recovery to be an out-of-the-**water** recovery. 32번

245 well

기초 · 수준 1 4회

1 If they worked in a **well**-organized environment for any length of time, they would be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

2 This perception occurs in investing, as **well**. 26번

3 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as **well** as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

4 Research shows that people who watch a lot of news on television overestimate the threats to their **well**-being. 43번

246 while

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, **while** Nepal remained off limits. 37번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, **while** waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

3 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, **while** waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

4 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, **while** waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

247 win

기초 · 수준 1 — 4회

1 Finally, this new stroke — now known as the 'butterfly' — **won** ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming stroke, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

2 When I was a freshman in high school, I **won** second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 46번

3 When I was a freshman in high school, I **won** second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 47번

4 When I was a freshman in high school, I **won** second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 48번

248 yourself

4회

1 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge **yourself** to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

2 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you might find **yourself** saying, “Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France.” 29번

3 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard **yourself** by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

4 It doesn’t matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling **yourself** it’s the only way you can relax. 41번

249 accord

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts **according** to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

2 But cultures are different, and other people rarely behave or interpret experience **according** to our cultural plan. 35번

3 ① **According** to the graphs, the primary source of electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, accounting for over 40% of the total electricity generation. 36번

250 account

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 ① According to the graphs, the primary source of electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, **accounting** for over 40% of the total electricity generation. 36번

2 ④ In 1971, hydro was the second biggest source of electricity generation, but in 2007, gas was the second biggest, **accounting** for more than 20% of the total electricity generation. 36번

3 ⑤ Besides coal and peat, hydro was the only source that **accounted** for more than 20% of the total electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

251 along

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Other toys floated north and west **along** the Alaskan coast and across the Bering Sea. 20번

2 They floated completely **along** the North Pacific currents, ending up back in Sitka. 20번

3 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours **along** with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

252 amount

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large **amount** of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

2 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger **amounts** if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

3 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people will offer lower **amounts** when asked for bets. 26번

253 Angeles

3회

1 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los **Angeles**. 46번

2 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los **Angeles**. 47번

3 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in Los **Angeles**. 48번

254 any

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 It started out like **any** other day. 23번

2 If they worked in a well-organized environment for **any** length of time, they would be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

3 Ellyn McColgan says, "I used to say to people all the time, 'I can help you figure out just about **any** problem you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?' 42번

255 attempt

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 If you have a tendency to **attempt** to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

2 For example, an American anthropologist **attempted** to tell the classic story of Hamlet to Tiv elders in West Africa. 35번

3 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which **attempted** the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

256 away

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 But I put the notebook **away** and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 46번

2 But I put the notebook **away** and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 47번

3 But I put the notebook **away** and promptly forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 48번

257 beach

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on **beaches** near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

2 I headed to the **beach** and jumped on my surfboard and paddled out. 23번

3 I was about 150 yards off the **beach**, when I felt a sudden chill in the air followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

258 bear

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would **bear** a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

2 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, would **bear** less of a share. 22번

3 Giorgio Vasari, the Italian painter, architect, and writer, was **born** in Arezzo in 1511. 38번

259 bed

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 From my sick **bed** I noticed it on a nearby shelf. 46번

2 From my sick **bed** I noticed it on a nearby shelf. 47번

3 From my sick **bed** I noticed it on a nearby shelf. 48번

260 beginning

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Italy was densely forested at the **beginning** of Roman rule. 28번

2 Since the **beginning** of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 49번

3 Since the **beginning** of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 50번

261 bet

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to **bet** on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most **bet** larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

2 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people will offer lower amounts when asked for **bets**. 26번

262 birth

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 After becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, then the **birth** of two daughters. 46번

2 After becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, then the **birth** of two daughters. 47번

3 After becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, then the **birth** of two daughters. 48번

263 black

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 It was a **black** and red hardcover book with the word ‘Record’ neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 46번

2 It was a **black** and red hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 47번

3 It was a **black** and red hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 48번

264 breaststroke

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and **breaststroke** — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

2 The rules of **breaststroke** ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

3 Since this new **breaststroke** was about 15% ④ slower, people using the conventional version couldn't effectively compete. 32번

265 build

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The good news is that it's never too late to start **building** up muscle strength, regardless of your age. 39번

2 The approach most consistent with culturally responsive teaching is to first accept the dialect and then **build** on it. 40번

3 Afraid of the world that is portrayed on TV, people stay in their homes with close family and do not **build** bonds with their neighbors. 43번

266 business

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only employee of her **business** Best Wedding. 19번

2 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning **business**, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

3 The boundaries among **business** units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

267 catch

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department **caught** my eye. 46번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department **caught** my eye. 47번

3 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department **caught** my eye. 48번

268 certain

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 There was a **certain** panic in his voice that demanded attention. 23번

2 Even those of us who claim not to be materialistic can't help but form attachments to **certain** clothes. 33번

3 Standard English allows access to **certain** educational and economic opportunities, which is the primary reason for teaching it. 40번

269 child

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young **children** in Los Angeles. 46번

2 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young **children** in Los Angeles. 47번

3 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young **children** in Los Angeles. 48번

270 classic

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 For example, an American anthropologist attempted to tell the **classic** story of Hamlet to Tiv elders in West Africa. 35번

2 The result was a very different version of the **classic** play. 35번

3 For many people, one of the **classic** signs of emotional eating is night eating. 41번

271 clear

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The **cleared** soil was rich in minerals and nutrients and provided substantial production yields. 28번

2 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be **clear**. 35번

3 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a **clear** focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

272 clothes

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Even those of us who claim not to be materialistic can't help but form attachments to certain **clothes**. 33번

2 Like fragments from old songs, **clothes** can evoke / erase both cherished and painful memories. 33번

3 **Clothes** document personal history for us the same way that fossils chart time for archaeologists. 33번

273 coin

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a **coin** toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the **coin** is yet to be tossed. 26번

2 If the **coin** is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people will offer lower amounts when asked for bets. 26번

274 collect

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 We had to **collect** our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

2 We had to **collect** our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

3 We had to **collect** our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

275 college

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Upon graduating from high school, I went to **college** as a fine art major and English minor. 46번

2 Upon graduating from high school, I went to **college** as a fine art major and English minor. 47번

3 Upon graduating from high school, I went to **college** as a fine art major and English minor. 48번

276 concern

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 These are legitimate **concerns** that many people share. 43번

2 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense **concern** and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 49번

3 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense **concern** and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 50번

277 contest

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay **contest** on the theme of 'future career.' 46번

2 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay **contest** on the theme of 'future career.' 47번

3 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay **contest** on the theme of 'future career.' 48번

278 create

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' **created** by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

2 It also **created** an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were often included. 21번

3 _____, euphemisms can become dangerous when they are used to **create** misperceptions of important issues. 31번

279 cultural

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 All of us use the **cultural** knowledge we acquire as members of our own society to organize our perception and behavior. 35번

2 But cultures are different, and other people rarely behave or interpret experience according to our **cultural** plan. 35번

3 But, at each turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own **cultural** knowledge. 35번

280 daughter

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 After becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, then the birth of two **daughters**. 46번

2 After becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, then the birth of two **daughters**. 47번

3 After becoming a professional artist, marriage followed, then the birth of two **daughters**. 48번

281 deepest

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 It was still blank but something told me to write my **deepest** feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

2 It was still blank but something told me to write my **deepest** feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

3 It was still blank but something told me to write my **deepest** feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

282 defy

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had **defied** the doctors and their medicines. 46번

2 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had **defied** the doctors and their medicines. 47번

3 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had **defied** the doctors and their medicines. 48번

283 desk

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Or they say non-humorous things such as, “A clean **desk** is a sign of a sick mind.” 24번

2 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy **desk** or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean **desk** for an entire day. 24번

284 diary

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of **diary** writing and drawing. 46번

2 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of **diary** writing and drawing. 47번

3 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of **diary** writing and drawing. 48번

285 difficult

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 We live in **difficult** and uncertain times. 43번

2 (①) It is **difficult** to determine the membership of these groups from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

3 (②) To make things even more **difficult**, sperm whales can travel across entire oceans and can dive to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

286 doctor

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the **doctors** and their medicines. 46번

2 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the **doctors** and their medicines. 47번

3 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the **doctors** and their medicines. 48번

287 document

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and **documents** and forms they had developed together. 19번

2 For example, it is **documented** that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

3 Clothes **document** personal history for us the same way that fossils chart time for archaeologists. 33번

288 earlier

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years **earlier**. 46번

2 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years **earlier**. 47번

3 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years **earlier**. 48번

289 eating

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 For many people, one of the classic signs of emotional **eating** is night **eating**. 41번

2 Sometimes emotional **eating** is a reaction to a specific situation. 41번

290 edition

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 It is not known exactly how many copies of the first **edition** of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

2 Then in a revised **edition** of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, he combined biographical anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

3 Although the revised **edition** overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

291 emission

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden of **emissions** cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

2 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate **emissions** cuts. 22번

3 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current **emissions** implied. 22번

292 enable

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as **enable** them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

2 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, would **enable** us to foretell the future. 49번

3 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, would **enable** us to foretell the future. 50번

293 energy

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative **energies** remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

2 Consequently, Rome's _____ could not provide sufficient **energy** to maintain its infrastructure and the welfare of its citizens. 28번

3 The graphs above show the percentage of world electricity generation by sources of **energy** for 1971 and 2007. 36번

294 engrave

중간 · 수준 5 3회

1 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word ‘Record’ neatly **engraved** in gold on the cover. 46번

2 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word ‘Record’ neatly **engraved** in gold on the cover. 47번

3 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word ‘Record’ neatly **engraved** in gold on the cover. 48번

295 enjoy

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 More importantly, I learned to play and **enjoy** life again. 46번

2 More importantly, I learned to play and **enjoy** life again. 47번

3 More importantly, I learned to play and **enjoy** life again. 48번

296 equilibrium

중간 · 수준 6 3회

1 When we are disturbed by forces acting on us, our inner machinery kicks in and returns us to a balanced state of **equilibrium**. 34번

2 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the ability of an organism to maintain internal **equilibrium** by adjusting its physiological processes. 34번

3 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to **equilibrium**, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

297 essay

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper’s **essay** contest on the theme of ‘future career.’ 46번

2 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper’s **essay** contest on the theme of ‘future career.’ 47번

3 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper’s **essay** contest on the theme of ‘future career.’ 48번

298 euphemism

심화 · 수준 7 — 3회

1 The term **euphemism** derives from a Greek word meaning 'to speak with good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

2 Why do people use **euphemisms**? 31번

3 _____, **euphemisms** can become dangerous when they are used to create misperceptions of important issues. 31번

299 experience

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 I had no idea that I was in for one of the most terrifying **experiences** of my life. 23번

2 But cultures are different, and other people rarely behave or interpret **experience** according to our cultural plan. 35번

3 Night eaters are often eating in response to anxiety or to the emotional turmoil they've **experienced** throughout the day. 41번

300 figure

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 In a businesslike fashion, the two women began **figuring** out how to disengage. 19번

2 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those **figures** to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

3 Ellyn McColgan says, "I used to say to people all the time, 'I can help you **figure** out just about any problem you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?' 42번

301 fine

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a **fine** art major and English minor. 46번

2 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a **fine** art major and English minor. 47번

3 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a **fine** art major and English minor. 48번

302 five

3회

1 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-**five**, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 46번

2 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-**five**, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 47번

3 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-**five**, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 48번

303 float

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 **floating** bath toys. 20번

2 Other toys **floated** north and west along the Alaskan coast and across the Bering Sea. 20번

3 They **floated** completely along the North Pacific currents, ending up back in Sitka. 20번

304 focus

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Trusting people and empowering them also allows you to **focus** on the things you need to accomplish. 42번

2 It's because television **focuses** on news that makes the world seem like a more dangerous place than it actually is. 43번

3 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear **focus** in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

305 freshman

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When I was a **freshman** in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 46번

2 When I was a **freshman** in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 47번

3 When I was a **freshman** in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 48번

306 gas

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse **gases** each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

2 ④ Greenhouse **gases** have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into space. 22번

3 ④ In 1971, hydro was the second biggest source of electricity generation, but in 2007, **gas** was the second biggest, accounting for more than 20% of the total electricity generation. 36번

307 girl

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 I'm grateful to that high school **girl** that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 46번

2 I'm grateful to that high school **girl** that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 47번

3 I'm grateful to that high school **girl** that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 48번

308 gold

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in **gold** on the cover. 46번

2 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in **gold** on the cover. 47번

3 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in **gold** on the cover. 48번

309 good

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to speak with **good** words’ and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

2 The **good** news is that it’s never too late to start building up muscle strength, regardless of your age. 39번

3 Do you worry about losing your **good** health? 43번

310 graduate

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Upon **graduating** from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 46번

2 Upon **graduating** from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 47번

3 Upon **graduating** from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 48번

311 grateful

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 I’m **grateful** to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 46번

2 I’m **grateful** to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 47번

3 I’m **grateful** to that high school girl that I was for having the sense to buy a little blank book. 48번

312 hardcover

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 It was a black and red **hardcover** book with the word ‘Record’ neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 46번

2 It was a black and red **hardcover** book with the word ‘Record’ neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 47번

3 It was a black and red **hardcover** book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 48번

313 heal

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped **heal** me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 46번

2 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped **heal** me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 47번

3 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped **heal** me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their medicines. 48번

314 here

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 **Here** the scientific use of evidence may help. 30번

2 A problem that arises **here** is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

3 A problem that arises **here** is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

315 human

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as **human** beings rather than grow. 27번

2 Most of the systems in animal and **human** physiology are controlled by homeostasis. 34번

3 She believed that **human** nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

316 importantly

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 More **importantly**, I learned to play and enjoy life again. 46번

2 More **importantly**, I learned to play and enjoy life again. 47번

3 More **importantly**, I learned to play and enjoy life again. 48번

317 insight

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 The **insights** I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

2 The **insights** I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

3 The **insights** I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art therapist and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

318 intense

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Studies have found that **intense** programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

2 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has **intense** concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 49번

3 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has **intense** concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 50번

319 interpret

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 Most people **interpreted** this arm recovery to mean an ② underwater recovery. 32번

2 But cultures are different, and other people rarely behave or **interpret** experience according to our cultural plan. 35번

3 But, at each turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv **interpreted** the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

320 involve

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to speak with good words’ and **involves** substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

2 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to **involve** a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation **involves** adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

321 just

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — **just** 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

2 “Once you’ve started, it can take **just** six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities,” says Dr. Ward. 39번

3 Ellyn McColgan says, “I used to say to people all the time, ‘I can help you figure out **just** about any problem you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?’ 42번

322 knowledge

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 All of us use the cultural **knowledge** we acquire as members of our own society to organize our perception and behavior. 35번

2 But, at each turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural **knowledge**. 35번

3 Their **knowledge** of the deadly effects of extreme altitude was limited and their equipment was poor. 37번

323 less

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear **less** of a share. 22번

2 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to speak with good words’ and involves substituting a more pleasant, **less** objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

3 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as ‘substandard housing,’ making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action **less** important. 31번

324 let

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 I have to **let** ③ you go.” 19번

2 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to **let** ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

3 Empower people by **letting** them know that you believe in them and allowing them to take action. 42번

325 line

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in **line**, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in **line**, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

3 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in **line**, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

326 listen

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 I began **listening** to my own feelings and inner wisdom. 46번

2 I began **listening** to my own feelings and inner wisdom. 47번

3 I began **listening** to my own feelings and inner wisdom. 48번

327 live

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 Every person we meet has a story that can, in some way, inform us and help us as we **live** the story of our own lives. 27번

2 **Living** things naturally return to a state of balance. 34번

3 We **live** in difficult and uncertain times. 43번

328 Los

3회

1 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in **Los** Angeles. 46번

2 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in **Los** Angeles. 47번

3 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged young children in **Los** Angeles. 48번

329 loss

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-**loss** benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

2 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the **loss** of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

3 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the **loss** of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

330 major

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art **major** and English minor. 46번

2 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art **major** and English minor. 47번

3 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art **major** and English minor. 48번

331 marriage

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 After becoming a professional artist, **marriage** followed, then the birth of two daughters. 46번

2 After becoming a professional artist, **marriage** followed, then the birth of two daughters. 47번

3 After becoming a professional artist, **marriage** followed, then the birth of two daughters. 48번

332 medicine

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their **medicines**. 46번

2 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their **medicines**. 47번

3 And the process of journal-keeping through writing and drawing helped heal me from a mysterious illness which had defied the doctors and their **medicines**. 48번

333 message

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Send a **message** of respect and inspire people to be creative and use their individual talents toward the goals of the enterprise. 42번

2 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were **messages** from the other world. 49번

3 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious nature of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were **messages** from the other world. 50번

334 minor

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and English **minor**. 46번

2 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and English **minor**. 47번

3 Upon graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and English **minor**. 48번

335 minute

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 What you do in the 15 to 30 **minutes** after eating your evening meal sends powerful signals to your metabolism. 25번

2 Among many possible activities, walking is one of the easiest ways to get some **minutes** of exercise after a meal. 25번

3 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last **minute** because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

336 must

3회

1 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms **must** be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

2 To prove the existence of premonitory dreams, scientific evidence **must** be obtained. 49번

3 To prove the existence of premonitory dreams, scientific evidence **must** be obtained. 50번

337 n

3회

1 A(**n**) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

2 It is simply a(**n**) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 49번

3 It is simply a(**n**) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 50번

338 nature

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 She believed that human **nature** is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

2 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious **nature** of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 49번

3 Since the beginning of time, the mysterious **nature** of dreaming has led people to believe that dreams were messages from the other world. 50번

339 nearby

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 From my sick bed I noticed it on a **nearby** shelf. 46번

2 From my sick bed I noticed it on a **nearby** shelf. 47번

3 From my sick bed I noticed it on a **nearby** shelf. 48번

340 neatly

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word ‘Record’ **neatly** engraved in gold on the cover. 46번

2 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word ‘Record’ **neatly** engraved in gold on the cover. 47번

3 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word ‘Record’ **neatly** engraved in gold on the cover. 48번

341 negotiation

중간 · 수준 5 — 3회

1 During the 1997 Kyoto **negotiations**, Brazil made a suggestion that has since become known as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

2 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of **negotiation**, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

3 Although both deal with **negotiation**, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over into each other’s role. 45번

342 news

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 The good **news** is that it’s never too late to start building up muscle strength, regardless of your age. 39번

2 It’s because television focuses on **news** that makes the world seem like a more dangerous place than it actually is. 43번

3 Research shows that people who watch a lot of **news** on television overestimate the threats to their well-being. 43번

343 newspaper

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local **newspaper**'s essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 46번

2 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local **newspaper**'s essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 47번

3 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local **newspaper**'s essay contest on the theme of 'future career.' 48번

344 night

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 For many people, one of the classic signs of emotional eating is **night** eating. 41번

2 **Night** eaters are often eating in response to anxiety or to the emotional turmoil they' ve experienced throughout the day. 41번

3 Boredom and loneliness are also more likely to come to the surface when the rush of the day is done and the **night** stretches ahead. 41번

345 notice

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 From my sick bed I **noticed** it on a nearby shelf. 46번

2 From my sick bed I **noticed** it on a nearby shelf. 47번

3 From my sick bed I **noticed** it on a nearby shelf. 48번

346 off

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 I was about 150 yards **off** the beach, when I felt a sudden chill in the air followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

2 We don't like to be **off** balance. 34번

3 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained **off** limits. 37번

347 official

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 This was my first '**official**' journal. 46번

2 This was my first '**official**' journal. 47번

3 This was my first '**official**' journal. 48번

348 often

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 It also created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were **often** included. 21번

2 **Often** in social scientific practice, even where evidence is used, it is not used in the correct way for adequate scientific testing. 30번

3 Night eaters are **often** eating in response to anxiety or to the emotional turmoil they' ve experienced throughout the day. 41번

349 ourselves

3회

1 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to look at others as _____, we open **ourselves** up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

2 The more we surround **ourselves** with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

3 Surrounding **ourselves** with a wall of fear, however, is not the answer. 43번

350 outcome

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Interestingly, people are more overconfident when they feel like they have control of the **outcome** — even when this is clearly not the case. 26번

2 If the coin is tossed and the **outcome** is concealed, people will offer lower amounts when asked for bets. 26번

3 In this case, control of the **outcome** is clearly an illusion. 26번

351 pain

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my **pain** and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

2 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my **pain** and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

3 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my **pain** and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

352 painting

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 **Painting** became my great love. 46번

2 **Painting** became my great love. 47번

3 **Painting** became my great love. 48번

353 pass

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 The years **passed**. 46번

2 The years **passed**. 47번

3 The years **passed**. 48번

354 pencil

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 So, what should teachers do when a student says, “I ain’t got no **pencil**,” or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

2 For example, when the student says, “I ain’t got no **pencil**,” the teacher might say, “Oh, you don’t have a **pencil**. 40번

355 place

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 One company developed what it called a ‘technology shelf,’ created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was **placed** possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

2 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they **placed** things, rather than doing the job. 24번

3 It's because television focuses on news that makes the world seem like a more dangerous **place** than it actually is. 43번

356 positive

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 In much of social science, evidence is used only to affirm a particular theory — to search for the **positive** instances that uphold it. 30번

2 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim **positive** empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

3 The real power of scientific testability is negative, not **positive**. 30번

357 professional

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 After becoming a **professional** artist, marriage followed, then the birth of two daughters. 46번

2 After becoming a **professional** artist, marriage followed, then the birth of two daughters. 47번

3 After becoming a **professional** artist, marriage followed, then the birth of two daughters. 48번

358 promptly

중간 · 수준 4 3회

1 But I put the notebook away and **promptly** forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 46번

2 But I put the notebook away and **promptly** forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 47번

3 But I put the notebook away and **promptly** forgot about it and about becoming a journalist. 48번

359 pull

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be **pulled** together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the **pulling** position to begin the next stroke. 32번

2 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be **pulled** out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

360 purchase

기초 · 수준 3 — 3회

1 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had **purchased** twenty years earlier. 46번

2 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had **purchased** twenty years earlier. 47번

3 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had **purchased** twenty years earlier. 48번

361 Record

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word '**Record**' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 46번

2 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word '**Record**' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 47번

3 It was a black and red hardcover book with the word '**Record**' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 48번

362 red

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 It was a black and **red** hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 46번

2 It was a black and **red** hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 47번

3 It was a black and **red** hardcover book with the word 'Record' neatly engraved in gold on the cover. 48번

363 roman

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the **Roman** empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

2 Italy was densely forested at the beginning of **Roman** rule. 28번

3 By the end of the **Roman** Imperium, however, Italy had been stripped of forest cover. 28번

364 save

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 I used it to **save** my life and to help others. 46번

2 I used it to **save** my life and to help others. 47번

3 I used it to **save** my life and to help others. 48번

365 science

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 In much of social **science**, evidence is used only to affirm a particular theory — to search for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

2 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social **sciences** where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

3 For what is distinctive about **science** is the search for negative instances — the search for ways to falsify a theory, rather than to confirm it. 30번

366 sea

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough **seas** lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

2 Other toys floated north and west along the Alaskan coast and across the Bering **Sea**. 20번

3 Some toy animals stayed at **sea** even / very longer. 20번

367 search

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 In much of social science, evidence is used only to affirm a particular theory — to **search** for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

2 For what is distinctive about science is the **search** for negative instances — the **search** for ways to falsify a theory, rather than to confirm it. 30번

368 sense

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the **sense** to buy a little blank book. 46번

2 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the **sense** to buy a little blank book. 47번

3 I'm grateful to that high school girl that I was for having the **sense** to buy a little blank book. 48번

369 several

기초 · 수준 2 — 3회

1 For instance, **several** years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 46번

2 For instance, **several** years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 47번

3 For instance, **several** years after recovering from my illness, I started skateboarding for the first time in my life and loved it. 48번

370 skateboarding

3회

1 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I started **skateboarding** for the first time in my life and loved it. 46번

2 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I started **skateboarding** for the first time in my life and loved it. 47번

3 For instance, several years after recovering from my illness, I started **skateboarding** for the first time in my life and loved it. 48번

371 solve

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 Researchers studied two mobile phone companies trying to **solve** a technological problem. 21번

2 The two companies did eventually ⑤ **solve** the technological problem, but the latter company had more difficulty than the former. 21번

3 Something had to be done to **solve** the problem. 32번

372 special

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very **special** notebook in which to write. 46번

2 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very **special** notebook in which to write. 47번

3 I reasoned that since I was going to be a journalist, I'd need a very **special** notebook in which to write. 48번

373 sperm

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 **Sperm** whales travel in social groups that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and may even share suckling of calves. 44번

2 (②) To make things even more difficult, **sperm** whales can travel across entire oceans and can dive to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

3 (⑤) This has allowed researchers to describe **sperm** whale social groups in detail. 44번

374 state

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The rules of breaststroke ① **stated** that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

2 Living things naturally return to a **state** of balance. 34번

3 When we are disturbed by forces acting on us, our inner machinery kicks in and returns us to a balanced **state** of equilibrium. 34번

375 stationery

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the **stationery** department caught my eye. 46번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the **stationery** department caught my eye. 47번

3 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the **stationery** department caught my eye. 48번

376 Stephanie

3회

1 One day in February 2009, **Stephanie** called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only employee of her business Best Wedding. 19번

2 But this time, **Stephanie** knew what she had to do. 19번

3 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and **Stephanie** agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

377 still

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 It was **still** blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

2 It was **still** blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

3 It was **still** blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my wishes and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

378 store

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety **store** and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety **store** and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

3 We had to collect our prizes at the local variety **store** and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

379 student

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 **Students** realize this when they interview for a first job or when they plan for post-high school education. 40번

2 So, what should teachers do when a **student** says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

3 For example, when the **student** says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” the teacher might say, “Oh, you don’t have a pencil. 40번

380 tend

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 We **tend** to keep things in a stable condition. 34번

2 Most of us are also naive realists: we **tend** to believe our culture mirrors a reality shared by everyone. 35번

3 It parallels advocacy in so far as it **tends** to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

381 term

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The **term** euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to speak with good words’ and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

2 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in **terms** of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

3 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in **terms** of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

382 theme

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the **theme** of 'future career.' 46번

2 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the **theme** of 'future career.' 47번

3 When I was a freshman in high school, I won second prize in our local newspaper's essay contest on the **theme** of 'future career.' 48번

383 therapist

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art **therapist** and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 46번

2 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art **therapist** and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 47번

3 The insights I gained through journal-keeping led me into a new career as an art **therapist** and teacher of diary writing and drawing. 48번

384 thirty

3회

1 Then during a serious illness when I was **thirty**-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 46번

2 Then during a serious illness when I was **thirty**-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 47번

3 Then during a serious illness when I was **thirty**-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased twenty years earlier. 48번

385 threat

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 Research shows that people who watch a lot of news on television overestimate the **threats** to their well-being. 43번

2 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the **threat** of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

3 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the **threat** of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

386 tibetan

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, **Tibetan**, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the **Tibetan** government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

2 The first Everesters were obliged to trek 400 miles from Darjeeling across the **Tibetan** plateau to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

387 toss

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin **toss** is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be **tossed**. 26번

2 If the coin is **tossed** and the outcome is concealed, people will offer lower amounts when asked for bets. 26번

388 total

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 ① According to the graphs, the primary source of electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, accounting for over 40% of the **total** electricity generation. 36번

2 ④ In 1971, hydro was the second biggest source of electricity generation, but in 2007, gas was the second biggest, accounting for more than 20% of the **total** electricity generation. 36번

3 ⑤ Besides coal and peat, hydro was the only source that accounted for more than 20% of the **total** electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

389 true

기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 Then they would respond, 'Yes, that's **true**. 42번

2 It is certainly **true** that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

3 It is certainly **true** that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

390 truth

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The **truth** is that everyone has a story. 27번

2 When we acknowledge this **truth** and begin to look at others as _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

3 _____, a politician may indicate that one of his statements was 'somewhat at variance with the **truth**,' meaning that he lied. 31번

391 twenty

3회

1 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased **twenty** years earlier. 46번

2 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased **twenty** years earlier. 47번

3 Then during a serious illness when I was thirty-five, I found the little notebook I had purchased **twenty** years earlier. 48번

392 underprivileged

중간 · 수준 6 3회

1 A career change came next which led to teaching **underprivileged** young children in Los Angeles. 46번

2 A career change came next which led to teaching **underprivileged** young children in Los Angeles. 47번

3 A career change came next which led to teaching **underprivileged** young children in Los Angeles. 48번

393 underwater

기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together **underwater** and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

2 Most people interpreted this arm recovery to mean an ② **underwater** recovery. 32번

3 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens **underwater**. 44번

394 until

3회

1 **Until** the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

2 **Until** we have that evidence, it is better to believe that the assumption is false. 49번

3 **Until** we have that evidence, it is better to believe that the assumption is false. 50번

395 upon

3회

1 **Upon** graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 46번

2 **Upon** graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 47번

3 **Upon** graduating from high school, I went to college as a fine art major and English minor. 48번

396 variety

기초 · 수준 3 3회

1 We had to collect our prizes at the local **variety** store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 46번

2 We had to collect our prizes at the local **variety** store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 47번

3 We had to collect our prizes at the local **variety** store and, while waiting in line, a little notebook in the stationery department caught my eye. 48번

397 Vasari 3회

1 Giorgio **Vasari**, the Italian painter, architect, and writer, was born in Arezzo in 1511. 38번

2 It is not known exactly how many copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned **Vasari** the praise of his peers. 38번

3 Although the revised edition overshadowed **Vasari**'s own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

398 why 3회

1 **Why** did you say it differently? 29번

2 **Why** do people use euphemisms? 31번

3 **Why**? 43번

399 wisdom 기초 · 수준 2 3회

1 I began listening to my own feelings and inner **wisdom**. 46번

2 I began listening to my own feelings and inner **wisdom**. 47번

3 I began listening to my own feelings and inner **wisdom**. 48번

400 wish 기초 · 수준 1 3회

1 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my **wishes** and dreams, the words of my inner world. 46번

2 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my **wishes** and dreams, the words of my inner world. 47번

3 It was still blank but something told me to write my deepest feelings and thoughts, my pain and fear, my **wishes** and dreams, the words of my inner world. 48번

401 young

기초 · 수준 1 — 3회

1 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged **young** children in Los Angeles. 46번

2 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged **young** children in Los Angeles. 47번

3 A career change came next which led to teaching underprivileged **young** children in Los Angeles. 48번

402 absolutely

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 There is, however, **absolutely** no scientific evidence for this theory. 49번

2 There is, however, **absolutely** no scientific evidence for this theory. 50번

403 achievement

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 It was an astounding **achievement** that was not surpassed for 28 years. 37번

2 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own **achievements** as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

404 act

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 People **act** as if _____. 26번

2 When we are disturbed by forces **acting** on us, our inner machinery kicks in and returns us to a balanced state of equilibrium. 34번

405 action

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as 'substandard housing,' making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for **action** less important. 31번

2 Empower people by letting them know that you believe in them and allowing them to take **action**. 42번

406 adopt

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves **adopting** a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

2 For example, a mediator who 'takes sides' is likely to lose all credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to **adopt** a neutral position. 45번

407 advocate

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 For example, a mediator who 'takes sides' is likely to lose all credibility, as is an **advocate** who seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

2 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an **advocate** partiality in order to _____ crossing over into each other's role. 45번

408 age

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In this digital **age**, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 The good news is that it's never too late to start building up muscle strength, regardless of your **age**. 39번

409 animal

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Some toy **animals** stayed at sea even / very longer. 20번

2 Most of the systems in **animal** and human physiology are controlled by homeostasis. 34번

410 approach

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Then I saw something **approaching** me in the water. 23번

2 The **approach** most consistent with culturally responsive teaching is to first accept the dialect and then build on it. 40번

411 arise

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 A problem that **arises** here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

2 A problem that **arises** here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

412 assume

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to **assume** that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

2 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to **assume** that the dream was a premonition of that death. 50번

413 assumption

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 Until we have that evidence, it is better to believe that the **assumption** is false. 49번

2 Until we have that evidence, it is better to believe that the **assumption** is false. 50번

414 atmosphere

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the **atmosphere** over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

2 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the **atmosphere**, instead of reflecting it back into space. 22번

415 bag

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation **bag** at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

2 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or **bag** of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

416 balance

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Living things naturally return to a state of **balance**. 34번

2 We don't like to be off **balance**. 34번

417 base

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some **base** of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

2 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some **base** of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 50번

418 benefit

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss **benefit** if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

2 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the long-range **benefits** — both for language development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

419 big

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 ⑤ It would also mean that **big** emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

2 It was **big** and gray, and closing in on me fast. 23번

420 biologist

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 (③) **Biologists** who study whale behavior generally have to be content with hanging around in boats, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

2 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, **biologists** can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

421 bit

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The DNA extracted from these **bits** of whale skin not only identifies the individuals in the group, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

2 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the **bits** of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

422 boat

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 (③) Biologists who study whale behavior generally have to be content with hanging around in **boats**, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

2 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small **boats** and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

423 border

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Marking the Nepal-Tibet **border**, Everest looms as a three-sided pyramid of gleaming ice and dark rock. 37번

2 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its **borders** to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

424 british

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were **British**, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

2 Yet in 1924, a member of the third **British** expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

425 certainly

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 It is **certainly** true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

2 It is **certainly** true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

426 challenge

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, **challenge** yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

2 In the 1920's, however, someone ③ **challenged** the rules and reinterpreted this arm recovery to be an out-of-the-water recovery. 32번

427 clarity

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 However, the other company proceeded with more seeming **clarity** and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into its parts. 21번

2 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses **clarity** over his or her role. 45번

428 clean

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Or they say non-humorous things such as, "A **clean** desk is a sign of a sick mind." 24번

2 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a **clean** desk for an entire day. 24번

429 clearly

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Interestingly, people are more overconfident when they feel like they have control of the outcome — even when this is **clearly** not the case. 26번

2 In this case, control of the outcome is **clearly** an illusion. 26번

430 close

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 It was big and gray, and **closing** in on me fast. 23번

2 Afraid of the world that is portrayed on TV, people stay in their homes with **close** family and do not build bonds with their neighbors. 43번

431 coal

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 ① According to the graphs, the primary source of electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007 was **coal** and peat, accounting for over 40% of the total electricity generation. 36번

2 ⑤ Besides **coal** and peat, hydro was the only source that accounted for more than 20% of the total electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

432 commonly

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how **commonly** _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

2 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how **commonly** _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 50번

433 communication

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic **communications** which, when properly decoded, would enable us to foretell the future. 49번

2 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic **communications** which, when properly decoded, would enable us to foretell the future. 50번

434 compete

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Individuals and teams, **competing** with each other, stopped sharing information. 21번

2 Since this new breaststroke was about 15% ④ slower, people using the conventional version couldn't effectively **compete**. 32번

435 complete

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, **complete** with portraits of the artists, he combined biographical anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

2 Opinions vary from 'rejection and correction' to **complete** acceptance. 40번

436 completely

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 They floated **completely** along the North Pacific currents, ending up back in Sitka. 20번

2 The kids have been so demanding that you are **completely** worn out. 41번

437 concerned

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 It is certainly true that individuals who are **concerned** about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

2 It is certainly true that individuals who are **concerned** about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

438 condition

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as 'substandard housing,' making the miserable **conditions** appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

2 We tend to keep things in a stable **condition**. 34번

439 confirm

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 For what is distinctive about science is the search for negative instances — the search for ways to falsify a theory, rather than to **confirm** it. 30번

2 Testing allows us not merely to **confirm** our theories but to _____. 30번

440 could

2회

1 Consequently, Rome's _____ **could** not provide sufficient energy to maintain its infrastructure and the welfare of its citizens. 28번

2 Since this new breaststroke was about 15% ④ slower, people using the conventional version couldn't effectively compete. 32번

441 creative

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and **creative** energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

2 Send a message of respect and inspire people to be **creative** and use their individual talents toward the goals of the enterprise. 42번

442 critical

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Perhaps because you expected a different **critical** scrutiny in the two groups. 29번

2 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, he combined biographical anecdotes with **critical** comment. 38번

443 culture

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Most of us are also naive realists: we tend to believe our **culture** mirrors a reality shared by everyone. 35번

2 But **cultures** are different, and other people rarely behave or interpret experience according to our cultural plan. 35번

444 current

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 They floated completely along the North Pacific **currents**, ending up back in Sitka. 20번

2 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their **current** emissions implied. 22번

445 cut

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden of emissions **cuts** according to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

2 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions **cuts**. 22번

446 dangerous

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 _____, euphemisms can become **dangerous** when they are used to create misperceptions of important issues. 31번

2 It's because television focuses on news that makes the world seem like a more **dangerous** place than it actually is. 43번

447 death

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that **death**. 49번

2 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that **death**. 50번

448 decline

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the **declining** fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

2 Ideally, though, it's best to start in your mid-forties when muscle mass starts to **decline** significantly. 39번

449 decode

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly **decoded**, would enable us to foretell the future. 49번

2 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly **decoded**, would enable us to foretell the future. 50번

450 decrease

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the **decrease** in agricultural yields. 28번

2 ② Oil showed the biggest **decrease** in electricity generation, which fell from 20.9% in 1971 to 5.6% in 2007. 36번

451 demand

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 There was a certain panic in his voice that **demanded** attention. 23번

2 The kids have been so **demanding** that you are completely worn out. 41번

452 dialect

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 So, what should teachers do when a student says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” or brings some other nonstandard **dialect** into the classroom? 40번

2 The approach most consistent with culturally responsive teaching is to first accept the **dialect** and then build on it. 40번

453 die

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has **died**, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

2 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has **died**, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 50번

454 difficulty

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The two companies did eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the latter company had more **difficulty** than the former. 21번

2 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from sightings alone, because of the practical **difficulties** of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

455 dreamer

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 If the **dreamer** then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

2 If the **dreamer** then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 50번

456 easiest

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the **easiest**, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

2 Among many possible activities, walking is one of the **easiest** ways to get some minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

457 eat

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 What you do in the 15 to 30 minutes after **eating** your evening meal sends powerful signals to your metabolism. 25번

2 Night eaters are often **eating** in response to anxiety or to the emotional turmoil they' ve experienced throughout the day. 41번

458 eater

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Emotional **eaters** manifest their problem in lots of different ways. 41번

2 Night **eaters** are often eating in response to anxiety or to the emotional turmoil they' ve experienced throughout the day. 41번

459 effectively

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography **effectively** is more important than ever. 18번

2 Since this new breaststroke was about 15% ④ slower, people using the conventional version couldn't **effectively** compete. 32번

460 empower

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 **Empower** people by letting them know that you believe in them and allowing them to take action. 42번

2 Trusting people and **empowering** them also allows you to focus on the things you need to accomplish. 42번

461 engineer

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of **engineers**, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

2 It also created an open-ended conversation among ② its **engineers** in which salespeople and designers were often included. 21번

462 entire

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an **entire** day. 24번

2 (②) To make things even more difficult, sperm whales can travel across **entire** oceans and can dive to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

463 essential

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 In this digital age, images are **essential** units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 It is therefore important, if not **essential**, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

464 establish

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to **establish** some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

2 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to **establish** some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 50번

465 evening

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 What you do in the 15 to 30 minutes after eating your **evening** meal sends powerful signals to your metabolism. 25번

2 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the **evening** hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

466 Everest

2회

1 Marking the Nepal-Tibet border, **Everest** looms as a three-sided pyramid of gleaming ice and dark rock. 37번

2 The first eight expeditions to **Everest** were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

467 everyone

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The truth is that **everyone** has a story. 27번

2 Most of us are also naive realists: we tend to believe our culture mirrors a reality shared by **everyone**. 35번

468 everything

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 They say things like, "I know where **everything** is." 24번

2 However, people who say they know where **everything** is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

469 existence

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 To prove the **existence** of premonitory dreams, scientific evidence must be obtained. 49번

2 To prove the **existence** of premonitory dreams, scientific evidence must be obtained. 50번

470 expedition

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 The first eight **expeditions** to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

2 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British **expedition**, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

471 extent

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 In each instance, you communicated the **extent** to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the **extent** to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

472 fall

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the **fall** of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

2 ② Oil showed the biggest decrease in electricity generation, which **fell** from 20.9% in 1971 to 5.6% in 2007. 36번

473 false

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 Until we have that evidence, it is better to believe that the assumption is **false**. 49번

2 Until we have that evidence, it is better to believe that the assumption is **false**. 50번

474 far

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 It parallels advocacy in so **far** as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so **far** as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

475 feel

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 I was about 150 yards off the beach, when I **felt** a sudden chill in the air followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

2 Interestingly, people are more overconfident when they **feel** like they have control of the outcome — even when this is clearly not the case. 26번

476 foretell

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, would enable us to **foretell** the future. 49번

2 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, would enable us to **foretell** the future. 50번

477 form

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and **forms** they had developed together. 19번

2 Even those of us who claim not to be materialistic can't help but **form** attachments to certain clothes. 33번

478 graph

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The **graphs** above show the percentage of world electricity generation by sources of energy for 1971 and 2007. 36번

2 ① According to the **graphs**, the primary source of electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, accounting for over 40% of the total electricity generation. 36번

479 greenhouse

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of **greenhouse** gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

2 ④ **Greenhouse** gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into space. 22번

480 Hamlet 2회

1 For example, an American anthropologist attempted to tell the classic story of **Hamlet** to Tiv elders in West Africa. 35번

2 But, at each turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in **Hamlet** using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

481 hang 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 A worn-thin dress may **hang** in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

2 (③) Biologists who study whale behavior generally have to be content with **hanging** around in boats, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

482 head 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 I **headed** to the beach and jumped on my surfboard and paddled out. 23번

2 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is **heads** or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

483 heat 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb **heat** and hold this **heat** in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into space. 22번

484 hit 기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of '**hits**,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 49번

2 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of '**hits**,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams 'missed.' 50번

485 homeostasis

심화 · 수준 8 — 2회

1 **Homeostasis** is the word we use to describe the ability of an organism to maintain internal equilibrium by adjusting its physiological processes. 34번

2 Most of the systems in animal and human physiology are controlled by **homeostasis**. 34번

486 hydro

중간 · 수준 6 — 2회

1 ④ In 1971, **hydro** was the second biggest source of electricity generation, but in 2007, gas was the second biggest, accounting for more than 20% of the total electricity generation. 36번

2 ⑤ Besides coal and peat, **hydro** was the only source that accounted for more than 20% of the total electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

487 idea

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 ① Its **idea** was that countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

2 I had no **idea** that I was in for one of the most terrifying experiences of my life. 23번

488 identify

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 The DNA extracted from these bits of whale skin not only **identifies** the individuals in the group, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

2 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be **identified**, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

489 illusion

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 In this case, control of the outcome is clearly an **illusion**. 26번

2 However, ownership of a stock only gives the **illusion** of having control of the performance of the stock. 26번

490 include

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 It also created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were often **included**. 21번

2 Even more serious examples **include** describing rotting slums as 'substandard housing,' making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

491 italian

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Giorgio Vasari, the **Italian** painter, architect, and writer, was born in Arezzo in 1511. 38번

2 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the **Italian** art world. 38번

492 Italy

2회

1 **Italy** was densely forested at the beginning of Roman rule. 28번

2 By the end of the Roman Imperium, however, **Italy** had been stripped of forest cover. 28번

493 judge

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and **judges** are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

2 We would need to do studies in which individuals are sampled in terms of their dream life and **judges** are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

494 kilometer

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 **kilometers** from what / where they were lost. 20번

2 (②) To make things even more difficult, sperm whales can travel across entire oceans and can dive to a depth of a **kilometer**. 44번

495 larger

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a **larger** share than their current emissions implied. 22번

2 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet **larger** amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

496 leave

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Unfortunately, deforestation **left** the soil exposed to harsh weather. 28번

2 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales **leave** behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

497 level

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next **level**. 18번

2 This system operates at all **levels**. 34번

498 lie

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause **lies** in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

2 _____, a politician may indicate that one of his statements was ‘somewhat at variance with the truth,’ meaning that he **lied**. 31번

499 likely

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Boredom and loneliness are also more **likely** to come to the surface when the rush of the day is done and the night stretches ahead. 41번

2 For example, a mediator who ‘takes sides’ is **likely** to lose all credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

500 limit

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off **limits**. 37번

2 Their knowledge of the deadly effects of extreme altitude was **limited** and their equipment was poor. 37번

501 long

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin **long** after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

2 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the **long**-range benefits — both for language development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

502 longer

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Some toy animals stayed at sea even / very **longer**. 20번

2 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for **longer** than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

503 look

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to **look** at others as _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

2 They would **look** at me funny and say, 'Not really.' 42번

504 lot

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Emotional eaters manifest their problem in **lots** of different ways. 41번

2 Research shows that people who watch a **lot** of news on television overestimate the threats to their well-being. 43번

505 mediator

중간 · 수준 6 — 2회

1 For example, a **mediator** who 'takes sides' is likely to lose all credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

2 Although both deal with negotiation, a **mediator** needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over into each other's role. 45번

506 member

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 All of us use the cultural knowledge we acquire as **members** of our own society to organize our perception and behavior. 35번

2 Yet in 1924, a **member** of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

507 miss

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams '**missed**.' 49번

2 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two striking examples of 'hits,' but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams '**missed**.' 50번

508 mistake

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 But this is a **mistake**. 49번

2 But this is a **mistake**. 50번

509 month

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 ⑤ She also gave Betty two **months**' salary as severance pay. 19번

2 After seven **months**, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

510 mountain

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the **mountain** from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

2 The first Everesters were obliged to trek 400 miles from Darjeeling across the Tibetan plateau to reach the foot of the **mountain**. 37번

511 negative

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 For what is distinctive about science is the search for **negative** instances — the search for ways to falsify a theory, rather than to confirm it. 30번

2 The real power of scientific testability is **negative**, not positive. 30번

512 Nepal

2회

1 Marking the **Nepal**-Tibet border, Everest looms as a three-sided pyramid of gleaming ice and dark rock. 37번

2 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while **Nepal** remained off limits. 37번

513 neutral

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a **neutral** role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

2 For example, a mediator who 'takes sides' is likely to lose all credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a **neutral** position. 45번

514 north

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Other toys floated **north** and west along the Alaskan coast and across the Bering Sea. 20번

2 They floated completely along the **North** Pacific currents, ending up back in Sitka. 20번

515 now

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 ① Its idea was that countries should **now** share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

2 Finally, this new stroke — **now** known as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming stroke, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

516 obtain

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 To prove the existence of premonitory dreams, scientific evidence must be **obtained**. 49번

2 To prove the existence of premonitory dreams, scientific evidence must be **obtained**. 50번

517 occurrence

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the **occurrence** of the event that one fears. 49번

2 It is simply a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the **occurrence** of the event that one fears. 50번

518 Ocean

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and turtles were set adrift in the middle of the Pacific **Ocean**. 20번

2 (②) To make things even more difficult, sperm whales can travel across entire **oceans** and can dive to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

519 opportunity

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic **opportunities**, which is the primary reason for teaching it. 40번

2 I would say, 'I think what you would like is to do a great job and then give me an **opportunity** to say, 'Great job!'" 42번

520 order

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in **order** to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

2 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in **order** to _____ crossing over into each other's role. 45번

521 organize

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 If they worked in a well-**organized** environment for any length of time, they would be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

2 All of us use the cultural knowledge we acquire as members of our own society to **organize** our perception and behavior. 35번

522 otherwise

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would **otherwise** be the case. 49번

2 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a traumatic event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would **otherwise** be the case. 50번

523 Pacific

2회

1 Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and turtles were set adrift in the middle of the **Pacific** Ocean. 20번

2 They floated completely along the North **Pacific** currents, ending up back in Sitka. 20번

524 paddle

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 I headed to the beach and jumped on my surfboard and **paddled** out. 23번

2 I tried to **paddle** back to shore but my arms and legs were paralyzed. 23번

525 particularly

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Betty was hurt but wasn't **particularly** surprised. 19번

2 At times, **particularly** in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

526 party

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing **parties** rather than taking up the case of one **party** against another. 45번

527 peat

심화 · 수준 7 — 2회

1 ① According to the graphs, the primary source of electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and **peat**, accounting for over 40% of the total electricity generation. 36번

2 ⑤ Besides coal and **peat**, hydro was the only source that accounted for more than 20% of the total electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

528 percent

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 **percent** more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

2 "Once you've started, it can take just six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 **percent** in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

529 perception

중간 · 수준 5 — 2회

1 This **perception** occurs in investing, as well. 26번

2 All of us use the cultural knowledge we acquire as members of our own society to organize our **perception** and behavior. 35번

530 perform

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 Even without information, people believe the stocks they own will **perform** better than stocks they do not own. 26번

2 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be **performed**. 32번

531 perhaps

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 **Perhaps** because you expected a different critical scrutiny in the two groups. 29번

2 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, **perhaps** with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

532 personal

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 You'll be assigned a **personal** adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

2 Clothes document **personal** history for us the same way that fossils chart time for archaeologists. 33번

533 plan

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 But cultures are different, and other people rarely behave or interpret experience according to our cultural **plan**. 35번

2 Students realize this when they interview for a first job or when they **plan** for post-high school education. 40번

534 position

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling **position** to begin the next stroke. 32번

2 For example, a mediator who 'takes sides' is likely to lose all credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a neutral **position**. 45번

535 possible

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 One company developed what it called a ‘technology shelf,’ created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed **possible** technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

2 Among many **possible** activities, walking is one of the easiest ways to get some minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

536 powerful

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 What you do in the 15 to 30 minutes after eating your evening meal sends **powerful** signals to your metabolism. 25번

2 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more **powerful** than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

537 premonition

심화 · 수준 7 2회

1 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a **premonition** of that death. 49번

2 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is understandable for him or her to assume that the dream was a **premonition** of that death. 50번

538 pretty

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay **pretty** much the same too. 34번

2 She believed that human nature is **pretty** much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

539 primary

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 ① According to the graphs, the **primary** source of electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007 was coal and peat, accounting for over 40% of the total electricity generation. 36번

2 Standard English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities, which is the **primary** reason for teaching it. 40번

540 probably

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 In reality, the people who are most different from us **probably** have the most to teach us. 27번

2 They do so **probably** to help smooth out the 'rough edges' of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

541 properly

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when **properly** decoded, would enable us to foretell the future. 49번

2 Dreams have been regarded as prophetic communications which, when **properly** decoded, would enable us to foretell the future. 50번

542 prophecy

중간 · 수준 6 2회

1 To do a scientific study of dream **prophecy**, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 49번

2 To do a scientific study of dream **prophecy**, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and waking reality. 50번

543 prophetic

심화 · 수준 7 2회

1 Dreams have been regarded as **prophetic** communications which, when properly decoded, would enable us to foretell the future. 49번

2 Dreams have been regarded as **prophetic** communications which, when properly decoded, would enable us to foretell the future. 50번

544 protect

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Different departments **protected** their territory. 21번

2 Sperm whales travel in social groups that cooperate to defend and **protect** each other, and may even share suckling of calves. 44번

545 prove

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 To **prove** the existence of premonitory dreams, scientific evidence must be obtained. 49번

2 To **prove** the existence of premonitory dreams, scientific evidence must be obtained. 50번

546 provide

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 The cleared soil was rich in minerals and nutrients and **provided** substantial production yields. 28번

2 Consequently, Rome's _____ could not **provide** sufficient energy to maintain its infrastructure and the welfare of its citizens. 28번

547 reach

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The first Everesters were obliged to trek 400 miles from Darjeeling across the Tibetan plateau to **reach** the foot of the mountain. 37번

2 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, **reached** an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

548 really

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Ellyn McColgan says, "I used to say to people all the time, 'I can help you figure out just about any problem you throw at me, but is that **really** what you want from me?' 42번

2 They would look at me funny and say, 'Not **really**.' 42번

549 regard

중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Dreams have been **regarded** as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, would enable us to foretell the future. 49번

2 Dreams have been **regarded** as prophetic communications which, when properly decoded, would enable us to foretell the future. 50번

550 remain

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that **remains** of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

2 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal **remained** off limits. 37번

551 research

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 In fact, **research** shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

2 **Research** shows that people who watch a lot of news on television overestimate the threats to their well-being. 43번

552 researcher

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 **Researchers** studied two mobile phone companies trying to solve a technological problem. 21번

2 (⑤) This has allowed **researchers** to describe sperm whale social groups in detail. 44번

553 restaurant

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 When talking among friends, you might say, "Lucé is the world's finest **restaurant**." 29번

2 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you might find yourself saying, "Lucé is an excellent **restaurant**, comparable to some of the best in France." 29번

554 return

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Living things naturally **return** to a state of balance. 34번

2 When we are disturbed by forces acting on us, our inner machinery kicks in and **returns** us to a balanced state of equilibrium. 34번

555 revise

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Then in a **revised** edition of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, he combined biographical anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

2 Although the **revised** edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

556 rock

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the **rock** band once written across it has faded. 33번

2 Marking the Nepal-Tibet border, Everest looms as a three-sided pyramid of gleaming ice and dark **rock**. 37번

557 rough

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through **rough** seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

2 They do so probably to help smooth out the '**rough** edges' of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

558 sample

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 We would need to do studies in which individuals are **sampled** in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 49번

2 We would need to do studies in which individuals are **sampled** in terms of their dream life and judges are asked to make correspondences between these dream events and events that occurred in real life. 50번

559 see

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Then I **saw** something approaching me in the water. 23번

2 "Once you've started, it can take just six weeks to **see** an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

560 send

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 What you do in the 15 to 30 minutes after eating your evening meal **sends** powerful signals to your metabolism. 25번

2 **Send** a message of respect and inspire people to be creative and use their individual talents toward the goals of the enterprise. 42번

561 set

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and turtles were **set** adrift in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. 20번

2 You'll **set** the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

562 side

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, **side** — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

2 For example, a mediator who 'takes **sides**' is likely to lose all credibility, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

563 sign

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Or they say non-humorous things such as, "A clean desk is a **sign** of a sick mind." 24번

2 For many people, one of the classic **signs** of emotional eating is night eating. 41번

564 simply

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 It is **simply** a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 49번

2 It is **simply** a(n) _____ correspondence between a situation about which one has intense concern and the occurrence of the event that one fears. 50번

565 Sitka

2회

1 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near **Sitka**, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

2 They floated completely along the North Pacific currents, ending up back in **Sitka**. 20번

566 skin

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 The DNA extracted from these bits of whale **skin** not only identifies the individuals in the group, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

2 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of **skin** that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

567 small

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 One company developed what it called a ‘technology shelf,’ created by a **small** group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

2 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly **small** boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

568 someone

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 In the 1920’s, however, **someone** ③ challenged the rules and reinterpreted this arm recovery to be an out-of-the-water recovery. 32번

2 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn’t been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of **someone**’s sixteenth summer. 33번

569 speak

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 When **speaking** to a group of French chefs, you might find yourself saying, “Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France.” 29번

2 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to **speak** with good words’ and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

570 specific

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Until the 1920’s, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had **specific** rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

2 Sometimes emotional eating is a reaction to a **specific** situation. 41번

571 striking

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two **striking** examples of ‘hits,’ but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams ‘missed.’ 49번

2 A problem that arises here is that individuals who believe in premonitory dreams may give one or two **striking** examples of ‘hits,’ but they never tell you how many of their premonitory dreams ‘missed.’ 50번

572 strong

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Maybe because your _____ was **strong** enough for friends but not as **strong** among the most knowledgeable. 29번

573 suggestion

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 You’ll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful **suggestions** on how to make it better. 18번

2 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a **suggestion** that has since become known as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

574 surround

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 The more we **surround** ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

2 **Surrounding** ourselves with a wall of fear, however, is not the answer. 43번

575 swimming

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive **swimming** strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

2 Finally, this new stroke — now known as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth **swimming** stroke, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

576 system

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Most of the **systems** in animal and human physiology are controlled by homeostasis. 34번

2 This **system** operates at all levels. 34번

577 talent

기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 Giving people the latitude and flexibility to use their judgment and apply their **talents** rapidly accelerates progress. 42번

2 Send a message of respect and inspire people to be creative and use their individual **talents** toward the goals of the enterprise. 42번

578 team

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other **teams** might use in the future. 21번

2 Individuals and **teams**, competing with each other, stopped sharing information. 21번

579 technical

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible **technical** solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

2 The boundaries among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than **technical** information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

580 technological

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 Researchers studied two mobile phone companies trying to solve a **technological** problem. 21번

2 The two companies did eventually ⑤ solve the **technological** problem, but the latter company had more difficulty than the former. 21번

581 television

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 It's because **television** focuses on news that makes the world seem like a more dangerous place than it actually is. 43번

2 Research shows that people who watch a lot of news on **television** overestimate the threats to their well-being. 43번

582 tendency

중간 · 수준 4 — 2회

1 If you have a **tendency** to attempt to explain a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

2 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our **tendency** to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

583 testing

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Often in social scientific practice, even where evidence is used, it is not used in the correct way for adequate scientific **testing**. 30번

2 **Testing** allows us not merely to confirm our theories but to _____. 30번

584 therefore

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 It is **therefore** important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and **therefore** potentially counterproductive. 45번

585 think

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 You'll also learn to **think** on your feet and develop the eye of a photographer. 18번

2 I would say, 'I **think** what you would like is to do a great job and then give me an opportunity to say, 'Great job!" 42번

586 those

2회

1 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use **those** figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

2 Even **those** of us who claim not to be materialistic can't help but form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

587 though

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even **though** it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

2 Ideally, **though**, it's best to start in your mid-forties when muscle mass starts to decline significantly. 39번

588 three

2회

1 Until the 1920's, there were only **three** competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

2 Marking the Nepal-Tibet border, Everest looms as a **three**-sided pyramid of gleaming ice and dark rock. 37번

589 throughout

2회

1 You'll set the stage for more vigor **throughout** the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

2 Night eaters are often eating in response to anxiety or to the emotional turmoil they've experienced **throughout** the day. 41번

590 Tiv

2회

1 For example, an American anthropologist attempted to tell the classic story of Hamlet to **Tiv** elders in West Africa. 35번

2 But, at each turn in the story when she told it, the **Tiv** interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

591 together

기초 · 수준 1

2회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed **together**. 19번

2 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled **together** underwater and then recovered simultaneously back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

592 too

기초 · 수준 1

2회

1 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same **too**. 34번

2 The good news is that it's never **too** late to start building up muscle strength, regardless of your age. 39번

593 toward

2회

1 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — both for language development and attitudes **toward** school — are worthwhile. 40번

2 Send a message of respect and inspire people to be creative and use their individual talents **toward** the goals of the enterprise. 42번

594 training

기초 · 수준 2

2회

1 Studies have found that intense programs of strength **training** can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

2 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength **training** can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

595 traumatic

중간 · 수준 5 2회

1 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a **traumatic** event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 49번

2 It is certainly true that individuals who are concerned about a **traumatic** event, such as the threat of the loss of a loved one who is sick, will dream about that loved one more than would otherwise be the case. 50번

596 try

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 Researchers studied two mobile phone companies **trying** to solve a technological problem. 21번

2 I **tried** to paddle back to shore but my arms and legs were paralyzed. 23번

597 turn

기초 · 수준 1 2회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is **turn** out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

2 But, at each **turn** in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and motives in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

598 understandable

기초 · 수준 3 2회

1 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is **understandable** for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 49번

2 If the dreamer then calls and finds that the loved one has died, it is **understandable** for him or her to assume that the dream was a premonition of that death. 50번

599 unit

기초 · 수준 2 — 2회

1 In this digital age, images are essential **units** of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

2 The boundaries among business **units** were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

600 version

기초 · 수준 3 — 2회

1 Since this new breaststroke was about 15% ④ slower, people using the conventional **version** couldn't effectively compete. 32번

2 The result was a very different **version** of the classic play. 35번

601 wake

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and **waking** reality. 49번

2 To do a scientific study of dream prophecy, we would need to establish some base of how commonly _____ correspondences occur between dream and **waking** reality. 50번

602 wear

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 A **worn**-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been **worn** in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

2 The kids have been so demanding that you are completely **worn** out. 41번

603 west

기초 · 수준 1 — 2회

1 Other toys floated north and **west** along the Alaskan coast and across the Bering Sea. 20번

2 For example, an American anthropologist attempted to tell the classic story of Hamlet to Tiv elders in **West** Africa. 35번

604 **yet** 기초 · 수준 2 2회

1 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is **yet** to be tossed. 26번

2 **Yet** in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

605 **yield** 중간 · 수준 4 2회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural **yields**. 28번

2 The cleared soil was rich in minerals and nutrients and provided substantial production **yields**. 28번

606 **ability** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the **ability** of an organism to maintain internal equilibrium by adjusting its physiological processes. 34번

607 **above** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The graphs **above** show the percentage of world electricity generation by sources of energy for 1971 and 2007. 36번

608 **absorb** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to **absorb** heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into space. 22번

609 **accelerate** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 Giving people the latitude and flexibility to use their judgment and apply their talents rapidly **accelerates** progress. 42번

610 **accept** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The approach most consistent with culturally responsive teaching is to first **accept** the dialect and then build on it. 40번

611 **acceptance** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Opinions vary from 'rejection and correction' to complete **acceptance**. 40번

612 **access** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Standard English allows **access** to certain educational and economic opportunities, which is the primary reason for teaching it. 40번

613 **accomplish** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Trusting people and empowering them also allows you to focus on the things you need to **accomplish**. 42번

614 **accountable** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held **accountable** for the claim. 29번

615 **acknowledge** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 When we **acknowledge** this truth and begin to look at others as _____, we open ourselves up to new possibilities in our lives. 27번

616 **acquire** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 All of us use the cultural knowledge we **acquire** as members of our own society to organize our perception and behavior. 35번

617 **activity** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Among many possible **activities**, walking is one of the easiest ways to get some minutes of exercise after a meal. 25번

618 **actually** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It's because television focuses on news that makes the world seem like a more dangerous place than it **actually** is. 43번

619 **addition** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (④) But when they do surface, in **addition** to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

620 **adequate** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Often in social scientific practice, even where evidence is used, it is not used in the correct way for **adequate** scientific testing. 30번

621 **adjust** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the ability of an organism to maintain internal equilibrium by **adjusting** its physiological processes. 34번

622 **adrift** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and turtles were set **adrift** in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. 20번

623 **adviser** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 You'll be assigned a personal **adviser**, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

624 **affirm** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 In much of social science, evidence is used only to **affirm** a particular theory — to search for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

625 **afraid** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Afraid** of the world that is portrayed on TV, people stay in their homes with close family and do not build bonds with their neighbors. 43번

626 **Africa** 1회

1 For example, an American anthropologist attempted to tell the classic story of Hamlet to Tiv elders in West **Africa**. 35번

627 **against** 1회

1 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party **against** another. 45번

628 **agree** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie **agreed** to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

629 **agricultural** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in **agricultural** yields. 28번

630 **ahead** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Boredom and loneliness are also more likely to come to the surface when the rush of the day is done and the night stretches **ahead**. 41번

631 **air** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I was about 150 yards off the beach, when I felt a sudden chill in the **air** followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

632 **Alaska** 1회

1 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, **Alaska**, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

633 **alaskan** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Other toys floated north and west along the **Alaskan** coast and across the Bering Sea. 20번

634 **allocate** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 ② In other words, we should calculate what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to **allocate** emissions cuts. 22번

635 **alone** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from sightings **alone**, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

636 **altitude** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Their knowledge of the deadly effects of extreme **altitude** was limited and their equipment was poor. 37번

637 **always** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would **always** be clear. 35번

638 **amaze** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The result will **amaze** you. 24번

639 **ambiguous** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The boundaries among business units were deliberately **ambiguous** because more than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

640 **american** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 For example, an **American** anthropologist attempted to tell the classic story of Hamlet to Tiv elders in West Africa. 35번

641 **anecdote** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, he combined biographical **anecdotes** with critical comment. 38번

642 **another** 1회

1 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against **another**. 45번

643 **answer** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Surrounding ourselves with a wall of fear, however, is not the **answer**. 43번

644 **anthropologist** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 For example, an American **anthropologist** attempted to tell the classic story of Hamlet to Tiv elders in West Africa. 35번

645 **anxiety** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Night eaters are often eating in response to **anxiety** or to the emotional turmoil they' ve experienced throughout the day. 41번

646 **apparent** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Although results won't be **apparent** immediately, the long-range benefits — both for language development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

647 **appear** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as 'substandard housing,' making the miserable conditions **appear** reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

648 **apply** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Giving people the latitude and flexibility to use their judgment and **apply** their talents rapidly accelerates progress. 42번

649 **archaeologist** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Clothes document personal history for us the same way that fossils chart time for **archaeologists**. 33번

650 **area** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a messy desk or work **area**, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

651 **Arezzo** 1회

1 Giorgio Vasari, the Italian painter, architect, and writer, was born in **Arezzo** in 1511. 38번

652 **around** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (③) Biologists who study whale behavior generally have to be content with hanging **around** in boats, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

653 **assign** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 You'll be **assigned** a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

654 **astounding** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 It was an **astounding** achievement that was not surpassed for 28 years. 37번

655 **attachment** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Even those of us who claim not to be materialistic can't help but form **attachments** to certain clothes. 33번

656 **attack** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Do you fear that crime, war, or terrorist **attacks** will disrupt the economy and your security? 43번

657 **attention** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 There was a certain panic in his voice that demanded **attention**. 23번

658 **attitude** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — both for language development and **attitudes** toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

659 **Australia** 1회

1 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more recently, such as **Australia**, would bear less of a share. 22번

660 **backstroke** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — freestyle, **backstroke**, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

661 **bad** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 You had a **bad** day at work. 41번

662 **balanced** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 When we are disturbed by forces acting on us, our inner machinery kicks in and returns us to a **balanced** state of equilibrium. 34번

663 **band** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock **band** once written across it has faded. 33번

664 **barren** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Wind blew across the **barren** landscapes and water ran down from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

665 **bath** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating **bath** toys. 20번

666 **bearable** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 They do so probably to help smooth out the ‘rough edges’ of life, to make the unbearable **bearable** and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

667 **before** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — **before** being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

668 **behave** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But cultures are different, and other people rarely **behave** or interpret experience according to our cultural plan. 35번

669 **behind** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave **behind** on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

670 **being** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human **beings** rather than grow. 27번

671 **below** 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet **below** the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

672 **Bering** 1회

1 Other toys floated north and west along the Alaskan coast and across the **Bering** Sea. 20번

673 **besides** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ⑤ **Besides** coal and peat, hydro was the only source that accounted for more than 20% of the total electricity generation in both 1971 and 2007. 36번

674 **bin** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag **bin** long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

675 **biographical** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, he combined **biographical** anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

676 **blindness** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow **blindness**. 37번

677 **blood** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Our **blood** stays the same temperature. 34번

678 **blow** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Wind **blew** across the barren landscapes and water ran down from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

679 **blunt** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to speak with good words’ and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a **blunt** or more direct way. 31번

680 **blurred** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become **blurred** and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

681 **bond** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Afraid of the world that is portrayed on TV, people stay in their homes with close family and do not build **bonds** with their neighbors. 43번

682 **boredom** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Boredom** and loneliness are also more likely to come to the surface when the rush of the day is done and the night stretches ahead. 41번

683 **boundary** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The **boundaries** among business units were deliberately ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

684 **bowl** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a **bowl** of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

685 **brand** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 A(n) impractical / **brand**-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

686 **Brazil** 1회

1 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, **Brazil** made a suggestion that has since become known as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

687 **brazilian** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion that has since become known as the **Brazilian** Proposal. 22번

688 **brightly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Brightly** colored ducks, frogs, and turtles were set adrift in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. 20번

689 **bring** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 So, what should teachers do when a student says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” or **brings** some other nonstandard dialect into the classroom? 40번

690 **burden** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the **burden** of emissions cuts according to how historically responsible they were for the problem. 22번

691 **burn** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may **burn** 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

692 **businesslike** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 In a **businesslike** fashion, the two women began figuring out how to disengage. 19번

693 **butterfly** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Finally, this new stroke — now known as the ‘**butterfly**’ — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming stroke, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

694 **calculate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ② In other words, we should **calculate** what concentration of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

695 **calf** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Sperm whales travel in social groups that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and may even share suckling of **calves**. 44번

696 **calorie** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more **calories** than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

697 **capability** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 "Once you've started, it can take just six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle **capabilities**," says Dr. Ward. 39번

698 **capacity** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental **capacity** and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

699 **cargo** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 **cargo** containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

700 **cause** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper **cause** lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

701 **chart** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Clothes document personal history for us the same way that fossils **chart** time for archaeologists. 33번

702 **chef** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 When speaking to a group of French **chefs**, you might find yourself saying, "Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France." 29번

703 cherish

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 Like fragments from old songs, clothes can evoke / erase both **cherished** and painful memories. 33번

704 chill

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 I was about 150 yards off the beach, when I felt a sudden **chill** in the air followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

705 chip

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of **chips** or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

706 circumstance

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 It doesn't matter what the **circumstances** are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

707 citizen

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 Consequently, Rome's _____ could not provide sufficient energy to maintain its infrastructure and the welfare of its **citizens**. 28번

708 classroom

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 So, what should teachers do when a student says, "I ain't got no pencil," or brings some other nonstandard dialect into the **classroom**? 40번

709 cleverness

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 Many people use their **cleverness** to justify and excuse themselves for the messiness of their workspaces. 24번

710 client

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing **clients**, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

711 climb

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and **climb** stairs more easily. 39번

712 closet

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a **closet** even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

713 coast

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Other toys floated north and west along the Alaskan **coast** and across the Bering Sea. 20번

714 colleague

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 She gathered up her courage and told ② her friend and **colleague**: "I have to make this work. 19번

715 colored

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Brightly **colored** ducks, frogs, and turtles were set adrift in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. 20번

716 combat

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training can help **combat** osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

717 **combine** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, he **combined** biographical anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

718 **comment** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete with portraits of the artists, he combined biographical anecdotes with critical **comment**. 38번

719 **common** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Mediation is a process that has much in **common** with advocacy but is also crucially different. 45번

720 **communicate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In each instance, you **communicated** the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

721 **comparable** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you might find yourself saying, “Lucé is an excellent restaurant, **comparable** to some of the best in France.” 29번

722 **competitive** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Until the 1920’s, there were only three **competitive** swimming strokes — freestyle, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

723 **complex** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 At times, particularly in very **complex** situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

724 conceal

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is **concealed**, people will offer lower amounts when asked for bets. 26번

725 concentration

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 ② In other words, we should calculate what **concentration** of greenhouse gases each country has put into the atmosphere over time and use those figures to allocate emissions cuts. 22번

726 conclusion

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite **conclusions**. 30번

727 conflicting

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two **conflicting** theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

728 connected

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The only way to overcome this problem is to be more **connected** to others, and this connection will reduce fear and isolation. 43번

729 connection

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The only way to overcome this problem is to be more connected to others, and this **connection** will reduce fear and isolation. 43번

730 consequently

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 **Consequently**, Rome's _____ could not provide sufficient energy to maintain its infrastructure and the welfare of its citizens. 28번

731 **consider** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 He was **considered** to be more successful as an architect than a painter. 38번

732 **consistent** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The approach most **consistent** with culturally responsive teaching is to first accept the dialect and then build on it. 40번

733 **container** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 On January 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo **containers**, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

734 **content** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (③) Biologists who study whale behavior generally have to be **content** with hanging around in boats, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

735 **context** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The identical claim, expressed in two social **contexts**, may have different qualifiers. 29번

736 **conventional** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Since this new breaststroke was about 15% ④ slower, people using the **conventional** version couldn't effectively compete. 32번

737 **conversation** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It also created an open-ended **conversation** among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were often included. 21번

738 **convert** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The timber was sold on the open market and the soil **converted** to crops and pastureland. 28번

739 **cookie** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of **cookies** in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

740 **cooperate** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Sperm whales travel in social groups that **cooperate** to defend and protect each other, and may even share suckling of calves. 44번

741 **copy** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It is not known exactly how many **copies** of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

742 **correct** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Often in social scientific practice, even where evidence is used, it is not used in the **correct** way for adequate scientific testing. 30번

743 **correction** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Opinions vary from 'rejection and **correction**' to complete acceptance. 40번

744 **cost** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most **cost**-effective ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

745 **couch** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the **couch** with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

746 counterproductive

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially **counterproductive**. 45번

747 courage

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 She gathered up her **courage** and told ② her friend and colleague: "I have to make this work. 19번

748 credibility

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 For example, a mediator who 'takes sides' is likely to lose all **credibility**, as is an advocate who seeks to adopt a neutral position. 45번

749 crime

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Do you fear that **crime**, war, or terrorist attacks will disrupt the economy and your security? 43번

750 crop

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The timber was sold on the open market and the soil converted to **crops** and pastureland. 28번

751 cross

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ **crossing** over into each other's role. 45번

752 crucially

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Mediation is a process that has much in common with advocacy but is also **crucially** different. 45번

753 **culturally** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The approach most consistent with **culturally** responsive teaching is to first accept the dialect and then build on it. 40번

754 **Darjeeling** 1회

1 The first Everesters were obliged to trek 400 miles from **Darjeeling** across the Tibetan plateau to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

755 **dark** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Marking the Nepal-Tibet border, Everest looms as a three-sided pyramid of gleaming ice and **dark** rock. 37번

756 **deadly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Their knowledge of the **deadly** effects of extreme altitude was limited and their equipment was poor. 37번

757 **deal** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Although both **deal** with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate partiality in order to _____ crossing over into each other's role. 45번

758 **decide** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 How should we **decide** between them? 30번

759 **deeper** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the **deeper** cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

760 **defeat** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being **defeated** by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

761 **defend** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Sperm whales travel in social groups that cooperate to **defend** and protect each other, and may even share suckling of calves. 44번

762 **defens** 심화 · 수준 10 1회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable **defenses** but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

763 **deforestation** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Unfortunately, **deforestation** left the soil exposed to harsh weather. 28번

764 **deliberately** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The boundaries among business units were **deliberately** ambiguous because more than technical information was needed ③ to get a feeling for the problem. 21번

765 **densely** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Italy was **densely** forested at the beginning of Roman rule. 28번

766 **depression** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training can help combat osteoarthritis, **depression**, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

767 **depth** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (②) To make things even more difficult, sperm whales can travel across entire oceans and can dive to a **depth** of a kilometer. 44번

768 **derive** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The term euphemism **derives** from a Greek word meaning 'to speak with good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

769 **designer** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It also created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and **designers** were often included. 21번

770 **detail** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (⑤) This has allowed researchers to describe sperm whale social groups in **detail**. 44번

771 **deterioration** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Overgrazing of livestock resulted in further **deterioration** of the soil. 28번

772 **determine** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (①) It is difficult to **determine** the membership of these groups from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

773 **development** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — both for language **development** and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

774 **diabetes** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and **diabetes**. 39번

775 **differ** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but **differs** in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

776 **differently** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Why did you say it **differently**? 29번

777 **digital** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 In this **digital** age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

778 **dilemma** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar **dilemma** in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

779 **direct** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning 'to speak with good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more **direct** way. 31번

780 **discipline** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 However, the other company proceeded with more seeming clarity and **discipline**, ④ dividing the problem into its parts. 21번

781 **discuss** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Once again, they **discussed** the company's expenses and dwindling revenue. 19번

782 **disease** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for heart **disease** and diabetes. 39번

783 **disengage** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 In a businesslike fashion, the two women began figuring out how to **disengage**. 19번

784 **disrupt** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Do you fear that crime, war, or terrorist attacks will **disrupt** the economy and your security? 43번

785 **distance** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, **distance**, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

786 **distinctive** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 For what is **distinctive** about science is the search for negative instances — the search for ways to falsify a theory, rather than to confirm it. 30번

787 **disturb** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 When we are **disturbed** by forces acting on us, our inner machinery kicks in and returns us to a balanced state of equilibrium. 34번

788 **dive** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (②) To make things even more difficult, sperm whales can travel across entire oceans and can **dive** to a depth of a kilometer. 44번

789 **divide** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 However, the other company proceeded with more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ **dividing** the problem into its parts. 21번

790 **dna** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The **DNA** extracted from these bits of whale skin not only identifies the individuals in the group, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

791 **donation** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a **donation** bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

792 **double** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people **double** their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

793 **down** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Wind blew across the barren landscapes and water ran **down** from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

794 **dress** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A worn-thin **dress** may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

795 **duck** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Brightly colored **ducks**, frogs, and turtles were set adrift in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. 20번

796 **dust** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the **dust** rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

797 **dwindle** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Once again, they discussed the company's expenses and **dwindling** revenue. 19번

798 **earn** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It is not known exactly how many copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it **earned** Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

799 **easily** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more **easily**. 39번

800 **easy** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But these are **easy** to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

801 **economic** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Standard English allows access to certain educational and **economic** opportunities, which is the primary reason for teaching it. 40번

802 **economy** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Do you fear that crime, war, or terrorist attacks will disrupt the **economy** and your security? 43번

803 **edge** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 They do so probably to help smooth out the 'rough **edges**' of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

804 **education** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Students realize this when they interview for a first job or when they plan for post-high school **education**. 40번

805 **educational** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Standard English allows access to certain **educational** and economic opportunities, which is the primary reason for teaching it. 40번

806 **Edward** 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, **Edward** Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

807 **effect** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Their knowledge of the deadly **effects** of extreme altitude was limited and their equipment was poor. 37번

808 **effective** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-**effective** ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

809 **eight** 1회

1 The first **eight** expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

810 elder

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 For example, an American anthropologist attempted to tell the classic story of Hamlet to Tiv **elders** in West Africa. 35번

811 elegance

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of **elegance** it once held for its owner. 33번

812 elevation

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an **elevation** of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

813 Ellyn

1회

1 **Ellyn** McColgan says, "I used to say to people all the time, 'I can help you figure out just about any problem you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?' 42번

814 eminent

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 But what made him truly famous was his book Lives of the Most **Eminent** Painters, Sculptors and Architects (shortened as Lives). 38번

815 emit

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been **emitting** for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

816 emitter

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 ⑤ It would also mean that big **emitters** that had developed their industries more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

817 **empire** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman **empire**, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

818 **empirical** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive **empirical** evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

819 **employee** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only **employee** of her business Best Wedding. 19번

820 **empty** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an **empty** stomach. 25번

821 **ended** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It also created an open-**ended** conversation among ② its engineers in which salespeople and designers were often included. 21번

822 **enough** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Maybe because your _____ was strong **enough** for friends but not as strong among the most knowledgeable. 29번

823 **enrol** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Fortunately, **enrolling** at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

824 ensure

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to **ensure** that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

825 enterprise

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Send a message of respect and inspire people to be creative and use their individual talents toward the goals of the **enterprise**. 42번

826 environment

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If they worked in a well-organized **environment** for any length of time, they would be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

827 equipment

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Their knowledge of the deadly effects of extreme altitude was limited and their **equipment** was poor. 37번

828 erase

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Like fragments from old songs, clothes can evoke / **erase** both cherished and painful memories. 33번

829 evaluate

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work **evaluated** by experienced experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

830 eventually

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The two companies did **eventually** ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the latter company had more difficulty than the former. 21번

831 **ever** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In this digital age, images are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than **ever**. 18번

832 **Everesters** 1회

1 The first **Everesters** were obliged to trek 400 miles from Darjeeling across the Tibetan plateau to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

833 **every** 1회

1 **Every** person we meet has a story that can, in some way, inform us and help us as we live the story of our own lives. 27번

834 **evoke** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Like fragments from old songs, clothes can **evoke** / erase both cherished and painful memories. 33번

835 **exactly** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It is not known **exactly** how many copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

836 **excellent** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you might find yourself saying, “Lucé is an **excellent** restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France.” 29번

837 **except** 1회

1 **Except** for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

838 **exception** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Except for extraordinary **exceptions**, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

839 **excuse** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Many people use their cleverness to justify and **excuse** themselves for the messiness of their workspaces. 24번

840 **exercise** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Among many possible activities, walking is one of the easiest ways to get some minutes of **exercise** after a meal. 25번

841 **exhaustion** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by **exhaustion** and snow blindness. 37번

842 **exist** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-planning business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her **existing** clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

843 **expect** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Perhaps because you **expected** a different critical scrutiny in the two groups. 29번

844 **expense** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Once again, they discussed the company's **expenses** and dwindling revenue. 19번

845 experienced

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by **experienced** experts, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

846 expert

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced **experts**, and receive insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

847 explain

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If you have a tendency to attempt to **explain** a messy desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

848 explanation

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Although there are numerous **explanations** for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

849 expose

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Unfortunately, deforestation left the soil **exposed** to harsh weather. 28번

850 express

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The identical claim, **expressed** in two social contexts, may have different qualifiers. 29번

851 extract

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The DNA **extracted** from these bits of whale skin not only identifies the individuals in the group, but also reveals their relationships to each other. 44번

852 **extraordinary** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Except for **extraordinary** exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

853 **extreme** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Their knowledge of the deadly effects of **extreme** altitude was limited and their equipment was poor. 37번

854 **fact** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In **fact**, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty stomach. 25번

855 **factor** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk **factors** for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

856 **fade** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has **faded**. 33번

857 **faint** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the **faint** scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

858 **falsify** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 For what is distinctive about science is the search for negative instances — the search for ways to **falsify** a theory, rather than to confirm it. 30번

859 **familiar** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But these are easy to find and lead to the **familiar** dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

860 **family** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Afraid of the world that is portrayed on TV, people stay in their homes with close **family** and do not build bonds with their neighbors. 43번

861 **famous** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 But what made him truly **famous** was his book Lives of the Most Eminent Painters, Sculptors and Architects (shortened as Lives). 38번

862 **fashion** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In a businesslike **fashion**, the two women began figuring out how to disengage. 19번

863 **fast** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It was big and gray, and closing in on me **fast**. 23번

864 **faster** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk **faster** and climb stairs more easily. 39번

865 **February** 1회

1 One day in **February** 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only employee of her business Best Wedding. 19번

866 **Felix** 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward **Felix** Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

867 **fertility** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Although there are numerous explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining **fertility** of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

868 **fight** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 You and your significant other are **fighting**. 41번

869 **finally** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Finally**, this new stroke — now known as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming stroke, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

870 **finest** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 When talking among friends, you might say, "Lucé is the world's **finest** restaurant." 29번

871 **flexibility** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Giving people the latitude and **flexibility** to use their judgment and apply their talents rapidly accelerates progress. 42번

872 **force** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 When we are disturbed by **forces** acting on us, our inner machinery kicks in and returns us to a balanced state of equilibrium. 34번

873 foreigner

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to **foreigners**, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

874 forest

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 By the end of the Roman Imperium, however, Italy had been stripped of **forest** cover. 28번

875 forested

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Italy was densely **forested** at the beginning of Roman rule. 28번

876 former

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The two companies did eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the latter company had more difficulty than the **former**. 21번

877 formidable

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's **formidable** defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

878 fortunately

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Fortunately**, enrolling at the Hobbiton Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

879 fossil

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Clothes document personal history for us the same way that **fossils** chart time for archaeologists. 33번

880 **fourth** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Finally, this new stroke — now known as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the **fourth** swimming stroke, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

881 **fragment** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Like **fragments** from old songs, clothes can evoke / erase both cherished and painful memories. 33번

882 **France** 1회

1 When speaking to a group of French chefs, you might find yourself saying, "Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in **France**." 29번

883 **freestyle** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Until the 1920's, there were only three competitive swimming strokes — **freestyle**, backstroke, and breaststroke — and each had specific rules that described how it was to be performed. 32번

884 **french** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 When speaking to a group of **French** chefs, you might find yourself saying, "Lucé is an excellent restaurant, comparable to some of the best in France." 29번

885 **frog** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Brightly colored ducks, **frogs**, and turtles were set adrift in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. 20번

886 **funny** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 They would look at me **funny** and say, 'Not really.' 42번

887 **further** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Overgrazing of livestock resulted in **further** deterioration of the soil. 28번

888 **gather** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 She **gathered** up her courage and told ② her friend and colleague: "I have to make this work. 19번

889 **general** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the **general** plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

890 **generally** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (③) Biologists who study whale behavior **generally** have to be content with hanging around in boats, waiting for their subjects to surface. 44번

891 **Germany** 1회

1 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as **Germany** and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

892 **Giorgio** 1회

1 **Giorgio** Vasari, the Italian painter, architect, and writer, was born in Arezzo in 1511. 38번

893 **gleam** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Marking the Nepal-Tibet border, Everest looms as a three-sided pyramid of **gleaming** ice and dark rock. 37번

894 **goal** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Send a message of respect and inspire people to be creative and use their individual talents toward the **goals** of the enterprise. 42번

895 government

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan **government** opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

896 gray

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 It was big and **gray**, and closing in on me fast. 23번

897 greater

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the **greater** the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

898 greek

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The term euphemism derives from a **Greek** word meaning 'to speak with good words' and involves substituting a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

899 grow

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than **grow**. 27번

900 guard

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to **guard** yourself by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

901 habit

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our **habits**, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

902 hand

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your **hand**, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

903 happen

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which **happens** underwater. 44번

904 harsh

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Unfortunately, deforestation left the soil exposed to **harsh** weather. 28번

905 health

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Do you worry about losing your good **health**? 43번

906 hear

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Suddenly, I **heard** the lifeguard scream, "Get out of the water!" 23번

907 heart

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and risk factors for **heart** disease and diabetes. 39번

908 historically

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how **historically** responsible they were for the problem. 22번

909 history

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Clothes document personal **history** for us the same way that fossils chart time for archaeologists. 33번

910 Hobbiton

1회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the **Hobbiton** Institute of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

911 home

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Afraid of the world that is portrayed on TV, people stay in their **homes** with close family and do not build bonds with their neighbors. 43번

912 hour

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening **hours** along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

913 housing

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as 'substandard **housing**,' making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

914 hurt

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Betty was **hurt** but wasn't particularly surprised. 19번

915 ice

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Marking the Nepal-Tibet border, Everest looms as a three-sided pyramid of gleaming **ice** and dark rock. 37번

916 ideally

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Ideally**, though, it's best to start in your mid-forties when muscle mass starts to decline significantly. 39번

917 identical

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The **identical** claim, expressed in two social contexts, may have different qualifiers. 29번

918 image

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In this digital age, **images** are essential units of information, and knowing how to use photography effectively is more important than ever. 18번

919 immediately

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Although results won't be apparent **immediately**, the long-range benefits — both for language development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

920 Imperium

1회

1 By the end of the Roman **Imperium**, however, Italy had been stripped of forest cover. 28번

921 imply

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions **implied**. 22번

922 impractical

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 A(n) **impractical** / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

923 improvement

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 "Once you've started, it can take just six weeks to see an **improvement** of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

924 increase

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 ③ The source that showed the biggest **increase** was nuclear, which rose from 2.1% in 1971 to 13.8% in 2007. 36번

925 indicate

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 _____, a politician may **indicate** that one of his statements was 'somewhat at variance with the truth,' meaning that he lied. 31번

926 industry

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed their **industries** more recently, such as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

927 inform

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Every person we meet has a story that can, in some way, **inform** us and help us as we live the story of our own lives. 27번

928 infrastructure

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Consequently, Rome's _____ could not provide sufficient energy to maintain its **infrastructure** and the welfare of its citizens. 28번

929 inoffensive

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 They do so probably to help smooth out the 'rough edges' of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive **inoffensive**. 31번

930 insightful

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 You'll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and receive **insightful** suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

931 inspire

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Send a message of respect and **inspire** people to be creative and use their individual talents toward the goals of the enterprise. 42번

932 instead

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, **instead** of reflecting it back into space. 22번

933 Institute

1회

1 Fortunately, enrolling at the Hobbiton **Institute** of Photography is one of the easiest, most cost-effective ways to take your photography to the next level. 18번

934 intensity

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and **intensity** on an empty stomach. 25번

935 interestingly

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 **Interestingly**, people are more overconfident when they feel like they have control of the outcome — even when this is clearly not the case. 26번

936 internal

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the ability of an organism to maintain **internal** equilibrium by adjusting its physiological processes. 34번

937 **intervene** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to **intervene** using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

938 **interview** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Students realize this when they **interview** for a first job or when they plan for post-high school education. 40번

939 **investing** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 This perception occurs in **investing**, as well. 26번

940 **isolation** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The only way to overcome this problem is to be more connected to others, and this connection will reduce fear and **isolation**. 43번

941 **issue** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 _____, euphemisms can become dangerous when they are used to create misperceptions of important **issues**. 31번

942 **January** 1회

1 On **January** 10, 1992, a ship traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

943 **judgment** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Giving people the latitude and flexibility to use their **judgment** and apply their talents rapidly accelerates progress. 42번

944 **jump** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I headed to the beach and **jumped** on my surfboard and paddled out. 23번

945 **justify** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Many people use their cleverness to **justify** and excuse themselves for the messiness of their workspaces. 24번

946 **kick** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 When we are disturbed by forces acting on us, our inner machinery **kicks** in and returns us to a balanced state of equilibrium. 34번

947 **kid** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The **kids** have been so demanding that you are completely worn out. 41번

948 **Kingdom** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the United **Kingdom**, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

949 **knight** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 He was even **knighted** by Pope Pius Ⅴ in 1571. 38번

950 **knowledgeable** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Maybe because your _____ was strong enough for friends but not as strong among the most **knowledgeable**. 29번

951 **Kyoto** 1회

1 During the 1997 **Kyoto** negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion that has since become known as the Brazilian Proposal. 22번

952 **landfall** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 After seven months, the first toys made **landfall** on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

953 landscape

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Wind blew across the barren **landscapes** and water ran down from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

954 language

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — both for **language** development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

955 large

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a **large** amount of their mental capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

956 last

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the **last** minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

957 late

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The good news is that it's never too **late** to start building up muscle strength, regardless of your age. 39번

958 latitude

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Giving people the **latitude** and flexibility to use their judgment and apply their talents rapidly accelerates progress. 42번

959 latter

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The two companies did eventually ⑤ solve the technological problem, but the **latter** company had more difficulty than the former. 21번

960 **least** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at **least** the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

961 **leg** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I tried to paddle back to shore but my arms and **legs** were paralyzed. 23번

962 **legitimate** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 These are **legitimate** concerns that many people share. 43번

963 **length** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If they worked in a well-organized environment for any **length** of time, they would be surprised at how much more productive they were. 24번

964 **lifeguard** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Suddenly, I heard the **lifeguard** scream, “Get out of the water!” 23번

965 **likelihood** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the **likelihood** that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

966 **linger** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn’t been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that **lingers** on it is all that remains of someone’s sixteenth summer. 33번

967 **livestock** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Overgrazing of **livestock** resulted in further deterioration of the soil. 28번

968 **loneliness** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Boredom and **loneliness** are also more likely to come to the surface when the rush of the day is done and the night stretches ahead. 41번

969 **loom** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Marking the Nepal-Tibet border, Everest **looms** as a three-sided pyramid of gleaming ice and dark rock. 37번

970 **lower** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people will offer **lower** amounts when asked for bets. 26번

971 **machinery** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 When we are disturbed by forces acting on us, our inner **machinery** kicks in and returns us to a balanced state of equilibrium. 34번

972 **man** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected **man** of the Italian art world. 38번

973 **manifest** 중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 Emotional eaters **manifest** their problem in lots of different ways. 41번

974 **mark** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Marking** the Nepal-Tibet border, Everest looms as a three-sided pyramid of gleaming ice and dark rock. 37번

975 **market** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The timber was sold on the open **market** and the soil converted to crops and pastureland. 28번

976 **mass** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Ideally, though, it's best to start in your mid-forties when muscle **mass** starts to decline significantly. 39번

977 **materialistic** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Even those of us who claim not to be **materialistic** can't help but form attachments to certain clothes. 33번

978 **matter** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It doesn't **matter** what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can relax. 41번

979 **maybe** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Maybe** because your _____ was strong enough for friends but not as strong among the most knowledgeable. 29번

980 **McColgan** 1회

1 Ellyn **McColgan** says, "I used to say to people all the time, 'I can help you figure out just about any problem you throw at me, but is that really what you want from me?' 42번

981 **meet** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Every person we **meet** has a story that can, in some way, inform us and help us as we live the story of our own lives. 27번

982 **membership** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 (①) It is difficult to determine the **membership** of these groups from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

983 **memory** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Like fragments from old songs, clothes can evoke / erase both cherished and painful **memories**. 33번

984 **mental** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their **mental** capacity and creative energies remembering where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

985 **merely** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Testing allows us not **merely** to confirm our theories but to _____. 30번

986 **messiness** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Many people use their cleverness to justify and excuse themselves for the **messiness** of their workspaces. 24번

987 **messy** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 If you have a tendency to attempt to explain a **messy** desk or work area, challenge yourself to work with a clean desk for an entire day. 24번

988 **metabolism** 중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 What you do in the 15 to 30 minutes after eating your evening meal sends powerful signals to your **metabolism**. 25번

989 **method** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using **methods** more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our quality of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

990 **middle** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and turtles were set adrift in the **middle** of the Pacific Ocean. 20번

991 **mile** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The first Everesters were obliged to trek 400 **miles** from Darjeeling across the Tibetan plateau to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

992 **mind** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Or they say non-humorous things such as, “A clean desk is a sign of a sick **mind**.” 24번

993 **mineral** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The cleared soil was rich in **minerals** and nutrients and provided substantial production yields. 28번

994 **mirror** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Most of us are also naive realists: we tend to believe our culture **mirrors** a reality shared by everyone. 35번

995 **miserable** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as ‘substandard housing,’ making the **miserable** conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

996 **misperception** 심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 _____, euphemisms can become dangerous when they are used to create **misperceptions** of important issues. 31번

997 **mobile** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Researchers studied two **mobile** phone companies trying to solve a technological problem. 21번

998 **motivation** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and **motivation** of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

999 **motive** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 But, at each turn in the story when she told it, the Tiv interpreted the events and **motives** in Hamlet using their own cultural knowledge. 35번

1000 **mountaintop** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Wind blew across the barren landscapes and water ran down from the **mountaintops** and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

1001 **naive** 기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Most of us are also **naive** realists: we tend to believe our culture mirrors a reality shared by everyone. 35번

1002 **name** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the **name** of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

1003 **naturally** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Living things **naturally** return to a state of balance. 34번

1004 **near** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 After seven months, the first toys made landfall on beaches **near** Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

1005 neighbor

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Afraid of the world that is portrayed on TV, people stay in their homes with close family and do not build bonds with their **neighbors**. 43번

1006 nonstandard

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 So, what should teachers do when a student says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” or brings some other **nonstandard** dialect into the classroom? 40번

1007 northern

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the **northern**, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the peak’s formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

1008 Norton

1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix **Norton**, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

1009 nuclear

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 ③ The source that showed the biggest increase was **nuclear**, which rose from 2.1% in 1971 to 13.8% in 2007. 36번

1010 numerous

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 Although there are **numerous** explanations for the fall of the Roman empire, the deeper cause lies in the declining fertility of its soil and the decrease in agricultural yields. 28번

1011 nutrient

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 The cleared soil was rich in minerals and **nutrients** and provided substantial production yields. 28번

1012 objectionable

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to speak with good words’ and involves substituting a more pleasant, less **objectionable** way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

1013 oblige

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 The first Everesters were **obliged** to trek 400 miles from Darjeeling across the Tibetan plateau to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

1014 observe

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from sightings alone, because of the practical difficulties of **observing** whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

1015 obvious

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most **obvious** weakness in the peak’s formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

1016 offensive

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 They do so probably to help smooth out the ‘rough edges’ of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the **offensive** inoffensive. 31번

1017 offer

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 If the coin is tossed and the outcome is concealed, people will **offer** lower amounts when asked for bets. 26번

1018 oh

1회

1 For example, when the student says, “I ain’t got no pencil,” the teacher might say, “**Oh** , you don’t have a pencil. 40번

1019 oil

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ② **Oil** showed the biggest decrease in electricity generation, which fell from 20.9% in 1971 to 5.6% in 2007. 36번

1020 old

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Like fragments from **old** songs, clothes can evoke / erase both cherished and painful memories. 33번

1021 older

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak **older** people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

1022 olympic

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Finally, this new stroke — now known as the 'butterfly' — won ⑤ recognition as the fourth swimming stroke, and became an **Olympic** event in 1956. 32번

1023 operate

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 This system **operates** at all levels. 34번

1024 opinion

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 **Opinions** vary from 'rejection and correction' to complete acceptance. 40번

1025 oppose

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 It parallels advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two **opposing** parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

1026 opposite

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its support but which come to **opposite** conclusions. 30번

1027 organism

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the ability of an **organism** to maintain internal equilibrium by adjusting its physiological processes. 34번

1028 osteoarthritis

심화 · 수준 9 — 1회

1 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training can help combat **osteoarthritis**, depression, and risk factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

1029 overcome

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The only way to **overcome** this problem is to be more connected to others, and this connection will reduce fear and isolation. 43번

1030 overconfident

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Interestingly, people are more **overconfident** when they feel like they have control of the outcome — even when this is clearly not the case. 26번

1031 overestimate

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Research shows that people who watch a lot of news on television **overestimate** the threats to their well-being. 43번

1032 overgrazing

심화 · 수준 7 — 1회

1 **Overgrazing** of livestock resulted in further deterioration of the soil. 28번

1033 overlap

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can **overlap**, perhaps with very problematic results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

1034 overshadow

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Although the revised edition **overshadowed** Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most respected man of the Italian art world. 38번

1035 owner

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its **owner**. 33번

1036 ownership

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 However, **ownership** of a stock only gives the illusion of having control of the performance of the stock. 26번

1037 painful

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Like fragments from old songs, clothes can evoke / erase both cherished and **painful** memories. 33번

1038 panic

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 There was a certain **panic** in his voice that demanded attention. 23번

1039 parallel

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 It **parallels** advocacy in so far as it tends to involve a process of negotiation, but differs in so far as mediation involves adopting a neutral role between two opposing parties rather than taking up the case of one party against another. 45번

1040 paralyze

중간 · 수준 5 ● 1회

1 I tried to paddle back to shore but my arms and legs were **paralyzed**. 23번

1041 part

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 However, the other company proceeded with more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into its **parts**. 21번

1042 partiality

심화 · 수준 7 ● 1회

1 Although both deal with negotiation, a mediator needs to maintain _____ and an advocate **partiality** in order to _____ crossing over into each other's role. 45번

1043 particular

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 In much of social science, evidence is used only to affirm a **particular** theory — to search for the positive instances that uphold it. 30번

1044 passion

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 You can pursue your **passion** with us, and your photography will never be the same. 18번

1045 pastureland

중간 · 수준 6 ● 1회

1 The timber was sold on the open market and the soil converted to crops and **pastureland**. 28번

1046 pay

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 ⑤ She also gave Betty two months' salary as severance **pay**. 19번

1047 peak

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious weakness in the **peak**'s formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

1048 peer

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 It is not known exactly how many copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his **peers**. 38번

1049 percentage

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The graphs above show the **percentage** of world electricity generation by sources of energy for 1971 and 2007. 36번

1050 performance

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 However, ownership of a stock only gives the illusion of having control of the **performance** of the stock. 26번

1051 person

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Every **person** we meet has a story that can, in some way, inform us and help us as we live the story of our own lives. 27번

1052 phone

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Researchers studied two mobile **phone** companies trying to solve a technological problem. 21번

1053 photo

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking **photos** which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

1054 photographer

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 You'll also learn to think on your feet and develop the eye of a **photographer**. 18번

1055 physiological

중간 · 수준 6 ● 1회

1 Homeostasis is the word we use to describe the ability of an organism to maintain internal equilibrium by adjusting its **physiological** processes. 34번

1056 physiology

중간 · 수준 6 ● 1회

1 Most of the systems in animal and human **physiology** are controlled by homeostasis. 34번

1057 pick

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in worryingly small boats and **pick** up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

1058 pine

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of **pine** that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

1059 Pius

● 1회

1 He was even knighted by Pope **Pius** Ⅴ in 1571. 38번

1060 planning

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 Betty said she wanted to start her own event-**planning** business, and Stephanie agreed to let ④ her keep her existing clients, some photography, and documents and forms they had developed together. 19번

1061 plateau

중간 · 수준 5 ● 1회

1 The first Everesters were obliged to trek 400 miles from Darjeeling across the Tibetan **plateau** to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

1062 pleasant

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to speak with good words’ and involves substituting a more **pleasant**, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

1063 plot

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general **plot** and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

1064 politician

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 _____, a **politician** may indicate that one of his statements was ‘somewhat at variance with the truth,’ meaning that he lied. 31번

1065 poor

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Their knowledge of the deadly effects of extreme altitude was limited and their equipment was **poor**. 37번

1066 Pope

1회

1 He was even knighted by **Pope** Pius V in 1571. 38번

1067 portrait

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Then in a revised edition of Lives in 1568, complete with **portraits** of the artists, he combined biographical anecdotes with critical comment. 38번

1068 portray

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Afraid of the world that is **portrayed** on TV, people stay in their homes with close family and do not build bonds with their neighbors. 43번

1069 possibility

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 When we acknowledge this truth and begin to look at others as _____, we open ourselves up to new **possibilities** in our lives. 27번

1070 potentially

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in undertaking advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore **potentially** counterproductive. 45번

1071 power

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 The real **power** of scientific testability is negative, not positive. 30번

1072 practical

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from sightings alone, because of the **practical** difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

1073 practice

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 Often in social scientific **practice**, even where evidence is used, it is not used in the correct way for adequate scientific testing. 30번

1074 praise

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 It is not known exactly how many copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the **praise** of his peers. 38번

1075 present

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it **presented** the most obvious weakness in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

1076 print

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 It is not known exactly how many copies of the first edition of Lives, published in 1550, were **printed**, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

1077 problematic

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 At times, particularly in very complex situations, the processes of advocacy and mediation can overlap, perhaps with very **problematic** results, as one loses clarity over his or her role. 45번

1078 proceed

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 However, the other company **proceeded** with more seeming clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into its parts. 21번

1079 production

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The cleared soil was rich in minerals and nutrients and provided substantial **production** yields. 28번

1080 productive

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 If they worked in a well-organized environment for any length of time, they would be surprised at how much more **productive** they were. 24번

1081 program

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Studies have found that intense **programs** of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

1082 progress

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Giving people the latitude and flexibility to use their judgment and apply their talents rapidly accelerates **progress**. 42번

1083 promise

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 A(n) impractical / brand-new white scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the **promise** of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

1084 proposal

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 During the 1997 Kyoto negotiations, Brazil made a suggestion that has since become known as the Brazilian **Proposal**. 22번

1085 publish

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 It is not known exactly how many copies of the first edition of Lives, **published** in 1550, were printed, but it earned Vasari the praise of his peers. 38번

1086 pursue

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 You can **pursue** your passion with us, and your photography will never be the same. 18번

1087 pyramid

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Marking the Nepal-Tibet border, Everest looms as a three-sided **pyramid** of gleaming ice and dark rock. 37번

1088 qualifier

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The identical claim, expressed in two social contexts, may have different **qualifiers**. 29번

1089 qualify

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to **qualify** your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

1090 quality

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Except for extraordinary exceptions, when people find ways to intervene using methods more powerful than our tendency to equilibrium, our habits, behaviors, thoughts, and our **quality** of life stay pretty much the same too. 34번

1091 rag

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust **rag** bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

1092 range

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the long-**range** benefits — both for language development and attitudes toward school — are worthwhile. 40번

1093 rapidly

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Giving people the latitude and flexibility to use their judgment and apply their talents **rapidly** accelerates progress. 42번

1094 rarely

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But cultures are different, and other people **rarely** behave or interpret experience according to our cultural plan. 35번

1095 reaction

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Sometimes emotional eating is a **reaction** to a specific situation. 41번

1096 realist

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Most of us are also naive **realists**: we tend to believe our culture mirrors a reality shared by everyone. 35번

1097 realize

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Students **realize** this when they interview for a first job or when they plan for post-high school education. 40번

1098 reasonable

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as ‘substandard housing,’ making the miserable conditions appear **reasonable** and the need for action less important. 31번

1099 receive

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 You’ll be assigned a personal adviser, have your work evaluated by experienced experts, and **receive** insightful suggestions on how to make it better. 18번

1100 recently

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ⑤ It would also mean that big emitters that had developed their industries more **recently**, such as Australia, would bear less of a share. 22번

1101 recognition

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Finally, this new stroke — now known as the ‘butterfly’ — won ⑤ **recognition** as the fourth swimming stroke, and became an Olympic event in 1956. 32번

1102 reduce

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 The only way to overcome this problem is to be more connected to others, and this connection will **reduce** fear and isolation. 43번

1103 reflect

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of **reflecting** it back into space. 22번

1104 regardless

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The good news is that it's never too late to start building up muscle strength, **regardless** of your age. 39번

1105 reinterpret

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 In the 1920's, however, someone ③ challenged the rules and **reinterpreted** this arm recovery to be an out-of-the-water recovery. 32번

1106 rejection

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Opinions vary from '**rejection** and correction' to complete acceptance. 40번

1107 relationship

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 The DNA extracted from these bits of whale skin not only identifies the individuals in the group, but also reveals their **relationships** to each other. 44번

1108 relax

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 It doesn't matter what the circumstances are; the end result is that 99 times out of 100 you end up on the couch with a bowl of chips or bag of cookies in your hand, telling yourself it's the only way you can **relax**. 41번

1109 remember

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 However, people who say they know where everything is turn out to be using a large amount of their mental capacity and creative energies **remembering** where they placed things, rather than doing the job. 24번

1110 rescue

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 And a ripped T-shirt might be **rescued** / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

1111 respect

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Send a message of **respect** and inspire people to be creative and use their individual talents toward the goals of the enterprise. 42번

1112 respected

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Although the revised edition overshadowed Vasari's own achievements as a painter and architect, it made him the most **respected** man of the Italian art world. 38번

1113 respond

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Then they would **respond**, 'Yes, that's true. 42번

1114 response

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Night eaters are often eating in **response** to anxiety or to the emotional turmoil they've experienced throughout the day. 41번

1115 responsible

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 ① Its idea was that countries should now share the burden of emissions cuts according to how historically **responsible** they were for the problem. 22번

1116 responsive

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The approach most consistent with culturally **responsive** teaching is to first accept the dialect and then build on it. 40번

1117 restrict

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by **restricting** the extent to which you are willing to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

1118 reveal

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The DNA extracted from these bits of whale skin not only identifies the individuals in the group, but also **reveals** their relationships to each other. 44번

1119 revenue

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Once again, they discussed the company's expenses and dwindling **revenue**. 19번

1120 rich

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The cleared soil was **rich** in minerals and nutrients and provided substantial production yields. 28번

1121 rip

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 And a **ripped** T-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

1122 rise

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 ③ The source that showed the biggest increase was nuclear, which **rose** from 2.1% in 1971 to 13.8% in 2007. 36번

1123 risk

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 And muscle isn't all you gain — strength training can help combat osteoarthritis, depression, and **risk** factors for heart disease and diabetes. 39번

1124 Rome

1회

1 Consequently, **Rome**'s _____ could not provide sufficient energy to maintain its infrastructure and the welfare of its citizens. 28번

1125 rot

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 Even more serious examples include describing **rotting** slums as ‘substandard housing,’ making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

1126 run

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 Wind blew across the barren landscapes and water **ran** down from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

1127 rush

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 Boredom and loneliness are also more likely to come to the surface when the **rush** of the day is done and the night stretches ahead. 41번

1128 salary

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 ⑤ She also gave Betty two months’ **salary** as severance pay. 19번

1129 salespeople

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 It also created an open-ended conversation among ② its engineers in which **salespeople** and designers were often included. 21번

1130 scarf

기초 · 수준 1 ● 1회

1 A(n) impractical / brand-new white **scarf** might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

1131 scent

기초 · 수준 3 ● 1회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn’t been worn in years because the faint **scent** of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone’s sixteenth summer. 33번

1132 scream

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Suddenly, I heard the lifeguard **scream**, “Get out of the water!” 23번

1133 scrutiny

심화 · 수준 8 — 1회

1 Perhaps because you expected a different critical **scrutiny** in the two groups. 29번

1134 sculptor

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 But what made him truly famous was his book Lives of the Most Eminent Painters, **Sculptors** and Architects (shortened as Lives). 38번

1135 security

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Do you fear that crime, war, or terrorist attacks will disrupt the economy and your **security**? 43번

1136 seek

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 For example, a mediator who ‘takes sides’ is likely to lose all credibility, as is an advocate who **seeks** to adopt a neutral position. 45번

1137 seem

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 It’s because television focuses on news that makes the world **seem** like a more dangerous place than it actually is. 43번

1138 seeming

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 However, the other company proceeded with more **seeming** clarity and discipline, ④ dividing the problem into its parts. 21번

1139 sell

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 The timber was **sold** on the open market and the soil converted to crops and pastureland. 28번

1140 seven

1회

1 After **seven** months, the first toys made landfall on beaches near Sitka, Alaska, 3,540 kilometers from what / where they were lost. 20번

1141 severance

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 ⑤ She also gave Betty two months' salary as **severance** pay. 19번

1142 ship

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 On January 10, 1992, a **ship** traveled / traveling through rough seas lost 12 cargo containers, one of which held 28,800 floating bath toys. 20번

1143 shirt

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 And a ripped T-**shirt** might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

1144 shore

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 I tried to paddle back to **shore** but my arms and legs were paralyzed. 23번

1145 shorten

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But what made him truly famous was his book Lives of the Most Eminent Painters, Sculptors and Architects (**shortened** as Lives). 38번

1146 shrink

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will **shrink** as human beings rather than grow. 27번

1147 sided

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Marking the Nepal-Tibet border, Everest looms as a three-**sided** pyramid of gleaming ice and dark rock. 37번

1148 sighting

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 (①) It is difficult to determine the membership of these groups from **sightings** alone, because of the practical difficulties of observing whale behavior, most of which happens underwater. 44번

1149 signal

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 What you do in the 15 to 30 minutes after eating your evening meal sends powerful **signals** to your metabolism. 25번

1150 significant

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 You and your **significant** other are fighting. 41번

1151 significantly

중간 · 수준 4 ● 1회

1 Ideally, though, it's best to start in your mid-forties when muscle mass starts to decline **significantly**. 39번

1152 simultaneously

중간 · 수준 5 ● 1회

1 The rules of breaststroke ① stated that both arms must be pulled together underwater and then recovered **simultaneously** back to the start of the pulling position to begin the next stroke. 32번

1153 six

● 1회

1 "Once you've started, it can take just **six** weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

1154 sixteenth

기초 · 수준 2 ● 1회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's **sixteenth** summer. 33번

1155 slope

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Wind blew across the barren landscapes and water ran down from the mountaintops and **slopes**, taking the soil with them. 28번

1156 slower

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Since this new breaststroke was about 15% ④ **slower**, people using the conventional version couldn't effectively compete. 32번

1157 slum

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Even more serious examples include describing rotting **slums** as 'substandard housing,' making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

1158 smooth

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 They do so probably to help **smooth** out the 'rough edges' of life, to make the unbearable bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

1159 snow

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and **snow** blindness. 37번

1160 society

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 All of us use the cultural knowledge we acquire as members of our own **society** to organize our perception and behavior. 35번

1161 solution

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 One company developed what it called a 'technology shelf,' created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical **solutions** that other teams might use in the future. 21번

1162 sometimes

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 **Sometimes** emotional eating is a reaction to a specific situation. 41번

1163 somewhat

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 _____, a politician may indicate that one of his statements was '**somewhat** at variance with the truth,' meaning that he lied. 31번

1164 song

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Like fragments from old **songs**, clothes can evoke / erase both cherished and painful memories. 33번

1165 space

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 ④ Greenhouse gases have been known to absorb heat and hold this heat in the atmosphere, instead of reflecting it back into **space**. 22번

1166 stable

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 We tend to keep things in a **stable** condition. 34번

1167 stage

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 You'll set the **stage** for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

1168 stair

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even weak older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb **stairs** more easily. 39번

1169 Standard

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Standard** English allows access to certain educational and economic opportunities, which is the primary reason for teaching it. 40번

1170 statement

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 _____, a politician may indicate that one of his **statements** was 'somewhat at variance with the truth,' meaning that he lied. 31번

1171 stillness

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 I was about 150 yards off the beach, when I felt a sudden chill in the air followed by an uncomfortable **stillness**. 23번

1172 stomach

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 In fact, research shows that if you walk after a meal, you may burn 15 percent more calories than if you walk the same time, distance, and intensity on an empty **stomach**. 25번

1173 stop

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Individuals and teams, competing with each other, **stopped** sharing information. 21번

1174 stretch

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Boredom and loneliness are also more likely to come to the surface when the rush of the day is done and the night **stretches** ahead. 41번

1175 strip

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 By the end of the Roman Imperium, however, Italy had been **stripped** of forest cover. 28번

1176 subject

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 (③) Biologists who study whale behavior generally have to be content with hanging around in boats, waiting for their **subjects** to surface. 44번

1177 substandard

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 Even more serious examples include describing rotting slums as '**substandard** housing,' making the miserable conditions appear reasonable and the need for action less important. 31번

1178 substantial

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 The cleared soil was rich in minerals and nutrients and provided **substantial** production yields. 28번

1179 substitute

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 The term euphemism derives from a Greek word meaning ‘to speak with good words’ and involves **substituting** a more pleasant, less objectionable way of saying something for a blunt or more direct way. 31번

1180 successful

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 He was considered to be more **successful** as an architect than a painter. 38번

1181 suckling

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 Sperm whales travel in social groups that cooperate to defend and protect each other, and may even share **suckling** of calves. 44번

1182 sudden

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 I was about 150 yards off the beach, when I felt a **sudden** chill in the air followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

1183 suddenly

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 **Suddenly**, I heard the lifeguard scream, “Get out of the water!” 23번

1184 sufficient

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Consequently, Rome’s _____ could not provide **sufficient** energy to maintain its infrastructure and the welfare of its citizens. 28번

1185 summer

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 A worn-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth **summer**. 33번

1186 summit

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the third British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the **summit** — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

1187 support

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 But these are easy to find and lead to the familiar dilemma in the social sciences where we have two conflicting theories, each of which can claim positive empirical evidence in its **support** but which come to opposite conclusions. 30번

1188 surfboard

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 I headed to the beach and jumped on my **surfboard** and paddled out. 23번

1189 surpass

중간 · 수준 5 — 1회

1 It was an astounding achievement that was not **surpassed** for 28 years. 37번

1190 surprise

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 If they worked in a well-organized environment for any length of time, they would be **surprised** at how much more productive they were. 24번

1191 surprised

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 Betty was hurt but wasn't particularly **surprised**. 19번

1192 **t** 1회

1 And a ripped **T**-shirt might be rescued / forgotten from the dust rag bin long after the name of the rock band once written across it has faded. 33번

1193 **tail** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on whether a coin toss is heads or **tails**, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

1194 **talk** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 When **talking** among friends, you might say, “Lucé is the world’s finest restaurant.” 29번

1195 **teaching** 기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The approach most consistent with culturally responsive **teaching** is to first accept the dialect and then build on it. 40번

1196 **technology** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 One company developed what it called a ‘**technology** shelf,’ created by a small group of engineers, on which ① was placed possible technical solutions that other teams might use in the future. 21번

1197 **temperature** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 Our blood stays the same **temperature**. 34번

1198 **terrifying** 기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 I had no idea that I was in for one of the most **terrifying** experiences of my life. 23번

1199 **territory** 중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Different departments protected their **territory**. 21번

1200 terrorist

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Do you fear that crime, war, or **terrorist** attacks will disrupt the economy and your security? 43번

1201 testability

심화 · 수준 7 1회

1 The real power of scientific **testability** is negative, not positive. 30번

1202 themselves

1회

1 Many people use their cleverness to justify and excuse **themselves** for the messiness of their workspaces. 24번

1203 thin

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A worn-**thin** dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been worn in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

1204 third

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Yet in 1924, a member of the **third** British expedition, Edward Felix Norton, reached an elevation of 28,126 feet — just 900 feet below the summit — before being defeated by exhaustion and snow blindness. 37번

1205 throw

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Ellyn McColgan says, "I used to say to people all the time, 'I can help you figure out just about any problem you **throw** at me, but is that really what you want from me?' 42번

1206 thus

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 **Thus** they become more vulnerable. 43번

1207 Tibet

1회

1 Marking the Nepal-**Tibet** border, Everest looms as a three-sided pyramid of gleaming ice and dark rock. 37번

1208 timber

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The **timber** was sold on the open market and the soil converted to crops and pastureland. 28번

1209 tragedy

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the whole world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great **tragedy** would always be clear. 35번

1210 trek

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 The first Everesters were obliged to **trek** 400 miles from Darjeeling across the Tibetan plateau to reach the foot of the mountain. 37번

1211 truly

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 But what made him **truly** famous was his book Lives of the Most Eminent Painters, Sculptors and Architects (shortened as Lives). 38번

1212 trust

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 **Trusting** people and empowering them also allows you to focus on the things you need to accomplish. 42번

1213 turmoil

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Night eaters are often eating in response to anxiety or to the emotional **turmoil** they' ve experienced throughout the day. 41번

1214 turtle

기초 · 수준 1 — 1회

1 Brightly colored ducks, frogs, and **turtles** were set adrift in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. 20번

1215 tv

1회

1 Afraid of the world that is portrayed on **TV**, people stay in their homes with close family and do not build bonds with their neighbors. 43번

1216 unbearable

중간 · 수준 4 — 1회

1 They do so probably to help smooth out the 'rough edges' of life, to make the **unbearable** bearable and the offensive inoffensive. 31번

1217 uncertain

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 We live in difficult and **uncertain** times. 43번

1218 uncomfortable

기초 · 수준 2 — 1회

1 I was about 150 yards off the beach, when I felt a sudden chill in the air followed by an **uncomfortable** stillness. 23번

1219 undertaking

중간 · 수준 6 — 1회

1 It is therefore important, if not essential, to maintain a clear focus in **undertaking** advocacy or mediation in order to ensure that the roles do not become blurred and therefore potentially counterproductive. 45번

1220 unfortunately

기초 · 수준 3 — 1회

1 **Unfortunately**, deforestation left the soil exposed to harsh weather. 28번

1221 United

1회

1 ③ That would mean, for instance, that countries such as Germany and the **United** Kingdom, which have been emitting for longer than most countries, would bear a larger share than their current emissions implied. 22번

1222 uphold

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 In much of social science, evidence is used only to affirm a particular theory — to search for the positive instances that **uphold** it. 30번

1223 value

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same views, and who share the same **values**, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

1224 variance

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 _____, a politician may indicate that one of his statements was 'somewhat at **variance** with the truth,' meaning that he lied. 31번

1225 vary

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Opinions **vary** from 'rejection and correction' to complete acceptance. 40번

1226 view

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 The more we surround ourselves with people who are the same as we are, who hold the same **views**, and who share the same values, the greater the likelihood that we will shrink as human beings rather than grow. 27번

1227 vigor

중간 · 수준 6 1회

1 You'll set the stage for more **vigor** throughout the evening hours along with a weight-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

1228 voice

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 There was a certain panic in his **voice** that demanded attention. 23번

1229 vulnerable

중간 · 수준 5 1회

1 Thus they become more **vulnerable**. 43번

1230 wall

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Surrounding ourselves with a **wall** of fear, however, is not the answer. 43번

1231 war

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Do you fear that crime, **war**, or terrorist attacks will disrupt the economy and your security? 43번

1232 Ward

1회

1 “Once you’ve started, it can take just six weeks to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities,” says Dr. **Ward**. 39번

1233 watch

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Research shows that people who **watch** a lot of news on television overestimate the threats to their well-being. 43번

1234 weak

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Studies have found that intense programs of strength training can help even **weak** older people double their strength, as well as enable them to walk faster and climb stairs more easily. 39번

1235 weakness

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 The first eight expeditions to Everest were British, all of which attempted the mountain from the northern, Tibetan, side — not because it presented the most obvious **weakness** in the peak's formidable defenses but because in 1921 the Tibetan government opened its borders to foreigners, while Nepal remained off limits. 37번

1236 weather

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Unfortunately, deforestation left the soil exposed to harsh **weather**. 28번

1237 wedding

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 One day in February 2009, Stephanie called Betty, ① her best friend, who was the only employee of her business Best **Wedding**. 19번

1238 week

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 "Once you've started, it can take just six **weeks** to see an improvement of up to 20 percent in your muscle capabilities," says Dr. Ward. 39번

1239 weight

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 You'll set the stage for more vigor throughout the evening hours along with a **weight**-loss benefit if you stay _____ after your meal. 25번

1240 welfare

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Consequently, Rome's _____ could not provide sufficient energy to maintain its infrastructure and the **welfare** of its citizens. 28번

1241 whether

1회

1 For example, it is documented that if people are asked to bet on **whether** a coin toss is heads or tails, most bet larger amounts if the coin is yet to be tossed. 26번

1242 white

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 A(n) impractical / brand-new **white** scarf might be pulled out of a donation bag at the last minute because of the promise of elegance it once held for its owner. 33번

1243 whole

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 She believed that human nature is pretty much the same the **whole** world over; at least the general plot and motivation of the great tragedy would always be clear. 35번

1244 willing

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 In each instance, you communicated the extent to which you wanted to qualify your claim, to guard yourself by restricting the extent to which you are **willing** to be held accountable for the claim. 29번

1245 wind

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 **Wind** blew across the barren landscapes and water ran down from the mountaintops and slopes, taking the soil with them. 28번

1246 without

1회

1 Even **without** information, people believe the stocks they own will perform better than stocks they do not own. 26번

1247 woman

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 In a businesslike fashion, the two **women** began figuring out how to disengage. 19번

1248 workspace

기초 · 수준 3 1회

1 Many people use their cleverness to justify and excuse themselves for the messiness of their **workspaces**. 24번

1249 worn

기초 · 수준 2 1회

1 A **worn**-thin dress may hang in the back of a closet even though it hasn't been **worn** in years because the faint scent of pine that lingers on it is all that remains of someone's sixteenth summer. 33번

1250 worry

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Do you **worry** about losing your good health? 43번

1251 worryingly

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can zip over in **worryingly** small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

1252 worthwhile

중간 · 수준 4 1회

1 Although results won't be apparent immediately, the long-range benefits — both for language development and attitudes toward school — are **worthwhile**. 40번

1253 writer

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 Giorgio Vasari, the Italian painter, architect, and **writer**, was born in Arezzo in 1511. 38번

1254 yard

기초 · 수준 1 1회

1 I was about 150 **yards** off the beach, when I felt a sudden chill in the air followed by an uncomfortable stillness. 23번

1255 yes

1회

1 Then they would respond, '**Yes**, that's true. 42번

1256 **zip** 기초 · 수준 2 **1**회

1 (④) But when they do surface, in addition to taking photos which allow individual whales to be identified, biologists can **zip** over in worryingly small boats and pick up the bits of skin that the whales leave behind on the surface when they re-submerge. 44번

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